## Django Workshop Introduction

Advanced Programming

Spring 2019

#### Overview

- What is Django
- 2 Python
  - Virtual environment
  - Package manager
- 3 MTV
- Django in real world



# What is Django

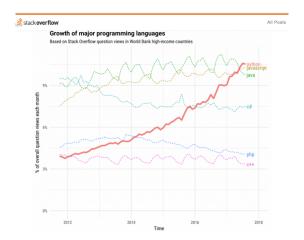
free and open-source web framework

Once upon a time :)

Python encourages everyone to code. Even journalists.

# Why coding in python?

- large community
- less code



## Virtual environment



install Django on venv

- \$ pip install django
- \$ django-admin startproject < name>



## Project files

- \_\_\_init\_\_\_.py
- settings.py
- urls.py
- wsgi.py
- manage.py

# Django application

- \$ python manage.py runserver
- \$ python manage.py startapp <name>

## Application files

- migrations
- \_\_\_init\_\_\_.py
- admin.py
- apps.py
- models.py
- tests.py
- views.py
- urls.py

## **Templates**

- templates directory
- add it in settings





## What about static files

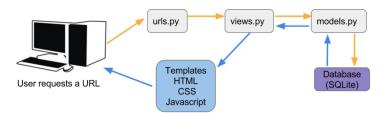


#### **Database**

- classes for tables
- attributes for columns
  - instances for records

### What is MTV?

# (Very) High Level Overview of Django



#### What is MTV?

- "M"odel : data layer.  $\rightarrow$  models.py
- $\circ$  "T"emplate : presentation layer.  $\rightarrow$  templates/
- "V"iew : business logic layer. → views.py

## Forms: user inputs

- forms.py
- similar to models

## Simpler urls

- app\_name in urls.py
  - relative url in href

## Inheritance in templates

- create base.html
- make blocks in base file
  - use extend in child file

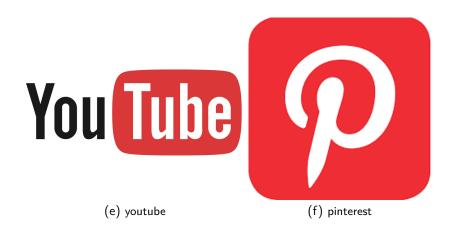




(c) mozilla



(d) dropbox



What next?

- Blog project
- Social network project

#### References

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https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Django-(web-framework) https://www.djangoproject.com/
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# The End