# Laboratorinis darbas 2 – Kompiuterių tinklo įrenginių konfigūravimas

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1. Sukonfigūruokite komutatoriuose VLAN numerius ir VLAN vardus remiantis nurodyta informacija.

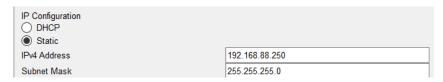
### Komutatorius1:

```
Switch>enable
Switch#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config) #vlan 88
Switch(config-vlan) #name valdymas
Switch (config-vlan) #exit
Switch(config) #vlan 10
Switch (config-vlan) #name studentai
Switch(config-vlan) #exit
Switch (config) #vlan 20
Switch(config-vlan) #name darbuotojai
Switch (config-vlan) #exit
Switch(config) #vlan 30
Switch(config-vlan) #name administracija
Switch(config-vlan)#exit
Switch (config) #exit
Switch#
Komutatorius2:
Switch>enable
```

```
Switch#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config) #vlan 10
Switch(config-vlan) #name studentai
Switch (config-vlan) #exit
Switch(config) #vlan 20
Switch(config-vlan) #name darbuotojai
Switch (config-vlan) #exit
Switch(config) #vlan 30
Switch(config-vlan) #name administracija
Switch(config-vlan)#exit
Switch (config) #exit
Switch#
```

2. Sukonfigūruokite kompiuterių (PC) IP adresus remiantis jų adresų etiketėmis ir nurodytu VLAN ID.

NetAdmin (->config->FastEthernet()): 192.168.88.248/29 -> 192.168.88.249 iki 192.168.88.254 | 192.168.88.250



PC0 ( ->config->FastEthernet() ): 192.168.10.0/24 -> 192.168.10.1 iki 192.168.10.254 | 192.168.10.251

IP Configuration  DHCP	
Static	
IPv4 Address	192.168.10.251
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
PC1( ->config->FastEthernet() ): 192.	.168.20.208/28 -> 192.168.21.208 iki 192.168.20.222   192.168.20.221
IP Configuration  DHCP  Static	
IPv4 Address	192.168.20.221
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
PC2 ( ->config->FastEthernet() ): 192  IP Configuration  DHCP  Static  IPv4 Address  Subnet Mask	168.30.120/30 -> 192.168.30.121 ir 192.168.30.122   192.168.30.121  192.168.30.121  255.255.255.0
IP Configuration  DHCP  Static	2.168.10.0/24 -> 192.168.10.1 iki 192.168.10.254   192.168.10.254
IPv4 Address	192.168.10.254
Subnet Mask  PC4 ( ->config->FastEthernet() ): 192	2.168.20.208/28 -> 192.168.21.208 iki 192.168.20.222   192.168.20.222
IP Configuration  DHCP  Static	
IPv4 Address	192.168.20.222
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
PC5 ( ->config->FastEthernet() ): 192	2.168.30.120/30 -> 192.168.30.121 iki 192.168.30.122   192.168.30.122
IP Configuration  DHCP  Static	
IPv4 Address	192.168.30.122
Cubrat Mark	255 255 255 0

3. Sukonfigūruokite komutatorių ir maršrutizatoriaus vardus (angl. hostnames) remiantis nurodytais vardais.

### Komutatorius1:

Switch>enable
Switch#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#hostname Komutatoriusl
Komutatoriusl(config)#exit
Komutatoriusl#

### Komutatorius2:

Switch>enable
Switch#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#hostname Komutatorius2
Komutatorius2(config)#exit
Komutatorius2#

### Marsrutizatorius1:

Router>enable
Router#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#hostname Marsrutizatoriusl
Marsrutizatoriusl(config)#exit
Marsrutizatoriusl#

4. Priskirkite/sukonfigūruokite IP adresą kiekvienam komutatoriui ir maršrutizatoriui Interface VLAN88 (SVI).

### Komutatorius1 (192.168.88.254):

Komutatoriusl#enable
Komutatoriusl#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Komutatoriusl(config)#interface vlan 88
Komutatoriusl(config-if)#ip address 192.168.88.254 255.255.255.0
Komutatoriusl(config-if)#exit
Komutatoriusl(config)#exit
Komutatoriusl#

### Komutatorius2 (192.168.88.253):

Komutatorius2#enable
Komutatorius2#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Komutatorius2(config)#interface vlan 88
Komutatorius2(config-if)#ip address 192.168.88.253 255.255.255.0
Komutatorius2(config-if)#exit
Komutatorius2(config)#exit
Komutatorius2#

### Marsrutizatorius1 (192.168.88.252):

Marsrutizatoriusl # enable
Marsrutizatoriusl # config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Marsrutizatoriusl(config) # interface vlan 88
Marsrutizatoriusl(config-if) # ip address 192.168.88.252 255.255.255.0
Marsrutizatoriusl(config-if) # exit
Marsrutizatoriusl(config) # exit
Marsrutizatoriusl # Marsrutizatoriusl # exit

5. Sukonfigūruokite prievadų tipus kaip prieigos (angl. access) remiantis nurodytais vardais.

```
Komutatorius1:
```

```
Komutatorius1>enable
Komutatoriusl#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Komutatorius1(config)#interface range FastEthernet0/1-8
Komutatoriusl(config-if-range) #switchport mode access
Komutatorius1(config-if-range) #switchport access vlan 10
Komutatoriusl(config-if-range) #exit
Komutatorius1(config) #interface range FastEthernet0/9-16
Komutatorius1(config-if-range) #switchport mode access
Komutatorius1(config-if-range) #switchport access vlan 20
Komutatoriusl(config-if-range) #exit
Komutatorius1(config)#interface range FastEthernet0/17-23
Komutatoriusl(config-if-range) #switchport mode access
Komutatorius1(config-if-range) #switchport acccess vlan 30
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
Komutatorius1(config-if-range) #switchport access vlan 30
Komutatorius1(config-if-range)#interface range FastEthernet0/24
Komutatorius1(config-if-range) #switchport mode access
Komutatorius1(config-if-range) #switchport access vlan 88
Komutatoriusl(config-if-range) #exit
Komutatoriusl(config) #exit
Komutatorius1#
```

### Komutatorius2:

```
Komutatorius2>enable
Komutatorius2#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Komutatorius2(config) #interface range FastEthernet0/1-8
Komutatorius2(config-if-range) #switchport mode access
Komutatorius2(config-if-range) #switchport access vlan 10
Komutatorius2(config-if-range)#exit
Komutatorius2(config)#interface range FastEthernet0/9-16
Komutatorius2(config-if-range) #switchport mode access
Komutatorius2(config-if-range) #switchport access vlan 20
Komutatorius2(config-if-range)#exit
Komutatorius2(config)#interface range FastEthernet0/17-23
Komutatorius2(config-if-range) #switchport mode access
Komutatorius2(config-if-range) #switchport access vlan 30
Komutatorius2(config-if-range)#exit
Komutatorius2(config)#interface range FastEthernet0/24
Komutatorius2(config-if-range) #switchport mode access
Komutatorius2(config-if-range) #switchport access vlan 88
Komutatorius2(config-if-range) #exit
Komutatorius2 (config) #exit
Komutatorius2#
```

### Rezultatai:

VLAN	Name	Status	Ports
1	default	active	Gig0/1, Gig0/2
10	studentai	active	Fa0/1, Fa0/2, Fa0/3, Fa0/4
			Fa0/5, Fa0/6, Fa0/7, Fa0/8
20	darbuotojai	active	Fa0/9, Fa0/10, Fa0/11, Fa0/12 Fa0/13, Fa0/14, Fa0/15, Fa0/16
30	administracija	active	Fa0/17, Fa0/18, Fa0/19, Fa0/20
			Fa0/21, Fa0/22, Fa0/23
88	valdymas	active	Fa0/24

6. Sukonfigūruokite įrangą taip, kad iš administratoriaus kompiuterio (NetAdmin) vyktų pingʻas į Marsrutizatorius1 (pateiktoje ekrano kopijoje turi matytis darbalaukio terminalo langas).

7. Sukonfigūruoti komutatoriuose prievadus kaip magistralę (angl. trunk) ir priskirti tam tikrus VLAN ID.

### Komutatorius1:

```
Komutatoriusl>enable
Komutatoriusl#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Komutatorius1(config)#interface range Fa0/1-8
Komutatoriusl(config-if-range) #switchport mode trunk
Comutatoriusl(config-if-range) #switchport trunk allowed vlan 10
{omutatoriusl(config-if-range)#exit
Comutatoriusl(config)#interface range Fa0/9-16
(omutatorius1(config-if-range) #switchport mode trunk
{omutatoriusl(config-if-range) #switchport trunk allowed vlan 20
{omutatoriusl(config-if-range) #exit
{omutatoriusl(config)#interface range Fa0/17-23
{omutatoriusl(config-if-range) #switchport trunk allowed vlan 30
{omutatoriusl(config-if-range) #exit
{omutatoriusl(config) #exit
{omutatoriusl#
```

### Komutatorius2:

```
Komutatorius2>enable
Komutatorius2#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Komutatorius2(config)#interface gig0/1
Komutatorius2(config-if)#switchport mode trunk

Komutatorius2(config-if)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/1, changed state to down
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/1, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan88, changed state to up
Komutatorius2(config-if)#switchport trunk allowed vlan 10,20,30,88,99
Komutatorius2(config-if)#exit
Komutatorius2(config)#exit
Komutatorius2#
```

8. Išjunkite komutatoriuje Komutatorius 1 Gig0/2 prievadą.

### Komutatorius1:

```
Komutatorius1>enable
Komutatorius1;config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Komutatorius1(config);interface GigabitEthernet0/2
Komutatorius1(config-if);shutdown
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/2, changed state to administratively down
Komutatorius1(config-if);exit
Komutatorius1(config);exit
Komutatorius1;
```

9. Uždėkite aprašą (angl. description) visiems įrenginių prievadams prie kurių prijungti kompiuterių tinklo įrenginiai.

```
Komutatorius1:
```

```
Komutatoriusl>enable
Komutatoriusl#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Komutatoriusl(config) #interface FastEthernet 0/1
Komutatoriusl(config-if) #description LAN
Komutatoriusl(config-if)#exit
Komutatoriusl(config) #interface FastEthernet 0/2
Komutatorius1(config-if) #description LAN
Komutatoriusl(config-if) #exit
Komutatoriusl(config) #interface FastEthernet0/3
Komutatoriusl(config-if) #description LAN
Komutatoriusl(config-if) #exit
Komutatorius1(config)#interface FastEthernet 0/4
Komutatoriusl(config-if) #description LAN
Komutatoriusl(config-if)#exit
Komutatoriusl(config) #exit
Komutatorius1#
```

### Komutatorius2:

```
Komutatorius2>enable
Komutatorius2#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Komutatorius2(config) #interface FastEthernet0/1
Komutatorius2(config-if) #description LAN
Komutatorius2 (config-if) #exit
Komutatorius2(config)#interface FastEthernet0/2
Komutatorius2(config-if) #description LAN
Komutatorius2 (config-if) #exit
Komutatorius2(config)#interface FastEthernet0/3
Komutatorius2(config-if) #description LAN
Komutatorius2(config-if)#interface FastEthernet0/4
Komutatorius2 (config-if) #description LAN
Komutatorius2(config-if)#exit
Komutatorius2 (config) #exit
Komutatorius2#
```

10. Sukurkite vartotoją administratorius ir uždėkite šiam vartotojui slaptažodį tinklai.

### Marsrutizatorius1:

```
Marsrutizatoriusl>enable
Marsrutizatoriusl‡config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Marsrutizatoriusl(config) #username administratorius
Marsrutizatoriusl(config) #password tinklai

% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Marsrutizatoriusl(config) #username administratorius password tinklai
Marsrutizatoriusl(config) #exit
Marsrutizatoriusl#
```

11. Nustatykite dienos pranešimą (MOTD) "Prisijungti galima tik įmonės administratoriams".

### Marsrutizatorius1:

```
Marsrutizatorius1>enable
Marsrutizatorius1#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Marsrutizatorius1(config)#banner motd #Prisijungti galima tik imones administratoriams#
Marsrutizatorius1(config)#exit
Marsrutizatorius1#
```

12. Nustatykite maršrutizatoriui Marsrutizatorius1 statinį IP route, kad tinklas 192.168.10.0/24 pasiektų tinklą 192.168.2.0/23 per (angl. next hop) 192.168.2.1.

# Marsrutizatorius1: Marsrutizatorius1>enable Marsrutizatorius1\*config terminal Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. Marsrutizatorius1(config) #ip route 192.168.10.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.2.1 Marsrutizatorius1(config) #

13. Išsaugokite atliktus pakeitimus komutatoriuose.

```
Komutatorius1:
Komutatorius1>enable
Komutatorius1*copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]

Komutatorius2:
Komutatorius2>enable
Komutatorius2*copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]
```

- 14. Sukurkite Port-Channel (LACP) tarp Komutatorius1 ir Komutatorius2 su ne mažiau kaip 3 vnt. kabeliais. (žemiau pateikta nuotrauka kaip pvz.)
- 15. Pridėkite papildomai maršrutizatorių Maršrutizatorius2. Prijunkite jį prie komutatoriaus ir priskirkite IP adresą iš VID88. Sukurkite RIPv2 maršrutizavimą tarp Marsrutizatorius1 ir Marsrutizatorius2. Ataskaitoje turi matytis RIPv2 kelias show ip route.
- 16. Kodėl pradedant komutatorių konfigūravimą naudojame komandą enable? Kaip galima įjungti prisijungimą su slaptažodžiu šiai komandai?

Kodėl pradedant komutatorių konfigūravimą	Kad patektume į EXEC režimą, kuris leidžia
naudojame komandą enable?	nustatyti operacinius parametrus.
Kaip galima įjungti prisijungimą su	Enable secret *pasirinktas slaptažodis*
slaptažodžiu šiai komandai?	

17. Kokią komanda turime panaudoti, norint sužinoti kuriuos VLAN ID kokie komutatoriaus prievadai šiuo metu naudoja? Kaip kitaip, t. y. naudojant kitą komandą, galime pamatyti?

Kokią komanda turime panaudoti, norint	show vlan
sužinoti kuriuos VLAN ID kokie komutatoriaus	
prievadai šiuo metu naudoja?	
Kaip kitaip, t. y. naudojant kitą komandą,	show interfaces switchport
galime pamatyti?	

18. Ką reiškia SVI ir ką jis atlieka? Kokiais kitais režimais gali dirbti komutatoriaus prievadas?

Ką reiškia SVI?	Komutatoriaus virtuali sąsaja
Ką atlieka SVI?	Suteikti būdą valdyti susijusius VLAN per
	komutatorių ir jų valdomą įrangą.
Kokiais kitais režimais gali dirbti	Access mode
komutatoriaus prievadas?	Trunk mode
_	EtherChannel mode

General mode
Dynamic Trunking Protocol (dynamic auto ir
dynamic desirable modes)

19. Kokias komandas turėtume įvesti komutatoriuose norėdami turėti PAGP agregavimą?

Atsakymas:	interface range
	channel-group
	mode

20. Kokias komandas turime įvesti, norėdami apriboti komunikacijų tarp komutatorių greitaveika iki 10 Mbps?

Atsakymas:	Įvesti komandą "interface *komutatorių sąsajos
	pavadinimas* " ten, kur yra dviejų komutatorių
	sąsaja ir įrašyti greitį "10".

# KONFIGŪRACIJOS

## Komutatorius1:

```
Komutatoriusl>enable
Komutatoriusl#show running-config Building configuration...
Current configuration: 3215 bytes
version 15.0
no service timestamps log datetime msec no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
hostname Komutatoriusl
spanning-tree mode pvst
spanning-tree extend system-id
interface FastEthernet0/1
 description LAN
 switchport access vlan 10
 switchport trunk allowed vlan 10
 switchport mode trunk
interface FastEthernet0/2
 description LAN
 switchport access vlan 10
 switchport trunk allowed vlan 10 switchport mode trunk
interface FastEthernet0/3
 description LAN
 switchport access vlan 10
switchport trunk allowed vlan 10
 switchport mode trunk
interface FastEthernet0/4
 description LAN
 switchport access vlan 10
 switchport trunk allowed vlan 10
 switchport mode trunk
interface FastEthernet0/5
 switchport access vlan 10 switchport trunk allowed vlan 10
 switchport mode trunk
 interface FastEthernet0/6
 switchport access vlan 10
switchport trunk allowed vlan 10
  switchport mode trunk
 interface FastEthernet0/7
 switchport access vlan 10
switchport trunk allowed vlan 10
switchport mode trunk
 interface FastEthernet0/8
 switchport access vlan 10
switchport trunk allowed vlan 10
  switchport mode trunk
interface FastEthernet0/9
 switchport access vlan 20
switchport trunk allowed vlan 20
switchport mode trunk
 interface FastEthernet0/10
 switchport access vlan 20
switchport trunk allowed vlan 20
  switchport mode trunk
 interface FastEthernet0/11
 switchport access vlan 20
switchport trunk allowed vlan 20
switchport mode trunk
 interface FastEthernet0/12
 switchport access vlan 20
switchport trunk allowed vlan 20
switchport mode trunk
interface FastEthernet0/13
 switchport access vlan 20
switchport trunk allowed vlan 20
switchport mode trunk
 interface FastEthernet0/14
 switchport access vlan 20
switchport trunk allowed vlan 20
switchport mode trunk
 interface FastEthernet0/15
  switchport access vlan 20
switchport trunk allowed vlan 20
  switchport mode trunk
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/16
 switchport access vlan 20
 switchport trunk allowed vlan 20
 switchport mode trunk
interface FastEthernet0/17
 switchport access vlan 30
 switchport trunk allowed vlan 30
 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/18
 switchport access vlan 30
 switchport trunk allowed vlan 30
 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/19
 switchport access vlan 30
 switchport trunk allowed vlan 30
 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/20
 switchport access vlan 30
 switchport trunk allowed vlan 30
 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/21
 switchport access vlan 30
 switchport trunk allowed vlan 30
 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/22
 switchport access vlan 30
 switchport trunk allowed vlan 30
 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/23
 switchport access vlan 30
 switchport trunk allowed vlan 30
 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/24
 switchport access vlan 88
 switchport mode access
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
 shutdown
interface Vlanl
no ip address
 shutdown
interface Vlanl
no ip address
shutdown
interface Vlan88
ip address 192.168.88.254 255.255.255.0
line con 0
line vty 0 4
login
line vty 5 15
login
end
```

### Komutatorius2:

```
Komutatorius2#show running-config
Building configuration ...
Current configuration: 2508 bytes
version 15.0
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
hostname Komutatorius2
spanning-tree mode pyst
spanning-tree extend system-id
interface FastEthernet0/1
 description LAN
 switchport access vlan 10
switchport mode access
.
interface FastEthernet0/2
 description LAN
 switchport access vlan 10
switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/3
 description LAN
switchport access vlan 10
switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/4
 description LAN
switchport access vlan 10
switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/5
 switchport access vlan 10 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/6
 switchport access vlan 10 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/7
switchport access vlan 10 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/8
 switchport access vlan 10 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/9
 switchport access vlan 20 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/10
 switchport access vlan 20
switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/11
 switchport access vlan 20
 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/12
 switchport access vlan 20 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/13
switchport access vlan 20
switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/14
 switchport access vlan 20 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/15
 switchport access vlan 20
 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/16
 switchport access vlan 20 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/17
 switchport access vlan 30 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/18
 switchport access vlan 30 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/19
 switchport access vlan 30 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/20
 switchport access vlan 30
 switchport mode access
```

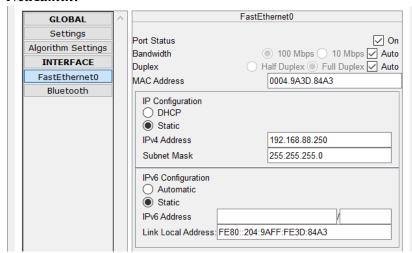
```
interface FastEthernet0/21
switchport access vlan 30 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/22
switchport access vlan 30
 switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/23
switchport access vlan 30
switchport mode access
interface FastEthernet0/24
switchport access vlan 88 switchport mode access
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
switchport trunk allowed vlan 10,20,30,88,99
switchport mode trunk
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
interface Vlanl
no ip address
shutdown
interface Vlan88
ip address 192.168.88.253 255.255.255.0
line con 0
line vty 0 4
login
line vty 5 15
login
end
```

# Marsrutizatorius1:

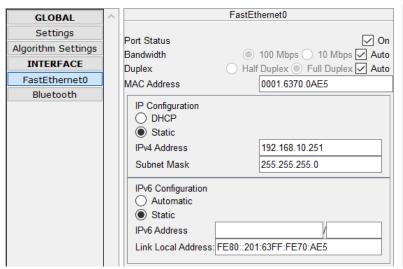
```
Marsrutizatoriusl#show running-config
Building configuration ...
Current configuration : 836 bytes
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
hostname Marsrutizatoriusl
ip cef
no ipv6 cef
username administratorius password 0 tinklai
spanning-tree mode pvst
interface FastEthernet0/0
 ip address 198.168.88.252 255.255.255.0
 duplex auto
 speed auto
 shutdown
interface FastEthernet0/1 no ip address
 duplex auto
 speed auto
```

```
shutdown
interface FastEthernet0/1
 duplex auto
 speed auto
 shutdown
interface Vlanl
 no ip address
shutdown
interface Vlan88
 mac-address 0004.9abb.d201
ip address 192.168.88.252 255.255.255.0
ip classless ip route 192.168.10.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.2.1
ip flow-export version 9
banner motd ^CPrisijungti galima tik imones administratoriams^C
line con 0
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
end
```

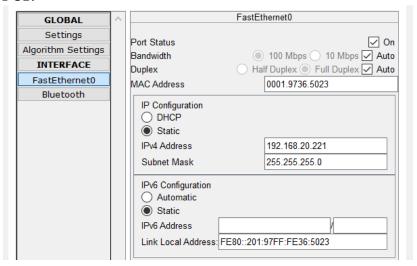
## NetAdmin:



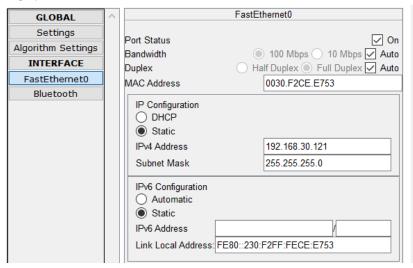
# **PC0**:



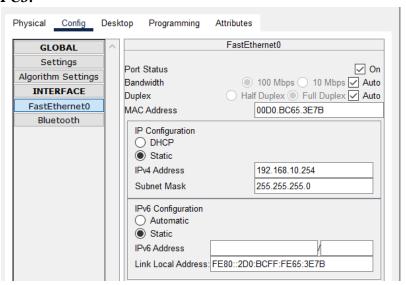
# **PC1**:



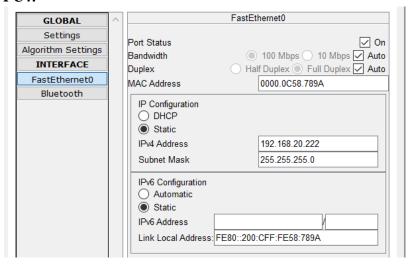
# *PC2*:



# *PC3*:



# **PC4**:



# **PC5**:

