```
In [1]: # 1
        m=4
        n=4.0
        type(m),type(n)
Out[1]: (int, float)
In [2]: # 2
        x=13.94777777
        y=print(round(13.9477777,2))
        y
if x==y:
           print('x is equal to y')
        else:
           print('x and y are unequal')
        13.95
        x and y are unequal
In [3]: # 3
        text='If you have the power to make someone happy, do it. The world needs more of that.' r=text.replace('a','e',3)
        print(r)
        If you heve the power to meke someone heppy, do it. The world needs more of that.
```

```
In [4]: # 4
    v='Hi that that Bye'
    v.count('that')

Out[4]: 3

In [5]: # 5 Sum a List of numbers in Python
    z={'q':1, 'w':2, 'e':3}
    o=z.values()
    o
    H=sum(o)
    print(H)

6

In [6]: # 6 How to check if a key exists in a Python dictionary
    R={'key1':1, 'key2':2, 'key3':[3, 'c']}
    key_to_lookup='key4'
    if key_to_lookup in R:
        print("Key exists")
    else:
        print("Key does not exist")
```

Key does not exist

```
In [10]: def TwoD(a,b):
    List2=[['*' for row in range(a)] for row in range(b)]
               a=3
               b=4
               import pprint
               pprint.pprint(TwoD(a,b))
               # difference betweeen col and row?
               [['*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*']]
In [11]: # 7 ThreeD
               def ThreeD(a,b,c):
    list3 = [[['*' for col in range(a)] for col in range(b)] for row in range(c)]
                    return list3
               a=3
               c=6
               # used the pretty printed function
               import pprint
               pprint.pprint(ThreeD(a,b,c))
               [[['*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*']], [['*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*']], [['*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*']], ['*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*']], [['*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*']]]
```

```
In [12]: #8
            list4 = [10, 20, [300, 400, 500], 30, 40]
            list4[2]
            list4[2].append([6000,7000])
           list4
Out[12]: [10, 20, [300, 400, 500, [6000, 7000]], 30, 40]
In [13]: #8
           lis = [10, 20, [300, 400, 500], 30, 40]
lis+[6000,7000]
Out[13]: [10, 20, [300, 400, 500], 30, 40, 6000, 7000]
In [15]: # 9
            cities = ["New York", "Shanghai", "Munich", "Toyko", "Dubai", ""]
print ([city for city in cities if len (city) > 0])
            ['New York', 'Shanghai', 'Munich', 'Toyko', 'Dubai']
In [14]: # 9
           # [x for x in list if condition]
cities = ["New York", "Shanghai", "", "Munich", "Toyko", "Dubai", ""]
without_empty_strings = [string for string in cities if string != ""]
            print(without_empty_strings)
            ['New York', 'Shanghai', 'Munich', 'Toyko', 'Dubai']
```

```
In [25]: #9
            def g(s):
               if len(s) == 0:
                    return False
           return True
cities = ["New York", "Shanghai", "", "Munich", "Toyko", "Dubai", ""]
list(filter(g,cities))
Out[25]: ['New York', 'Shanghai', 'Munich', 'Toyko', 'Dubai']
In [29]: # 9
           cities = ["New York", "Shanghai", "", "Munich", "Toyko", "Dubai", ""]
list(filter(lambda x: len(x), cities))
Out[29]: ['New York', 'Shanghai', 'Munich', 'Toyko', 'Dubai']
In [30]: cities = ["New York", "Shanghai", "", "Munich", "Toyko", "Dubai", ""]
    list(filter(lambda x: len(x)==0, cities))
Out[30]: ['', '']
In [31]: # 10
            a=10
            b=20
            c=a>b
            print(c)
```

False

```
In [31]: # 10
a=10
b=20
c=a>b
print(c)

False

In [32]: type(c),type(0)

Out[32]: (bool, int)
```

```
In [100]: # 11
def f(s,index):
    if len(s) < index:
        return "index is larger than string size"
    return "index is smaller than string size"
    print(f('abc',3))
    index is smaller than string size

In [102]: def f(s,index):
    letter=s[index]
    if letter in ['a','e','i','o','u']:
        return 'index letter is vowel'
    return 'index letter is not vowel'
    print(f('abcd',3))</pre>
```

index letter is not vowel