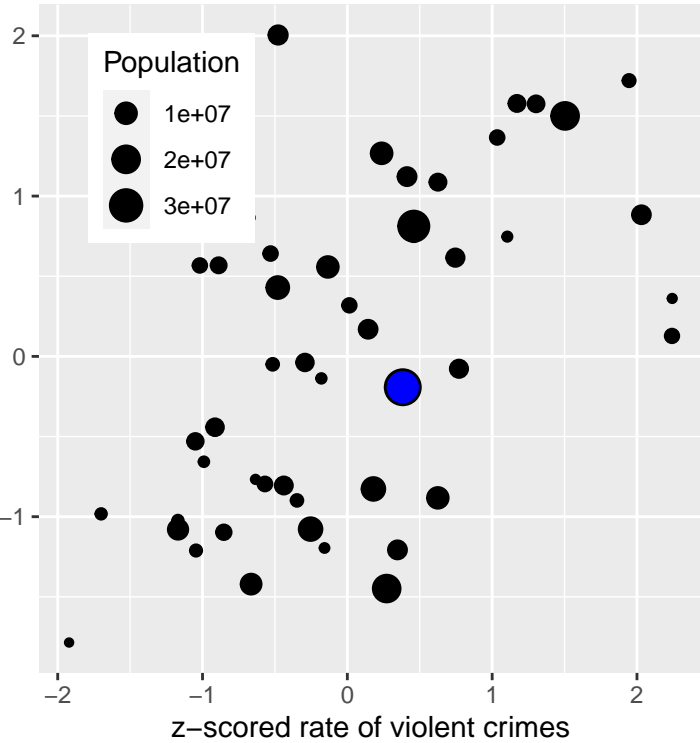


z-scored rate of property crimes



Violence difference

