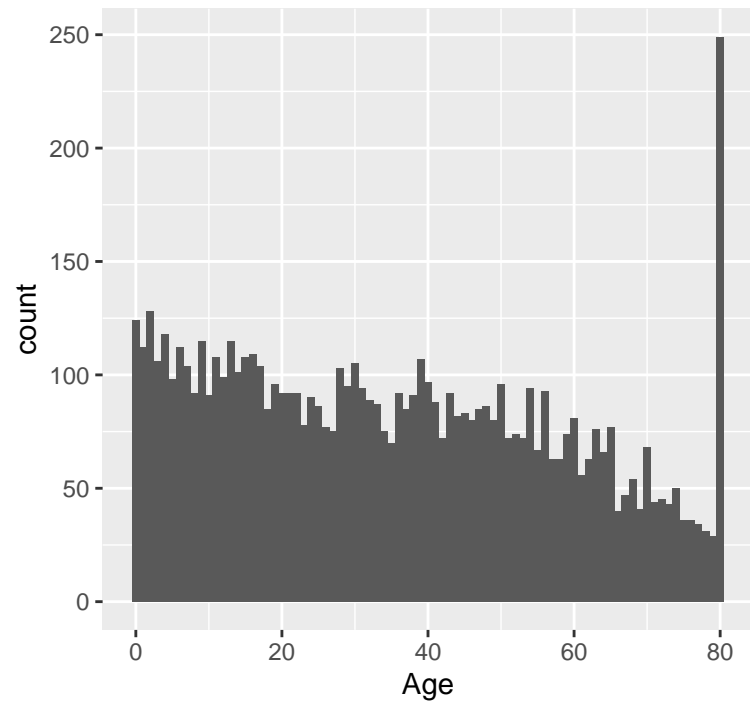


Edad



Altura

