# Exercice 2.1: Accès à l'information et attitudes face à la violence conjugale

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Dans cet exercice, vous aller travailler à partir de la base de donnée dhs\_ipv qui a été utilisée dans cette étude :

Pierotti, Rachel. (2013). "Increasing Rejection of Intimate Partner Violence: Evidence of Global Cultural Diffusion." American Sociological Review, 78: 240-265.

Il s'agit d'une base de données dont l'unité d'analyse sont les pays sur lesquels on dispose d'un certain nombre d'information. Ces informations sont présentées dans le tableau ci-dessous:

Name	Description
beat_goesout	Pourcentage de femmes dans chaque pays qui pensent qu'un mari est justifié de battre sa femme si elle sort sans le lui dire.
beat_burnfood	Pourcentage de femmes dans chaque pays qui pensent qu'un mari a le droit de battre sa femme si elle brûle sa nourriture.
no_media	Pourcentage de femmes dans chaque pays qui ont rarement accès un journal, une radio ou une télévision.
sec_school	Pourcentage de femmes dans chaque pays ayant un niveau d'éducation secondaire ou supérieur.
year	Année de l'enquête
region	Région du monde
country	pays

Name	Description
beat_goesout	Percentage of women in each country that think a husband is justified to beat his wife if she goes out with
$beat\_burnfood$	Percentage of women in each country that think a husband is justified to beat his wife if she burns his foo
no_media	Percentage of women in each country that rarely encounter a newspaper, radio, or television.
$sec\_school$	Percentage of women in each country with secondary or higher education.
year	Year of the survey
region	Region of the world
country	Country

Notez qu'il existe dans ce fichier de données, deux indicateurs/variables qui mesurent les attitudes envers la violence domestique: beat\_goesout et beat\_burnfood. Ce sont ces variables que nous voulons expliquer/comprendre. On les appelle des variables dépendantes ou variables à expliquer ou des outcomes. Il existe également deux indicateurs/variables qui mesurent l'accès à l'information: sec\_school et no\_media. Celles-ci sont appelées des variables explicatives.

Comme toujours, il faut prévoir un premier *chunck* où vous installez vos packages, les chargez et chargez la base de données. C'est une procédure qu'il faut toujours suivre. Sachez aussi que vous devez ouvrir ce

fichier RMarkDown et travailler directement dedans.

```
#1. Effacer l'environnement
rm(list = ls())
                 # Permet d'éffacer l'environnement
#2. Installer de nouveaux packages dont vous avez besoins
#3. Chargez les packages
library(tidyverse)
## Warning: package 'tidyverse' was built under R version 4.0.5
## -- Attaching packages ----- tidyverse 1.3.1 --
## v ggplot2 3.3.3 v purrr 0.3.4
## v tibble 3.1.2 v dplyr 1.0.6
## v tidyr 1.1.3 v stringr 1.4.0
## v readr 1.4.0
                   v forcats 0.5.1
## Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 4.0.5
## Warning: package 'tibble' was built under R version 4.0.5
## Warning: package 'tidyr' was built under R version 4.0.5
## Warning: package 'dplyr' was built under R version 4.0.5
## Warning: package 'forcats' was built under R version 4.0.5
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag() masks stats::lag()
#4. Ouvrir votre base de données
dhs <- read_csv("../Données/dhs_ipv.csv")</pre>
## Warning: Missing column names filled in: 'X1' [1]
##
## cols(
    X1 = col_double(),
##
##
    beat_burnfood = col_double(),
##
    beat_goesout = col_double(),
    sec_school = col_double(),
##
##
    no_media = col_double(),
##
    country = col_character(),
    year = col_double(),
    region = col_character()
##
## )
```

Comme vous avez pu le voir en classe, quand vous chargez Tidyverse, il charge l'ensemble des packages qui sont inclus dedans. C'est la dernière fois que je dresse la table pour vous :)

# PARTIE A: Sélection des variables et des observations

# Question 1

Votre base de données comprend combien d'observation et combien de variables ? Soyez **concis** dans votre réponse.

#### Votre réponse

```
dim(dhs)
```

## [1] 151 8

# Question 2

Dites le type de chaque variable de la base de données. Comment est ce que R comprend ce type de variable? Présentez l'information dans un tableau.

#### Votre réponse

Variables	Type (statistique)	Type (R)
beat_goesout beat_burnfood	percent percent	numeric numeric
X	person ID	integer
$sec\_school$	percent	$\operatorname{numeric}$
no_media	percent	$\operatorname{numeric}$
country	country name	character
year	number in year(s)	integer
region	continent name	character

# Question 3

Quelle est le type de chaque variable de la base de données? Utiliser la fonction **class** pour le savoir. Maintenant, vous allez vous poser la question de savoir sir la réponse que vous obtenez est réellement le type de chaque variable.

#### Votre réponse

```
class(dhs$X)
```

## Warning: Unknown or uninitialised column: 'X'.

## [1] "NULL"

```
class(dhs$beat_burnfood)
## [1] "numeric"
class(dhs$beat_goesout)
## [1] "numeric"
class(dhs$sec_school)
## [1] "numeric"
class(dhs$no_media)
## [1] "numeric"
class(dhs$country)
## [1] "character"
class(dhs$year)
## [1] "numeric"
class(dhs$region)
## [1] "character"
```

#### Question 4

Je vous demande de créer 5 nouvelles bases de données avec les conditions suivantes. Dans chaque cas, décrivez cette base de données en terme de population et de variables.

- 1. **dhs1**: beat\_goesout est plus grand ou égale à 14 (ceci signifie que la valeur de la variable beat\_goesout est >= 14)
- 2. dhs2: beat\_goesout est plus grand que 13 et beat\_burnfood est plus petit que 22
- 3. dhs3: sec\_school plus grand que 22 et beat\_goesout plus grand que 25
- 4. **dhs4**: comprend les pays d'Afrique sub-Saharienne dont beat\_goesout est plus grand que 18 et sec school est plus grand que 10
- 5. dhs5: beat\_goesout plus petit que 15 ou beat\_goesout plus grand que 22

#### Votre réponse

```
dhs1 <- dhs %>% filter(beat_goesout >= 14) # When 14% or greater of women think that it's justified to dhs2 <- dhs %>% filter(beat_goesout > 13 & beat_burnfood < 22) # When more than 13% of women think that dhs3 <- dhs %>% filter(sec_school > 22 & beat_goesout > 25) # When more than 22% have an education of m dhs4 <- dhs %>% filter(region == "Sub-Saharan Africa" & beat_goesout > 18 & sec_school > 10) # When more dhs5 <- dhs %>% filter(beat_goesout < 15 | beat_goesout > 22) # When less than 15% or more than 22% of
```

#### Question 5

Créer des bases de données remplissant les conditions suivantes:

- 1. dhs6: comprend les pays dont le nom commence par c (bonus)
- 2. dhs7: comprend les pays dont le nom finit par i
- 3. dhs8: comprend tous les pays pour lequel sec\_school est plus grand que la valeur moyenne de sec\_school
- 4. dhs9: sélectionner les pays qui ont au moins deux années d'observation.
- 5. dhs10: comprend uniquement les données de la dernière année d'enquête de chaque pays.

#### Votre réponse

```
dhs6 <- dhs %>%
  filter(country == "Cambodia" | country == "Cameroon" | country == "Chad" | country == "Colombia" |
  country == "Comoros" | country == "Congo (Brazzaville)" | country == "Congo Democratic Republic" | co
dhs7 <- dhs %>%
  filter(country == "Burundi" | country == "Haiti" | country == "Malawi" | country == "Mali")
summary(dhs$sec_school)
##
      Min. 1st Qu. Median
                              Mean 3rd Qu.
                                              Max.
                                                      NA's
##
      3.10
             10.18
                     22.40
                             24.40
                                     34.90
                                             74.60
                                                          3
dhs8 <- dhs %>%
 filter(sec_school > 3.1)
dhs9 <- dhs %>%
  select(country, year) %>%
  filter(year >= min(dhs$year)+2)
dhs10 <- dhs %>%
  group_by(country) %>%
 filter(year == max(year))
```

# Partie B: Création de variables

#### Question 1

Quand on crée de nouvelles variables, la règle demande d'ajouter **toujours** cette nouvelle variable dans la base de donnée qu'on a utilisée pour la créer. Dans la base de données **dhs**, créer les variables suivantes:

- 1. Pays\_riche qui est TRUE si sec\_school est plus grand que 20 et no\_media plus petit que 5 et FALSE dans le cas contraire
- 2. beat\_goesout\_3 qui rempli les conditions suivantes:
- elle prend la valeur 1 si beat goesout est <=10
- elle prend la valeur 2 si beat\_goesout est >10 et <=20
- elle prend la valeur 3 si beat goesout > 20

#### Votre réponse

```
dhs <- dhs %>%
  mutate(pays_riche = if_else(sec_school > 20 & no_media < 5, T, F)) %>%
  mutate(beat_goesout_3 = case_when(
    beat_goesout <= 10 ~ 1,
    beat_goesout > 10 & beat_goesout <= 20 ~ 2,
    beat_goesout > 20 ~ 3
))
```

#### Question 2

Sur la base des valeurs de la variable beat\_burnfood, créer une nouvelles variable factorielle beat\_burnfood\_cat qui regroupe les observations en quatre catégories:

- 1. Très moderne, pays où les valeurs de beat\_burnfood sont inférieures à 5%;
- 2. Moderne, pays où les valeurs de beat\_burnfood sont supérieures à 5% mais inférieures à 10%;
- 3. Traditionnelle, pays où les valeurs de beat\_burnfood sont supérieures à 10% mais inférieures à 20%;
- 4. Très traditionnelle, pays où les valeurs de beat\_burnfood sont supérieures à 20%.

#### Réponse 2

```
dhs <- dhs %>%
  mutate(beat_burnfood_cat = factor(case_when(
    beat_burnfood < 5 ~ "tres moderne",
    beat_burnfood > 5 & beat_burnfood < 10 ~ "moderne",
    beat_burnfood > 10 & beat_burnfood < 20 ~ "traditionnelle",
    beat_burnfood > 20 ~ "tres traditionnelle")))

class(dhs$beat_burnfood_cat)
```

```
## [1] "factor"
```

# Partie C: Statistique univariée

## Question 1

Calculer les paramètres de position de la variable beat-goesout

```
## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max. NA's
## 0.30 11.85 28.10 28.60 42.08 82.70 27
```

#### Question 4

Faite le même calcul selon les régions d'études. Commentez les résultats. PS. Vous ne devez ajouter qu'une seule ligne de commande à votre code de la question 4 pour répondre à la question.

```
tapply(dhs$beat_goesout, dhs$country, summary)
```

```
## $Albania
##
      Min. 1st Qu.
                     Median
                                Mean 3rd Qu.
                                                  Max.
      18.6
               18.6
                        18.6
                                18.6
                                         18.6
                                                  18.6
##
##
##
   $Armenia
      Min. 1st Qu.
##
                     Median
                                Mean 3rd Qu.
                                                  Max.
##
       3.1
                6.7
                        10.3
                                11.1
                                         15.1
                                                  19.9
##
   $Azerbaijan
##
      Min. 1st Qu.
                                Mean 3rd Qu.
                                                  Max.
                     Median
##
      42.5
               42.5
                        42.5
                                42.5
                                         42.5
                                                  42.5
##
##
  $Bangladesh
##
      Min. 1st Qu.
                     Median
                                                           NA's
                                Mean 3rd Qu.
                                                  Max.
##
     17.30
              17.45
                       17.60
                                17.60
                                        17.75
                                                 17.90
                                                              1
##
## $Benin
##
      Min. 1st Qu.
                                Mean 3rd Qu.
                     Median
                                                  Max.
      7.70
              22.20
##
                       36.70
                                29.47
                                        40.35
                                                 44.00
##
##
   $Bolivia
##
      Min. 1st Qu.
                     Median
                                Mean 3rd Qu.
                                                  Max.
##
     5.900
              6.675
                       7.450
                               7.450
                                        8.225
                                                 9.000
##
## $'Burkina Faso'
##
      Min. 1st Qu.
                     Median
                                Mean 3rd Qu.
                                                  Max.
##
     30.30
              36.05
                       41.80
                                41.80
                                        47.55
                                                 53.30
##
## $Burundi
##
      Min. 1st Qu.
                     Median
                                Mean 3rd Qu.
                                                  Max.
                                                           NA's
      48.8
               48.8
                                48.8
##
                        48.8
                                         48.8
                                                  48.8
##
## $Cambodia
```

## ##	Min. 8 70	1st Qu.	Median 29.80	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.	NA's
##		10.20	20.00	20.21	00.00	01.00	-
##	\$Cameroon						
##	Min.	1st Qu.	Median 30.05	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.	
##	26.50	28.27	30.05	30.05	31.82	33.60	
##	##						
	\$Chad	4 . 0	M 1:		0 1 0		NT A 1
##	Min.	IST UU.	Median NA	Mean NeW	ara yu.	Max.	NA'S
##		IVA	IVA	Ivaiv	IVA	IVA	1
	\$Colomb:	ia					
##			Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.	NA's
##	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2
##							
	\$Comoros						
##	Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.	
		28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	
##		(Brazza)	rille)'				
			Median	Mean	3rd Ou	Max	NΔ's
			46.15				
##		10 / 10	10.10	10110	10.00	01.00	_
##	\$'Congo	Democrat	ic Repub	licʻ			
##	Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.	
##	49.10	50.15	51.20	51.20	52.25	53.30	
##		/					
		d'Ivoire		W	21 0	M	NA 2
			Median 26.6				
##		20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	1
		ican Repu	ıblic'				
##		1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.	
			Median 1.200				
##	0.800						
##	0.800 \$Egypt	1.000	1.200	1.733	2.200	3.200	
## ##	0.800 \$Egypt Min.	1.000 1st Qu.	1.200 Median	1.733 Mean	2.200 3rd Qu.	3.200 Max.	
## ## ##	0.800 \$Egypt Min.	1.000 1st Qu.	1.200	1.733 Mean	2.200	3.200 Max.	NA's
## ## ## ##	0.800 \$Egypt Min. 25.50	1.000 1st Qu. 28.50	1.200 Median	1.733 Mean	2.200 3rd Qu.	3.200 Max.	
## ## ## ##	0.800 \$Egypt Min. 25.50 \$Eritrea	1.000 1st Qu. 28.50	1.200 Median 31.50	1.733 Mean 32.47	2.200 3rd Qu. 35.95	3.200 Max. 40.40	
## ## ## ##	0.800 \$Egypt Min. 25.50 \$Eritrea Min.	1.000 1st Qu. 28.50	1.200 Median 31.50 Median	1.733 Mean 32.47	2.200 3rd Qu. 35.95	3.200 Max. 40.40	
## ## ## ## ##	0.800 \$Egypt Min. 25.50 \$Eritrea Min.	1.000  1st Qu. 28.50  1st Qu.	1.200 Median 31.50 Median	1.733 Mean 32.47	2.200  3rd Qu. 35.95  3rd Qu.	3.200 Max. 40.40	
## ## ## ## ## ##	0.800 \$Egypt Min. 25.50 \$Eritrea Min.	1.000  1st Qu. 28.50  a 1st Qu. 51.7	1.200 Median 31.50 Median	1.733 Mean 32.47	2.200  3rd Qu. 35.95  3rd Qu.	3.200 Max. 40.40	
## ## ## ## ## ##	0.800 \$Egypt Min. 25.50 \$Eritrea Min. 51.7 \$Ethiop: Min.	1.000  1st Qu. 28.50  1st Qu. 51.7  ia 1st Qu.	Median 31.50 Median 51.7	1.733  Mean 32.47  Mean 51.7	2.200  3rd Qu. 35.95  3rd Qu. 51.7	Max. 40.40 Max. 51.7	
## ## ## ## ## ## ##	0.800 \$Egypt Min. 25.50 \$Eritrea Min. 51.7 \$Ethiop: Min.	1.000  1st Qu. 28.50  1st Qu. 51.7  ia 1st Qu.	1.200 Median 31.50 Median 51.7	1.733  Mean 32.47  Mean 51.7	2.200  3rd Qu. 35.95  3rd Qu. 51.7	Max. 40.40 Max. 51.7	
## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	0.800 \$Egypt Min. 25.50 \$Eritrea Min. 51.7 \$Ethiop: Min. 43.20	1.000  1st Qu. 28.50  1st Qu. 51.7  ia 1st Qu.	Median 31.50 Median 51.7	1.733  Mean 32.47  Mean 51.7	2.200  3rd Qu. 35.95  3rd Qu. 51.7	Max. 40.40 Max. 51.7	
## ## ## ## ## ## ##	0.800 \$Egypt Min. 25.50 \$Eritrea Min. 51.7 \$Ethiop: Min. 43.20 \$Gabon	1.000  1st Qu. 28.50  1st Qu. 51.7  ia 1st Qu. 49.70	1.200 Median 31.50 Median 51.7 Median 56.20	1.733  Mean 32.47  Mean 51.7  Mean 54.53	2.200  3rd Qu. 35.95  3rd Qu. 51.7  3rd Qu. 60.20	Max. 40.40 Max. 51.7 Max. 64.20	2
## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	0.800 \$Egypt Min. 25.50 \$Eritrea Min. 51.7 \$Ethiop: Min. 43.20 \$Gabon Min.	1.000  1st Qu. 28.50  1st Qu. 51.7  ia 1st Qu. 49.70	Median 31.50  Median 51.7  Median 56.20  Median	Mean 32.47  Mean 51.7  Mean 54.53	2.200  3rd Qu. 35.95  3rd Qu. 51.7  3rd Qu. 60.20  3rd Qu.	Max. 40.40 Max. 51.7 Max. 64.20	2 NA's
## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	0.800 \$Egypt Min. 25.50 \$Eritrea Min. 51.7 \$Ethiop: Min. 43.20 \$Gabon Min.	1.000  1st Qu. 28.50  1st Qu. 51.7  ia 1st Qu. 49.70	Median 31.50 Median 51.7 Median 56.20	Mean 32.47  Mean 51.7  Mean 54.53	2.200  3rd Qu. 35.95  3rd Qu. 51.7  3rd Qu. 60.20	Max. 40.40 Max. 51.7 Max. 64.20	2 NA's
## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	0.800 \$Egypt Min. 25.50 \$Eritrea Min. 51.7 \$Ethiop: Min. 43.20 \$Gabon Min.	1.000  1st Qu. 28.50  1st Qu. 51.7  ia 1st Qu. 49.70	Median 31.50  Median 51.7  Median 56.20  Median	Mean 32.47  Mean 51.7  Mean 54.53	2.200  3rd Qu. 35.95  3rd Qu. 51.7  3rd Qu. 60.20  3rd Qu.	Max. 40.40 Max. 51.7 Max. 64.20	2 NA's
## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	0.800 \$Egypt Min. 25.50 \$Eritrea Min. 51.7 \$Ethiop: Min. 43.20 \$Gabon Min. 19	1.000  1st Qu. 28.50  1st Qu. 51.7  ia 1st Qu. 49.70  1st Qu. 19	Median 31.50  Median 51.7  Median 56.20  Median	Mean 32.47  Mean 51.7  Mean 54.53  Mean 19	2.200  3rd Qu. 35.95  3rd Qu. 51.7  3rd Qu. 60.20  3rd Qu.	Max. 40.40  Max. 51.7  Max. 64.20	2 NA's

```
##
## $Ghana
##
    Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu.
                                        Max.
##
    22.30 25.23 28.15
                         28.15 31.07
                                        34.00
##
## $Guinea
##
   Min. 1st Qu. Median
                        Mean 3rd Qu.
    72.40 74.97 77.55 77.55 80.12
##
                                       82.70
##
## $Guyana
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
                         Mean 3rd Qu.
                                        Max.
                                              NA's
##
     5.8 5.8 5.8
                          5.8 5.8
                                        5.8
                                                  1
##
## $Haiti
##
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
                          Mean 3rd Qu.
                                        Max.
##
    10.80 16.60
                 22.40
                         20.67 25.60
                                        28.80
##
## $Honduras
   Min. 1st Qu. Median
##
                        Mean 3rd Qu.
                                        Max.
   4.300 4.725 5.150 5.150 5.575
##
                                        6.000
##
## $India
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
##
                          Mean 3rd Qu.
                                         Max.
     29 29 29
##
                          29 29
                                          29
##
## $Indonesia
## Min. 1st Qu. Median
                         Mean 3rd Qu.
                                        Max.
##
    18.20 20.95 23.70
                         21.97 23.85
                                        24.00
##
## $Jordan
##
   Min. 1st Qu. Median
                          Mean 3rd Qu.
                                        {\tt Max.}
                                                NA's
##
    12.30
          18.20
                 24.10
                         23.77 29.50
                                        34.90
                                               1
##
## $Kenya
   Min. 1st Qu. Median
##
                         Mean 3rd Qu.
                                        Max.
    30.70 32.88 35.05
##
                         35.05 37.23
                                        39.40
##
## $'Kyrgyz Republic'
    Min. 1st Qu. Median
##
                          Mean 3rd Qu.
                                         Max.
##
     23.1 23.1 23.1
                          23.1 23.1
                                         23.1
##
## $Lesotho
## Min. 1st Qu. Median
                          Mean 3rd Qu.
                                        Max.
##
   14.20 16.75 19.30
                        19.30 21.85
                                        24.40
##
## $Liberia
##
    Min. 1st Qu. Median
                          Mean 3rd Qu.
                                        Max.
##
    28.50 31.85 35.20
                         35.20 38.55
                                        41.90
##
## $Madagascar
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
##
                         Mean 3rd Qu.
                                        Max.
     14.4 15.6 16.8
                          16.8 18.0
##
                                        19.2
##
## $Malawi
```

###	Min	1a+ On	Modian	Moon	2~d 011	Moss	
##	5 40	9 65	13 90	11 97	3rd Qu. 15.25	16 60	
##			10.00		10.20	20.00	
##	\$Maldives						
##	Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.	
##	13	13	13	13	13	13	
##							
	\$Mali						
##	Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu. 67.60	Max.	
##	55.00	57.65	60.30	63.40	67.60	74.90	
##							
	\$Maurita						
						Max.	
		NA	NA	NaN	NA	NA	1
##							
	\$Moldova			.,	0 1 0	.,	
##	Min.	lst Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu. 7.3	Max.	
##		7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	1.3	
	\$Morocco	_					
			Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max	
					49.5		
##		10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	
	\$Mozamb:	iaue					
			Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.	NA's
##	8.60	15.65	22.70	22.70	29.75	36.80	1
##							
	\$Namibia						
						Max.	
		14.4	15.9	15.9	17.4	18.9	1
##							
	\$Nepal	4 . 6					
##	<pre>\$Nepal Min.</pre>				3rd Qu.		
## ##	\$Nepal Min. 0.500				3rd Qu. 10.500		
## ## ##	\$Nepal Min. 0.500	4.650					
## ## ## ##	\$Nepal Min. 0.500	4.650 gua	8.800	7.167	10.500	12.200	
## ## ## ##	\$Nepal Min. 0.500 \$Nicarag	4.650 gua 1st Qu.	8.800 Median	7.167 Mean	10.500 3rd Qu.	12.200 Max.	
## ## ## ## ##	\$Nepal Min. 0.500	4.650 gua	8.800	7.167	10.500 3rd Qu.	12.200 Max.	
## ## ## ## ##	\$Nepal Min. 0.500 \$Nicarag Min. 5.8	4.650 gua 1st Qu.	8.800 Median	7.167 Mean	10.500 3rd Qu.	12.200 Max.	
## ## ## ## ## ##	\$Nepal Min. 0.500 \$Nicarag Min. 5.8	4.650 gua 1st Qu. 5.8	8.800 Median 5.8	7.167 Mean 5.8	10.500 3rd Qu. 5.8	12.200 Max. 5.8	
## ## ## ## ## ##	\$Nepal Min. 0.500 \$Nicarag Min. 5.8 \$Niger Min.	4.650 gua 1st Qu. 5.8 1st Qu.	8.800 Median 5.8	7.167  Mean 5.8	10.500  3rd Qu. 5.8  3rd Qu.	Max. 5.8	
## ## ## ## ## ##	\$Nepal Min. 0.500 \$Nicarag Min. 5.8 \$Niger Min.	4.650 gua 1st Qu. 5.8 1st Qu.	8.800  Median 5.8  Median	7.167  Mean 5.8	10.500  3rd Qu. 5.8  3rd Qu.	Max. 5.8	
## ## ## ## ## ## ##	\$Nepal Min. 0.500 \$Nicarag Min. 5.8 \$Niger Min.	4.650  gua  1st Qu.  5.8  1st Qu.  46.15	8.800  Median 5.8  Median	7.167  Mean 5.8	10.500  3rd Qu. 5.8  3rd Qu.	Max. 5.8	
## ## ## ## ## ## ##	\$Nepal Min. 0.500 \$Nicarag Min. 5.8 \$Niger Min. 42.70 \$Nigeria Min.	4.650  gua 1st Qu. 5.8  1st Qu. 46.15	Median 5.8  Median 49.60  Median	7.167  Mean 5.8  Mean 49.60	10.500  3rd Qu. 5.8  3rd Qu. 53.05	Max. 5.8  Max. 56.50	
## ## ## ## ## ## ##	\$Nepal Min. 0.500 \$Nicarag Min. 5.8 \$Niger Min. 42.70 \$Nigeria Min.	4.650  gua 1st Qu. 5.8  1st Qu. 46.15	Median 5.8  Median 49.60  Median	7.167  Mean 5.8  Mean 49.60	10.500  3rd Qu. 5.8  3rd Qu. 53.05	Max. 5.8 Max. 56.50	
## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	\$Nepal Min. 0.500 \$Nicarag Min. 5.8 \$Niger Min. 42.70 \$Nigeria Min. 25.30	4.650  gua  1st Qu. 5.8  1st Qu. 46.15  a 1st Qu. 28.75	Median 5.8  Median 49.60  Median	7.167  Mean 5.8  Mean 49.60	10.500  3rd Qu. 5.8  3rd Qu. 53.05	Max. 5.8  Max. 56.50	
## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	\$Nepal Min. 0.500 \$Nicarag Min. 5.8 \$Niger Min. 42.70 \$Nigeria Min. 25.30	4.650  gua  1st Qu. 5.8  1st Qu. 46.15  1st Qu. 28.75	8.800  Median 5.8  Median 49.60  Median 32.20	7.167  Mean 5.8  Mean 49.60  Mean 36.77	10.500  3rd Qu. 5.8  3rd Qu. 53.05  3rd Qu. 42.50	Max. 5.8  Max. 56.50  Max. 52.80	1
## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	\$Nepal Min. 0.500 \$Nicarag Min. 5.8 \$Niger Min. 42.70 \$Nigeria Min. 25.30 \$Pakista Min.	4.650  gua  1st Qu. 5.8  1st Qu. 46.15  a 1st Qu. 28.75  an 1st Qu.	Median 5.8  Median 49.60  Median 32.20	7.167  Mean 5.8  Mean 49.60  Mean 36.77	10.500  3rd Qu. 53.05  3rd Qu. 42.50  3rd Qu.	Max. 5.8  Max. 56.50  Max. 52.80	1 NA's
## ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ###	\$Nepal Min. 0.500 \$Nicarag Min. 5.8 \$Niger Min. 42.70 \$Nigeria Min. 25.30 \$Pakista Min.	4.650  gua  1st Qu. 5.8  1st Qu. 46.15  a 1st Qu. 28.75  an 1st Qu.	Median 5.8  Median 49.60  Median 32.20	7.167  Mean 5.8  Mean 49.60  Mean 36.77	10.500  3rd Qu. 53.05  3rd Qu. 42.50  3rd Qu.	Max. 5.8  Max. 56.50  Max. 52.80	1 NA's
## ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ###	\$Nepal Min. 0.500 \$Nicarag Min. 5.8 \$Niger Min. 42.70 \$Nigeria Min. 25.30 \$Pakista Min. 29.6	4.650  gua  1st Qu. 5.8  1st Qu. 46.15  a 1st Qu. 28.75  an 1st Qu.	Median 5.8  Median 49.60  Median 32.20	7.167  Mean 5.8  Mean 49.60  Mean 36.77	10.500  3rd Qu. 53.05  3rd Qu. 42.50  3rd Qu.	Max. 5.8  Max. 56.50  Max. 52.80	1 NA's
## # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	\$Nepal Min. 0.500 \$Nicarag Min. 5.8 \$Niger Min. 42.70 \$Nigeria Min. 25.30 \$Pakista Min. 29.6	4.650  gua 1st Qu. 5.8  1st Qu. 46.15  a 1st Qu. 28.75  an 1st Qu. 29.6	Median 5.8  Median 49.60  Median 32.20  Median 29.6	7.167  Mean 5.8  Mean 49.60  Mean 36.77  Mean 29.6	10.500  3rd Qu. 5.8  3rd Qu. 53.05  3rd Qu. 42.50  3rd Qu. 29.6	Max. 5.8  Max. 56.50  Max. 52.80  Max. 29.6	NA's
## ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ###	\$Nepal Min. 0.500 \$Nicarag Min. 5.8 \$Niger Min. 42.70 \$Nigeria Min. 25.30 \$Pakista Min. 29.6	4.650  gua  1st Qu. 5.8  1st Qu. 46.15  a 1st Qu. 28.75  an 1st Qu. 29.6	Median 5.8  Median 49.60  Median 32.20  Median 29.6	7.167  Mean 5.8  Mean 49.60  Mean 36.77  Mean 29.6	10.500  3rd Qu. 53.05  3rd Qu. 42.50  3rd Qu. 29.6  3rd Qu.	Max. 5.8  Max. 56.50  Max. 52.80  Max. 29.6	NA's

```
##
## $Philippines
                            Mean 3rd Qu.
                                             Max.
##
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
##
    4.300 4.700 5.100
                            6.067
                                    6.950
                                            8.800
##
## $Rwanda
##
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
                             Mean 3rd Qu.
                                             Max.
    26.30 31.05 35.80
                            32.90 36.20
##
                                            36.60
##
## $'Sao Tome and Principe'
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
                             Mean 3rd Qu.
                                             Max.
##
     10.2 10.2
                             10.2
                     10.2
                                     10.2
                                             10.2
##
## $Senegal
##
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
                             Mean 3rd Qu.
                                             Max.
    39.90
##
           40.65
                   43.55
                            44.17
                                  47.08
                                            49.70
##
## $'Sierra Leone'
##
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
                             Mean 3rd Qu.
                                             Max.
     49.7 50.5
##
                   51.3
                             51.3
                                     52.1
                                             52.9
##
## $Tajikistan
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
##
                             Mean 3rd Qu.
                                             Max.
     50.5
##
           50.5
                   50.5
                             50.5
                                     50.5
                                             50.5
##
## $Tanzania
##
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
                             Mean 3rd Qu.
                                             Max.
                                                    NA's
##
     36.8
           38.3
                     39.8
                             39.8
                                     41.3
                                             42.8
                                                        3
##
## $'Timor-Leste'
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
##
                             Mean 3rd Qu.
                                             Max.
##
     72.2
           72.2
                     72.2
                             72.2
                                     72.2
                                             72.2
##
## $Togo
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
##
                             Mean 3rd Qu.
                                             Max.
     17.8
             17.8
                             17.8
##
                     17.8
                                     17.8
                                             17.8
##
## $Turkmenistan
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
##
                             Mean 3rd Qu.
                                             Max.
##
     40.3
           40.3
                   40.3
                             40.3 40.3
                                             40.3
##
## $Uganda
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
                             Mean 3rd Qu.
                                                    NA's
                                             Max.
##
    37.70 44.95
                   52.20
                            48.73 54.25
                                            56.30
                                                       3
##
## $Ukraine
##
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
                             Mean 3rd Qu.
                                             Max.
##
      0.4
              0.4
                      0.4
                             0.4
                                      0.4
                                             0.4
##
## $Vietnam
##
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
                             Mean 3rd Qu.
                                                    NA's
                                             Max.
##
       NA
               NA
                       NA
                              {\tt NaN}
                                       NA
                                             NA
##
## $Yemen
```

```
##
      Min. 1st Qu. Median
                              Mean 3rd Qu.
                                               Max.
      35.5
##
              35.5
                      35.5
                               35.5
                                       35.5
                                               35.5
##
## $Zambia
##
      Min. 1st Qu. Median
                              Mean 3rd Qu.
                                               Max.
##
     29.70
             36.00
                     42.30
                             50.27
                                      60.55
                                              78.80
##
## $Zimbabwe
                              Mean 3rd Qu.
##
      Min. 1st Qu. Median
                                               Max.
##
     22.30
            25.05
                     27.80
                             27.70
                                      30.40
                                              33.00
```

# Colombia has the minimum percentage of women who believe it's justified for their husbands to beat th

# Question 5

Calculer les paramètres de dispersion de la variable beat-goesout

```
var(dhs$beat_goesout, na.rm = T)

## [1] 385.8955

sd(dhs$beat_goesout, na.rm = T)

## [1] 19.64422

range(dhs$beat_goesout, na.rm = T)

## [1] 0.3 82.7
```

# Question 6

Faite le même calcul selon les régions d'études. Commentez les résultats. PS. Vous ne devez ajouter qu'une seule ligne de commande à votre code de la question 4 pour répondre à la question.

```
tapply(dhs$beat_goesout, dhs$country, var)
```

##	Albania	Armenia	Azerbaijan
##	NA	71.040000	NA
##	Bangladesh	Benin	Bolivia
##	NA	368.663333	4.805000
##	Burkina Faso	Burundi	Cambodia
##	264.500000	NA	NA
##	Cameroon	Chad	Colombia
##	25.205000	NA	NA
##	Comoros	Congo (Brazzaville)	Congo Democratic Republic
##	NA	NA	8.820000
##	Cote d'Ivoire	Dominican Republic	Egypt
##	NA	1.653333	NA
##	Eritrea	Ethiopia	Gabon

##	NA	112.333333	NA
##	Gambia	Ghana	Guinea
##	NA	68.445000	53.045000
##	Guyana	Haiti	Honduras
##	NA	83.253333	1.445000
##	India	Indonesia	Jordan
##	NA	10.663333	NA
##	Kenya	Kyrgyz Republic	Lesotho
##	37.845000	NA	52.020000
##	Liberia	Madagascar	Malawi
##	89.780000	11.520000	34.163333
##	Maldives	Mali	Mauritania
##	NA	106.210000	NA
##	Moldova	Morocco	Mozambique
##	NA	NA	NA
##	Namibia	Nepal	Nicaragua
##	NA	36.223333	NA
##	Niger	Nigeria	Pakistan
##	95.220000	NA	NA
##	Peru	Philippines	Rwanda
##	NA	5.763333	32.830000
##	Sao Tome and Principe	Senegal	Sierra Leone
##	NA	21.209167	5.120000
##	Tajikistan	Tanzania	Timor-Leste
##	NA	NA	NA
##	Togo	Turkmenistan	Uganda
##	NA	NA	NA
##	Ukraine	Vietnam	Yemen
##	NA	NA	NA
##	Zambia	Zimbabwe	
##	650.303333	28.630000	

# tapply(dhs\$beat\_goesout, dhs\$country, sd)

##	Albania	Armenia	Azerbaijan
##	NA	8.428523	NA
##	Bangladesh	Benin	Bolivia
##	NA	19.200608	2.192031
##	Burkina Faso	Burundi	Cambodia
##	16.263456	NA	NA
##	Cameroon	Chad	Colombia
##	5.020458	NA	NA
##	Comoros	Congo (Brazzaville)	Congo Democratic Republic
##	NA	NA	2.969848
##	Cote d'Ivoire	Dominican Republic	Egypt
##	NA	1.285820	NA
##	Eritrea	Ethiopia	Gabon
##	NA	10.598742	NA
##	Gambia	Ghana	Guinea
##	NA	8.273149	7.283200
##	Guyana	Haiti	Honduras
##	NA	9.124326	1.202082
##	India	Indonesia	Jordan
##	NA	3.265476	NA

##	Kenya	Kyrgyz Republic	Lesotho
##	6.151829	NA	7.212489
##	Liberia	Madagascar	Malawi
##	9.475231	3.394113	5.844941
##	Maldives	Mali	Mauritania
##	NA	10.305824	NA
##	Moldova	Morocco	Mozambique
##	NA	NA	NA
##	Namibia	Nepal	Nicaragua
##	NA	6.018582	NA
##	Niger	Nigeria	Pakistan
##	9.758074	NA	NA
##	Peru	Philippines	Rwanda
##	NA	2.400694	5.729747
##	Sao Tome and Principe	Senegal	Sierra Leone
##	NA	4.605341	2.262742
##	Tajikistan	Tanzania	Timor-Leste
##	NA	NA	NA
##	Togo	Turkmenistan	Uganda
##	NA	NA	NA
##	Ukraine	Vietnam	Yemen
##	NA	NA	NA
##	Zambia	Zimbabwe	
##	25.501046	5.350701	

#### tapply(dhs\$beat\_goesout, dhs\$country, range)

```
## $Albania
## [1] 18.6 18.6
##
## $Armenia
## [1] 3.1 19.9
##
## $Azerbaijan
## [1] 42.5 42.5
## $Bangladesh
## [1] NA NA
##
## $Benin
## [1] 7.7 44.0
##
## $Bolivia
## [1] 5.9 9.0
##
## $'Burkina Faso'
## [1] 30.3 53.3
##
## $Burundi
## [1] NA NA
##
## $Cambodia
## [1] NA NA
##
```

```
## $Cameroon
## [1] 26.5 33.6
##
## $Chad
## [1] NA NA
##
## $Colombia
## [1] NA NA
##
## $Comoros
## [1] 28.4 28.4
## $'Congo (Brazzaville)'
## [1] NA NA
##
## $'Congo Democratic Republic'
## [1] 49.1 53.3
##
## $'Cote d'Ivoire'
## [1] NA NA
##
## $'Dominican Republic'
## [1] 0.8 3.2
## $Egypt
## [1] NA NA
## $Eritrea
## [1] 51.7 51.7
##
## $Ethiopia
## [1] 43.2 64.2
##
## $Gabon
## [1] NA NA
## $Gambia
## [1] 42 42
##
## $Ghana
## [1] 22.3 34.0
##
## $Guinea
## [1] 72.4 82.7
## $Guyana
## [1] NA NA
##
## $Haiti
## [1] 10.8 28.8
##
## $Honduras
## [1] 4.3 6.0
```

##

```
## $India
## [1] 29 29
##
## $Indonesia
## [1] 18.2 24.0
##
## $Jordan
## [1] NA NA
##
## $Kenya
## [1] 30.7 39.4
## $'Kyrgyz Republic'
## [1] 23.1 23.1
##
## $Lesotho
## [1] 14.2 24.4
##
## $Liberia
## [1] 28.5 41.9
##
## $Madagascar
## [1] 14.4 19.2
## $Malawi
## [1] 5.4 16.6
## $Maldives
## [1] 13 13
##
## $Mali
## [1] 55.0 74.9
##
## $Mauritania
## [1] NA NA
## $Moldova
## [1] 7.3 7.3
##
## $Morocco
## [1] 49.5 49.5
## $Mozambique
## [1] NA NA
## $Namibia
## [1] NA NA
##
## $Nepal
## [1] 0.5 12.2
##
## $Nicaragua
## [1] 5.8 5.8
```

##

```
## $Niger
## [1] 42.7 56.5
## $Nigeria
## [1] NA NA
##
## $Pakistan
## [1] NA NA
##
## $Peru
## [1] NA NA
## $Philippines
## [1] 4.3 8.8
##
## $Rwanda
## [1] 26.3 36.6
## $'Sao Tome and Principe'
## [1] 10.2 10.2
##
## $Senegal
## [1] 39.9 49.7
## $'Sierra Leone'
## [1] 49.7 52.9
##
## $Tajikistan
## [1] 50.5 50.5
##
## $Tanzania
## [1] NA NA
##
## $'Timor-Leste'
## [1] 72.2 72.2
##
## $Togo
## [1] 17.8 17.8
## $Turkmenistan
## [1] 40.3 40.3
##
## $Uganda
## [1] NA NA
## $Ukraine
## [1] 0.4 0.4
##
## $Vietnam
## [1] NA NA
##
## $Yemen
## [1] 35.5 35.5
##
```

```
## $Zambia
## [1] 29.7 78.8
##
## $Zimbabwe
## [1] 22.3 33.0
# There is a lot more misssing data for these analyses and results appear to vary greatly.
```

# Partie D: Statistiques bivariées

### Question 1

Y'a-t-il une association entre la variable beat\_goesout et sec\_school? quel type d'analyse vous permet de répondre à cette question?

```
#ctable(dhs$beat_goesout, dhs$sec_school, "r")
# normalement je fais une regression bivariate
```

### Question 2

Y'a-t-il une association entre la variable beat\_goesout et region? quel type d'analyse vous permet de répondre à cette question?

```
#ctable(dhs$beat_goesout, dhs$region, "r")
# normalement je fais une regression bivariate, mais si, il y a une association
```

# Partie E: Création de votre propre base de données

# Question 1

Vous vous demandez d'où provient cette base de données. Et bien comme je vous l'ai dit, cela provient des enquêtes démographiques et de santé. Utiliser Statcompiler pour créer votre base de données sur le sujet qui vous intéresse. Le site est https://www.statcompiler.com/en/.

- 1. Sélectionner l'ensemble des pays
- 2. Choisissez les deux variables suivantes:
- Physical or sexual violence committed by husband/partner
- Women with secondary or higher education
- Quelle est la variable dépendante? Quelle est la variable indépendante?
- 3. Exportez les données dans une base de données (voir Export en haut du site, choisissez database).
- 4. Ouvrez cette base de données dans R (Quelle est le problème avec votre procédure?)
- 5. Sélectionner les données du Kenya.

#### Votre réponse

```
# Malawi
# IV = Women with secondary or higher education
# DV = Physical or sexual violence committed by husband/partner
malawi <- read.csv("../Données/STATcompilerExport202168_19457.xlsx")
## Warning in read.table(file = file, header = header, sep = sep, quote = quote, :
## line 2 appears to contain embedded nulls
## Warning in read.table(file = file, header = header, sep = sep, quote = quote, :
## line 4 appears to contain embedded nulls
## Warning in scan(file = file, what = what, sep = sep, quote = quote, dec = dec, :
## embedded nul(s) found in input
# Il y a les variables nulls
kenya <- read.csv("../Données/STATcompilerExport202168_194837.xlsx", fileEncoding = "UTF-8")
## Warning in read.table(file = file, header = header, sep = sep, quote
## = quote, : invalid input found on input connection '../DonnÃ@es/
## STATcompilerExport202168_194837.xlsx'
## Warning in read.table(file = file, header = header, sep = sep, quote = quote, :
## line 2 appears to contain embedded nulls
## Warning in read.table(file = file, header = header, sep = sep, quote =
## quote, : incomplete final line found by readTableHeader on '../Données/
## STATcompilerExport202168_194837.xlsx'
```

BON EXERCICE -