

1.3



۱۳

۱۳

۱۳

۱۴۰۱



اظهارنامه

(اصالت متن و محتوای پایان نامه کارشناسی ارشد)

حالعه کتابخانه در سده های عصی مهاری

عنوان پایان نامه:

نام استاد راهنما: سعادت عسکری

این جانب اظهار می دارم:

۱- متن و نتایج علمی ارائه شده در این پایان نامه اصیل بوده و منحصرآ توسط این جانب و زیرنظر استادان (راهنما، همکار و مشاور) نامبرده شده در بالا تهیه شده است.

۲- متن پایان نامه به این صورت در هیچ جای دیگری منتشر نشده است.

۳- متن و نتایج مندرج در این پایان نامه، حاصل تحقیقات این جانب به عنوان دانشجوی کارشناسی ارشد دانشگاه صنعتی شریف است.

۴- کلیه مطالبی که از منابع دیگر در این پایان نامه مورد استفاده قرار گرفته، با ذکر مرجع مشخص شده است.

نام دانشجو: محسن مردانی اردبیلی

تاریخ: ۱۴۰۶/۱۳

امضا

نتایج تحقیقات مندرج در این پایان نامه و دستوردهای مادی و معنوی ناشی از آن (شامل فرمولها، توابع کتابخانه‌ای، نرم‌افزارها، سخت‌افزارها و مواردی که قابلیت ثبت اختراع دارد) متعلق به دانشگاه صنعتی شریف است. هیچ شخصیت حقیقی یا حقوقی بدون کسب اجازه از دانشگاه صنعتی شریف حق فروش و ادعای مالکیت مادی یا معنوی بر آن یا ثبت اختراع از آن را ندارد. همچنین کلیه حقوق مربوط به چاپ، تکثیر، نسخه‌برداری، ترجمه، اقتباس و نظائر آن در محیط‌های مختلف اعم از الکترونیکی، مجازی یا فیزیکی برای دانشگاه صنعتی شریف محفوظ است. نقل مطالب با ذکر مأخذ بلامنع است.

نام استادان راهنما:

تاریخ

امضا

۱۴۰۶/۱۳

صلوات الخالق

جعفر عباس

Q

L

۱۳

۱۴۱۳۱۲۱۱۱۰۹۸۷۶۵۴۳۲۱

۱۳۱۳

۱۵		۱۱
۱۶		۱۲
۱۶		۱۳
۱۸		۱۴
۱۸		۱۰
۱۹		۱۰۱
۱۹		۱۰۲
۲۱		۱۶
۲۱		۱۷
۲۴		۲۱
۲۴		۲۲
۲۵		۲۳
۲۵		۲۳۱
۲۵		۲۳۲
۲۵		۲۴

Λ

26	241
26	242
26	243
26	244
28	245

29	31
30	32
30	33
31	34
31	341
31	342
32	343
32	344
32	345

37	41
38	42
38	421

42	51
42	511
40	512

47 513

48 52

52 61

52 611

55 612

62 613

73 614

79 1

79 2

84 1

85 2

86 3

87 4

88 5

89 6

16	1982
17	18
17	8+1+18
18	14
19	178
20	18
20	1378
27	21
32	31
33	$g = 82$
41	51
42	52
44	204
46	204
49	200

59

61

64

62

65

63

66

64

73

65

80

1

۱۳

۱

۱۳ ۲

۳

۱۳ ۱۳

۱۳

۱۱۱۹۷۲

^۱ complex paradigm

4 August 1972, Volume 177, Number 4047

SCIENCE

More Is Different

Broken symmetry and the nature of the hierarchical structure of science.

P. W. Anderson

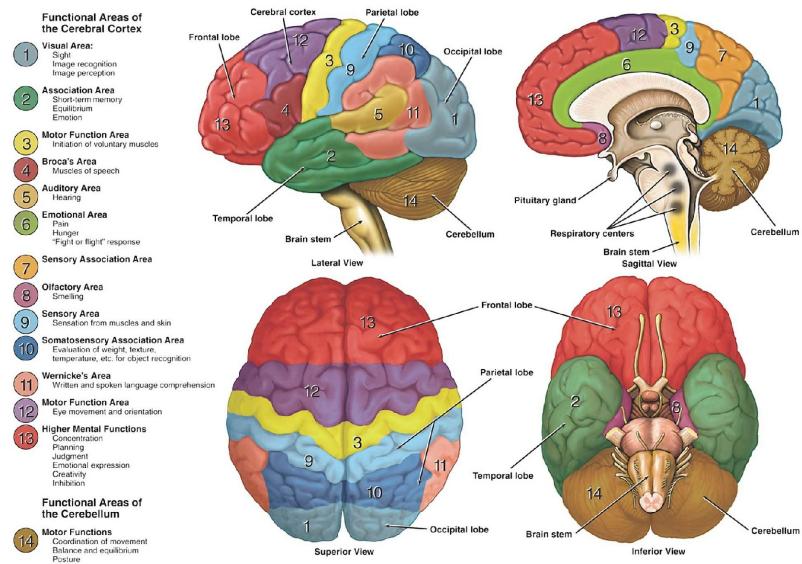
The reductionist hypothesis may still be a topic for controversy among philosophers, but among the great majority of active scientists I think it is accepted

planation of phenomena in terms of known fundamental laws. As always, distinctions of this kind are not unambiguous, but they are clear in most cases. Solid state physics, plasma physics, and perhaps

less relevance they seem to have to the very real problems of the rest of science, much less to those of society.

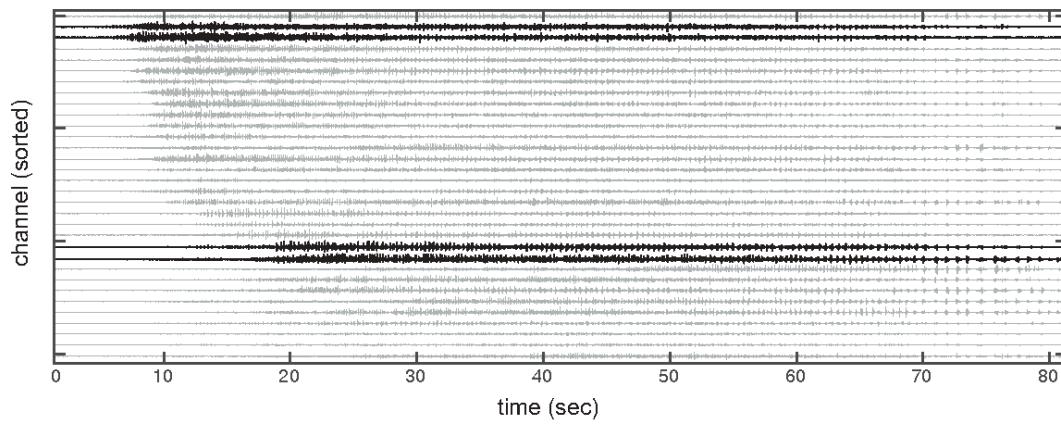
The constructionist hypothesis breaks down when confronted with the twin difficulties of scale and complexity. The behavior of large and complex aggregates of elementary particles, it turns out, is not to be understood in terms of a simple extrapolation of the properties of a few particles. Instead, at each level of complexity entirely new properties appear, and the understanding of the new behaviors requires research which I think is as fundamental in its nature as any other. That is, it seems to me that one may array the sciences roughly linearly in a hierarchy, according to the idea: The elementary entities of science X obey the laws of science Y.

19V211

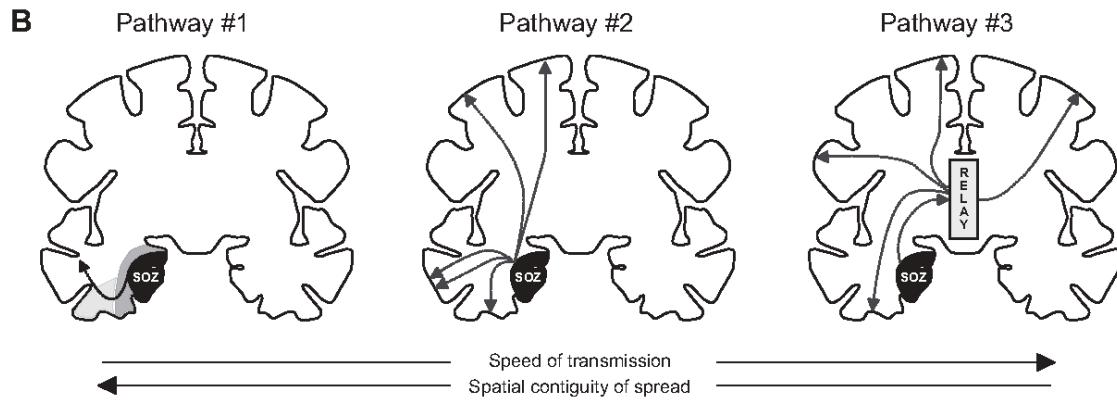


1012

A Secondarily Generalized Seizure



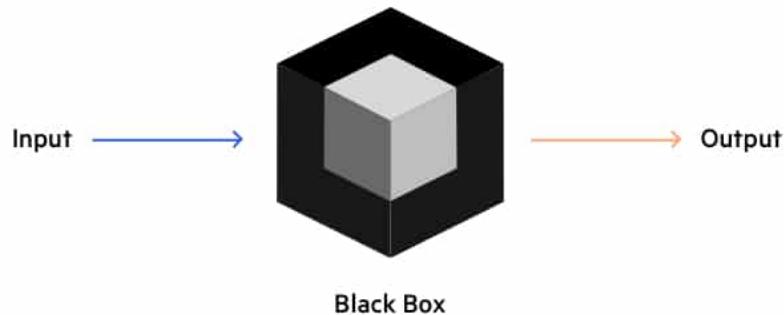
B



Multiple pathways compatible with secondary seizure generalization are demonstrated. A: electrographic recording of a secondarily generalized seizure.

A • 1 • 1012

Black Box Testing



19

19

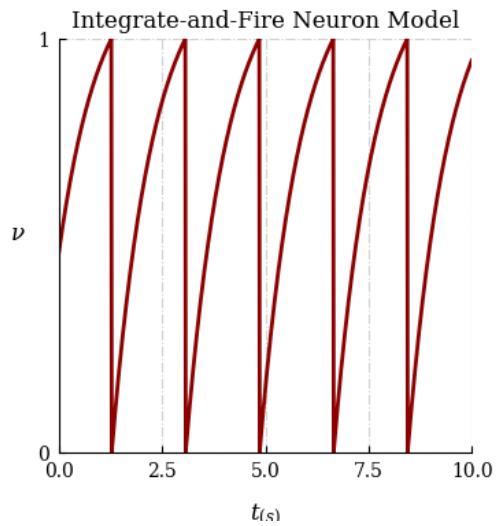
² parietal lobe

³ occipital lobe

⁴ temporal lobe

⁵ frontal lobe

⁶structured network



1/210

1817

$$\dot{v}_i = a_{exti} - v_i + \sum_j g_{ij} I_{ij} \quad 11$$

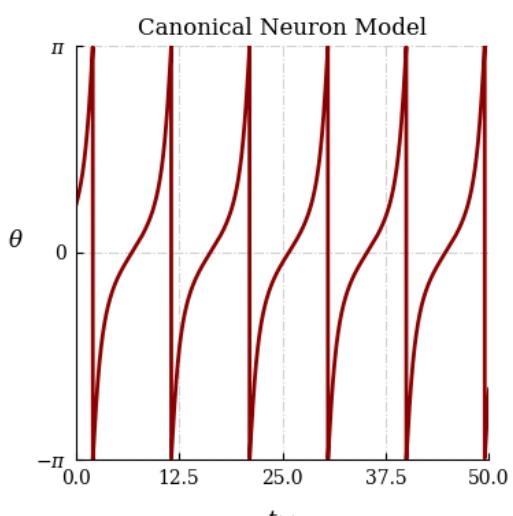
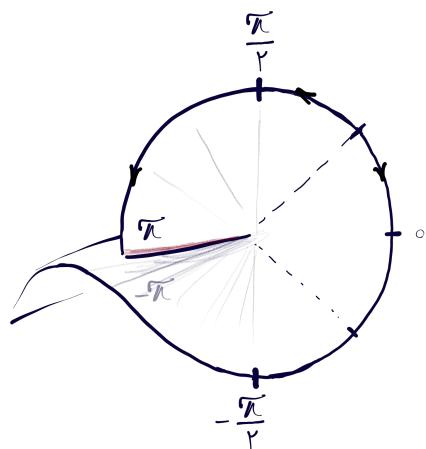
19ijijg_{ij}ijI_{ij}a_{exti}iv_i10v_i = v_i = 1

$$\dot{\theta}_i = a_{exti} - \cos(\theta_i) + \sum_j g_{ij} I_{ij}. \quad 12$$

19-π+πcos(θ_i)θ_i

1V

⁷Integrate and Fire



۲۱

۱

۱۰۲۰

۱۰

۲۱

^۸phase transition

$$\gamma\gamma$$

$$\dot{v}_i = a_i - v_i - \frac{g}{N} \sum_{n|t_n < t} S_{i,l} \delta(t - t_{n,l} - t_d)$$

$$g$$

$$S$$

$$t_d$$

$$ilnt_{n,l}$$

$$a_i$$

$$N$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{v}_i = I - v_i &\rightarrow \frac{dv_i}{I - v_i} = dt & ۲۲ \\ &\rightarrow T = \ln \left(\frac{I}{I - v_i} \right). & ۲۳ \end{aligned}$$

 E

$$\ddot{E} + \gamma \alpha \dot{E} + \alpha \gamma E = \frac{\alpha \gamma}{N} \sum_{n|t_n < t} \delta(t - t_n - t_d) \quad ۲۴$$

$$\sigma \gamma = \langle E \gamma \rangle_t - \langle E \rangle_t \gamma \quad ۲۵$$

 α σE

Δt

$$\begin{aligned}
 v_i(t + \Delta t) &= v_i(t) + \int_t^{t+\Delta t} \dot{v}_i dt & \text{۲۶} \\
 &= v_i(t) + \int_t^{t+\Delta t} \left[a_i - v_i - \frac{g}{N} \sum_{n|t_n < t} S_{i,l} \delta(t - t_{n,l} - t_d) \right] dt & \text{۲۷} \\
 &\approx v_i(t) + [a_i - v_i(t)] \Delta t - \frac{g}{N} \sum_{n|t_n < t} S_{i,l} \int_t^{t+\Delta t} \delta(t - t_{n,l} - t_d) dt & \text{۲۸} \\
 &\approx v_i(t) + [a_i - v_i(t)] \Delta t - \frac{g}{N} \sum_{n|t_n < t} S_{i,l} H(t + \Delta t - t_{n,l} - t_d). & \text{۲۹}
 \end{aligned}$$

 $i\text{۲۹}t, t + \Delta t$

۲۱۲۹

$$\alpha = \textcolor{brown}{k} \cdot s^{-1}$$

$$(\textcolor{brown}{V}/\mathfrak{T}, \mathfrak{T}/\Lambda)$$

$$N=\mathfrak{V}\cdots$$

$$t_d = \textcolor{brown}{c}/\textcolor{brown}{V}s$$

$$\textcolor{brown}{V}VVV\cdots$$

$$\textcolor{blue}{V}\sigma E$$

$$\textcolor{blue}{V}$$

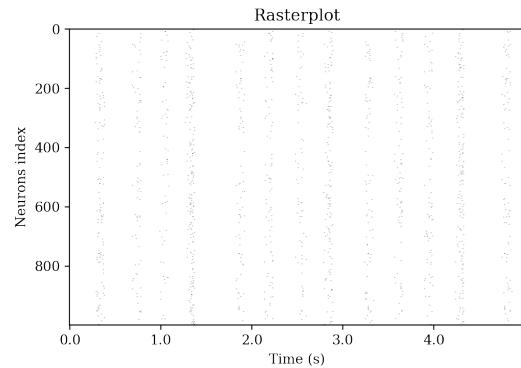
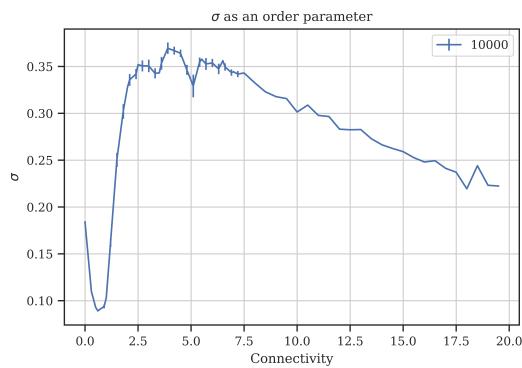
$$1/\mathfrak{e}25$$

$$\textcolor{blue}{V}\textcolor{blue}{V}\textcolor{blue}{V}$$

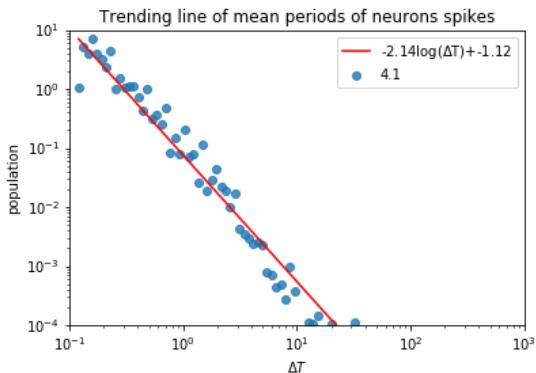
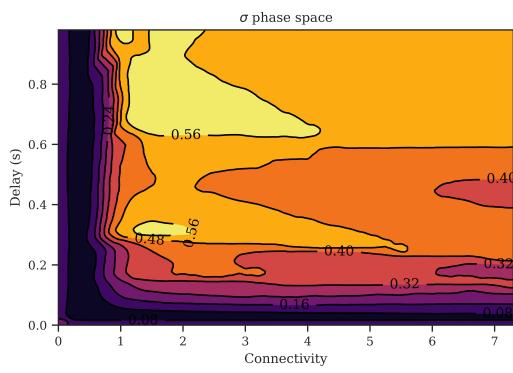
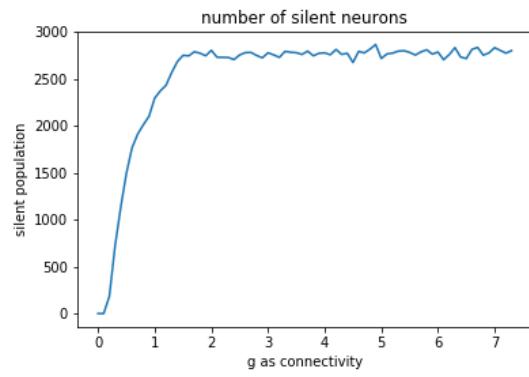
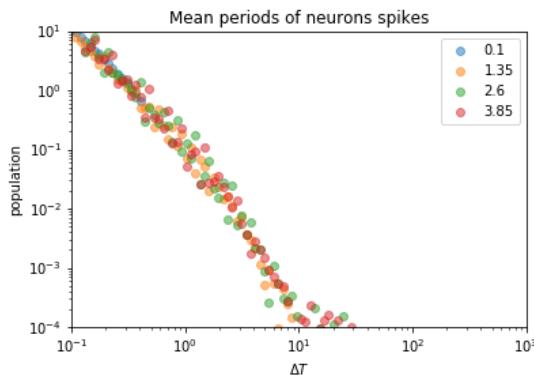
$$\textcolor{blue}{V}$$

$$\textcolor{blue}{V}$$

$$t_d = \textcolor{brown}{c}/Vs$$



$$g = \omega$$



۲۱

۱

۲

۳

۲۱

$-\pi\pi$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{\theta}_i = I_i - \cos \theta_i - gE, \theta_i \leq \pi \\ \dot{E} = M - \alpha E \\ \dot{M} = -\alpha M + \frac{\alpha}{N} \sum_{n|t_n < t} \delta(t - t_n - t_d) \end{cases}$$

$\pi\theta_i$

E

M

۴

۴۹

$$T = \frac{\gamma\pi}{\sqrt{I - 1}}, \quad ٣٢$$

$$f = \frac{1}{T} = \frac{\sqrt{I - 1}}{\gamma\pi}. \quad ٣٣$$

٣٤

$$s = \left\langle \left[\frac{1}{N_a} \sum_{i_a} \sin(\theta_{i_a}) \right] \right\rangle_t \quad ٣٥$$

 N_a

١٢

١٢

$$\alpha = \gamma \cdot$$

$$(\mathfrak{q}/\delta, 13/\delta)$$

$$N=1\cdot^{\mathfrak{k}}$$

$$t_d=\cdot/1$$

$$\boldsymbol{g}$$

$$41\cdot 41\cdots$$

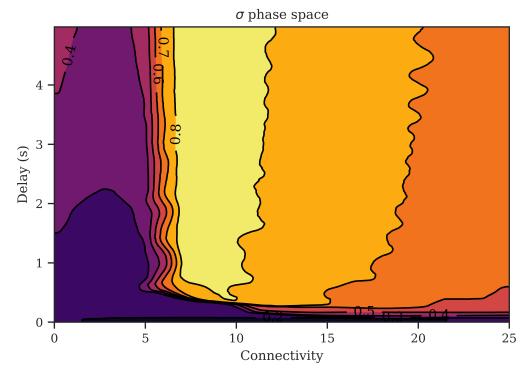
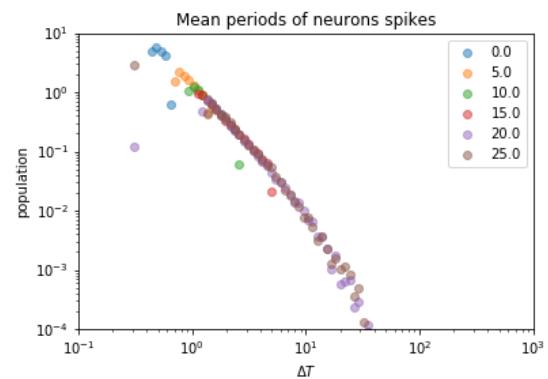
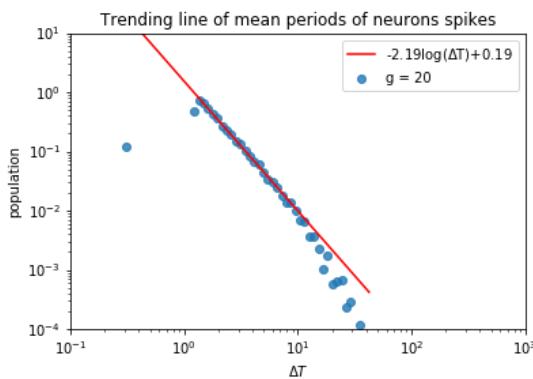
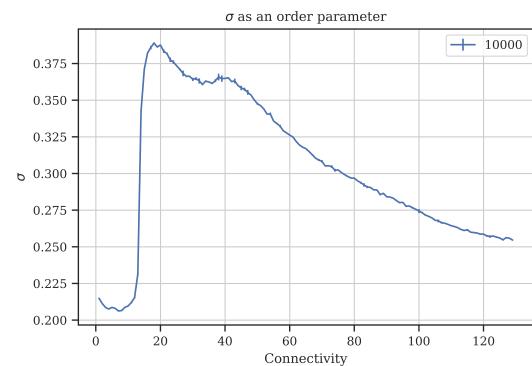
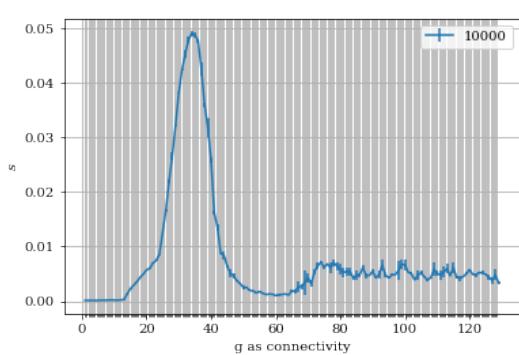
$$3131g=\mathfrak{w}\cdot$$

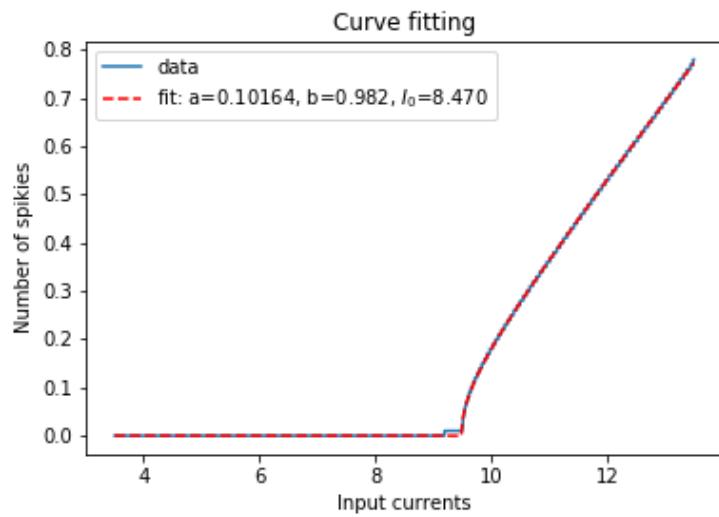
$$(\Lambda/\delta, 13/\delta)(\cdot/\gamma, \gamma, \Lambda)$$

$$\boldsymbol{E}$$

$$\textcolor{blue}{31}$$

$$\textcolor{blue}{31}$$





$$g = ۰.۳۲$$

$$۱g = ۰.۳۲$$

$$\begin{cases} I_{in} = -g \int_{a_{min}}^{a_{max}} p(a) f(a + I_{in}) da, \\ f(a) = \frac{\sqrt{a^2 - ۱}}{\sqrt{\pi}}. \end{cases}$$

$$I_{in} f(a)$$

$$\mathfrak{w}^{\mathfrak{n}}$$

$$\mathfrak{z}$$

$$I_{in}=\frac{-g}{\gamma}\bigg(-a\sqrt{-\mathfrak{y}+a^{\gamma}}+\log(a+\sqrt{-\mathfrak{y}+a^{\gamma}})\bigg)\bigg|_{a_{min}+I_{in}}^{a_{max}+I_{in}}.$$

$$I_{in}$$

$$I.$$

$$f(I)=a\frac{\sqrt{[b(I-I_{\textcolor{brown}{x}})]^{\gamma}-\mathfrak{y}}}{\gamma\pi}.$$

$$\wedge/\P\vee \textcolor{blue}{\P}\textcolor{red}{\wedge}$$

$$t_d = \textcolor{teal}{s}/\mathfrak{y}$$

$$\textcolor{blue}{r}_1$$

$$-\cos\theta \textcolor{blue}{r}_1$$

$$-\cos\theta$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{\theta}_i = I_i - gE, \theta_i \leqslant \pi \\ \dot{E} = M - \alpha E \\ \dot{M} = -\alpha M + \frac{\alpha}{N} \sum_{n|tn < t} \delta(t - t_n - t_d) \end{cases}$$

$$\pi\theta_i$$

$$\mathbb{E}$$

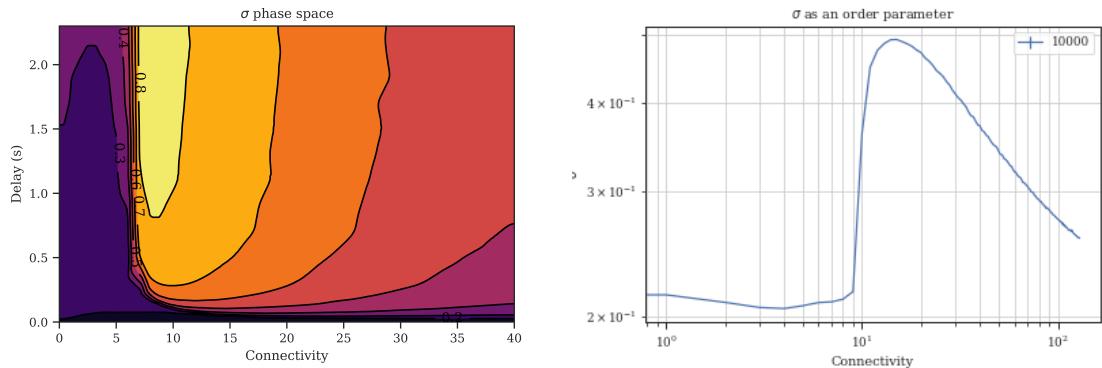
$$\mathcal{M}$$

$$\pi\pi$$

$$\mathfrak{rv}$$

۳۸

۴



$$\alpha = ۲۰$$

$$(۹/۵, ۱۳/۵)$$

$$N = ۱۰^۴$$

$$t_d = ۰/۱$$

۴۱

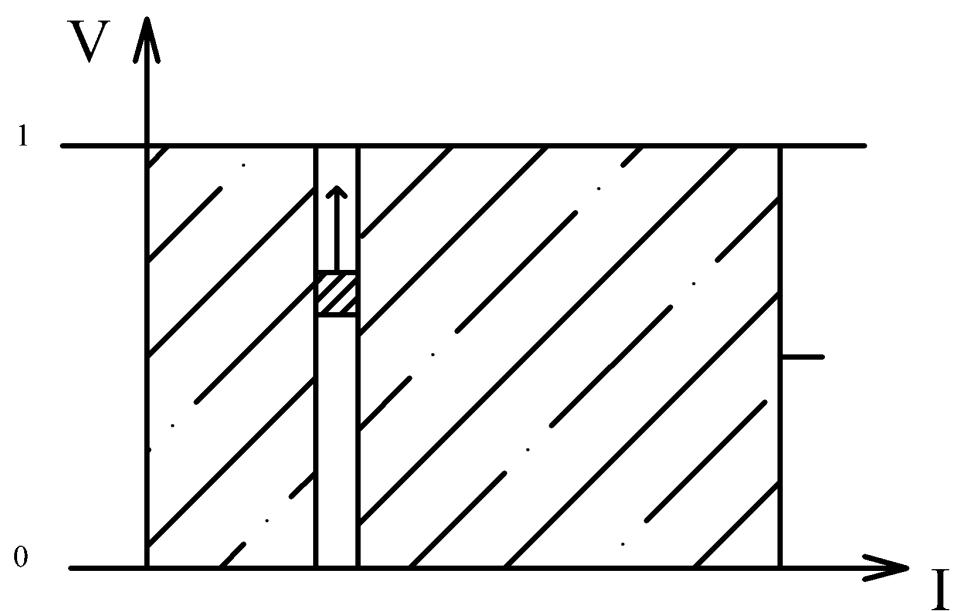
۱

۲

۳

۴

01

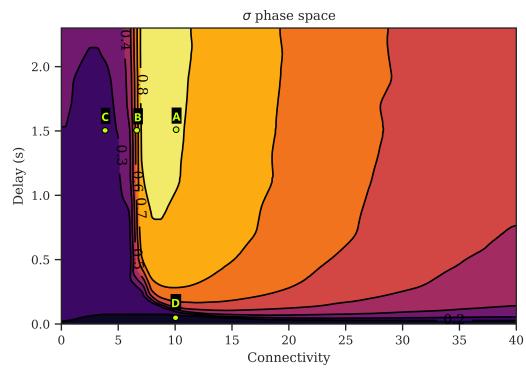
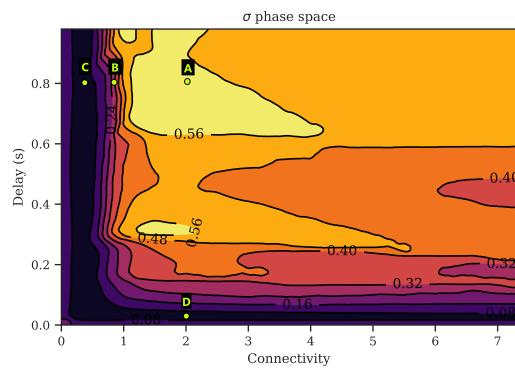
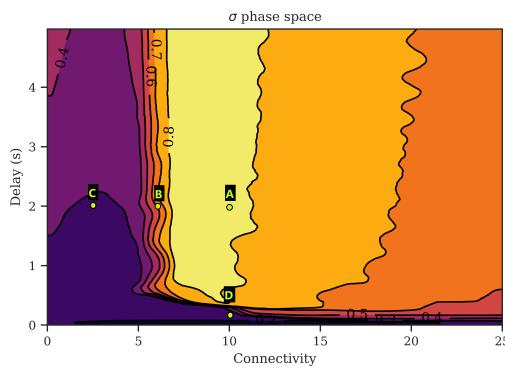


01

201

202

21



$$\dot{v}_a = a - v_a - gE, \quad ۵۱$$

$$\Delta\dot{v}_a = \Delta a - \Delta v_a, \quad ۵۲$$

$$\frac{\Delta\dot{v}_a}{\Delta a} = ۱ - \frac{\Delta v_a}{\Delta a} \quad ۵۳$$

$$\frac{\Delta v_a}{\Delta a} = ۱ + C, e^{-t} \quad ۵۴$$

$$\frac{\Delta v_a}{\Delta a} \rightarrow ۱. \quad ۵۵$$

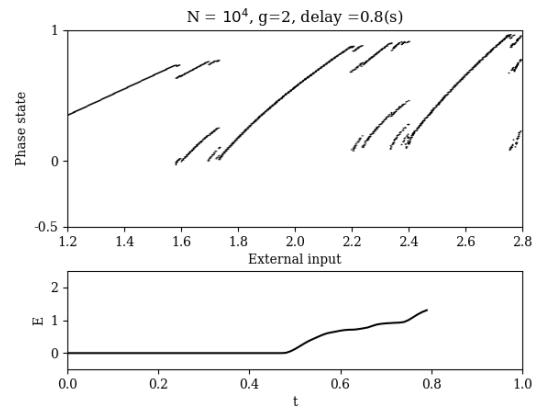
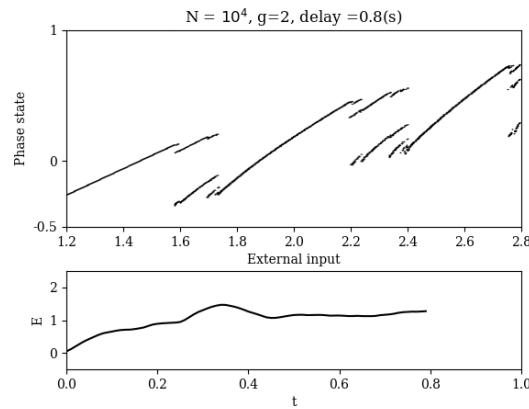
$$\Delta\dot{v}_a = \Delta a - \Delta v_a \quad ۵۶$$

$$= \Delta a \left(۱ - \frac{\Delta v_a}{\Delta a} \right) \rightarrow ۰. \quad ۵۷$$

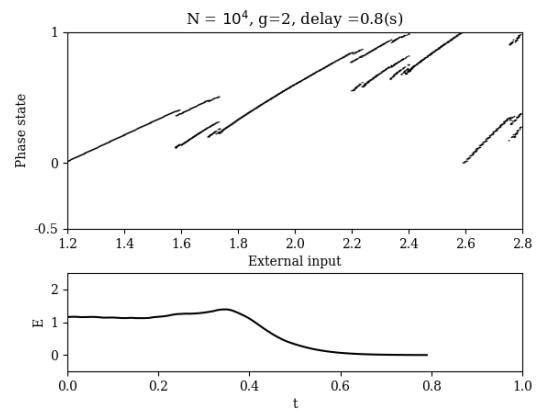
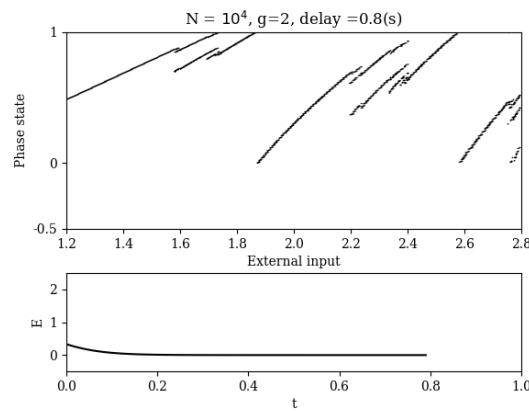
$$\Delta\dot{v}_a \rightarrow ۰, \Delta v_a \not\rightarrow ۰$$

44

6

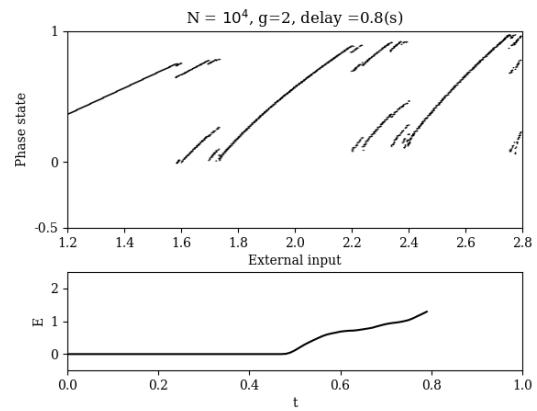
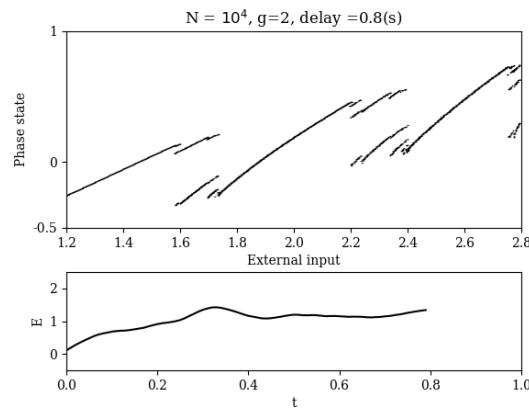


1/0



1/0

1



1/0

1

10000

$$\dot{\theta}_a = a - \cos \theta_a - gE, \quad ٥٨$$

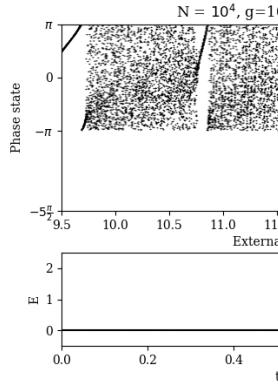
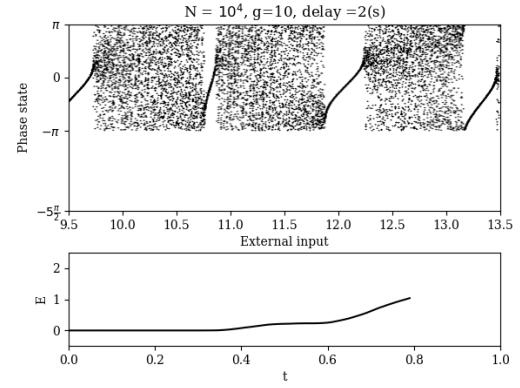
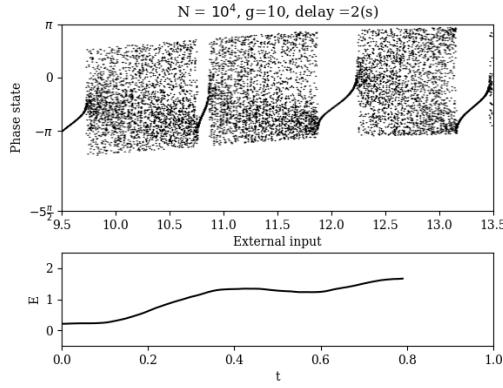
$$\Delta \dot{\theta}_a = \Delta a - \Delta \cos \theta_a, \quad ٥٩$$

$$\frac{\Delta v_a}{\Delta a} = ١ - \sin \theta_a \frac{\Delta \theta_a}{\Delta a}, \quad ٥١٠$$

$$\frac{\Delta v_a}{\Delta a} = \cdot : ١ - \sin \theta_a \frac{\Delta \theta_a}{\Delta a} = \cdot \quad ٥١١$$

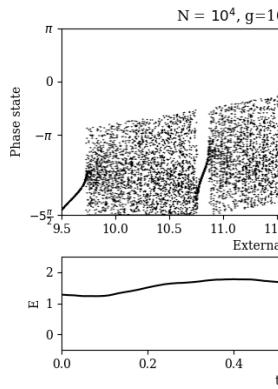
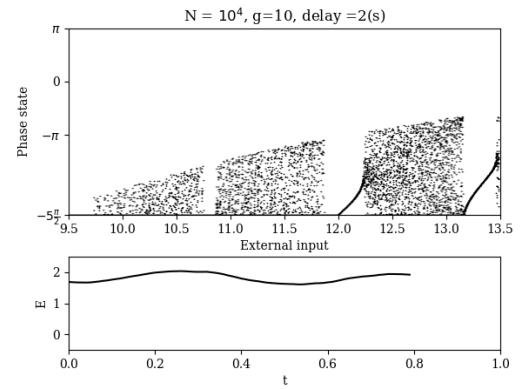
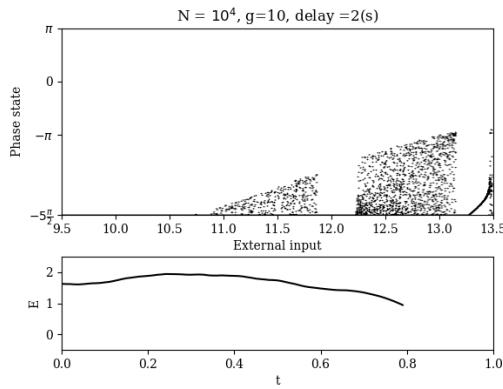
$$\Delta \theta = - \frac{\Delta a}{\sin \theta} \quad ٥١٢$$

$$= -\operatorname{cosec} \theta_a \Delta a. \quad ٥١٣$$



1

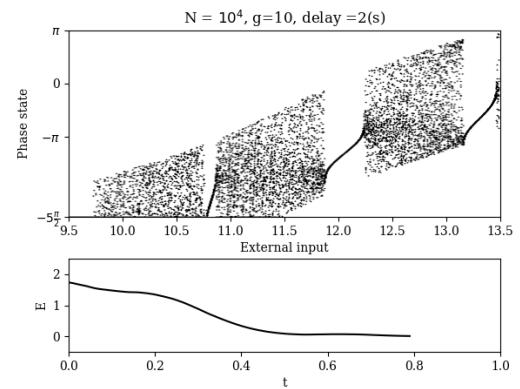
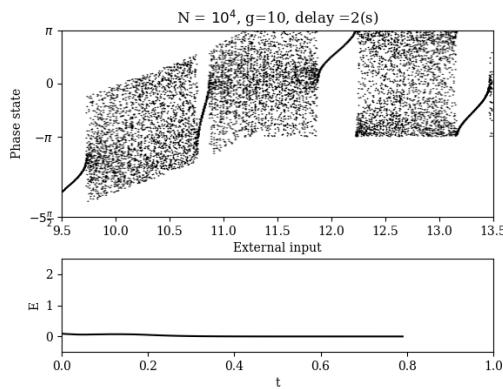
γ/ω



γ/ω

γ

γ/ω



γ/ω

γ

$\gamma \cdot \omega$

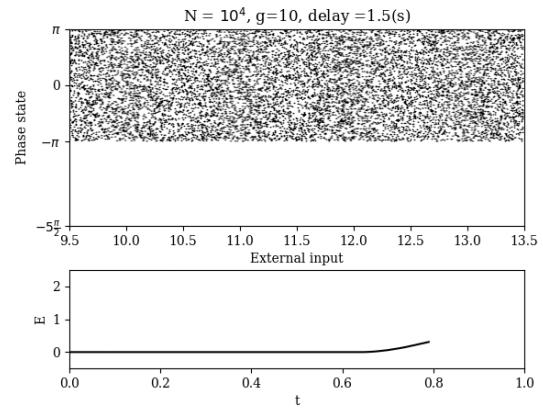
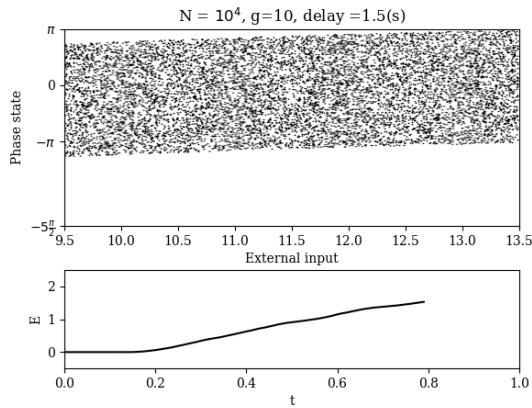
۹۷

۹

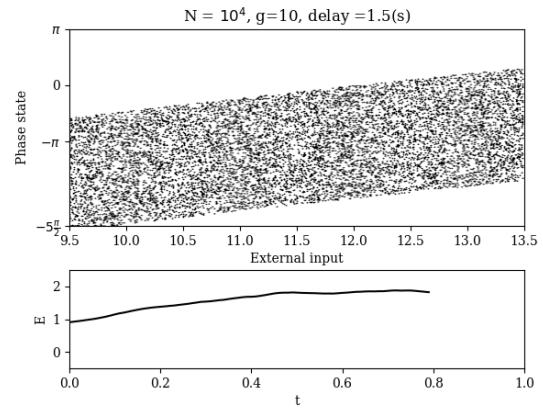
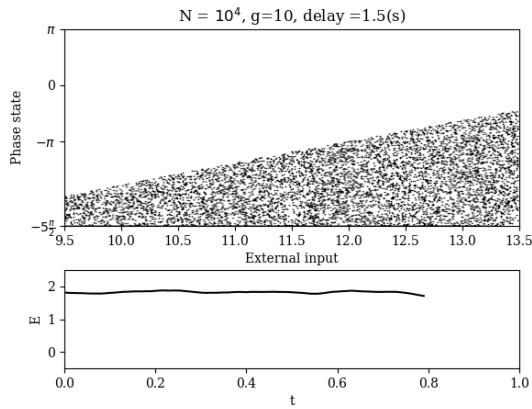
۹۰۰

49

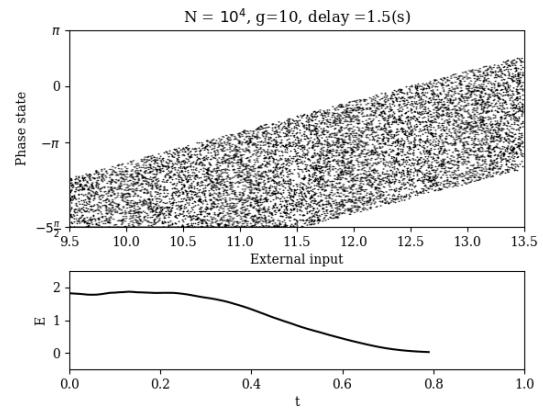
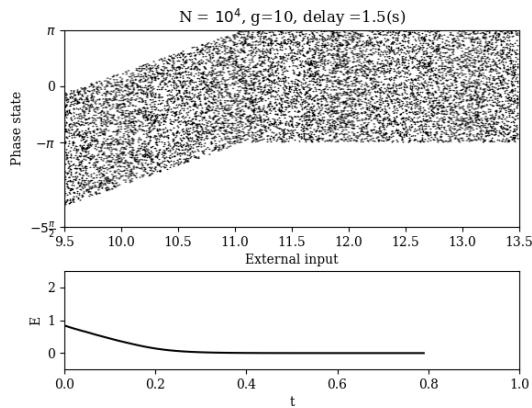
ω



*/ω



1/ω



2/ω

2...ω

$$\theta \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$x\in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$y\in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$z\in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$w\in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$v\in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$E(t)p(t):=\alpha^\intercal t\cdot \exp(-\alpha t)\theta=\pi$$

$$E(t)=\frac{\gamma}{N}\int_*^\infty\int J_a(\pi,t-d-u)da\cdot\alpha^\intercal u\,e^{-\alpha u}du.$$

$$a\in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$x\in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$J_a(\theta,t)=n_a(\theta,t)\,\dot\theta_a.$$

$$y\in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$z\in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$\frac{\partial n_a}{\partial t}=-\frac{\partial J_a}{\partial \theta}$$

$$=-\frac{\partial n_a}{\partial \theta}\,\dot\theta_a.$$

$$w\in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$\mathfrak{G}\mathfrak{Y}$$

$$\mathfrak{H}$$

$$\left\{\begin{aligned}E(t)&=\frac{\gamma}{N}\int_{\cdot}^{\infty}\int n_a(\pi,t-d-u)\cdot\big[a-gE(t-d-u)\big]da\cdot \alpha^{\mathfrak{r}} u\,e^{-\alpha u}du,\\ \frac{\partial n_a}{\partial t}&=-\frac{\partial n_a}{\partial \theta}\cdot(a-gE(t)).\end{aligned}\right.\qquad\qquad\qquad\text{95}$$

$$n_a$$

$$\mathfrak{I}$$

$$\mathbb{Y}$$

$$E(t)=\sum c_i\cdot \cos\omega_it. \qquad\qquad\qquad\text{96}$$

$$c_i$$

$$\mathfrak{P}$$

$$EE$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{J}(\pi,t-d-u)&\equiv\int n_a(\pi,t-d-u)a\cdot da,\\\mathcal{N}(\pi,t-d-u)&\equiv\int n_a(\pi,t-d-u)\cdot da,\\\mathcal{P}(u)&\equiv\alpha^{\mathfrak{r}} u\,e^{-\alpha u}.\end{aligned}\qquad\qquad\qquad\begin{matrix}\text{97}\\\text{98}\\\text{99}\end{matrix}$$

$$\mathcal{N}(\pi, u)\mathcal{J}(\pi, u)$$

$$\begin{aligned} E(t) = & \frac{1}{N} \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{J}(\pi, t - d - u_{\backslash}) \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\backslash}) du_{\backslash} \\ & - \frac{g}{N} \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{N}(\pi, t - d - u_{\backslash}) \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\backslash}) E(t - d - u_{\backslash}) du_{\backslash}. \end{aligned}$$
۶۱۰
۶۱۱

$$\mathcal{A}(t) \equiv \frac{1}{N} \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{J}(\pi, t - d - u_{\backslash}) \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\backslash}) du_{\backslash}.$$
۶۱۲

$$\begin{aligned} E(t - d - u_{\backslash}) = & \frac{1}{N} \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{J}(\pi, t - \gamma d - u_{\backslash} - u_{\gamma}) \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\gamma}) du_{\gamma} \\ & - \frac{g}{N} \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{N}(\pi, t - \gamma d - u_{\backslash} - u_{\gamma}) \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\gamma}) E(t - \gamma d - u_{\backslash} - u_{\gamma}) du_{\gamma}. \end{aligned}$$
۶۱۳
۶۱۴

$$E(t) = \mathcal{A}(t-d) - g \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{N}(\pi, t-d-u_{\downarrow}) \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\downarrow}) E(t-d-u_{\downarrow}) du_{\downarrow} \quad ٦١٥$$

$$= \mathcal{A}(t-d) - g \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{N}(\pi, t-d-u_{\downarrow}) \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\downarrow}) \cdot [\mathcal{A}(t-\gamma d-u_{\downarrow}) - g \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{N}(\pi, t-d-u_{\downarrow}-u_{\uparrow}) \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\uparrow}) E(t-\gamma d-u_{\downarrow}-u_{\uparrow}) du_{\uparrow}] du_{\downarrow} \quad ٦١٦$$

$$= \mathcal{A}(t-d) - g \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{N}(\pi, t-d-u_{\downarrow}) \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\downarrow}) \cdot \mathcal{A}(t-\gamma d-u_{\downarrow}) du_{\downarrow} \quad ٦١٧$$

$$+ g^{\gamma} \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{N}(\pi, t-d-u_{\downarrow}) \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\downarrow}) \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{N}(\pi, t-\gamma d-u_{\downarrow}-u_{\uparrow}) \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\uparrow}) E(t-\gamma d-u_{\downarrow}-u_{\uparrow}) du_{\uparrow} du_{\downarrow} \quad ٦١٨$$

$$= \mathcal{A}(t-d) - g \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{N}(\pi, t-d-u_{\downarrow}) \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\downarrow}) \cdot \mathcal{A}(t-\gamma d-u_{\downarrow}) du_{\downarrow} \quad ٦١٩$$

$$+ g^{\gamma} \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{N}(\pi, t-d-u_{\downarrow}) \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\downarrow}) \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{N}(\pi, t-\gamma d-u_{\downarrow}-u_{\uparrow}) \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\uparrow}) \mathcal{A}(t-\gamma d-u_{\downarrow}-u_{\uparrow}) du_{\uparrow} du_{\downarrow} \quad ٦٢٠$$

$$- g^{\gamma} \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{N}(\pi, t-d-u_{\downarrow}) \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\downarrow}) \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{N}(\pi, t-\gamma d-u_{\downarrow}-u_{\uparrow}) \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\uparrow}) \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{N}(\pi, t-\gamma d-u_{\downarrow}-u_{\uparrow}-u_{\uparrow}) \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\uparrow}) E(t-\gamma d-u_{\downarrow}-u_{\uparrow}-u_{\uparrow}) du_{\uparrow} du_{\uparrow} du_{\downarrow}. \quad ٦٢١$$

$$E = \cdot$$

$$E. \textcolor{blue}{9031}$$

$$\begin{cases} E_{\cdot} = \frac{\gamma}{N} \int_{-\infty}^{t-d} \int n_a(\pi, u) \cdot [a - gE_{\cdot}] da \cdot \alpha^u u e^{-\alpha u} du, \\ \frac{\partial n_a}{\partial t} = -\frac{\partial n_a}{\partial \theta} \cdot (a - gE_{\cdot}). \end{cases} \quad ๖๒๒$$

$$\dot{E}_{\cdot} = \frac{dE_{\cdot}}{dt} = \frac{\alpha^u(t-d)e^{-\alpha(t-d)}}{N} \cdot [-gE_{\cdot} \cdot \int n_a(\pi, t-d) da + \int n_a(\pi, t-d) \cdot a da]. \quad ๖๒๓$$

E.

$$E_{\cdot} = \frac{\gamma}{g} \cdot \frac{\int n_a(\pi, t-d) \cdot a da}{\int n_a(\pi, t-d) da}. \quad ๖๒๔$$

$$\theta_{\cdot} n_a(\pi, t-d)$$

$$n_a(\theta, t) = \delta(\theta - \theta_a(t)) \quad ๖๒๕$$

$$= \delta(\theta + \theta_{\cdot} - (a - gE_{\cdot})t + \lfloor K_a^{(t)} \rfloor \pi) \quad ๖๒๖$$

$$= \delta(\theta - (a - gE_{\cdot})t + \lfloor K_a^{(t)} \rfloor \pi + \theta_{\cdot}) \quad ๖๒๗$$

$$\Rightarrow n_a(\pi, t) = \delta((\lfloor K_a^{(t)} \rfloor + 1)\pi - (a - gE_{\cdot})t + \theta_{\cdot}) \quad ๖๒๘$$

๖๒๙

$$\lfloor K_a^{(t)} \rfloor \lfloor \pi K_a^{(t)} \rfloor$$

$$K_a^{(t)} = \frac{(a - gE_{\cdot})t + \pi + \theta_{\cdot}}{\lfloor \pi \rfloor}. \quad ๖๓๐$$

$$(a - gE_{\cdot}) > \cdot$$

$$\left(\frac{(a - gE.)t + \pi + \theta.}{\sqrt{\pi}} \right) + 1 \pi - (a - gE.)t + \theta. = \cdot, \quad ६३१$$

$$\sqrt{\pi} \times \left(\left[\frac{(a - gE.)t + \pi + \theta.}{\sqrt{\pi}} \right] - \frac{(a - gE.)t + \pi + \theta.}{\sqrt{\pi}} \right) = \cdot, \quad ६३२$$

$$\sqrt{\pi} \times \left(\lfloor K_a^{(t)} \rfloor - K_a^{(t)} \right) = \cdot. \quad ६३३$$

$$\Delta K_a^{(t)} = 1, \quad ६३४$$

$$\Delta K_a^{(t)} = \frac{t}{\sqrt{\pi}} \Delta a, \quad ६३५$$

$$\Delta a = \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{t}. \quad ६३६$$

$$(a_m - gE.) > \cdot a_m \textcolor{blue}{६३३} \Delta a$$

$$\int n_a(\pi, t-d) a da = \int \delta \left(\sqrt{\pi} (\lfloor K_a^{(t)} \rfloor - K_a^{(t)}) \right) a da \quad ६३७$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \cdot \sum_{K_a^{(t)} \in Z} a_i \quad ६३८$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \cdot \sum_{m=1}^M a_m + m \cdot \Delta a \quad ६३९$$

$$= \frac{M+1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \cdot \left(\frac{a_m + a_{max}}{\sqrt{\pi}} \right). \quad ६४०$$

६४१

$$\int n_a(\pi, t-d) da = \int \delta \left(\sqrt{\pi} (\lfloor K_a^{(t)} \rfloor - K_a^{(t)}) \right) a da \quad ६४२$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \cdot \sum_{K_a^{(t)} \in Z} 1 \quad ६४३$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \cdot \sum_{m=1}^M 1 \quad ६४४$$

$$= \frac{M+1}{\sqrt{\pi}}. \quad ६४५$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 E_* &= \frac{1}{g} \cdot \frac{\int n_a(\pi, t-d) \cdot a \, da}{\int n_a(\pi, t-d) \, da} & ۶۴۶ \\
 &= \frac{1}{g} \cdot \frac{\frac{M+1}{\gamma\pi} \cdot \left(\frac{a_m + a_{max}}{\gamma} \right)}{\frac{M+1}{\gamma\pi}} & ۶۴۷ \\
 &= \frac{1}{g} \left(\frac{a_m + a_{max}}{\gamma} \right). & ۶۴۸
 \end{aligned}$$

$$a < \frac{1}{g} \left(\frac{a_m + a_{max}}{\gamma} \right)$$

۶۵

$$\frac{\partial n_a}{\partial t} = \cdot. \quad ۶۴۹$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial n_a}{\partial t} = -\frac{\partial J_a(t)}{\partial \theta} = \cdot \\ J_a(\theta, t) = n_a(\theta, t) \cdot [a - gE] \end{cases} \Rightarrow J_a(\theta, t) = J_a(t) \quad ۶۵۰$$

$$\Rightarrow n_a(\theta, t) = n_a. \quad ۶۵۱$$

۶۵۲

$$n = \frac{N}{\gamma\pi(a_{Max} - a_{min})}. \quad ۶۵۳$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 E &= \frac{1}{N} \int_{-\infty}^{t-d} \int n \cdot [a - gE] \, da \cdot \alpha^\gamma u e^{-\alpha u} \, du & ۶۵۴ \\
 &= \int \frac{n}{N} \cdot [a - gE] \, da. & ۶۵۵
 \end{aligned}$$

۶۰۰

$$a_* = a_{min} a_*$$

$$\begin{aligned} E &= \int \frac{n}{N} \cdot [a - gE] da && ۶۰۶ \\ &= \frac{n}{N} \cdot \left[\frac{a_{Max}^* - a_*^*}{\gamma} - gE(a_{Max} - a_*) \right] && ۶۰۷ \\ \Rightarrow E &= n \cdot \left[\frac{a_{Max}^* - a_*^*}{\gamma} \right] / [N + gn(a_{Max} - a_*)]. && ۶۰۸ \end{aligned}$$

$$a^* = gEa^*$$

$$E = \left(\frac{a_{Max}}{g} + \frac{N}{ng^\gamma} \right) \pm \left[\left(\frac{N}{ng^\gamma} + \frac{a_{Max}}{g} \right)^\gamma - \frac{a_{Max}^\gamma}{g^\gamma} \right]^{\frac{1}{\gamma}}. \quad ۶۰۹$$

$$a_*$$

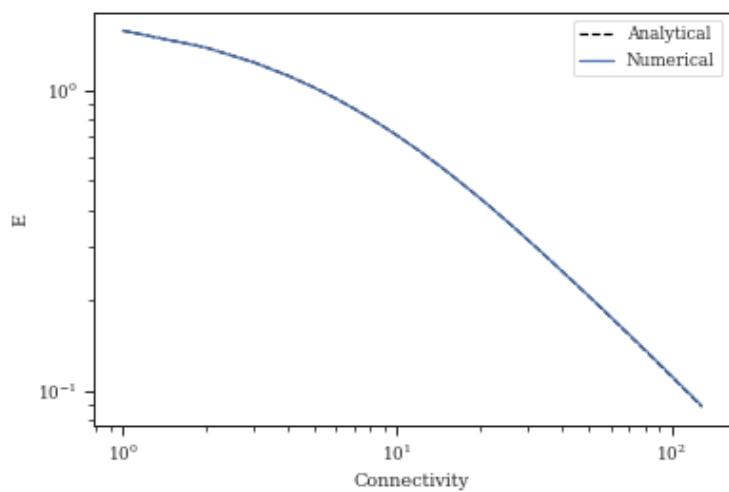
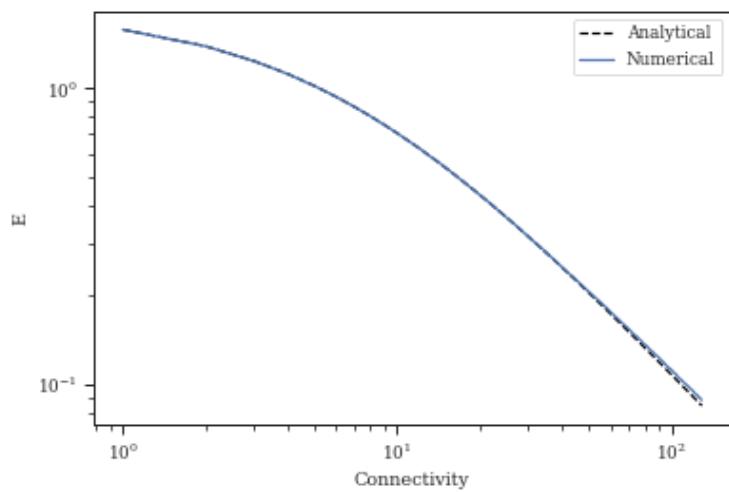
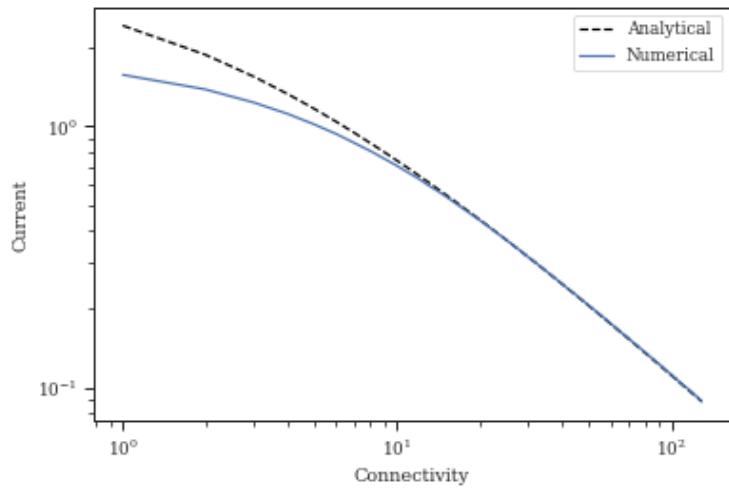
$$\begin{aligned} a_* &= \left(a_{Max} + \frac{N}{ng} \right) \pm \left[\left(\frac{N}{ng} + a_{Max} \right)^\gamma - a_{Max}^\gamma \right]^{\frac{1}{\gamma}}. && ۶۱۰ \\ &= \left(a_{Max} + \frac{N}{ng} \right) \pm \left[\frac{N^\gamma}{n^\gamma g^\gamma} + \frac{\gamma a_{Max} N}{ng} \right]^{\frac{1}{\gamma}}. && ۶۱۱ \end{aligned}$$

$$a_* a_*$$

$$\begin{cases} a_* = \left(a_{Max} + \frac{N}{ng} \right) - \left[\frac{N^\gamma}{n^\gamma g^\gamma} + \frac{\gamma a_{Max}}{ng} \right]^{\frac{1}{\gamma}}, \\ E = \left(\frac{a_{Max}}{g} + \frac{N}{ng^\gamma} \right) - \left[\frac{N^\gamma}{n^\gamma g^\gamma} + \frac{\gamma Na_{Max}}{ng^\gamma} \right]^{\frac{1}{\gamma}}. \end{cases} \quad ۶۱۲$$

$$\begin{aligned} E &\cong \frac{a_{Max}}{g} + \frac{N}{ng^\gamma} - \left(\frac{\gamma Na_{Max}}{ng^\gamma} \right)^{\frac{1}{\gamma}} \left[1 + \frac{N}{\gamma n g a_{Max}} \right]^{\frac{1}{\gamma}} && ۶۱۳ \\ &= \frac{a_{Max}}{g} + \frac{N}{ng^\gamma} - \left(\frac{\gamma Na_{Max}}{ng^\gamma} \right)^{\frac{1}{\gamma}} \left[1 + \frac{N}{\gamma n g a_{Max}} \right] && ۶۱۴ \\ &= \frac{a_{Max}}{g} - \left(\frac{\gamma Na_{Max}}{ng^\gamma} \right)^{\frac{1}{\gamma}} + \frac{N}{ng^\gamma} - \left(\frac{N}{\gamma n} \right)^{\frac{1}{\gamma}} \cdot \frac{1}{a_{Max}^{\frac{1}{\gamma}} g^{\frac{1}{\gamma}}}. && ۶۱۵ \end{aligned}$$

^۳ $(a - gE) > 0$



$\nabla\pi$

$$\rho(\theta, a, t) = \rho_{\star} + \sum_k A_k(t) e^{ik\theta}, k \in \mathcal{Z}. \quad \text{666}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} &= \sum \dot{A}_k e^{ik\theta}, & \text{667} \\ \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial \theta} &= \sum A_k \cdot ik \cdot e^{ik\theta}. & \text{668} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum \dot{A}_k e^{ik\theta} &= - \sum A_k \cdot ik(a - gE(t)) \cdot e^{ik\theta} & \text{669} \\ \Rightarrow \dot{A}_k &= -A_k \cdot ik(a - gE(t)). & \text{670} \end{aligned}$$

$$\dot{A}_k = -A_k \cdot ik(a - gE_{\star}) \quad \text{671}$$

$$\Rightarrow A_k(t) = A_k(\star) e^{-ik(a-gE_{\star})t} \quad \text{672}$$

$$\Rightarrow \rho(\theta, a, t) = \rho_{\star} + \sum_k A_k(\star) e^{ik\theta - ik(a-gE_{\star})t}. \quad \text{673}$$

$$\rho(\pi, a, t) = \rho_{\star} + \sum_k A_k(\star) e^{ik\pi - ik(a-gE_{\star})t}. \quad \text{674}$$

$$E(t) = \int \int_{\star}^{\infty} \rho(\pi, a, t-d-v) \cdot \dot{\theta} \cdot \alpha^{\star} v e^{-\alpha v} dv da \quad \text{675}$$

$$= E_{\star} \quad \text{676}$$

$$+ \int \int_{\star}^{\infty} \sum_k A_k(\star) e^{ik\pi - ik(a-gE_{\star})(t-d-v)} \cdot (a - gE_{\star}) \alpha^{\star} v e^{-\alpha v} dv da \quad \text{677}$$

$$= E_{\star} + \sum_k \int \int_{\star}^{\infty} A_k(\star) e^{ik\pi - ik(a-gE_{\star})(t-d-v)} \cdot (a - gE_{\star}) \alpha^{\star} v e^{-\alpha v} dv da. \quad \text{678}$$

$$E_{k,a}(t) = -\alpha^\gamma A_k(\cdot)(a - gE_\cdot)e^{ik\pi} \int_+^\infty v e^{-[\alpha - ik(a - gE_\cdot)]v - ik(a - gE_\cdot)(t-d)} dv. \quad \text{6V9}$$

$$\beta \equiv \alpha - ik(a - gE_\cdot)$$

$$\begin{aligned} E_{k,a}(t) &= \alpha^\gamma A_k(\cdot)(a - gE_\cdot)e^{ik\pi} e^{-ik(a - gE_\cdot)(t-d)} \cdot \int_+^\infty v e^{-\beta v} dv. \quad \text{6A0} \\ &= \alpha^\gamma A_k(\cdot)(a - gE_\cdot)e^{ik\pi} e^{-ik(a - gE_\cdot)(t-d)} \cdot \frac{1}{\beta^\gamma} \\ &= A_k(\cdot)(a - gE_\cdot)e^{ik[\pi - (a - gE_\cdot)(t-d)]} \cdot \left(\frac{\alpha}{\alpha - ik(a - gE_\cdot)} \right)^\gamma. \quad \text{6A1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} E_k(t) &= \int E_{k,a} da \quad \text{6A3} \\ &= \int A_k(\cdot)(a - gE_\cdot)e^{ik[\pi - (a - gE_\cdot)(t-d)]} \left(\frac{\alpha}{\alpha - ik(a - gE_\cdot)} \right)^\gamma da. \quad \text{6A4} \end{aligned}$$

$$h \equiv a - gE_\cdot$$

$$E_k(t) = A_k(\cdot)e^{ik\pi} \int_+^{a_M - gE_\cdot} h e^{-ikh(t-d)} \left(\frac{1}{1 - ikh/\alpha} \right)^\gamma dh. \quad \text{6A5}$$

$$\begin{aligned} E_k(t) &= -A_k(\cdot) \frac{\alpha^\gamma}{k^\gamma} e^{ik\pi} \left[\frac{e^{-i(\xi_{(h)} + k(t-d)h)}}{\sqrt{1 + h^\gamma k^\gamma / \alpha^\gamma}} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + e^{-\alpha(t-d)} (\alpha(t-d) + 1) Ei[(\alpha - ikh)(t-d)] \right] \Big|_+^{a_M - gE_\cdot}. \quad \text{6A6} \end{aligned}$$

$$Ei[z] = - \int_{-z}^{+\infty} e^{-t}/tdt Eie^{-i\xi(h)} = \frac{e^{i\xi(a_M-gE.)}}{\sqrt{1+(a_M-gE.)^2k^2/\alpha^2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
E_k(t) &= -A_k(\cdot) \frac{\alpha}{k} e^{ik\pi} \left[\frac{e^{-i(\xi(a_M-gE.)+k(t-d)(a_M-gE.))}}{\sqrt{1+(a_M-gE.)^2k^2/\alpha^2}} \right. & 688 \\
&\quad + e^{-\alpha(t-d)}(\alpha(t-d)+1)Ei[(\alpha-ik(a_M-gE.))(t-d)] & 689 \\
&\quad - e^{-ik(t-d)(a_M-gE.)} & 690 \\
&\quad \left. - e^{-\alpha(t-d)}(\alpha(t-d)+1)Ei[\alpha(t-d)] \right] & 691 \\
&= -A_k(\cdot) \frac{\alpha}{k} e^{ik\pi} \left[e^{-ik(t-d)(a_M-gE.)} \left(\frac{e^{-i(\xi(a_M-gE.))}}{\sqrt{1+(a_M-gE.)^2k^2/\alpha^2}} + 1 \right) \right. & 692 \\
&\quad \left. + e^{-\alpha(t-d)}(\alpha(t-d)+1) \left(Ei[(\alpha-ik(a_M-gE.))(t-d)] - Ei[\alpha(t-d)] \right) \right]. & 693
\end{aligned}$$

670

$$\begin{aligned}
E(t) &= \int \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} (\rho_{\cdot} + \rho_1)(a - g(E_{\cdot} + E_1)) \cdot \alpha^2 v e^{-\alpha v} dv da & 694 \\
&= \int \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} [\rho_{\cdot}(a - gE_{\cdot}) + \rho_1(a - gE_{\cdot})] \cdot \alpha^2 v e^{-\alpha v} dv da & 695 \\
&\quad + \int \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} -gE_1 \rho_1 \cdot \alpha^2 v e^{-\alpha v} dv da & 696 \\
&\quad + \int \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} -gE_1 \rho_{\cdot} \cdot \alpha^2 v e^{-\alpha v} dv da. & 697
\end{aligned}$$

698

7

α60

$$E(t) = \frac{n(\pi, t-d)}{N} \cdot [a - gE(t-d)]. & 699$$

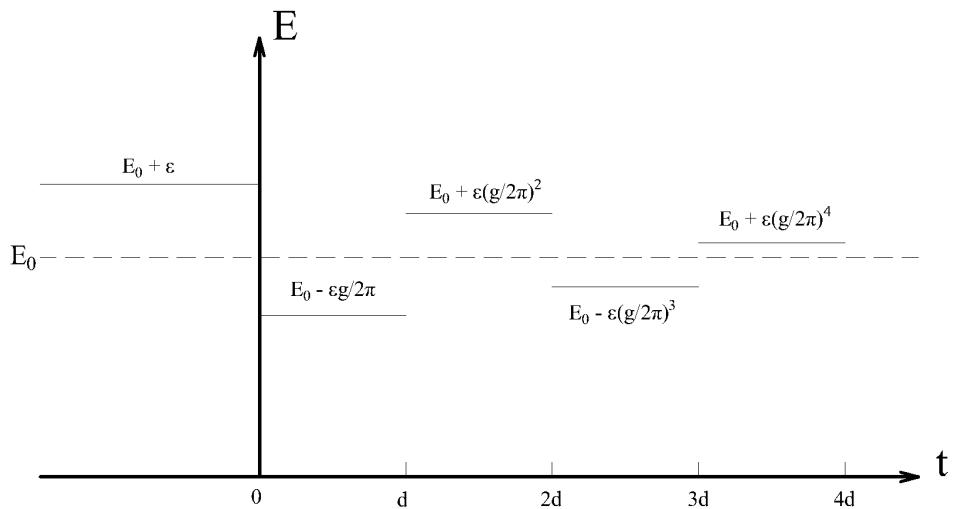
$$\begin{aligned} E_{\cdot} &= \frac{n}{N} \cdot [a - gE_{\cdot}] = \frac{1}{\gamma\pi} [a - gE_{\cdot}] & ٦١٠٠ \\ \Rightarrow E_{\cdot} &= \frac{a}{\gamma\pi + g}. & ٦١٠١ \end{aligned}$$

$$E = E_{\cdot} + \epsilon$$

$$\begin{aligned} E(t+d) &= \frac{1}{\gamma\pi} [a - gE(t)] & ٦١٠٢ \\ &= \frac{1}{\gamma\pi} [a - g(E_{\cdot} + \epsilon)] & ٦١٠٣ \\ &= \frac{1}{\gamma\pi} [a - gE_{\cdot}] - \frac{g\epsilon}{\gamma\pi} & ٦١٠٤ \\ &= E_{\cdot} - \frac{g\epsilon}{\gamma\pi}. & ٦١٠٥ \end{aligned}$$

٦٢

$$\begin{aligned} E(t+nd) &= \frac{1}{\gamma\pi} [a - gE(t + (n-1)d)] & ٦١٠٦ \\ &= \frac{a}{\gamma\pi} \left[1 - \frac{g}{\gamma\pi} + \left(\frac{g}{\gamma\pi}\right)^1 + \dots + \left(\frac{g}{\gamma\pi}\right)^{n-1} \right] + \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi}\right)^n (E_{\cdot} + \epsilon) & ٦١٠٧ \\ &= \frac{a}{\gamma\pi} \frac{1 - (\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi})^n}{1 - (\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi})} + \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi}\right)^n (E_{\cdot} + \epsilon) & ٦١٠٨ \\ &= \frac{a}{\gamma\pi + g} - \frac{a}{\gamma\pi} \cdot \frac{\left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi}\right)^n}{1 - (\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi})} + \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi}\right)^n (E_{\cdot} + \epsilon) & ٦١٠٩ \\ &= \frac{a}{\gamma\pi + g} - \frac{a}{\gamma\pi + g} \cdot \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi}\right)^n + \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi}\right)^n (E_{\cdot} + \epsilon) & ٦١١٠ \\ &= E_{\cdot} + \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi}\right)^n \cdot \epsilon & ٦١١١ \\ &= E_{\cdot} + \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi}\right)^{\lfloor t/d \rfloor + 1} \cdot \epsilon. & ٦١١٢ \end{aligned}$$



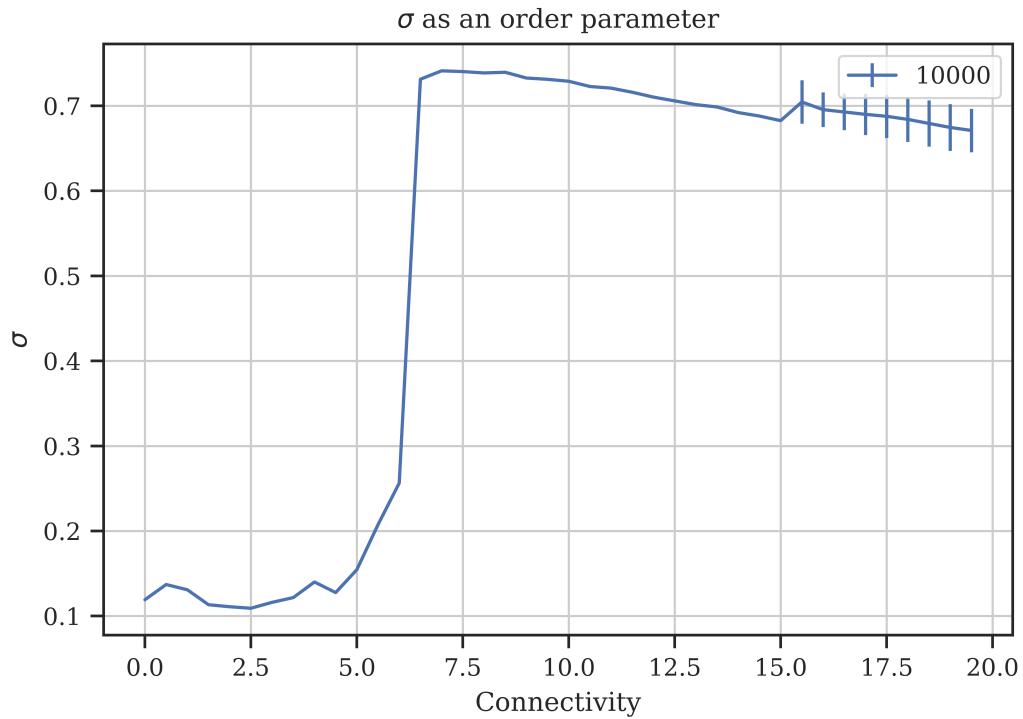
٦٢

٣π

$$-g/\gamma\pi\epsilon' \textcolor{blue}{\gamma} \textcolor{red}{\gamma} \textcolor{blue}{\gamma}$$

$$E(t+nd) = E_{\cdot} + \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi}\right)^n \cdot \epsilon. \quad \textcolor{red}{\gamma} \textcolor{blue}{\gamma} \textcolor{red}{\gamma}$$

$$g = \gamma\pi$$



٦٣

$$\alpha = 1 \cdot s^{-1}$$

$$4/0$$

$$N = 1000$$

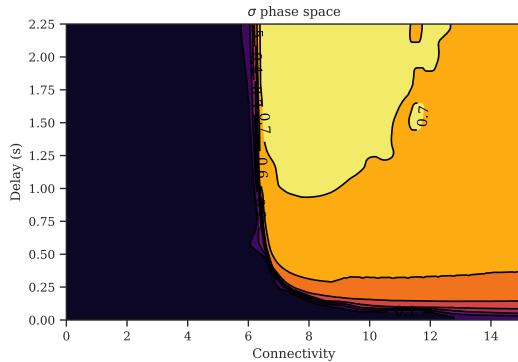
$$t_d = 4/1 s$$

$$100$$

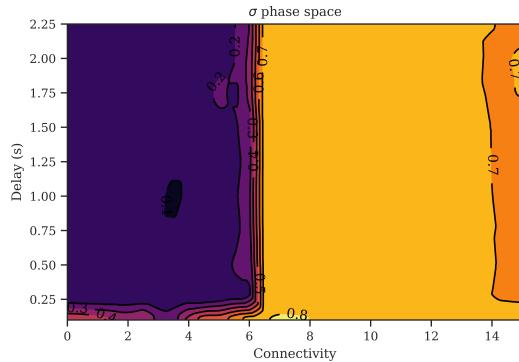
$$4/01$$

٦٩٣

$$d > \alpha^{-1} g = 4\pi\alpha = 1000$$



$$\alpha = 1.0$$



$$\alpha = 1.0$$

64

$$d \gg \alpha^{9104}$$

$$9626112\alpha$$

$$E = E_* + \epsilon \quad (t < \cdot)$$

9114

$$E(t) = \frac{a}{\gamma\pi} - \frac{g}{\gamma\pi} \int_*^\infty ds_1 \left(\frac{a}{\gamma\pi} - \frac{g}{\gamma\pi} \int ds_\gamma E(t - \gamma d - s_1 - s_\gamma) \alpha^\gamma s_\gamma e^{-\alpha s_\gamma} \right) \alpha^\gamma s_1 e^{-\alpha s_1}$$

9115

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{a}{\gamma\pi} \left[1 - \frac{g}{\gamma\pi} + \left(\frac{g}{\gamma\pi} \right)^\gamma + \dots + \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi} \right)^{n-1} \right] \\ &+ \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi} \right)^n \int_*^\infty \int \dots \int E(t - nd - s_1 - s_\gamma - \dots - s_n) \alpha^{\gamma n} s_1 s_\gamma \dots s_n e^{-\alpha(s_1 + s_\gamma + \dots + s_n)} ds_1 ds_\gamma \dots ds_n \end{aligned}$$

9116

$$= \mathcal{K}_{a,g}(t)$$

9117

$$+ \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi} \right)^n \int_*^\infty \int \dots \int E(t - nd - s_1 - s_\gamma - \dots - s_n) \alpha^{\gamma n} s_1 s_\gamma \dots s_n e^{-\alpha(s_1 + s_\gamma + \dots + s_n)} ds_1 ds_\gamma \dots ds_n.$$

9118

$$\mathcal{K}_{a,g}(t)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \frac{1}{(\gamma n - 1)!} (E_+ + \epsilon) (\gamma n - 1)! + \frac{1}{(\gamma n - 1)!} (-\epsilon - g\epsilon/\gamma\pi) \int_{\cdot}^{t-nd} \alpha^{\gamma n} e^{-\alpha r} r^{\gamma n - 1} dr \\
&\quad \text{6132} \\
&= (E_+ + \epsilon) + \frac{1}{(\gamma n - 1)!} (-\epsilon - g\epsilon/\gamma\pi) \gamma(\gamma n, \alpha(t-nd)). \quad \text{6133}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
E(t) &= \mathcal{K}_{a,g}(t) \quad \text{6134} \\
&+ \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi} \right)^n (E_+ + \epsilon) \quad \text{6135} \\
&+ \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi} \right)^n \frac{1}{(\gamma n - 1)!} (-\epsilon - g\epsilon/\gamma\pi) \gamma(\gamma n, \alpha(t-nd)) \quad \text{6136} \\
&= \mathcal{K}_{a,g}(t) \quad \text{6137} \\
&+ \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi} \right)^n (E_+ + \epsilon) \quad \text{6138} \\
&+ \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi} \right)^n (-\epsilon - g\epsilon/\gamma\pi) \frac{\gamma(\gamma n, \alpha(t-nd))}{(\gamma n - 1)!} \quad \text{6139} \\
&= \mathcal{K}_{a,g}(t) \quad \text{6140} \\
&+ \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi} \right)^{\lfloor t/d \rfloor + 1} (E_+ + \epsilon) \quad \text{6141} \\
&+ \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi} \right)^{\lfloor t/d \rfloor + 1} (-\epsilon - g\epsilon/\gamma\pi) \frac{\gamma(\gamma \lfloor t/d \rfloor, \alpha d(t/d - \lfloor t/d \rfloor))}{(\gamma n - 1)!} \quad \text{6142} \\
&= E_+ + \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi} \right)^{\lfloor t/d \rfloor + 1} \cdot \epsilon \quad \text{6143} \\
&+ \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi} \right)^{\lfloor t/d \rfloor + 1} (-\epsilon - g\epsilon/\gamma\pi) \frac{\gamma(\gamma \lfloor t/d \rfloor, \alpha d(t/d - \lfloor t/d \rfloor))}{(\gamma n - 1)!}. \quad \text{6144} \\
&\quad \text{6145}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\gamma(\gamma n, \cdot) = \cdot - 1$$

$$= \frac{a}{\gamma\pi} \left[1 - \frac{g}{\gamma\pi} + \left(\frac{g}{\gamma\pi} \right)^{\gamma} + \dots + \left(\frac{-g}{\gamma\pi} \right)^{\lfloor t/d \rfloor - 1} \right] + \left(\frac{g}{\gamma\pi} \right)^{\lfloor t/d \rfloor} (E_+ + \epsilon). \quad \text{6146}$$

$$\gamma(\mathfrak{n},\infty)=(\mathfrak{n}-\mathfrak{1})!\alpha \ \ \ \gamma$$

$$= \frac{a}{\mathfrak{v}\pi} \left[\mathfrak{1} - \frac{g}{\mathfrak{v}\pi} + \left(\frac{g}{\mathfrak{v}\pi} \right)^{\mathfrak{r}} + \ldots + \left(\frac{-g}{\mathfrak{v}\pi} \right)^{\lfloor t/d \rfloor - \mathfrak{1}} \right] + \left(\frac{g}{\mathfrak{v}\pi} \right)^{\lfloor t/d \rfloor} (E_{\textcolor{brown}{t}} - g\epsilon/\mathfrak{v}\pi). \ \ \ \textcolor{red}{e} \mathfrak{v} \textcolor{teal}{v} v$$

$$\textcolor{blue}{d}_{\mathfrak{A}}$$

$$\hat{g}, \hat{a} \rho_\pi g = g/\mathfrak{v}\pi \rho_\pi a = a/\mathfrak{v}\pi$$

$$\begin{aligned}
E &= E_+ + \epsilon & (t < \cdot) & 6148 \\
E(t) &= \hat{a} - \hat{g} \int_t^\infty ds_1 E(t-d-s_1) \alpha^r s_1 e^{-\alpha s_1} & 6149 \\
&= \hat{a} - \hat{g} \int_{t-d}^\infty ds_1 E(t-d-s_1) \alpha^r s_1 e^{-\alpha s_1} & 6150 \\
&\quad - \hat{g} \int_t^{t-d} ds_1 E(t-d-s_1) \alpha^r s_1 e^{-\alpha s_1} & 6151 \\
&= \hat{a} - \hat{g} \int_{t-d}^\infty ds_1 (E_+ + \epsilon) \alpha^r s_1 e^{-\alpha s_1} & 6152 \\
&\quad - \hat{g} \int_t^{t-d} ds_1 (\hat{a} - \hat{g} \int_t^\infty ds_2 E(t-\gamma d-s_1-s_2) \alpha^r s_2 e^{-\alpha s_2}) \alpha^r s_1 e^{-\alpha s_1} & 6153 \\
&= \hat{a} - \hat{g} \int_{t-d}^\infty ds_1 (E_+ + \epsilon) \alpha^r s_1 e^{-\alpha s_1} & 6154 \\
&\quad - \hat{g} \hat{a} \int_t^{t-d} ds_1 \alpha^r s_1 e^{-\alpha s_1} & 6155 \\
&\quad - \hat{g} \int_t^{t-d} \int_t^\infty ds_1 ds_2 E(t-\gamma d-s_1-s_2) \alpha^r s_2 e^{-\alpha s_2} \alpha^r s_1 e^{-\alpha s_1} & 6156 \\
&= \hat{a} - \hat{g} \int_{t-d}^\infty ds_1 (E_+ + \epsilon) \alpha^r s_1 e^{-\alpha s_1} & 6157 \\
&\quad - \hat{g} \hat{a} \int_t^{t-d} ds_1 \alpha^r s_1 e^{-\alpha s_1} & 6158 \\
&\quad + (-\hat{g})^r \int_t^{t-d} \int_{t-\gamma d-s_1}^\infty ds_1 ds_2 E(t-\gamma d-s_1-s_2) \alpha^r s_2 e^{-\alpha s_2} \alpha^r s_1 e^{-\alpha s_1} & 6159 \\
&\quad + (-\hat{g})^r \int_t^{t-d} \int_t^{t-\gamma d-s_1} ds_1 ds_2 E(t-\gamma d-s_1-s_2) \alpha^r s_2 e^{-\alpha s_2} \alpha^r s_1 e^{-\alpha s_1} & 6160 \\
&= \hat{a} - \hat{g} \int_{t-d}^\infty ds_1 (E_+ + \epsilon) \alpha^r s_1 e^{-\alpha s_1} & 6161 \\
&\quad - \hat{g} \hat{a} \int_t^{t-d} ds_1 \alpha^r s_1 e^{-\alpha s_1} & 6162 \\
&\quad + (-\hat{g})^r \int_t^{t-d} \int_{t-\gamma d-s_1}^\infty ds_1 ds_2 (E_+ + \epsilon) \alpha^r s_2 e^{-\alpha s_2} \alpha^r s_1 e^{-\alpha s_1} & 6163 \\
&\quad + (-\hat{g})^r \int_t^{t-d} \int_t^{t-\gamma d-s_1} ds_1 ds_2 E(t-\gamma d-s_1-s_2) \alpha^r s_2 e^{-\alpha s_2} \alpha^r s_1 e^{-\alpha s_1}. & 6164
\end{aligned}$$

\leq

$$E(t) = \hat{a} + \hat{a} \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (-\hat{g})^i \int_0^{t-d} \int_0^{t-\gamma d - s_1} \int_0^{t-\gamma d - s_1 - s_2} \dots \int_0^{t-id - s_1 - \dots - s_{i-1}} \Pi_j^i \alpha^i s_j e^{-\alpha s_j} ds_j \quad 6165$$

$$+ (E_+ + \epsilon) \sum_{i=1}^n (-\hat{g})^i \int_0^{t-d} \int_0^{t-\gamma d - s_1} \int_0^{t-\gamma d - s_1 - s_2} \dots \int_{t-id - s_1 - \dots - s_{i-1}}^{\infty} \Pi_j^i \alpha^i s_j e^{-\alpha s_j} ds_j \quad 6166$$

$$+ (E_- - \epsilon \hat{g})(-\hat{g})^n \int_0^{t-d} \int_0^{t-\gamma d - s_1} \int_0^{t-\gamma d - s_1 - s_2} \dots \int_0^{t-nd - s_1 - \dots - s_{n-1}} \Pi_j^n \alpha^i s_j e^{-\alpha s_j} ds_j \quad 6167$$

$$= \hat{a} \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (-\hat{g})^i \int_0^{t-d} \int_0^{t-\gamma d - s_1} \int_0^{t-\gamma d - s_1 - s_2} \dots \int_0^{t-id - s_1 - \dots - s_{i-1}} \Pi_j^i \alpha^i s_j e^{-\alpha s_j} ds_j \quad 6168$$

$$+ (E_+ + \epsilon) \sum_{i=1}^n (-\hat{g})^i \int_0^{t-d} \int_0^{t-\gamma d - s_1} \int_0^{t-\gamma d - s_1 - s_2} \dots \int_0^{t-id - s_1 - \dots - s_{i-1}} (\gamma - \int_0^{t-id - s_1 - \dots - s_{i-1}} \Pi_j^i \alpha^i s_j e^{-\alpha s_j} ds_j) \quad 6169$$

$$+ (E_- - \epsilon \hat{g})(-\hat{g})^n \int_0^{t-d} \int_0^{t-\gamma d - s_1} \int_0^{t-\gamma d - s_1 - s_2} \dots \int_0^{t-nd - s_1 - \dots - s_{n-1}} \Pi_j^n \alpha^i s_j e^{-\alpha s_j} ds_j \quad 6170$$

$$= \hat{a} \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (-\hat{g})^i I_i \quad 6171$$

$$+ (E_+ + \epsilon) \sum_{i=1}^n (-\hat{g})^i [I_{i-1} - I_i] \quad 6172$$

$$+ (E_- - \epsilon \hat{g})(-\hat{g})^n I_n \quad 6173$$

$$= E_- - \epsilon g + \sum_{i=1}^n -(-g)^i \cdot \epsilon (\gamma + g) I_i. \quad 6174$$

80

$$\mathfrak{I}_n$$

$$I_n=\int_{\cdot}^{t-d}\int_{\cdot}^{t-\mathfrak{d}-s\backslash}\int_{\cdot}^{t-\mathfrak{d}-s\backslash-s\gamma}\dots\int_{\cdot}^{t-nd-s\backslash-\dots s_{n-1}}\Pi_j^n\alpha^{\gamma}s_je^{-\alpha s_j}ds_j.\qquad \textcolor{red}{\sigma 1v\delta}$$

$$\tilde G_n:=\tilde E_n-\tilde E_{n-\mathfrak{c}}.$$
\textcolor{blue}{\sigma 1v\delta}

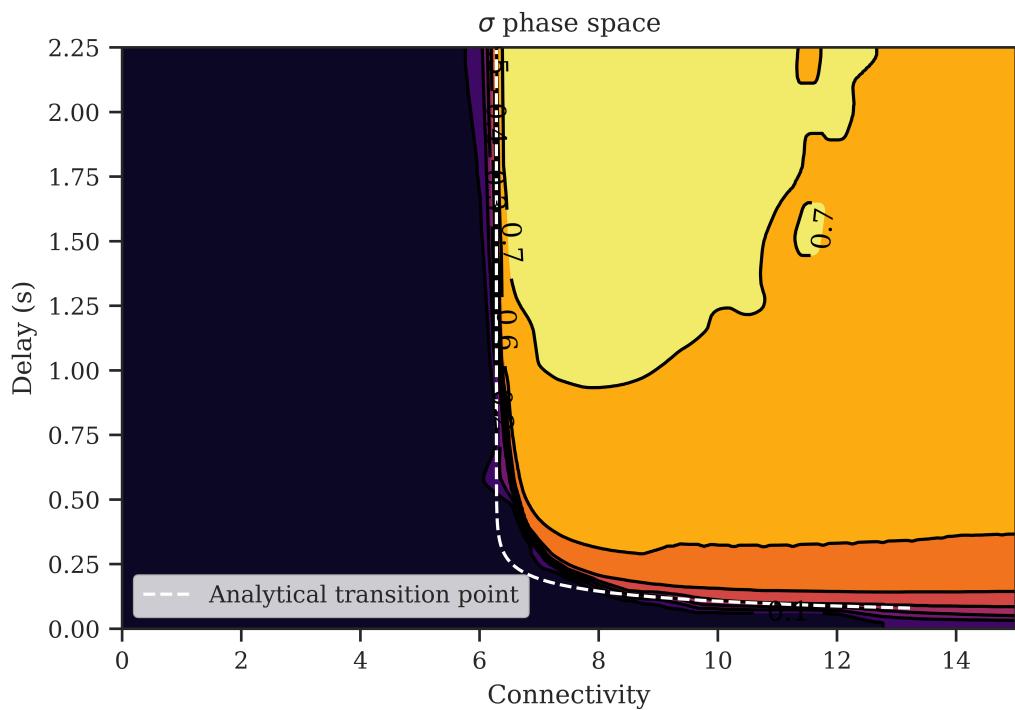
$$T_{n+\mathfrak{c}}=\frac{|\tilde G_{n+\mathfrak{c}}|}{|\tilde G_n|}=\bigl|-\hat g\cdot\frac{I_{n+\mathfrak{c}}}{I_n}\bigr|.$$
\textcolor{blue}{\sigma 1vv}

$$\textcolor{blue}{\sigma 1vv}$$

$$\textcolor{blue}{\sigma 1vv} I_n$$

$$g_{T_n}\textcolor{blue}{\sigma 1v\delta} I_n$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathfrak{c} &= \hat g \cdot \frac{I_{\mathfrak{c}}}{I_{\textcolor{brown}{c}}} = \hat g \gamma(\mathfrak{c}, \alpha d) && \textcolor{blue}{\sigma 1v\lambda} \\ \Rightarrow \hat g_{T\mathfrak{c}} &= \frac{\mathfrak{c}}{\gamma(\mathfrak{c}, \alpha d)} && \textcolor{blue}{\sigma 1v\mathfrak{q}} \\ \Rightarrow g_{T\mathfrak{c}} &= \frac{\mathfrak{c}\pi}{\gamma(\mathfrak{c}, \alpha d)} && \textcolor{blue}{\sigma 1\lambda\bullet} \\ \mathfrak{c} &= \hat g \cdot \frac{I_{\mathfrak{c}}}{I_{\textcolor{brown}{c}}} = \hat g \cdot \frac{\int_{\cdot}^d \gamma(\mathfrak{c}, \mathfrak{c}\alpha(d-s\textcolor{teal}{c}))\alpha^{\gamma}s\textcolor{teal}{c}e^{-\alpha s\textcolor{teal}{c}}ds\textcolor{teal}{c}}{\gamma(\mathfrak{c}, \alpha d)} && \textcolor{blue}{\sigma 1\lambda 1} \\ &= \hat g \cdot \frac{\mathfrak{c}-e^{-\alpha d}((\alpha d)^{\gamma}+\mathfrak{c}(\alpha d)^{\gamma}+\mathfrak{s}(\alpha d)+\mathfrak{s})/\mathfrak{s}}{\gamma(\mathfrak{c}, \alpha d)} && \textcolor{blue}{\sigma 1\lambda 2} \\ \Rightarrow \hat g_{T\mathfrak{c}} &= \frac{\gamma(\mathfrak{c}, \alpha d)}{\mathfrak{c}-e^{-\alpha d}((\alpha d)^{\gamma}+\mathfrak{c}(\alpha d)^{\gamma}+\mathfrak{s}(\alpha d)+\mathfrak{s})/\mathfrak{s}} && \textcolor{blue}{\sigma 1\lambda 3} \\ \Rightarrow g_{T\mathfrak{c}} &= \frac{\mathfrak{c}\pi\gamma(\mathfrak{c}, \alpha d)}{\mathfrak{c}-e^{-\alpha d}((\alpha d)^{\gamma}+\mathfrak{c}(\alpha d)^{\gamma}+\mathfrak{s}(\alpha d)+\mathfrak{s})/\mathfrak{s}}. && \textcolor{blue}{\sigma 1\lambda 4} \end{aligned}$$



$$\dot{\theta} = a - \cos \theta - gE(t) \quad ۶۱۸۵$$

$$\dot{\theta}_\pi = a - \cos \pi - gE(t) \quad ۶۱۸۶$$

$$= a + ۱ - gE(t). \quad ۶۱۸۷$$

۶۳

$$\frac{\partial n_a}{\partial t} = -\frac{\partial J_a}{\partial \theta} \quad ۶۱۸۸$$

$$\bullet = -\frac{\partial J_a}{\partial \theta} \quad ۶۱۸۹$$

$$\Rightarrow J_a = J_{const} \quad ۶۱۹۰$$

$$\rho_\pi \dot{\theta} = J \quad ۶۱۹۱$$

$$\rho_\pi = \frac{J}{a - \cos \theta - gE.} \Big|_{\theta=\pi}. \quad ۶۱۹۲$$

$$۱ = \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \rho(\theta) d\theta \quad ۶۱۹۳$$

$$۱ = \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \frac{J}{a - \cos \theta - gE.} d\theta \quad ۶۱۹۴$$

$$۱ = J \cdot \frac{\pi}{\sqrt{(a - gE.)^۱ - ۱}} \quad ۶۱۹۵$$

$$J = \frac{\sqrt{(a - gE.)^۱ - ۱}}{\pi} \quad ۶۱۹۶$$

$$\Rightarrow \rho(\theta) = \frac{۱}{\pi} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{(a - gE.)^۱ - ۱}}{a - \cos \theta - gE.}, \quad ۶۱۹۷$$

$$\Rightarrow \rho(\pi) = \frac{۱}{\pi} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{(a - gE.)^۱ - ۱}}{a + ۱ - gE.} \quad ۶۱۹۸$$

$$= \frac{۱}{\pi} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{a - ۱ - gE.}{a + ۱ - gE.}}. \quad ۶۱۹۹$$

$$E_{\star} = \rho_{\pi}(a + \mathfrak{b} - gE_{\star}).$$

٦٢٠٠

$$\rho_{\pi} = \frac{\mathfrak{b}}{\gamma\pi} \cdot \frac{-g + \sqrt{g^{\gamma} + \gamma\pi^{\gamma}(a^{\gamma} - \mathfrak{b})}}{\gamma\pi(a + \mathfrak{b})}.$$

$$\frac{\mathfrak{b}}{\gamma\pi}$$

$$\mathfrak{b} = \rho_{\pi} g \gamma(\gamma, \alpha d)$$

٦٢٠٢

$$\mathfrak{b} = \frac{\mathfrak{b}}{\gamma\pi} \cdot \frac{-g + \sqrt{g^{\gamma} + \gamma\pi^{\gamma}(a^{\gamma} - \mathfrak{b})}}{\gamma\pi(a + \mathfrak{b})} \cdot g \cdot \gamma(\gamma, \alpha d).$$

٦٢٠٣

$$g_{T\gamma} = \gamma\pi \sqrt{\frac{a + \mathfrak{b}}{\gamma^{\gamma}(\gamma, \alpha d)(a - \mathfrak{b}) - \gamma\gamma(\gamma, \alpha d)}}.$$

٦٢٠٤

$$\begin{aligned} E(t) &= \frac{\mathfrak{b}}{N} \int_{\star}^{\infty} \mathcal{J}(\pi, t - d - u_{\gamma}) \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\gamma}) du_{\gamma} \\ &\quad - \frac{g}{N} \int_{\star}^{\infty} \mathcal{N}(\pi, t - d - u_{\gamma}) \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\gamma}) E(t - d - u_{\gamma}) du_{\gamma}. \end{aligned}$$

٦٢٠٥

٦٢٠٦

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{J}(\pi, t - d - u) &\equiv \int n_a(\pi, t - d - u) a \cdot da, \\ \mathcal{N}(\pi, t - d - u) &\equiv \int n_a(\pi, t - d - u) \cdot da, \end{aligned}$$

٦٢٠٧

٦٢٠٨

$$\mathcal{P}(u) \equiv \alpha^{\gamma} u e^{-\alpha u}.$$

٦٢٠٩

$$E(t) = \frac{1}{N} \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{J}_{\cdot} \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\backslash}) du_{\backslash} \quad ۶۲۱۰$$

$$- \frac{g}{N} \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{N}_{\cdot} \cdot \mathcal{P}(u_{\backslash}) E(t - d - u_{\backslash}) du_{\backslash} \quad ۶۲۱۱$$

$$E(t) = \hat{\mathcal{J}} - g \frac{\hat{\mathcal{N}}}{N} \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{P}(u_{\backslash}) E(t - d - u_{\backslash}) du_{\backslash} \quad ۶۲۱۲$$

$$E(t) = \hat{\mathcal{J}} - g \rho_{\pi} \int_{\cdot}^{\infty} \mathcal{P}(u_{\backslash}) E(t - d - u_{\backslash}) du_{\backslash}. \quad ۶۲۱۳$$

$$\textcolor{blue}{\gamma\gamma\gamma}$$

$$\boldsymbol{E}$$

$$g^* = \daleth \pi$$

$$g^*=\frac{\daleth\pi}{\gamma(\daleth,\alpha d)}$$

$$d\alpha$$

$$\forall\forall$$

forall

forall