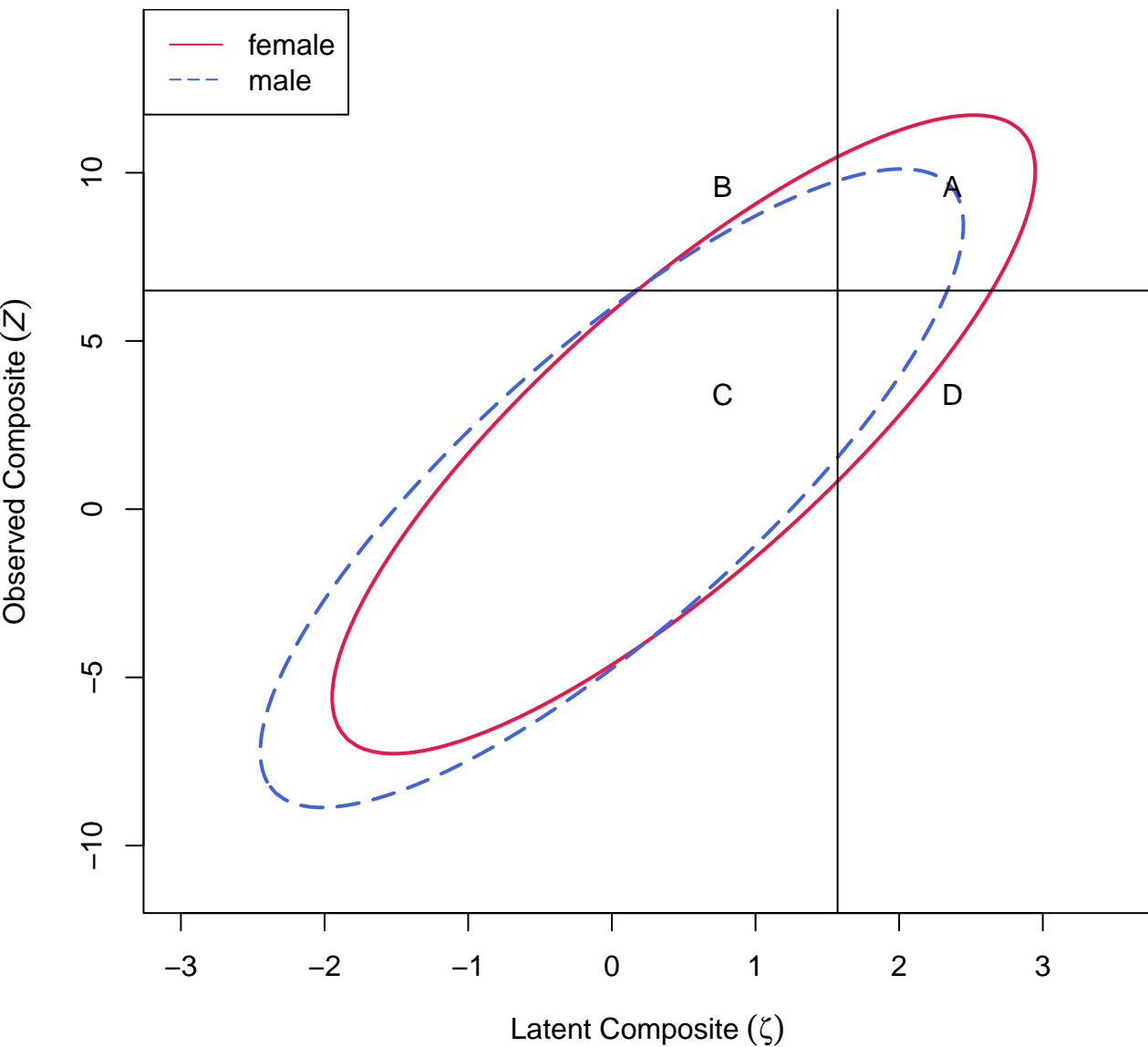
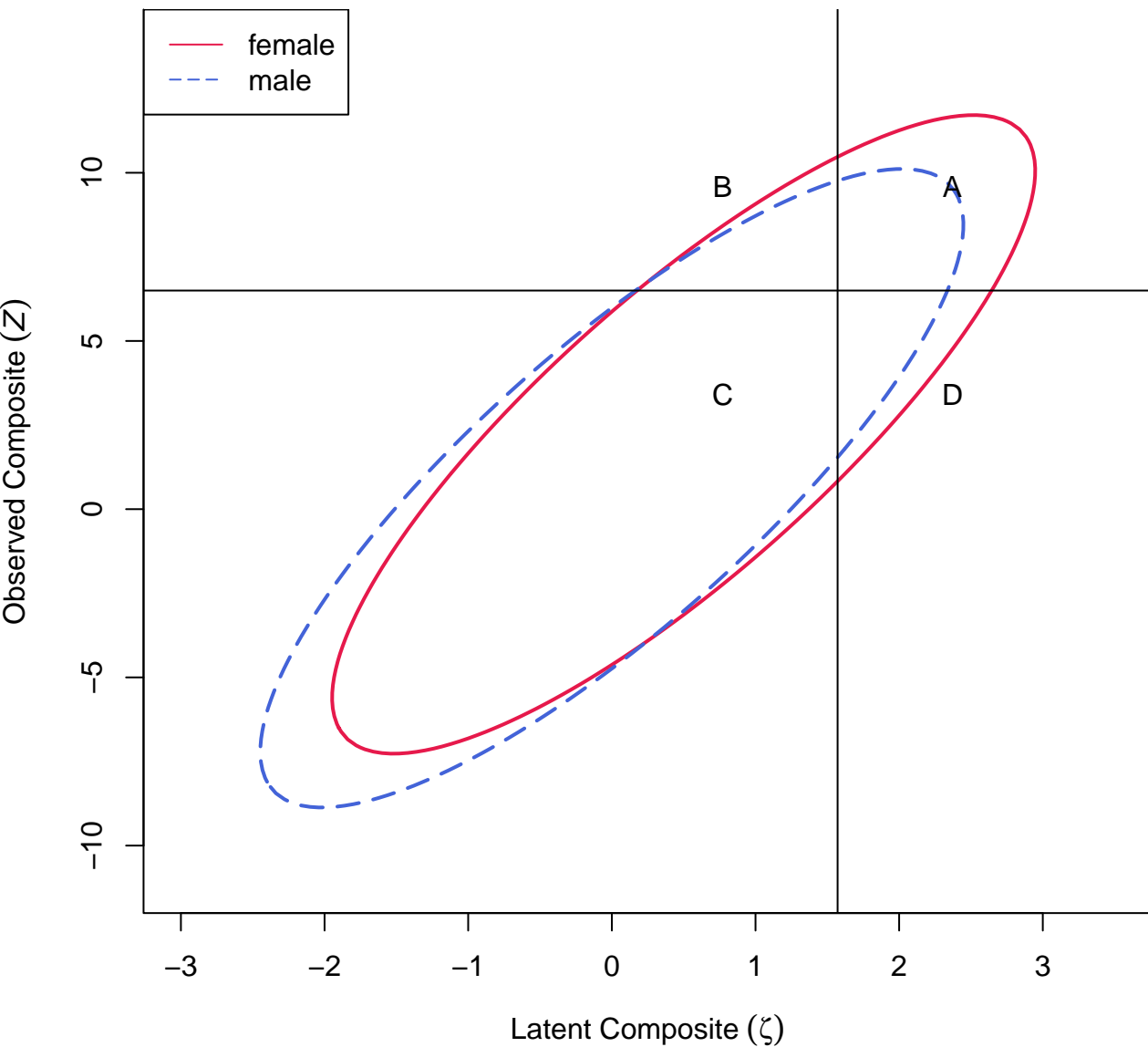


## Partial Measurement Invariance



## Partial Measurement Invariance



# Strict Measurement Invariance

