ICPSR 4456

Impact of State Sentencing Policies on Incarceration Rates in the United States, 1975-2002

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Primary Data Codebook

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1) Users should be aware that some variables in this data collection may contain undocumented codes.

2) ICPSR created value labels for certain codes based upon information contained in the variable labels for the data. For some variables, however, the assignment of the code label is unclear. Users are encouraged to read the final report for information about the database construction and coding.

Codebook for ICPSR 04456

Impact of State Sentencing Policies on Incarceration Rates in the United States, 1975-2002;

Dataset 1: Primary Data

CASE_ID	CASE ID

Location:	1-4 (width: 4; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	3.00	1683.00	854.22	-	484.53

STATE_ID	STATE ID

Location:	5-6 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
1	11	2.0 %	2.0%
2	11	2.0 %	2.0%
4	11	2.0 %	2.0%
5	11	2.0 %	2.0%
6	11	2.0 %	2.0%
8	11	2.0 %	2.0%
9	11	2.0 %	2.0%
10	11	2.0 %	2.0%
12	11	2.0 %	2.0%
13	11	2.0 %	2.0%
15	11	2.0 %	2.0%
16	11	2.0 %	2.0%
17	11	2.0 %	2.0%
18	11	2.0 %	2.0%
19	11	2.0 %	2.0%
20	11	2.0 %	2.0%
21	11	2.0 %	2.0%
22	11	2.0 %	2.0%
23	11	2.0 %	2.0%
24	11	2.0 %	2.0%
25	11	2.0 %	2.0%
26	11	2.0 %	2.0%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
27	11	2.0 %	2.0%
28	11	2.0 %	2.0%
29	11	2.0 %	2.0%
30	11	2.0 %	2.0%
31	11	2.0 %	2.0%
32	11	2.0 %	2.0%
33	11	2.0 %	2.0%
34	11	2.0 %	2.0%
35	11	2.0 %	2.0%
36	11	2.0 %	2.0%
37	11	2.0 %	2.0%
38	11	2.0 %	2.0%
39	11	2.0 %	2.0%
40	11	2.0 %	2.0%
41	11	2.0 %	2.0%
42	11	2.0 %	2.0%
44	11	2.0 %	2.0%
45	11	2.0 %	2.0%
46	11	2.0 %	2.0%
47	11	2.0 %	2.0%
48	11	2.0 %	2.0%
49	11	2.0 %	2.0%
50	11	2.0 %	2.0%
51	11	2.0 %	2.0%
53	11	2.0 %	2.0%
54	11	2.0 %	2.0%
55	11	2.0 %	2.0%
56	11	2.0 %	2.0%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	1.00	56.00	29.32	29.50	15.64

STATE_NA	**STATE NAME**

Location:	7-16 (width: 10; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	character (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
Alabama	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Alaska	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Arizona	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Arkansas	11	2.0 %	2.0%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
California	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Colorado	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Connecticu	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Delaware	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Florida	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Georgia	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Hawaii	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Idaho	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Illinois	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Indiana	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Iowa	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Kansas	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Kentucky	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Louisiana	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Maine	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Maryland	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Massachuse	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Michigan	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Minnesota	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Mississipp	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Missouri	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Montana	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Nebraska	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Nevada	11	2.0 %	2.0%
New Hampsh	11	2.0 %	2.0%
New Jersey	11	2.0 %	2.0%
New Mexico	11	2.0 %	2.0%
New York	11	2.0 %	2.0%
North Caro	11	2.0 %	2.0%
North Dako	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Ohio	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Oklahoma	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Oregon	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Pennsylvan	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Rhode Isla	11	2.0 %	2.0%
South Caro	11	2.0 %	2.0%
South Dako	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Tennessee	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Texas	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Utah	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Vermont	11	2.0 %	2.0%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
Virginia	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Washington	11	2.0 %	2.0%
West Virgi	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Wisconsin	11	2.0 %	2.0%
Wyoming	11	2.0 %	2.0%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

YEAR	YEAR

Location: 17-20 (width: 4; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
1972	50	9.1 %	9.1%
1975	50	9.1 %	9.1%
1978	50	9.1 %	9.1%
1981	50	9.1 %	9.1%
1984	50	9.1 %	9.1%
1987	50	9.1 %	9.1%
1990	50	9.1 %	9.1%
1993	50	9.1 %	9.1%
1996	50	9.1 %	9.1%
1999	50	9.1 %	9.1%
2002	50	9.1 %	9.1%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	1972.00	2002.00	1987.00	1987.00	9.50

TISP	PERCENT SENTENCE IMPOSED MOST OFFENDERS

Location: 21-26 (width: 6; decimal: 2)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous
Range of Missing Values (M): 999.00

Value	Label
999.00 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
500	50	0.00	100.00	50.11	33.00	32.50

TISS	MINIMUM TIME SERVED REQUIREMENTS (TRUTH

Location:	27-27 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	129	23.5 %	25.8%
1	Yes	371	67.5 %	74.2%
9 (M)	Unknown	50	9.1 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
500	50	0.00	1.00	0.74	1.00	0.44

TISVIOL	SEPARATE TIME SERVED REQUIREMENT FOR VI

Location:	28-28 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	370	67.3 %	74.0%
1	Yes	130	23.6 %	26.0%
9 (M)	Unknown	50	9.1 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
500	50	0.00	1.00	0.26	0.00	0.44

VIO_L1	UCR VIOLENT CRIME RATE LAGGED 1 YR

Location:	29-35 (width: 7; decimal: 3)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	38.100	1207.200	436.533	-	235.908

CRI_L1	UCR CRIME RATE LAGGED 1 YR

Location:	36-44 (width: 9; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	1006.1000	8854.0498	4587.6813	-	1457.8554

INC_RATE	INCARCERATION RATE (BJS)

Location:	45-50 (width: 6; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)

| | Interval: | discrete | | | | | |

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	21.00	794.00	218.02	-	147.49

PRE_GUID — PRESENCE OF PRESUMPTIVE GUIDELINES (1=Y

Location: 51-51 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	509	92.5 %	92.5%
1	Yes	41	7.5 %	7.5%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.07	0.00	0.26

PRE_VOLG — PRESENCE OF VOLUNTARY SENTENCE GUIDELIN

Location: 52-52 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	500	90.9 %	90.9%
1	Yes	50	9.1 %	9.1%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.09	0.00	0.29

PRE_PAR — PRESENCE OF DETERMINATE SENTENCING (1=Y

Location: 53-53 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	436	79.3 %	79.3%
1	Yes	114	20.7 %	20.7%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.21	0.00	0.41

REC_SENT — PRESENCE OF RECOMMENDED SENTENCES (1=YE

Location: 54-54 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label		Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-		406	73.8 %	73.8%
1	Yes		144	26.2 %	26.2%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.26	0.00	0.44

PRESUM_S — PRESENCE OF PRESUMPTIVE SENTENCES (1=YE

Location:	55-55 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Label		Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-		467	84.9 %	84.9%
1	Yes		83	15.1 %	15.1%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.15	0.00	0.36

PRE_REC_ — PRESENCE OF PRESUMPTIVE RECOMMENDED SEN

Location:	56-56 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Label		Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-		440	80.0 %	80.0%
1	Yes		110	20.0 %	20.0%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.20	0.00	0.40

DET_VOL — INTERACTION: VOLUNTARY GUIDELINES * DET

Location:	57-57 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value		Frequency	%	Valid %
0		535	97.3 %	97.3%
1		15	2.7 %	2.7%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.03	0.00	0.16

DET_PRE — INTERACTION: PRESUMPTIVE GUIDELINES * D

Location:	58-58 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)

Interval:	discrete

Value		Frequency	%	Valid %
0		523	95.1 %	95.1%
1		27	4.9 %	4.9%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.05	0.00	0.22

INCPC_L1 — INCOME PER CAPITA LAGGED 1 YR

Location:	59-63 (width: 5; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	10723.00	42612.00	21912.36	-	5560.83

ADMISSIO — PRISON ADMISSIONS

Location:	64-69 (width: 6; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	999999

Value	Label
999999 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
548	2	153.00	130976.00	6919.67	-	13185.13

NCOURTC — NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

Location:	70-74 (width: 5; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	99999

Value	Label
99999 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
400	150	120.00	46465.00	4301.02	-	6243.03

M1_WEAP — TOTAL ENHANCEMENTS WITH WEAPONS AS TRIG

Location:	75-76 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)

Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
514	36	0.00	19.00	2.56	2.00	3.17

M2_PROX   TOTAL ENHANCEMENTS WITH PROXIMITY AS TR

Location:	77-78 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
521	29	0.00	15.00	0.70	0.00	1.95

M3_OFFIC   TOTAL ENHANCEMENTS WITH ASSAULT OF PEAC

Location:	79-80 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
520	30	0.00	8.00	0.41	0.00	1.09

M4_HARM   TOTAL ENHANCEMENTS WITH BODILY HARM + A

Location:	81-82 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
520	30	0.00	16.00	1.46	0.00	2.47

M5_CONT — TOTAL ENHANCEMENTS WITH VIOLATION OF SU

Location: 83-84 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous
Range of Missing Values (M): 99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
522	28	0.00	9.00	0.18	0.00	0.93

M6_CITI — TOTAL ENHANCEMENTS WITH PROTECTED POPUL

Location: 85-86 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous
Range of Missing Values (M): 99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
519	31	0.00	21.00	2.17	0.00	3.61

M7_REPE — TOTAL ENHANCEMENTS WITH REPEATED OFFEND

Location: 87-88 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous
Range of Missing Values (M): 99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
513	37	0.00	52.00	5.65	2.00	8.38

M8_MULT — TOTAL ENHANCEMENTS WITH MULTIPLE VICTIM

Location: 89-90 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
516	34	0.00	12.00	0.46	0.00	1.20

M9_DRUG — TOTAL ENHANCEMENTS WITH DRUG QUANTITY A

Location:	91-92 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
513	37	0.00	47.00	4.14	0.00	9.06

M10_WE1A — PRESENCE MAND SENT: TRIGGER: AGAINST CO

Location:	93-93 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	418	76.0 %	76.8%
1	Yes	117	21.3 %	21.5%
2	-	4	0.7 %	0.7%
3	-	5	0.9 %	0.9%
9 (M)	Unknown	6	1.1 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
544	6	0.00	3.00	0.26	0.00	0.51

M11_WE1B — IF M10_WE1A = YES: STATUTE REQUIERES AL

Location:	94-94 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	42	7.6 %	33.3%
1	Yes	84	15.3 %	66.7%
9 (M)	Unknown	424	77.1 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
126	424	0.00	1.00	0.67	1.00	0.47

M12_WE1C	**IF M10_WE1A = YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUD**

Location:	95-95 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	98	17.8 %	77.8%
1	Yes	28	5.1 %	22.2%
9 (M)	Unknown	424	77.1 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
126	424	0.00	1.00	0.22	0.00	0.42

M13_WE1D	**IF M10_WE1A = YES: MANDATORY SENTENCE A**

Location:	96-96 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	110	20.0 %	87.3%
1	Yes	16	2.9 %	12.7%
9 (M)	Unknown	424	77.1 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
126	424	0.00	1.00	0.13	0.00	0.33

M14_WE1E	**IF M10_WE1A = YES: TYPE OF MANDATORY SE**

Location:	97-98 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
126	424	2.00	9.00	6.83	8.00	2.48

M15_WE1F	**IF M10_WE1A = YES: MINIMUM SENT (MONTHS**

Location:	99-101 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	999

Value	Label
999 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
126	424	0.00	180.00	14.25	0.00	39.19

M16_WE2A	**PRESENCE MAND SENT: TRIGGER: WEAPON; OF**

Location:	102-102 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	467	84.9 %	85.7%
1	Yes	78	14.2 %	14.3%
9 (M)	Unknown	5	0.9 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
545	5	0.00	1.00	0.14	0.00	0.35

M17_WE2B	**IF M10_WE2A = YES: STATUTE REQUIERES AL**

Location:	103-103 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	13	2.4 %	16.7%
1	Yes	65	11.8 %	83.3%
9 (M)	Unknown	472	85.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
78	472	0.00	1.00	0.83	1.00	0.38

M18_WE2C	**IF M16_WE2A = YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUD**

Location:	104-104 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	54	9.8 %	69.2%
1	Yes	24	4.4 %	30.8%
9 (M)	Unknown	472	85.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
78	472	0.00	1.00	0.31	0.00	0.46

M19_WE2D	**IF M16_WE2A = YES: MANDATORY SENTENCE A**

Location:	105-105 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	58	10.5 %	74.4%
1	Yes	20	3.6 %	25.6%
9 (M)	Unknown	472	85.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
78	472	0.00	1.00	0.26	0.00	0.44

M20_WE2E	**IF M16_WE2A = YES: TYPE OF MANDATORY SE**

Location:	106-107 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
79	471	1.00	9.00	6.67	8.00	2.75

M21_WE2F	**IF M16_WE2A = YES: MINIMUM SENT (MONTHS**

Location:	108-113 (width: 6; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	9999.0

Value	Label
9999.0 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
68	482	0.00	999.00	137.48	0.00	321.35

M22_WE3A — PRESENCE MAND SENT: TRIGGER: WEAPON; OF

Location:	114-114 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	267	48.5 %	50.0%
1	Yes	267	48.5 %	50.0%
9 (M)	Unknown	16	2.9 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
534	16	0.00	1.00	0.50	0.50	0.50

M23_WE3B — IF M10_WE3A = YES: STATUTE REQUIERES AL

Location:	115-115 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	70	12.7 %	26.2%
1	Yes	197	35.8 %	73.8%
9 (M)	Unknown	283	51.5 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
267	283	0.00	1.00	0.74	1.00	0.44

M24_WE3C — IF M22_WE3A = YES:STATUTE REQUIRES JUDG

Location:	116-116 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	198	36.0 %	74.2%
1	Yes	69	12.5 %	25.8%
9 (M)	Unknown	283	51.5 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
267	283	0.00	1.00	0.26	0.00	0.44

M25_WE3D — IF M23_WE3A = YES: MANDATORY SENTENCE A

Location:	117-117 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	221	40.2 %	82.8%
1	Yes	46	8.4 %	17.2%
9 (M)	Unknown	283	51.5 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
267	283	0.00	1.00	0.17	0.00	0.38

M26_WE3E — IF M22_WE3A = YES: TYPE OF MANDATORY SE

Location:	118-119 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
268	282	0.00	9.00	6.70	9.00	3.14

M27_WE3F — IF M22_WE3A = YES: MINIMUM SENT (MONTHS

Location:	120-122 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	999

Value	Label
999 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
249	301	0.00	240.00	17.81	0.00	37.17

M28_WE4A — PRESENCE MAND SENT: TRIGGER: WEAPON; OF

Location:	123-123 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	247	44.9 %	46.5%
1	Yes	274	49.8 %	51.6%
2	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
3	-	8	1.5 %	1.5%
9 (M)	Unknown	19	3.5 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
531	19	0.00	3.00	0.57	1.00	0.59

M29_WE4B	**IF M10_WE4A = YES: STATUTE REQUIERES AL**
Location:	124-124 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	89	16.2 %	31.3%
1	Yes	195	35.5 %	68.7%
9 (M)	Unknown	266	48.4 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
284	266	0.00	1.00	0.69	1.00	0.46

M30_WE4C	**IF M28_WE4A = YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUD**
Location:	125-125 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	247	44.9 %	87.0%
1	Yes	37	6.7 %	13.0%
9 (M)	Unknown	266	48.4 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
284	266	0.00	1.00	0.13	0.00	0.34

M31_WE4D	**IF M28_WE4A = YES: MANDATORY SENTENCE A**
Location:	126-126 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Range of Missing Values (M):   9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	258	46.9 %	90.8%
1	Yes	26	4.7 %	9.2%
9 (M)	Unknown	266	48.4 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
284	266	0.00	1.00	0.09	0.00	0.29

M32_WE4E — IF M28_WE4A = YES: TYPE OF MANDATORY SE

Location: 127-128 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):   99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
286	264	1.00	9.00	7.62	9.00	2.22

M33_WE4F — IF M28_WE4A = YES: MINIMUM SENT (MONTHS

Location: 129-131 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):   999

Value	Label
999 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
267	283	0.00	240.00	5.03	0.00	27.18

M34_DR1A — PRESENCE MAND SENT: TRIGGER: REPEATED O

Location: 132-132 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):   9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	239	43.5 %	45.4%
1	Yes	285	51.8 %	54.2%
4	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%

Value	Label		Frequency	%	Valid %
9 (M)	Unknown		24	4.4 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
526	24	0.00	4.00	0.56	1.00	0.54

M35_DR1B — IF M34_DR1A = YES: STATUTE REQUIERES AL

Location:	133-133 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label		Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-		106	19.3 %	36.9%
1	Yes		181	32.9 %	63.1%
9 (M)	Unknown		263	47.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
287	263	0.00	1.00	0.63	1.00	0.48

M36_DR1C — IF M35_DR1A = YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUD

Location:	134-134 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label		Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-		249	45.3 %	86.8%
1	Yes		38	6.9 %	13.2%
9 (M)	Unknown		263	47.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
287	263	0.00	1.00	0.13	0.00	0.34

M37_DR1D — IF M37_DR1A = YES: MANDATORY SENTENCE A

Location:	135-135 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label		Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-		267	48.5 %	93.0%
1	Yes		20	3.6 %	7.0%
9 (M)	Unknown		263	47.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
287	263	0.00	1.00	0.07	0.00	0.26

M38_DR1E — IF M34_DR1A = YES: TYPE OF MANDATORY SE

Location:	136-137 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
272	278	1.00	9.00	6.60	6.00	2.06

M39_DR1F — IF M34_DR1A = YES: MINIMUM SENT (MONTHS

Location:	138-140 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	999

Value	Label
999 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
272	278	0.00	300.00	2.67	0.00	19.15

M40_DR2A — PRESENCE MAND SENT: TRIGGER: FIREARM; O

Location:	141-141 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	503	91.5 %	91.8%
1	Yes	45	8.2 %	8.2%
9 (M)	Unknown	2	0.4 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
548	2	0.00	1.00	0.08	0.00	0.27

M41_DR2B — IF M40_DR2A = YES: STATUTE REQUIERES AL

Location:	142-142 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	5	0.9 %	11.1%
1	Yes	40	7.3 %	88.9%
9 (M)	Unknown	505	91.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
45	505	0.00	1.00	0.89	1.00	0.32

M42_DR2C	**IF M40_DR2A = YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUD**

Location:	143-143 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	25	4.5 %	55.6%
1	Yes	20	3.6 %	44.4%
9 (M)	Unknown	505	91.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
45	505	0.00	1.00	0.44	0.00	0.50

M43_DR2D	**IF M43_DR2A = YES: MANDATORY SENTENCE A**

Location:	144-144 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	29	5.3 %	64.4%
1	Yes	16	2.9 %	35.6%
9 (M)	Unknown	505	91.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
45	505	0.00	1.00	0.36	0.00	0.48

M44_DR2E	**IF M44_DR2A = YES: TYPE OF MANDATORY SE**

Location:	145-146 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
42	508	2.00	8.00	5.90	8.00	2.50

M45_DR2F — IF M40_DR2A = YES: MINIMUM SENT (MONTHS

Location:	147-149 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	999

Value	Label
999 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
37	513	0.00	120.00	27.89	12.00	34.53

M46_DR3A — PRESENCE MAND SENT: TRIGGER: AGE-SPECIF

Location:	150-150 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	207	37.6 %	39.2%
1	Yes	320	58.2 %	60.6%
3	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
9 (M)	Unknown	22	4.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
528	22	0.00	3.00	0.61	1.00	0.50

M47_DR3B — IF M46_DR3A = YES: STATUTE REQUIERES AL

Location:	151-151 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	140	25.5 %	44.6%
1	Yes	174	31.6 %	55.4%
9 (M)	Unknown	236	42.9 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
314	236	0.00	1.00	0.55	1.00	0.50

M48_DR3C	IF M46_DR3A = YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUD

Location: 152-152 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):   9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	224	40.7 %	71.3%
1	Yes	90	16.4 %	28.7%
9 (M)	Unknown	236	42.9 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
314	236	0.00	1.00	0.29	0.00	0.45

M49_DR3D	IF M49_DR3A = YES: MANDATORY SENTENCE A

Location: 153-153 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):   9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	273	49.6 %	86.9%
1	Yes	41	7.5 %	13.1%
9 (M)	Unknown	236	42.9 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
314	236	0.00	1.00	0.13	0.00	0.34

M50_DR3E	IF M46_DR3A = YES: TYPE OF MANDATORY SE

Location: 154-155 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):   99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
309	241	1.00	9.00	6.00	6.00	2.55

M51_DR3F	IF M46_DR3A = YES: MINIMUM SENT (MONTHS

Location:	156-160 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	999.0

Value	Label
999.0 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
301	249	0.00	240.00	19.34	0.00	43.98

M52_VI1A — PRESENCE MAND SENT: TRIGGER: BODILY HAR

Location:	161-161 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label
1	Yes
9 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
533	17	0.00	4.00	0.51	0.00	0.65

M53_VI1B — IF M52_VI1A = YES: STATUTE REQUIERES AL

Location:	162-162 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	72	13.1 %	29.1%
1	Yes	175	31.8 %	70.9%
9 (M)	Unknown	303	55.1 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
247	303	0.00	1.00	0.71	1.00	0.46

M54_VI1C — IF M52_VI1A = YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUD

Location:	163-163 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	164	29.8 %	66.4%
1	Yes	83	15.1 %	33.6%
9 (M)	Unknown	303	55.1 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
247	303	0.00	1.00	0.34	0.00	0.47

M55_VI1D	**IF M55_VI1A = YES: MANDATORY SENTENCE A**

Location:	164-164 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	199	36.2 %	80.6%
1	Yes	48	8.7 %	19.4%
9 (M)	Unknown	303	55.1 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
247	303	0.00	1.00	0.19	0.00	0.40

M56_VI1E	**IF M52_VI1A = YES: TYPE OF MANDATORY SE**

Location:	165-166 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
247	303	1.00	9.00	6.64	9.00	2.99

M57_VI1F	**IF M52_VI1A = YES: MINIMUM SENT (MONTHS**

Location:	167-169 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	999

Value	Label
999 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
235	315	0.00	240.00	24.85	0.00	55.69

M58_VI2A   **PRESENCE MAND SENT: TRIGGER: BODILY HAR**

Location:	170-170 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	546	99.3 %	100.0%
1	Yes	0	0.0 %	-
9 (M)	Unknown	4	0.7 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
546	4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

M59_VI2B   **IF M58_VI2A = YES: STATUTE REQUIERES AL**

Location:	171-171 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
1	Yes	0	0.0 %	-
9 (M)	Unknown	550	100.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
0	550	-	-	-	-	-

M60_VI2C   **IF M58_VI2A = YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUD**

Location:	172-172 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
1	Yes	0	0.0 %	-
9 (M)	Unknown	550	100.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
0	550	-	-	-	-	-

M61_VI2D   **IF M58_VI2A = YES: MANDATORY SENTENCE A**

Location:	173-173 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)

Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
1	Yes	0	0.0 %	-
9 (M)	Unknown	550	100.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
0	550	-	-	-	-	-

M62_VI2E — IF M58_VI2A = YES: TYPE OF MANDATORY SE

Location:	174-174 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
9 (M)	Unknown	550	100.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
0	550	-	-	-	-	-

M63_VI2F — IF M58_VI2A = YES: MINIMUM SENT (MONTHS

Location:	175-175 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
9 (M)	Unknown	550	100.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
0	550	-	-	-	-	-

DR_0A — NUMBER OF SEVERITY LEVELS FOR COCAINE P

Location:	176-176 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label
9 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
513	37	0.00	6.00	1.48	1.00	1.84

DR_0B	NUMBER OF SEVERITY LEVELS FOR COCAINE S

Location: 177-177 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous
Range of Missing Values (M): 9

Value	Label
9 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
513	37	0.00	6.00	1.71	1.00	1.81

MAR_SPOS	NUMBER OF SEVERITY LEVELS FOR MARIHUANA

Location: 178-178 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous
Range of Missing Values (M): 9

Value	Label
9 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
501	49	0.00	7.00	2.50	2.00	1.92

MAR_SSAL	NUMBER OF SEVERITY LEVELS FOR MARIHUANA

Location: 179-179 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous
Range of Missing Values (M): 9

Value	Label
9 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
501	49	0.00	7.00	2.17	2.00	1.81

HER_SPOS	NUMBER OF SEVERITY LEVELS FOR HEROIN PO

Location: 180-180 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous
Range of Missing Values (M): 9

Value	Label
9 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
501	49	0.00	6.00	1.42	1.00	1.75

HER_SSAL — NUMBER OF SEVERITY LEVELS FOR HEROIN SA

Location:	181-181 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label
9 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
501	49	0.00	6.00	1.71	1.00	1.76

DR_1A — COCAINE POSSESSION: MAXIMUM SENTENCE FO

Location:	182-184 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	999

Value	Label
999 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
501	49	6.00	240.00	64.71	60.00	53.47

DR_1B — COCAINE SALE: MAXIMUM SENTENCE FOR SMAL

Location:	185-188 (width: 4; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	9999

Value	Label
9999 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
501	49	12.00	999.00	268.90	180.00	267.79

DR_2A — COCAINE POSSESSION: MINIMUM SENTENCE FO

Location:	189-191 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	999

Value	Label
999 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
501	49	0.00	240.00	24.11	12.00	41.15

DR_2B — COCAINE SALE: MINIMUM SENTENCE FOR 28OZ

Location:	192-194 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	999

Value	Label
999 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
501	49	0.00	240.00	36.08	14.00	46.49

HE_MIN1O — HEROIN POSSESSION: MINIMUM SENTENCE FOR

Location:	195-197 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	999

Value	Label
999 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
501	49	0.00	300.00	34.67	12.00	59.88

HE_MIN_1 — HEROIN SALE: MINIMUM SENTENCE FOR 1 OZ

Location:	198-200 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	999

Value	Label
999 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
498	52	0.00	300.00	52.55	24.00	68.16

MAR_MIN_   MARIHUANA POSSESSION: MINIMUM SENTENCE

Location:	201-202 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
491	59	0.00	48.00	4.08	0.00	8.14

MAR_MI_1   MARIHUANA SALE: MINIMUM SENTENCE FOR 1

Location:	203-204 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
491	59	0.00	63.00	11.49	0.00	16.93

DR_3COC   NUMBER OF SENTENCING ENHANCEMENTS FOR C

Location:	205-206 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	99

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	28	5.1 %	5.6%
1	Sale	43	7.8 %	8.6%
2	Possession	50	9.1 %	10.0%
3	Both	34	6.2 %	6.8%
4	-	118	21.5 %	23.6%

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
5	-	51	9.3 %	10.2%
6	-	34	6.2 %	6.8%
7	-	45	8.2 %	9.0%
8	-	26	4.7 %	5.2%
9	-	28	5.1 %	5.6%
10	-	13	2.4 %	2.6%
11	-	12	2.2 %	2.4%
12	-	8	1.5 %	1.6%
16	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
17	-	3	0.5 %	0.6%
18	-	7	1.3 %	1.4%
99 (M)	Unknown	49	8.9 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
501	49	0.00	18.00	4.99	4.00	3.43

DR_3MAR   **NUMBER OF SENTENCING ENHANCEMENTS FOR M**

Location: 207-208 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):   99

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	22	4.0 %	4.4%
1	Sale	47	8.5 %	9.4%
2	Possession	54	9.8 %	10.8%
3	Both	34	6.2 %	6.8%
4	-	102	18.5 %	20.4%
5	-	52	9.5 %	10.4%
6	-	50	9.1 %	10.0%
7	-	43	7.8 %	8.6%
8	-	26	4.7 %	5.2%
9	-	27	4.9 %	5.4%
10	-	10	1.8 %	2.0%
11	-	8	1.5 %	1.6%
12	-	6	1.1 %	1.2%
13	-	4	0.7 %	0.8%
14	-	5	0.9 %	1.0%
16	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
17	-	3	0.5 %	0.6%
18	-	7	1.3 %	1.4%
99 (M)	Unknown	49	8.9 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
501	49	0.00	18.00	5.09	4.00	3.50

DR_3OTH	NUMBER OF SENTENCING ENHANCEMENTS FOR O

Location: 209-210 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Range of Missing Values (M): 99

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	27	4.9 %	5.4%
1	Sale	27	4.9 %	5.4%
2	Possession	61	11.1 %	12.2%
3	Both	30	5.5 %	6.0%
4	-	125	22.7 %	25.0%
5	-	54	9.8 %	10.8%
6	-	35	6.4 %	7.0%
7	-	49	8.9 %	9.8%
8	-	24	4.4 %	4.8%
9	-	28	5.1 %	5.6%
10	-	14	2.5 %	2.8%
11	-	8	1.5 %	1.6%
12	-	8	1.5 %	1.6%
16	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
17	-	3	0.5 %	0.6%
18	-	7	1.3 %	1.4%
99 (M)	Unknown	49	8.9 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
501	49	0.00	18.00	5.04	4.00	3.34

HOL_DRUG	PRESENCE OF HABITUAL OFFENDER LAWS FOR

Location: 211-211 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Range of Missing Values (M): 9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	522	94.9 %	95.6%
1	Yes	24	4.4 %	4.4%
9 (M)	Unknown	4	0.7 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
546	4	0.00	1.00	0.04	0.00	0.21

HOL_VIO	PRESENCE OF HABITUAL OFFENDER LAWS FOR

Location: 212-212 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Range of Missing Values (M): 9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	401	72.9 %	73.6%
1	Yes	144	26.2 %	26.4%
9 (M)	Unknown	5	0.9 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
545	5	0.00	1.00	0.26	0.00	0.44

HOL_SEX	PRESENCE OF HABITUAL OFFENDER LAWS FOR

Location: 213-213 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Range of Missing Values (M): 9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	490	89.1 %	89.9%
1	Yes	55	10.0 %	10.1%
9 (M)	Unknown	5	0.9 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
545	5	0.00	1.00	0.10	0.00	0.30

HOL_2STR	PRESENCE OF 2-STRIKES LAW (1=YES)

Location: 214-214 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Range of Missing Values (M): 9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	273	49.6 %	51.7%
1	Yes	255	46.4 %	48.3%
9 (M)	Unknown	22	4.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
528	22	0.00	1.00	0.48	0.00	0.50

HOL2_PRO	IF 2-STRIKES=YES: ALL PRIOR FELONY OFFE

Location: 215-215 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Range of Missing Values (M):	9	

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	73	13.3 %	28.7%
1	Yes	181	32.9 %	71.3%
9 (M)	Unknown	296	53.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
254	296	0.00	1.00	0.71	1.00	0.45

HOL2_CUO — IF 2-STRIKES=YES: ALL CURRENT FELONY OF

Location:	216-216 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	78	14.2 %	30.7%
1	Yes	176	32.0 %	69.3%
9 (M)	Unknown	296	53.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
254	296	0.00	1.00	0.69	1.00	0.46

HOL2_ALT — IF 2-STRIKES=YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUDG

Location:	217-217 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	96	17.5 %	37.8%
1	Yes	158	28.7 %	62.2%
9 (M)	Unknown	296	53.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
254	296	0.00	1.00	0.62	1.00	0.49

HOL2_MAN — IF 2-STRIKES=YES: MANDATORY INCARCERATI

Location:	218-218 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	144	26.2 %	56.7%
1	Yes	110	20.0 %	43.3%

Value	Label		Frequency	%	Valid %
9 (M)	Unknown		296	53.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
254	296	0.00	1.00	0.43	0.00	0.50

HOL2_ST1 — IF 2-STRIKES=YES: SENTENCE VARIES BY OF

Location:	219-219 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label		Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-		103	18.7 %	40.6%
1	Yes		151	27.5 %	59.4%
9 (M)	Unknown		296	53.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
254	296	0.00	1.00	0.59	1.00	0.49

HOL2_ST2 — IF 2-STRIKES=YES: LIFE IS MAX AVAILABLE

Location:	220-220 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label		Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-		142	25.8 %	55.9%
1	Yes		112	20.4 %	44.1%
9 (M)	Unknown		296	53.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
254	296	0.00	1.00	0.44	0.00	0.50

HOL2_ST3 — IF 2-STRIKES=YES: MAXIMUM SENTENCE FOR

Location:	221-224 (width: 4; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	9999

Value	Label
9999 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
248	302	20.00	999.00	105.65	60.00	163.07

PRIOR2	IF 2-STRIKES=YES: PRIOR CONVICTION TRIG

Location: 225-225 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Range of Missing Values (M): 9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	8	1.5 %	3.3%
1	Yes	235	42.7 %	96.7%
9 (M)	Unknown	307	55.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
243	307	0.00	1.00	0.97	1.00	0.18

TIME_FR2	IF 2-STRIKES=YES: UNDETERMINATE TIME FR

Location: 226-226 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Range of Missing Values (M): 9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	123	22.4 %	50.6%
1	Yes	120	21.8 %	49.4%
9 (M)	Unknown	307	55.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
243	307	0.00	1.00	0.49	0.00	0.50

HOL_3STR	PRESENCE OF 3-STRIKES LAW (1=YES)

Location: 227-227 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Range of Missing Values (M): 9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	160	29.1 %	31.0%
1	Yes	356	64.7 %	69.0%
9 (M)	Unknown	34	6.2 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
516	34	0.00	1.00	0.69	1.00	0.46

HOL3_PRO	IF 3-STRIKES=YES: ALL PRIOR FELONY OFFE

Location: 228-228 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	110	20.0 %	31.2%
1	Yes	243	44.2 %	68.8%
9 (M)	Unknown	197	35.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
353	197	0.00	1.00	0.69	1.00	0.46

HOL3_CUO — IF 3-STRIKES=YES: ALL CURRENT FELONY OF

Location:	229-229 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	101	18.4 %	28.6%
1	Yes	252	45.8 %	71.4%
9 (M)	Unknown	197	35.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
353	197	0.00	1.00	0.71	1.00	0.45

HOL3_ALT — IF 3-STRIKES=YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUDG

Location:	230-230 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	114	20.7 %	32.3%
1	Yes	239	43.5 %	67.7%
9 (M)	Unknown	197	35.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
353	197	0.00	1.00	0.68	1.00	0.47

HOL3_MAN — IF 3-STRIKES=YES: MANDATORY INCARCERATI

Location:	231-231 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	183	33.3 %	51.8%

Value	Label		Frequency	%	Valid %
1	Yes		170	30.9 %	48.2%
9 (M)	Unknown		197	35.8 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
353	197	0.00	1.00	0.48	0.00	0.50

HOL3_ST1 — IF 3-STRIKES=YES: SENTENCE VARIES BY OF

Location:	232-232 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label		Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-		215	39.1 %	62.5%
1	Yes		129	23.5 %	37.5%
9 (M)	Unknown		206	37.5 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
344	206	0.00	1.00	0.38	0.00	0.48

HOL3_ST2 — IF 3-STRIKES=YES: LIFE IS MAX AVAILABLE

Location:	233-233 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label		Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-		209	38.0 %	61.8%
1	Yes		129	23.5 %	38.2%
9 (M)	Unknown		212	38.5 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
338	212	0.00	1.00	0.38	0.00	0.49

HOL3_ST3 — IF 3-STRIKES=YES: MAXIMUM SENTENCE FOR

Location:	234-237 (width: 4; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	9999

Value	Label
9999 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
335	215	12.00	999.00	305.12	120.00	349.27

PRIOR3 — IF 3-STRIKES=YES: PRIOR CONVICTION TRIG

Location:	238-238 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	47	8.5 %	14.8%
1	Yes	270	49.1 %	85.2%
9 (M)	Unknown	233	42.4 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
317	233	0.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.36

TIME_FR3 — IF 3-STRIKES=YES: UNDETERMINATE TIME FR

Location:	239-239 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	75	13.6 %	23.2%
1	Yes	248	45.1 %	76.8%
9 (M)	Unknown	227	41.3 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
323	227	0.00	1.00	0.77	1.00	0.42

UNEMP_L1 — UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (NOT SEASONALLY ADJ)

Location:	240-244 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	2.20	18.00	6.06	5.70	2.09

P_1824_L — PERCENT POPULATION 18-24 LAGGED 1 YR

Location:	245-250 (width: 6; decimal: 3)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	7.880	15.880	11.552	-	1.662

P_25_34_   PERCENT POPULATION 25-34 LAGGED 1 YR

Location:	251-256 (width: 6; decimal: 3)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	10.200	22.640	15.466	-	2.161

P_BLACK_   PERCENT BLACK POPULATION LAGGED ONE YEA

Location:	257-262 (width: 6; decimal: 3)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	99.000

Value	Label
99.000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
548	2	0.200	36.800	9.466	6.700	9.218

D_1975   YEAR == 1975

Location:	263-263 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	500	90.9 %	90.9%
1	50	9.1 %	9.1%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.09	0.00	0.29

D_1978   YEAR== 1978

Location:	264-264 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	500	90.9 %	90.9%
1	50	9.1 %	9.1%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.09	0.00	0.29

D_1981   YEAR== 1981

Location:	265-265 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	500	90.9 %	90.9%
1	50	9.1 %	9.1%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.09	0.00	0.29

D_1984 — YEAR== 1984

Location:	266-266 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	500	90.9 %	90.9%
1	50	9.1 %	9.1%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.09	0.00	0.29

D_1987 — YEAR== 1987

Location:	267-267 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	500	90.9 %	90.9%
1	50	9.1 %	9.1%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.09	0.00	0.29

D_1990 — YEAR== 1990

Location:	268-268 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	500	90.9 %	90.9%
1	50	9.1 %	9.1%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.09	0.00	0.29

D_1993	**YEAR== 1993**

Location: 269-269 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	500	90.9 %	90.9%
1	50	9.1 %	9.1%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.09	0.00	0.29

D_1996	**YEAR== 1996**

Location: 270-270 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	500	90.9 %	90.9%
1	50	9.1 %	9.1%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.09	0.00	0.29

D_1999	**YEAR== 1999**

Location: 271-271 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	500	90.9 %	90.9%
1	50	9.1 %	9.1%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.09	0.00	0.29

D_2002	**YEAR== 2002**

Location: 272-272 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	500	90.9 %	90.9%
1	50	9.1 %	9.1%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.09	0.00	0.29

METRO_L1	PERCENT POPULATION LIVING IN METROPOLIT

Location: 273-277 (width: 5; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	100.00	63.17	67.85	23.13

POVERTY_	POVERTY RATE LAGGED 1 YR (CENSUS CPS HI

Location: 278-283 (width: 6; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	2.900	33.860	13.036	-	4.266

P_HISP_L	PERCENT HISPANIC POPULATION LAGGED 1 YR

Location: 284-290 (width: 7; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.3000	42.9200	5.1418	-	7.4428

EXPCORR_	DIRECT EXPEND. CORRECTIONS CONSTANT U$

Location: 291-298 (width: 8; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	8.960	7044.850	521.631	-	903.161

POP_L1	POPULATION (THOUSANDS) LAGGED 1 YR

Location: 299-303 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	316.00	34533.00	4809.10	-	5170.65

CORREXP_	CORRECTIONS EXPEND PER CAPITA

Location: 304-313 (width: 10; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	1429.0271	33485.2930	9109.3677	-	5744.7974

D_INC_RA — DIFFERENCE INCARCERATION RATE (T1) - IN

Location:	314-319 (width: 6; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	999.00

Value	Label
999.00 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
500	50	-70.00	301.00	31.48	26.00	32.91

LAG_INCR — INCARCERATION RATE LAGGED 1 YR

Location:	320-325 (width: 6; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	999.00

Value	Label
999.00 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
500	50	21.00	776.00	200.77	-	135.79

REV_L2_1 — STATE REVENUES PER 100,000 RESIDENTS IN

Location:	326-332 (width: 7; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	127068.00	2536802.00	351742.92	-	208957.88

WEL_L1_1 — EXPEND. IN PUBLIC WELFARE PER 100,000 R

Location:	333-338 (width: 6; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	11354.00	173080.00	51990.81	-	28846.31

PRO_CRIM — UCR PROPERTY CRIME RATE LAGGED 1 YR

Location:	339-345 (width: 7; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	839.00	7941.40	4153.49	-	1299.96

SOUTH — DUMMY FOR STATES IN THE SOUTHERN PART O

Location:	346-346 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	374	68.0 %	68.0%
1	176	32.0 %	32.0%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.32	0.00	0.47

WEST — DUMMY FOR STATES IN THE WESTERN PART OF

Location:	347-347 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	407	74.0 %	74.0%
1	143	26.0 %	26.0%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.26	0.00	0.44

EAST — DUMMY FOR STATES IN THE EASTERN PART OF

Location:	348-348 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	451	82.0 %	82.0%
1	99	18.0 %	18.0%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.18	0.00	0.38

MIDWEST — DUMMY FOR STATES IN THE MIDWEST PART OF

Location:	349-349 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	418	76.0 %	76.0%
1	132	24.0 %	24.0%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.24	0.00	0.43

RELIGION — PERCENT OF THE STATE POPULATION WHO ADH

Location:	350-355 (width: 6; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.50	36.70	11.02	7.50	10.20

GINI — GINI COEFFICIENT FOR FAMILIES (US CENSU

Location:	356-360 (width: 5; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.3170	0.4720	0.3823	0.3810	0.0307

POL_100K — FULL-TIME EQUIV POLICE OFFICERS PER 100

Location:	361-369 (width: 9; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	26.5534	715.8954	265.0981	-	63.0263

ADM_100K — PRISON ADMISSIONS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS

Location:	370-378 (width: 9; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	999.0000

Value	Label
999.0000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
448	102	21.0723	445.1448	106.4911	-	68.5445

COURT_10 — COURT COMMITTMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENT

Location:	379-387 (width: 9; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	999.0000

Value	Label
999.0000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
400	150	12.3359	317.5819	82.2196	-	49.1977

IDEO2 — CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE LAGGED 1 YR (HIG

Location:	388-396 (width: 9; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	7.4896	89.5700	47.4451	-	15.4709

GOV2 — GOVERNMENT/INSTIT. IDEOLOGY SCALE LAGGE

Location:	397-404 (width: 8; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	97.9167	49.4797	-	23.1213

DRUG_ARR — RATE OF DRUG ARRESTS LAGGED 1 YR (DRUG

Location:	405-413 (width: 9; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9999.0000

Value	Label
9999.0000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
441	109	55.7281	2123.0740	367.1889	-	240.8746

COP_75 — POLICE PER 100,000 * 1975

Location:	414-421 (width: 8; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	410.4867	20.9318	0.0000	68.0693

COP_78	**POLICE PER 100,000 * 1978**

Location:	422-429 (width: 8; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	365.9292	22.3621	0.0000	72.1654

COP_81	**POLICE PER 100,000 * 1981**

Location:	430-437 (width: 8; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	393.3667	23.1842	0.0000	75.0254

COP_84	**POLICE PER 100,000 * 1984**

Location:	438-445 (width: 8; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	401.4525	23.6954	0.0000	76.5375

COP_87	**POLICE PER 100,000 * 1987**

Location:	446-453 (width: 8; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	393.5607	23.4551	0.0000	75.6186

COP_90	**POLICE PER 100,000 * 1990**

Location:	454-461 (width: 8; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	425.9189	26.8748	0.0000	86.5339

COP_93	**POLICE PER 100,000 * 1993**

Location:	462-469 (width: 8; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)

	Interval:		continuous				

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	445.7751	27.5206	0.0000	88.4368

COP_96 — POLICE PER 100,000 * 1996

Location: 470-477 (width: 8; decimal: 4)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	422.3258	25.1062	0.0000	80.7044

COP_99 — POLICE PER 100,000 * 1999

Location: 478-485 (width: 8; decimal: 4)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	444.2040	25.8738	0.0000	83.0808

UNEMP_75 — UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 1975

Location: 486-490 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	8.50	0.50	0.00	1.64

UNEMP_78 — UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 1978

Location: 491-495 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	9.40	0.60	0.00	1.96

UNEMP_81 — UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 1981

Location: 496-500 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	12.40	0.62	0.00	2.03

UNEMP_84 — UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 1984

Location: 501-505 (width: 5; decimal: 2)

Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	18.00	0.83	0.00	2.75

UNEMP_87	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 1987**

Location:	506-510 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	13.10	0.63	0.00	2.10

UNEMP_90	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 1990**

Location:	511-515 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	8.60	0.47	0.00	1.54

UNEMP_93	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 1993**

Location:	516-520 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	11.40	0.62	0.00	2.02

UNEMP_96	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 1996**

Location:	521-525 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	7.90	0.47	0.00	1.53

UNEMP_99	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 1999**

Location:	526-530 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	6.60	0.39	0.00	1.28

POV_75	**POVERTY RATE * 1975**

Location:	531-536 (width: 6; decimal: 3)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.000	25.290	1.029	0.000	3.478

POV_78   POVERTY RATE * 1978

Location:	537-542 (width: 6; decimal: 3)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.000	23.410	1.116	0.000	3.677

POV_81   POVERTY RATE * 1981

Location:	543-547 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	24.30	1.20	0.00	3.98

POV_84   POVERTY RATE * 1984

Location:	548-552 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	26.90	1.39	0.00	4.58

POV_87   POVERTY RATE * 1987

Location:	553-557 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	26.60	1.26	0.00	4.21

POV_90   POVERTY RATE * 1990

Location:	558-562 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	23.30	1.14	0.00	3.80

POV_93	POVERTY RATE * 1993

Location: 563-567 (width: 5; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	24.50	1.26	0.00	4.18

POV_96	POVERTY RATE * 1996

Location: 568-572 (width: 5; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	25.30	1.18	0.00	3.92

POV_99	POVERTY RATE * 1999

Location: 573-577 (width: 5; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	20.40	1.11	0.00	3.63

BLACK_75	PERCENT BLACK POP * 1975

Location: 578-583 (width: 6; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Range of Missing Values (M): 99.00

Value	Label
99.00 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
548	2	0.000	36.050	0.760	0.000	3.558

BLACK_78	PERCENT BLACK POP * 1978

Location: 584-588 (width: 5; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Range of Missing Values (M): 99.0

Value	Label
99.0 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
548	2	0.00	35.30	0.82	0.00	3.76

BLACK_81 — PERCENT BLACK POP * 1981

Location:	589-593 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99.0

Value	Label
99.0 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
548	2	0.00	35.20	0.83	0.00	3.82

BLACK_84 — PERCENT BLACK POP * 1984

Location:	594-598 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99.0

Value	Label
99.0 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
548	2	0.00	35.30	0.85	0.00	3.85

BLACK_87 — PERCENT BLACK POP * 1987

Location:	599-603 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99.0

Value	Label
99.0 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
548	2	0.00	35.30	0.86	0.00	3.87

BLACK_90 — PERCENT BLACK POP * 1990

Location:	604-608 (width: 5; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Range of Missing Values (M):   99.0

Value	Label
99.0 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
548	2	0.00	35.50	0.87	0.00	3.91

BLACK_93 — PERCENT BLACK POP * 1993

Location: 609-613 (width: 5; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Range of Missing Values (M):   99.0

Value	Label
99.0 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
548	2	0.00	35.90	0.90	0.00	3.98

BLACK_96 — PERCENT BLACK POP * 1996

Location: 614-618 (width: 5; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Range of Missing Values (M):   99.0

Value	Label
99.0 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
548	2	0.00	36.20	0.91	0.00	4.05

BLACK_99 — PERCENT BLACK POP * 1999

Location: 619-623 (width: 5; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Range of Missing Values (M):   99.0

Value	Label
99.0 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
548	2	0.00	36.40	0.93	0.00	4.10

WELF_75 — WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS

Location:	624-629 (width: 6; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	610315.00	25836.85	0.00	89377.72

WELF_78 — WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS

Location:	630-635 (width: 6; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	664021.00	29938.06	0.00	103236.60

WELF_81 — WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS

Location:	636-641 (width: 6; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	679942.00	32225.22	0.00	110235.62

WELF_84 — WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS

Location:	642-647 (width: 6; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	734747.00	33380.53	0.00	114627.24

WELF_87 — WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS

Location:	648-653 (width: 6; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	908468.00	39016.02	0.00	133081.81

WELF_90 — WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS

Location:	654-660 (width: 7; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)

	Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
	550	0	0.00	1098816.00	46127.40	0.00	155419.00

WELF_93   WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS

Location: 661-667 (width: 7; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous

	Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
	550	0	0.00	1409854.00	63189.05	0.00	210291.00

WELF_96   WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS

Location: 668-674 (width: 7; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous

	Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
	550	0	0.00	1666774.00	73033.44	0.00	241608.86

WELF_99   WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS

Location: 675-681 (width: 7; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous

	Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
	550	0	0.00	1730795.00	72827.34	0.00	241181.74

PRO_DRUG   DRUG ARRESTS 3-YEAR AVERAGE LAGS USING

Location: 682-686 (width: 5; decimal: 4)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):   9.0000

Value	Label
9.0000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

	Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
	546	4	0.0170	0.2450	0.0648	0.0590	0.0285

GOVERN   REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR (1=YES)

Location: 687-687 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label			Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-			315	57.3 %	57.3%
1	Yes			235	42.7 %	42.7%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.43	0.00	0.50

DRUGS3_7	**DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 1975**

Location: 688-692 (width: 5; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Range of Missing Values (M): 9.000

Value	Label
9.000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
546	4	0.0000	0.1050	0.0052	0.0000	0.0172

DRUGS3_1	**DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 1978**

Location: 693-697 (width: 5; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Range of Missing Values (M): 9.000

Value	Label
9.000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
546	4	0.0000	0.1050	0.0052	0.0000	0.0172

DRUGS3_8	**DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 1981**

Location: 698-702 (width: 5; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Range of Missing Values (M): 9.000

Value	Label
9.000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
546	4	0.0000	0.0860	0.0046	0.0000	0.0151

DRUGS3_2	DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 1984

Location: 703-707 (width: 5; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Range of Missing Values (M): 9.000

Value	Label
9.000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
546	4	0.0000	0.0950	0.0049	0.0000	0.0161

DRUGS3_3	DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 1987

Location: 708-712 (width: 5; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Range of Missing Values (M): 9.000

Value	Label
9.000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
546	4	0.0000	0.1140	0.0050	0.0000	0.0171

DRUGS3_9	DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 1990

Location: 713-717 (width: 5; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Range of Missing Values (M): 9.000

Value	Label
9.000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
546	4	0.0000	0.1390	0.0058	0.0000	0.0203

DRUGS3_4	DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 1993

Location: 718-722 (width: 5; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Range of Missing Values (M): 9.000

Value	Label
9.000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
546	4	0.0000	0.1340	0.0054	0.0000	0.0188

DRUGS3_5 — DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 1996

Location:	723-727 (width: 5; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	9.000

Value	Label
9.000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
546	4	0.0000	0.1630	0.0070	0.0000	0.0242

DRUGS3_6 — DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 1999

Location:	728-732 (width: 5; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	9.000

Value	Label
9.000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
546	4	0.0000	0.2060	0.0078	0.0000	0.0270

IDEO2_75 — CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1975

Location:	733-739 (width: 7; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	84.5176	4.2093	0.0000	14.4589

IDEO2_78 — CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1978

Location:	740-746 (width: 7; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	79.1397	3.9883	0.0000	13.5452

IDEO2_81	CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1981

Location: 747-753 (width: 7; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	76.9653	3.8597	0.0000	13.1147

IDEO2_84	CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1984

Location: 754-760 (width: 7; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	74.0745	4.3338	0.0000	14.4099

IDEO2_87	CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1987

Location: 761-767 (width: 7; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	88.1622	4.3395	0.0000	14.5676

IDEO2_90	CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1990

Location: 768-774 (width: 7; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	89.5700	4.5185	0.0000	14.9517

IDEO2_93	CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1993

Location: 775-781 (width: 7; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	82.3865	4.9239	0.0000	15.9781

IDEO2_96	CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1996

Location: 782-788 (width: 7; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval:		continuous					
	Valid	*Invalid*	*Min*	*Max*	*Mean*	*Median*	*Stdev*
	550	0	0.0000	82.6192	4.0869	0.0000	13.5479

IDEO2_99 — CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1999

Location: 789-795 (width: 7; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

	Valid	*Invalid*	*Min*	*Max*	*Mean*	*Median*	*Stdev*
	550	0	0.0000	86.4778	4.4792	0.0000	14.8498

GOV2_75 — GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1975

Location: 796-802 (width: 7; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

	Valid	*Invalid*	*Min*	*Max*	*Mean*	*Median*	*Stdev*
	550	0	0.0000	84.8333	4.2338	0.0000	15.1447

GOV2_78 — GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1978

Location: 803-809 (width: 7; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

	Valid	*Invalid*	*Min*	*Max*	*Mean*	*Median*	*Stdev*
	550	0	0.0000	83.5000	4.6615	0.0000	15.8632

GOV2_81 — GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1981

Location: 810-816 (width: 7; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

	Valid	*Invalid*	*Min*	*Max*	*Mean*	*Median*	*Stdev*
	550	0	0.0000	79.9038	4.1518	0.0000	14.3091

GOV2_84 — GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1984

Location: 817-823 (width: 7; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

	Valid	*Invalid*	*Min*	*Max*	*Mean*	*Median*	*Stdev*
	550	0	0.0000	92.8613	5.2000	0.0000	17.6212

GOV2_87 — GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1987

Location: 824-830 (width: 7; decimal: 4)

Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)					
Interval:	continuous					

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	88.5455	4.9008	0.0000	16.6457

GOV2_90   GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1990

Location:	831-837 (width: 7; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	92.8750	4.9277	0.0000	16.9967

GOV2_93   GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1993

Location:	838-844 (width: 7; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	90.6250	5.4092	0.0000	18.0070

GOV2_96   GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1996

Location:	845-851 (width: 7; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	96.8750	3.7478	0.0000	14.6270

GOV2_99   GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1999

Location:	852-858 (width: 7; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	97.9167	4.0199	0.0000	14.9831

GOV2_02   GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 2002

Location:	859-865 (width: 7; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	97.5000	4.1823	0.0000	15.3936

IDEO2_02   CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 2002

	Location:	866-872 (width: 7; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	85.6353	4.5548	0.0000	15.1564

COP_02 — POLICE PER 100,000 * 2002

Location:	873-880 (width: 8; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	715.8954	27.3132	0.0000	91.3488

UNEMP_02 — UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 2002

Location:	881-883 (width: 3; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	6.40	0.41	0.00	1.33

POV_02 — POVERTY RATE * 2002

Location:	884-887 (width: 4; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	19.30	1.02	0.00	3.38

DRUGS3_0 — DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 2002

Location:	888-892 (width: 5; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	9.000

Value	Label
9.000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
546	4	0.0000	0.2450	0.0087	0.0000	0.0296

IPC_02 — INCOME PER CAPITA * 2002

Location:	893-897 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

| Variable Type: | numeric (ISO) | | | | | |
| Interval: | continuous | | | | | |

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	42612.00	2663.23	0.00	8533.85

WELF_02 — WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS

Location:	898-904 (width: 7; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1709203.00	80541.91	0.00	267754.74

BLACK_02 — PERCENT BLACK POP * 2002

Location:	905-909 (width: 5; decimal: 3)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99.00

Value	Label
99.00 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
548	2	0.000	36.800	0.930	0.000	4.117

HISP_75 — PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 1975

Location:	910-915 (width: 6; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	36.2000	0.3224	0.0000	2.1311

HISP_78 — PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 1978

Location:	916-921 (width: 6; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	36.4000	0.3457	0.0000	2.2057

HISP_81 — PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 1981

| Location: | 922-927 (width: 6; decimal: 4) |
| Variable Type: | numeric (ISO) |

Interval:	continuous						

Valid	*Invalid*	*Min*	*Max*	*Mean*	*Median*	*Stdev*
550	0	0.0000	36.6280	0.3894	0.0000	2.3245

HISP_84 — PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 1984

Location: 928-933 (width: 6; decimal: 4)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous

Valid	*Invalid*	*Min*	*Max*	*Mean*	*Median*	*Stdev*
550	0	0.0000	37.2550	0.4167	0.0000	2.4418

HISP_87 — PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 1987

Location: 934-939 (width: 6; decimal: 4)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous

Valid	*Invalid*	*Min*	*Max*	*Mean*	*Median*	*Stdev*
550	0	0.0000	37.5340	0.4455	0.0000	2.5531

HISP_90 — PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 1990

Location: 940-945 (width: 6; decimal: 4)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous

Valid	*Invalid*	*Min*	*Max*	*Mean*	*Median*	*Stdev*
550	0	0.0000	38.1140	0.4790	0.0000	2.6917

HISP_93 — PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 1993

Location: 946-951 (width: 6; decimal: 4)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous

Valid	*Invalid*	*Min*	*Max*	*Mean*	*Median*	*Stdev*
550	0	0.0000	38.8100	0.5142	0.0000	2.8340

HISP_96 — PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 1996

Location: 952-957 (width: 6; decimal: 4)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: continuous

Valid	*Invalid*	*Min*	*Max*	*Mean*	*Median*	*Stdev*
550	0	0.0000	39.2180	0.5573	0.0000	2.9880

HISP_99 — PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 1999

Location: 958-963 (width: 6; decimal: 4)

| Variable Type: | numeric (ISO) |
| Interval: | continuous |

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.0000	40.3230	0.6095	0.0000	3.1746

HISP_02 — PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 2002

Location:	964-968 (width: 5; decimal: 3)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.000	42.920	0.754	0.000	3.661

RES2 — FITTED VALUES

Location:	969-974 (width: 6; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9.0000

Value	Label
9.0000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
544	6	3.6594	6.7369	5.1414	-	0.6862

RES1 — FITTED VALUES

Location:	975-980 (width: 6; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9.0000

Value	Label
9.0000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
544	6	3.6594	6.7369	5.1414	-	0.6862

EST_FI — ESAMPLE() FROM ESTIMATES STORE

Location:	981-981 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	6	1.1 %	1.1%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
1	544	98.9 %	98.9%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.10

LN_VIO	**LN (UCR VIOLENT CRIME RATE LAGGED 1 YR)**

Location:	982-987 (width: 6; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	3.6402	7.0961	5.9103	-	0.6236

LN_PRO	**LN (UCR PROPERTY CRIME RATE LAGGED 1 YR**

Location:	988-993 (width: 6; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	6.7322	8.9798	8.2754	-	0.3550

LN_HISP	**LN (PERCENT HISPANIC POPULATION)**

Location:	994-1000 (width: 7; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	-1.2040	3.7593	0.9196	-	1.1630

RES	**RESIDUALS**

Location:	1001-1009 (width: 9; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	999.0000

Value	Label
999.0000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
544	6	-168.0436	297.6880	0.0000	-	57.3475

P_BLACK3	**GREENBERG REPLICATION: PERCENT BLACK TO**

Location:	1010-1014 (width: 5; decimal: 3)

| Variable Type: | numeric (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.000	3.330	1.847	1.890	0.751

DET_REC_   INTERACTION: RECOMMENDED SENTENCES * DE

Location:	1015-1015 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	484	88.0 %	88.0%
1	66	12.0 %	12.0%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.12	0.00	0.33

DET_PRE_   INTERACTION: PRESUMPTIVE RECOMMENDED SE

Location:	1016-1016 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	480	87.3 %	87.3%
1	70	12.7 %	12.7%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.13	0.00	0.33

BLACK3_8   GREENBERG REPLICATION: PERCENT BLACK (T

Location:	1017-1020 (width: 4; decimal: 3)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.000	3.280	0.165	0.000	0.570

BLACK3_9   GREENBERG REPLICATION: PERCENT BLACK (T

Location:	1021-1024 (width: 4; decimal: 3)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.000	3.290	0.170	0.000	0.582

SOUTH_81   GREENBERG REPLICATION: SOUTH * 1981

Location:	1025-1025 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	534	97.1 %	97.1%
1	16	2.9 %	2.9%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.03	0.00	0.17

SOUTH_90 — GREENBERG REPLICATION: SOUTH * 1990

Location:	1026-1026 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	534	97.1 %	97.1%
1	16	2.9 %	2.9%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.03	0.00	0.17

LN_INC — JACOBS & CARMICHAEL REPLICATION: LN (IN

Location:	1027-1030 (width: 4; decimal: 3)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9.000

Value	Label
9.000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
200	350	3.220	6.680	5.111	5.140	0.771

LOG_INCO — LOG (INCOME PER CAPITA IN CONSTANT U$ L

Location:	1031-1037 (width: 7; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	9.2801	10.6599	9.9632	-	0.2519

G_SOUTH — GREENBERG DEFINTION OF SOUTH

Location:	1038-1038 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

| Variable Type: | numeric (ISO) |
| Interval: | discrete |

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	407	74.0 %	74.0%
1	143	26.0 %	26.0%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.26	0.00	0.44

G_DET_SE GREENBERG DETERMINATE SENTENCING

Location:	1039-1039 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	168	30.5 %	84.0%
1	-	32	5.8 %	16.0%
9 (M)	Unknown	350	63.6 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
200	350	0.00	1.00	0.16	0.00	0.37

G_COURT GREENBERG STATES UNDER COURT ORDER

Location:	1040-1040 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	-	154	28.0 %	77.0%
1	-	46	8.4 %	23.0%
9 (M)	Unknown	350	63.6 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
200	350	0.00	1.00	0.23	0.00	0.42

G_SOUTH8 GREENBERG INTERACTION BETWEEN DUMMY FOR

Location:	1041-1041 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	537	97.6 %	97.6%
1	13	2.4 %	2.4%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.02	0.00	0.15

G_SOUTH9 — GREENBERG INTERACTION BETWEEN DUMMY FOR

Location: 1042-1042 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	537	97.6 %	97.6%
1	13	2.4 %	2.4%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.02	0.00	0.15

G_SOUTH0 — GREENBERG INTERACTION BETWEEN DUMMY FOR

Location: 1043-1043 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	537	97.6 %	97.6%
1	13	2.4 %	2.4%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.02	0.00	0.15

BLACK3_0 — GREENBERG REPLICATION: PERCENT BLACK (T

Location: 1044-1047 (width: 4; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: continuous

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.000	3.330	0.175	0.000	0.595

G_METRO — GREENBERG REPLICATION: PERCENT POPULATI

Location: 1048-1052 (width: 5; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Range of Missing Values (M): 999.00

Value	Label
999.00 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
200	350	15.00	100.00	64.81	67.95	22.06

G_UNEMP   GREENBERG REPLICATION: UNEMPLOYMENT RAT

Location:	1053-1056 (width: 4; decimal: 2)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99.0

Value	Label
99.0 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
200	350	2.70	12.40	5.56	5.30	1.71

G_IDEO2   GREENBERG REPLICATION: CITIZEN IDEOLOGY

Location:	1057-1063 (width: 7; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	99.0000

Value	Label
99.0000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
200	350	8.1439	89.5700	46.7531	47.7623	16.9606

G_IDEO3   GREENBERG REPLICATION: GOVERNMENT IDEOL

Location:	1064-1070 (width: 7; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	99.0000

Value	Label
99.0000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
200	350	11.0194	88.2975	46.3749	47.2657	16.0124

G_VIO   GREENBERG REPLICATION: UCR VIOLENT CRIM

Location:	1071-1078 (width: 8; decimal: 3)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)

| Interval: | discrete |
| Range of Missing Values (M): | 9999.000 |

Value	Label
9999.000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
200	350	34.200	1244.330	416.778	367.115	239.085

G_LN_VIO	**GREENBERG REPLICATION: UCR VIOLENT CRIM**

Location:	1079-1084 (width: 6; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9.0000

Value	Label
9.0000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
200	350	3.5322	7.1264	5.8456	5.9056	0.6594

INC2	**GREENBERG REPLICATION: INCOME PER CAPIT**

Location:	1085-1090 (width: 6; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	99.0000

Value	Label
99.0000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
150	400	8.7091	9.9129	9.3315	9.3427	0.2232

DET_PRES	**INTERACTION: PRESUMTIVE SENTENCES * DET**

Location:	1091-1091 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	493	89.6 %	89.6%
1	57	10.4 %	10.4%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.10	0.00	0.31

PREGUID_	PRESUMPTIVE GUIDELINES TIED TO FISCAL R

Location: 1092-1092 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	530	96.4 %	96.4%
1	20	3.6 %	3.6%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.04	0.00	0.19

PREGUI_1	PRESUMPTIVE GUIDELINES WITHOUT LINK TO

Location: 1093-1093 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	529	96.2 %	96.2%
1	21	3.8 %	3.8%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.04	0.00	0.19

DT_GUIDR	INTERACTION: PRESUMPTIVE GUIDELINES WIT

Location: 1094-1094 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	532	96.7 %	96.7%
1	18	3.3 %	3.3%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.03	0.00	0.18

DT_GUIDN	INTERACTION: PRESUMPTIVE GUIDELINES WIT

Location: 1095-1095 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	541	98.4 %	98.4%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
1	9	1.6 %	1.6%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.02	0.00	0.13

MAND_SUM — # MANDATORY SENT. ENHANC SELECTED TRIGG

Location:	1096-1097 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	continuous
Range of Missing Values (M):	99

Value	Label
99 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
514	36	0.00	31.00	4.93	3.00	6.27

NT_LOGIR — LOG INCARCERATION RATE

Location:	1098-1103 (width: 6; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	3.0445	6.6771	5.1438	-	0.7259

RESID1 — XB

Location:	1104-1112 (width: 9; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	999.0000

Value	Label
999.0000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
544	6	-160.3809	876.7864	217.6162	-	217.4631

RESID2 — XB

Location:	1113-1121 (width: 9; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9.0000

Value	Label
9.0000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
544	6	3.6612	6.9510	5.1414	-	0.6897

RESID3 — XB

Location:	1122-1129 (width: 8; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	999.0000

Value	Label
999.0000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
491	59	-95.8714	835.1184	232.4143	-	183.3041

RESID4 — XB

Location:	1130-1138 (width: 9; decimal: 4)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete
Range of Missing Values (M):	9.0000

Value	Label
9.0000 (M)	Unknown

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
491	59	3.7492	7.0229	5.2368	-	0.6329

NEW_YR — CONSECUTIVE YEARS (NOT HISTORICAL)

Location:	1139-1142 (width: 4; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
1992	50	9.1 %	9.1%
1993	50	9.1 %	9.1%
1994	50	9.1 %	9.1%
1995	50	9.1 %	9.1%
1996	50	9.1 %	9.1%

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Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
1997	50	9.1 %	9.1%
1998	50	9.1 %	9.1%
1999	50	9.1 %	9.1%
2000	50	9.1 %	9.1%
2001	50	9.1 %	9.1%
2002	50	9.1 %	9.1%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	1992.00	2002.00	1997.00	1997.00	3.17

ST2_MAND	**ST2_MAND**

Location: 1143-1143 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	440	80.0 %	80.0%
1	110	20.0 %	20.0%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.20	0.00	0.40

EST_RA	**ESAMPLE() FROM ESTIMATES STORE**

Location: 1144-1144 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	58	10.5 %	10.5%
1	492	89.5 %	89.5%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
550	0	0.00	1.00	0.89	1.00	0.31

Impact of State Sentencing Policies on Incarceration Rates in the United States, 1975-2002
(ICPSR 4456)

Original full variable labels for all 298 variables in the Primary Dataset
Variable names are repeated for variables without variable labels

case_id	CASE ID
state_id	STATE ID
state_na	STATE NAME
year	YEAR
tisp	PERCENT SENTENCE IMPOSED MOST OFFENDERS ARE REQUIRED TO SERVE
tiss	MINIMUM TIME SERVED REQUIREMENTS (TRUTH-IN-SENTENCING) (1=YES)
tisviol	SEPARATE TIME SERVED REQUIREMENT FOR VIOLENT OFFENSES (1=YES)
vio_l1	UCR VIOLENT CRIME RATE LAGGED 1 YR
cri_l1	UCR CRIME RATE LAGGED 1 YR
inc_rate	INCARCERATION RATE (BJS)
pre_guid	PRESENCE OF PRESUMPTIVE GUIDELINES (1=YES)
pre_volg	PRESENCE OF VOLUNTARY SENTENCE GUIDELINES (1=YES)
pre_par	PRESENCE OF DETERMINATE SENTENCING (1=YES)
rec_sent	PRESENCE OF RECOMMENDED SENTENCES (1=YES)
presum_s	PRESENCE OF PRESUMPTIVE SENTENCES (1=YES)
pre_rec_	PRESENCE OF PRESUMPTIVE RECOMMENDED SENTENCES (1=YES)
det_vol	INTERACTION: VOLUNTARY GUIDELINES * DETERMINATE SENTENCIG
det_pre	INTERACTION: PRESUMPTIVE GUIDELINES * DETERMINATE SENTENCING
incpc_l1	INCOME PER CAPITA LAGGED 1 YR
admissio	PRISON ADMISSIONS
ncourtc	NEW COURT COMMITMENTS
m1_weap	TOTAL ENHANCEMENTS WITH WEAPONS AS TRIGGER (COUNTING ONLY THOSE WITH INCARCERATI
m2_prox	TOTAL ENHANCEMENTS WITH PROXIMITY AS TRIGGER (COUNTING ONLY THOSE WITH INCARCERA
m3_offic	TOTAL ENHANCEMENTS WITH ASSAULT OF PEACE OFFICER AS TRIGGER (COUNTING ONLY THOSE
m4_harm	TOTAL ENHANCEMENTS WITH BODILY HARM + AGG ASSAULT AS TRIGGERS (COUNTING ONLY THO
m5_cont	TOTAL ENHANCEMENTS WITH VIOLATION OF SUPERVISION AS TRIGGER (COUNTING ONLY THOSE
m6_citi	TOTAL ENHANCEMENTS WITH PROTECTED POPULATIONS AS TRIGGER (COUNTING ONLY THOSE WI
m7_repe	TOTAL ENHANCEMENTS WITH REPEATED OFFENDER AS TRIGGER (COUNTING ONLY THOSE WITH I
m8_mult	TOTAL ENHANCEMENTS WITH MULTIPLE VICTIMS AS TRIGGER (COUNTING ONLY THOSE WITH IN
m9_drug	TOTAL ENHANCEMENTS WITH DRUG QUANTITY AS TRIGGER (COUNTING ONLY THOSE WITH INCAR
m10_we1a	PRESENCE MAND SENT: TRIGGER: AGAINST COP/CORRECTIONS.; OFF: AGG ASSAULT (1=YES)
m11_we1b	IF M10_WE1A = YES: STATUTE REQUIERES ALTERATION OF UNDERLYING SENTENCE (1=YES)

m12_we1c	IF M10_WE1A = YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUDGE TO IMPOSE INCARCERATION (1=YES)
m13_we1d	IF M10_WE1A = YES: MANDATORY SENTENCE AFFECTS RELEASE (1=YES)
m14_we1e	IF M10_WE1A = YES: TYPE OF MANDATORY SENTENCE
m15_we1f	IF M10_WE1A = YES: MINIMUM SENT (MONTHS)
m16_we2a	PRESENCE MAND SENT: TRIGGER: WEAPON; OFFENSE: RAPE (1=YES)
m17_we2b	IF M10_WE2A = YES: STATUTE REQUIERES ALTERATION OF UNDERLYING SENTENCE (1=YES)
m18_we2c	IF M16_WE2A = YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUDGE TO IMPOSE INCARCERATION (1=YES)
m19_we2d	IF M16_WE2A = YES: MANDATORY SENTENCE AFFECTS RELEASE (1=YES)
m20_we2e	IF M16_WE2A = YES: TYPE OF MANDATORY SENTENCE
m21_we2f	IF M16_WE2A = YES: MINIMUM SENT (MONTHS)
m22_we3a	PRESENCE MAND SENT: TRIGGER: WEAPON; OFFENSE: ROBBERY (1=YES)
m23_we3b	IF M10_WE3A = YES: STATUTE REQUIERES ALTERATION OF UNDERLYING SENTENCE (1=YES)
m24_we3c	IF M22_WE3A = YES:STATUTE REQUIRES JUDGE TO IMPOSE INCARCERATION (1=YES)
m25_we3d	IF M23_WE3A = YES: MANDATORY SENTENCE AFFECTS RELEASE (1=YES)
m26_we3e	IF M22_WE3A = YES: TYPE OF MANDATORY SENTENCE
m27_we3f	IF M22_WE3A = YES: MINIMUM SENT (MONTHS)
m28_we4a	PRESENCE MAND SENT: TRIGGER: WEAPON; OFFENSE: BURGLARY (1=YES)
m29_we4b	IF M10_WE4A = YES: STATUTE REQUIERES ALTERATION OF UNDERLYING SENTENCE (1=YES)
m30_we4c	IF M28_WE4A = YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUDGE TO IMPOSE INCARCERATION (1=YES)
m31_we4d	IF M28_WE4A = YES: MANDATORY SENTENCE AFFECTS RELEASE (1=YES)
m32_we4e	IF M28_WE4A = YES: TYPE OF MANDATORY SENTENCE
m33_we4f	IF M28_WE4A = YES: MINIMUM SENT (MONTHS)
m34_dr1a	PRESENCE MAND SENT: TRIGGER: REPEATED OFFENDER; OFFENSE: DRUG POSESSION (1=YES)
m35_dr1b	IF M34_DR1A = YES: STATUTE REQUIERES ALTERATION OF UNDERLYING SENTENCE (1=YES)
m36_dr1c	IF M35_DR1A = YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUDGE TO IMPOSE INCARCERATION (1=YES)
m37_dr1d	IF M37_DR1A = YES: MANDATORY SENTENCE AFFECTS RELEASE (1=YES)
m38_dr1e	IF M34_DR1A = YES: TYPE OF MANDATORY SENTENCE
m39_dr1f	IF M34_DR1A = YES: MINIMUM SENT (MONTHS)
m40_dr2a	PRESENCE MAND SENT: TRIGGER: FIREARM; OFFENSE: DRUG SALE (1=YES)
m41_dr2b	IF M40_DR2A = YES: STATUTE REQUIERES ALTERATION OF UNDERLYING SENTENCE (1=YES)
m42_dr2c	IF M40_DR2A = YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUDGE TO IMPOSE INCARCERATION (1=YES)
m43_dr2d	IF M43_DR2A = YES: MANDATORY SENTENCE AFFECTS RELEASE (1=YES)
m44_dr2e	IF M44_DR2A = YES: TYPE OF MANDATORY SENTENCE
m45_dr2f	IF M40_DR2A = YES: MINIMUM SENT (MONTHS)
m46_dr3a	PRESENCE MAND SENT: TRIGGER: AGE-SPECIFIC VICTIM; OFFENSE: DRUG SALE (1=YES)
m47_dr3b	IF M46_DR3A = YES: STATUTE REQUIERES ALTERATION OF UNDERLYING SENTENCE (1=YES)
m48_dr3c	IF M46_DR3A = YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUDGE TO IMPOSE INCARCERATION (1=YES)
m49_dr3d	IF M49_DR3A = YES: MANDATORY SENTENCE AFFECTS RELEASE (1=YES)

m50_dr3e	IF M46_DR3A = YES: TYPE OF MANDATORY SENTENCE
m51_dr3f	IF M46_DR3A = YES: MINIMUM SENT (MONTHS)
m52_vi1a	PRESENCE MAND SENT: TRIGGER: BODILY HARM; OFFENSE: ROBBERY (1=YES)
m53_vi1b	IF M52_VI1A = YES: STATUTE REQUIERES ALTERATION OF UNDERLYING SENTENCE (1=YES)
m54_vi1c	IF M52_VI1A = YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUDGE TO IMPOSE INCARCERATION (1=YES)
m55_vi1d	IF M55_VI1A = YES: MANDATORY SENTENCE AFFECTS RELEASE (1=YES)
m56_vi1e	IF M52_VI1A = YES: TYPE OF MANDATORY SENTENCE
m57_vi1f	IF M52_VI1A = YES: MINIMUM SENT (MONTHS)
m58_vi2a	PRESENCE MAND SENT: TRIGGER: BODILY HARM; OFFENSE: BURGLARY (1=YES)
m59_vi2b	IF M58_VI2A = YES: STATUTE REQUIERES ALTERATION OF UNDERLYING SENTENCE (1=YES)
m60_vi2c	IF M58_VI2A = YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUDGE TO IMPOSE INCARCERATION (1=YES)
m61_vi2d	IF M58_VI2A = YES: MANDATORY SENTENCE AFFECTS RELEASE (1=YES)
m62_vi2e	IF M58_VI2A = YES: TYPE OF MANDATORY SENTENCE
m63_vi2f	IF M58_VI2A = YES: MINIMUM SENT (MONTHS)
dr_0a	NUMBER OF SEVERITY LEVELS FOR COCAINE POSSESSION
dr_0b	NUMBER OF SEVERITY LEVELS FOR COCAINE SALE
mar_spos	NUMBER OF SEVERITY LEVELS FOR MARIHUANA POSSESSION
mar_ssal	NUMBER OF SEVERITY LEVELS FOR MARIHUANA SALE
her_spos	NUMBER OF SEVERITY LEVELS FOR HEROIN POSSESSION
her_ssal	NUMBER OF SEVERITY LEVELS FOR HEROIN SALE
dr_1a	COCAINE POSSESSION: MAXIMUM SENTENCE FOR MINIMUM QUANTITY (MONTHS)
dr_1b	COCAINE SALE: MAXIMUM SENTENCE FOR SMALLEST QUANTITY (MONTHS)
dr_2a	COCAINE POSSESSION: MINIMUM SENTENCE FOR 28OZ OR MOST SIMILAR QUANTITY (MONTHS)
dr_2b	COCAINE SALE: MINIMUM SENTENCE FOR 28OZ OR MOST SIMILAR QUANTITY (MONTHS)
he_min1o	HEROIN POSSESSION: MINIMUM SENTENCE FOR 1 OZ OR MOST SIMILAR QUANTITY (MONTHS)
he_min_1	HEROIN SALE: MINIMUM SENTENCE FOR 1 OZ OR MOST SIMILAR QUANTITY (MONTHS)
mar_min_	MARIHUANA POSSESSION: MINIMUM SENTENCE FOR 1 POUND OR EQUIVALENT (MONTHS)
mar_mi_1	MARIHUANA SALE: MINIMUM SENTENCE FOR 1 POUND OR EQUIV (MONTHS)
dr_3coc	NUMBER OF SENTENCING ENHANCEMENTS FOR COCAINE (1=SALE 2=POSSESSION 3=BOTH)
dr_3mar	NUMBER OF SENTENCING ENHANCEMENTS FOR MARIHUANA (1=SALE 2=POSSESSION 3=BOTH)
dr_3oth	NUMBER OF SENTENCING ENHANCEMENTS FOR OTHER DRUGS (1=SALE 2=POSSESSION 3=BOTH)
hol_drug	PRESENCE OF HABITUAL OFFENDER LAWS FOR DRUG OFFENDERS (1=YES)
hol_vio	PRESENCE OF HABITUAL OFFENDER LAWS FOR VIOLENT OFFENDERS (1=YES)
hol_sex	PRESENCE OF HABITUAL OFFENDER LAWS FOR SEX OFFENDERS (1=YES)
hol_2str	PRESENCE OF 2-STRIKES LAW (1=YES)
hol2_pro	IF 2-STRIKES=YES: ALL PRIOR FELONY OFFENSES QUALIFY (1=YES)

hol2_cuo	IF 2-STRIKES=YES: ALL CURRENT FELONY OFFENSES QUALIFY (1=YES)
hol2_alt	IF 2-STRIKES=YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUDGE TO ALTER SENTENCE (1=YES)
hol2_man	IF 2-STRIKES=YES: MANDATORY INCARCERATION (1=YES)
hol2_st1	IF 2-STRIKES=YES: SENTENCE VARIES BY OFFENSE (1=YES)
hol2_st2	IF 2-STRIKES=YES: LIFE IS MAX AVAILABLE FOR MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE CLASS (1=YES)
hol2_st3	IF 2-STRIKES=YES: MAXIMUM SENTENCE FOR LOWEST FELONY CLASS (MONTHS)
prior2	IF 2-STRIKES=YES: PRIOR CONVICTION TRIGGERS LAW (1=YES)
time_fr2	IF 2-STRIKES=YES: UNDETERMINATE TIME FRAME FOR PREVIOUS OFFENSES (1=YES)
hol_3str	PRESENCE OF 3-STRIKES LAW (1=YES)
hol3_pro	IF 3-STRIKES=YES: ALL PRIOR FELONY OFFENSES QUALIFY (1=YES)
hol3_cuo	IF 3-STRIKES=YES: ALL CURRENT FELONY OFFENSES QUALIFY (1=YES)
hol3_alt	IF 3-STRIKES=YES: STATUTE REQUIRES JUDGE TO ALTER SENTENCE (1=YES)
hol3_man	IF 3-STRIKES=YES: MANDATORY INCARCERATION (1=YES)
hol3_st1	IF 3-STRIKES=YES: SENTENCE VARIES BY OFFENSE (1=YES)
hol3_st2	IF 3-STRIKES=YES: LIFE IS MAX AVAILABLE FOR SECOND MOST SERIOUS OFF CLASS (1=YES
hol3_st3	IF 3-STRIKES=YES: MAXIMUM SENTENCE FOR LOWEST FELONY CLASS (MONTHS)
prior3	IF 3-STRIKES=YES: PRIOR CONVICTION TRIGGERS LAW (1=YES)
time_fr3	IF 3-STRIKES=YES: UNDETERMINATE TIME FRAME FOR PREVIOUS OFFENSES (1=YES)
unemp_l1	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (NOT SEASONALLY ADJ) LAGGED 1 YR
p_1824_l	PERCENT POPULATION 18-24 LAGGED 1 YR
p_25_34_	PERCENT POPULATION 25-34 LAGGED 1 YR
p_black_	PERCENT BLACK POPULATION LAGGED ONE YEAR
d_1975	YEAR == 1975
d_1978	YEAR== 1978
d_1981	YEAR== 1981
d_1984	YEAR== 1984.0000
d_1987	YEAR== 1987
d_1990	YEAR== 1990
d_1993	YEAR== 1993
d_1996	YEAR== 1996
d_1999	YEAR== 1999
d_2002	YEAR== 2002
metro_l1	PERCENT POPULATION LIVING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS LAGGED 1 YR
poverty_	POVERTY RATE LAGGED 1 YR (CENSUS CPS HISTORIC)
p_hisp_l	PERCENT HISPANIC POPULATION LAGGED 1 YR
expcorr_	DIRECT EXPEND. CORRECTIONS CONSTANT U$ LAGGED 1 YR
pop_l1	POPULATION (THOUSANDS) LAGGED 1 YR
correxp_	CORRECTIONS EXPEND PER CAPITA
d_inc_ra	DIFFERENCE INCARCERATION RATE (T1) - INCARCERATION RATE (T0)
lag_incr	INCARCERATION RATE LAGGED 1 YR
rev_l2_1	STATE REVENUES PER 100,000 RESIDENTS IN CONSTANT U$ LAGGED 2 YR
wel_l1_1	EXPEND. IN PUBLIC WELFARE PER 100,000 RESIDENTS IN CONSTANT U$ LAGGED 1 YR
pro_crim	UCR PROPERTY CRIME RATE LAGGED 1 YR
south	DUMMY FOR STATES IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE US (BJS CLASSIFICATION)

west	DUMMY FOR STATES IN THE WESTERN PART OF THE US (BJS CLASSIFICATION)
east	DUMMY FOR STATES IN THE EASTERN PART OF THE US (BJS CLASSIFICATION)
midwest	DUMMY FOR STATES IN THE MIDWEST PART OF THE US (BJS CLASSIFICATION)
religion	PERCENT OF THE STATE POPULATION WHO ADHERES TO A FUNDAMENTALIST RELIGION
gini	GINI COEFFICIENT FOR FAMILIES (US CENSUS)
pol_100k	FULL-TIME EQUIV POLICE OFFICERS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS
adm_100k	PRISON ADMISSIONS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS
court_10	COURT COMMITTMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS
ideo2	CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE LAGGED 1 YR (HIGHER SCORES = MORE LIBERAL)
gov2	GOVERNMENT/INSTIT. IDEOLOGY SCALE LAGGED 1 YR (HIGHER SCORES = MORE LIBERAL)
drug_arr	RATE OF DRUG ARRESTS LAGGED 1 YR (DRUG ARRESTS/POP REPORTING DRUG ARRESTS)
cop_75	POLICE PER 100,000 * 1975
cop_78	POLICE PER 100,000 * 1978
cop_81	POLICE PER 100,000 * 1981
cop_84	POLICE PER 100,000 * 1984
cop_87	POLICE PER 100,000 * 1987
cop_90	POLICE PER 100,000 * 1990
cop_93	POLICE PER 100,000 * 1993
cop_96	POLICE PER 100,000 * 1996
cop_99	POLICE PER 100,000 * 1999
unemp_75	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 1975
unemp_78	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 1978
unemp_81	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 1981
unemp_84	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 1984
unemp_87	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 1987
unemp_90	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 1990
unemp_93	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 1993
unemp_96	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 1996
unemp_99	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 1999
pov_75	POVERTY RATE * 1975
pov_78	POVERTY RATE * 1978
pov_81	POVERTY RATE * 1981
pov_84	POVERTY RATE * 1984
pov_87	POVERTY RATE * 1987
pov_90	POVERTY RATE * 1990
pov_93	POVERTY RATE * 1993
pov_96	POVERTY RATE * 1996
pov_99	POVERTY RATE * 1999
black_75	PERCENT BLACK POP * 1975
black_78	PERCENT BLACK POP * 1978
black_81	PERCENT BLACK POP * 1981
black_84	PERCENT BLACK POP * 1984
black_87	PERCENT BLACK POP * 1987
black_90	PERCENT BLACK POP * 1990
black_93	PERCENT BLACK POP * 1993
black_96	PERCENT BLACK POP * 1996
black_99	PERCENT BLACK POP * 1999
welf_75	WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS * 1975
welf_78	WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS * 1978

welf_81	WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS * 1981
welf_84	WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS * 1984
welf_87	WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS * 1987
welf_90	WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS * 1990
welf_93	WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS * 1993
welf_96	WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS * 1996
welf_99	WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS * 1999
pro_drug	DRUG ARRESTS 3-YEAR AVERAGE LAGS USING NACJD DATA (DRUG ARRESTS/TOTAL ARRESTS)
govern	REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR (1=YES)
drugs3_7	DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 1975
drugs3_1	DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 1978
drugs3_8	DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 1981
drugs3_2	DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 1984
drugs3_3	DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 1987
drugs3_9	DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 1990
drugs3_4	DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 1993
drugs3_5	DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 1996
drugs3_6	DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 1999
ideo2_75	CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1975
ideo2_78	CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1978
ideo2_81	CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1981
ideo2_84	CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1984
ideo2_87	CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1987
ideo2_90	CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1990
ideo2_93	CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1993
ideo2_96	CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1996
ideo2_99	CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1999
gov2_75	GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1975
gov2_78	GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1978
gov2_81	GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1981
gov2_84	GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1984
gov2_87	GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1987
gov2_90	GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1990
gov2_93	GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1993
gov2_96	GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1996
gov2_99	GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 1999
gov2_02	GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE * 2002
ideo2_02	CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE * 2002
cop_02	POLICE PER 100,000 * 2002
unemp_02	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * 2002
pov_02	POVERTY RATE * 2002
drugs3_0	DRUG ARREST RATE (NACJD) * 2002
ipc_02	INCOME PER CAPITA * 2002
welf_02	WELFARE PAYMENTS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS * 2002
black_02	PERCENT BLACK POP * 2002
hisp_75	PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 1975
hisp_78	PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 1978
hisp_81	PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 1981
hisp_84	PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 1984
hisp_87	PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 1987
hisp_90	PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 1990
hisp_93	PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 1993
hisp_96	PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 1996
hisp_99	PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 1999
hisp_02	PERCENT HISPANIC POP * 2002

res2	FITTED VALUES
res1	FITTED VALUES
est_fi	ESAMPLE() FROM ESTIMATES STORE
ln_vio	LN (UCR VIOLENT CRIME RATE LAGGED 1 YR)
ln_pro	LN (UCR PROPERTY CRIME RATE LAGGED 1 YR)
ln_hisp	LN (PERCENT HISPANIC POPULATION)
res	RESIDUALS
p_black3	GREENBERG REPLICATION: PERCENT BLACK TO THE THIRD POWER
det_rec_	INTERACTION: RECOMMENDED SENTENCES * DETERMINATE SENTENCING
det_pre_	INTERACTION: PRESUMPTIVE RECOMMENDED SENTENCES * DETERMINATE SENTENCING
black3_8	GREENBERG REPLICATION: PERCENT BLACK (TO THE THIRD POWER) * 1981
black3_9	GREENBERG REPLICATION: PERCENT BLACK (TO THE THIRD POWER) * 1990
south_81	GREENBERG REPLICATION: SOUTH * 1981
south_90	GREENBERG REPLICATION: SOUTH * 1990
ln_inc	JACOBS & CARMICHAEL REPLICATION: LN (INC RATE, 2-YR AVERAGES) 71-72 81-82 90-91
log_inco	LOG (INCOME PER CAPITA IN CONSTANT U$ LAGGED 1 YR)
g_south	GREENBERG DEFINTION OF SOUTH
g_det_se	GREENBERG DETERMINATE SENTENCING
g_court	GREENBERG STATES UNDER COURT ORDER
g_south8	GREENBERG INTERACTION BETWEEN DUMMY FOR SOUTHERN STATES AND YEAR 1981
g_south9	GREENBERG INTERACTION BETWEEN DUMMY FOR SOUTHERN STATES AND YEAR 1990
g_south0	GREENBERG INTERACTION BETWEEN DUMMY FOR SOUTHERN STATES AND YEAR 2002
black3_0	GREENBERG REPLICATION: PERCENT BLACK (TO THE THIRD POWER) * 2002
g_metro	GREENBERG REPLICATION: PERCENT POPULATION LIVING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS
g_unemp	GREENBERG REPLICATION: UNEMPLOYMENT RATE FOR 1970 1981 1990 2001
g_ideo2	GREENBERG REPLICATION: CITIZEN IDEOLOGY SCALE FOR 1969 1979 1989 2001
g_ideo3	GREENBERG REPLICATION: GOVERNMENT IDEOLOGY SCALE FOR 1970 1980 1990 2001
g_vio	GREENBERG REPLICATION: UCR VIOLENT CRIME RATE FOR 1970 1980 1990 2001
g_ln_vio	GREENBERG REPLICATION: UCR VIOLENT CRIME RATE FOR 1970 1980 1990 2001
inc2	GREENBERG REPLICATION: INCOME PER CAPITA FOR CENSUS YEARS IN CONSTANT U$ (1989 D
det_pres	INTERACTION: PRESUMTIVE SENTENCES * DETERMINATE SENTENCING
preguid_	PRESUMPTIVE GUIDELINES TIED TO FISCAL RESOURCES
pregui_1	PRESUMPTIVE GUIDELINES WITHOUT LINK TO RESOURCES
dt_guidr	INTERACTION: PRESUMPTIVE GUIDELINES WITHLINK TO RESOURCES * DETERMINATE SENTENCI
dt_guidn	INTERACTION: PRESUMPTIVE GUIDELINES WITHOUT LINK TO RESOURCES * DETERMINATE SENT
mand_sum	# MANDATORY SENT. ENHANC SELECTED TRIGG (WEAPON, HARM, SUPERV VIOL, PROT. VICTIM
nt_logir	LOG INCARCERATION RATE

```
resid1       XB
resid2       XB
resid3       XB
resid4       XB
new_yr       CONSECUTIVE YEARS (NOT HISTORICAL)
st2_mand     ST2_MAND
est_ra       ESAMPLE() FROM ESTIMATES STORE
```