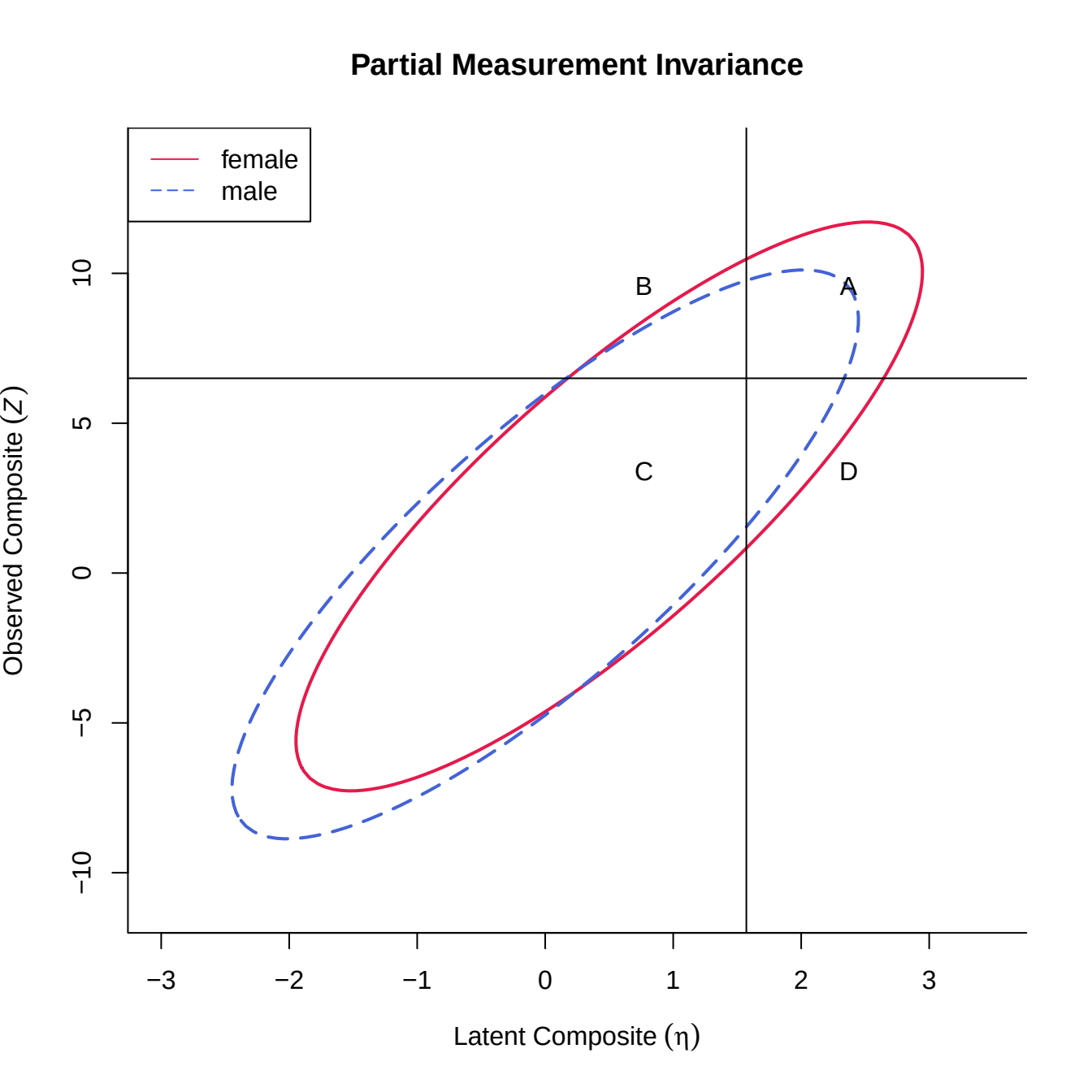
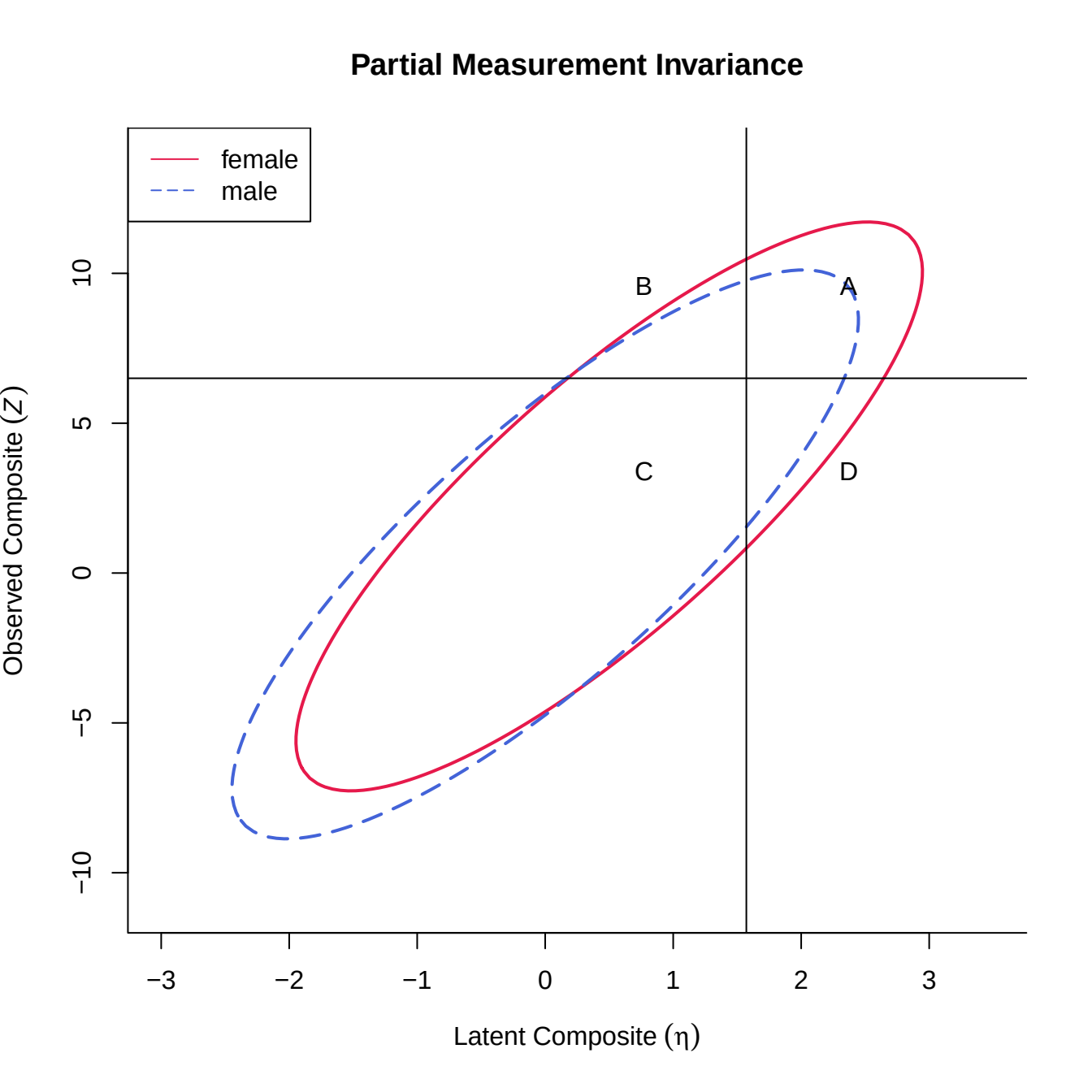
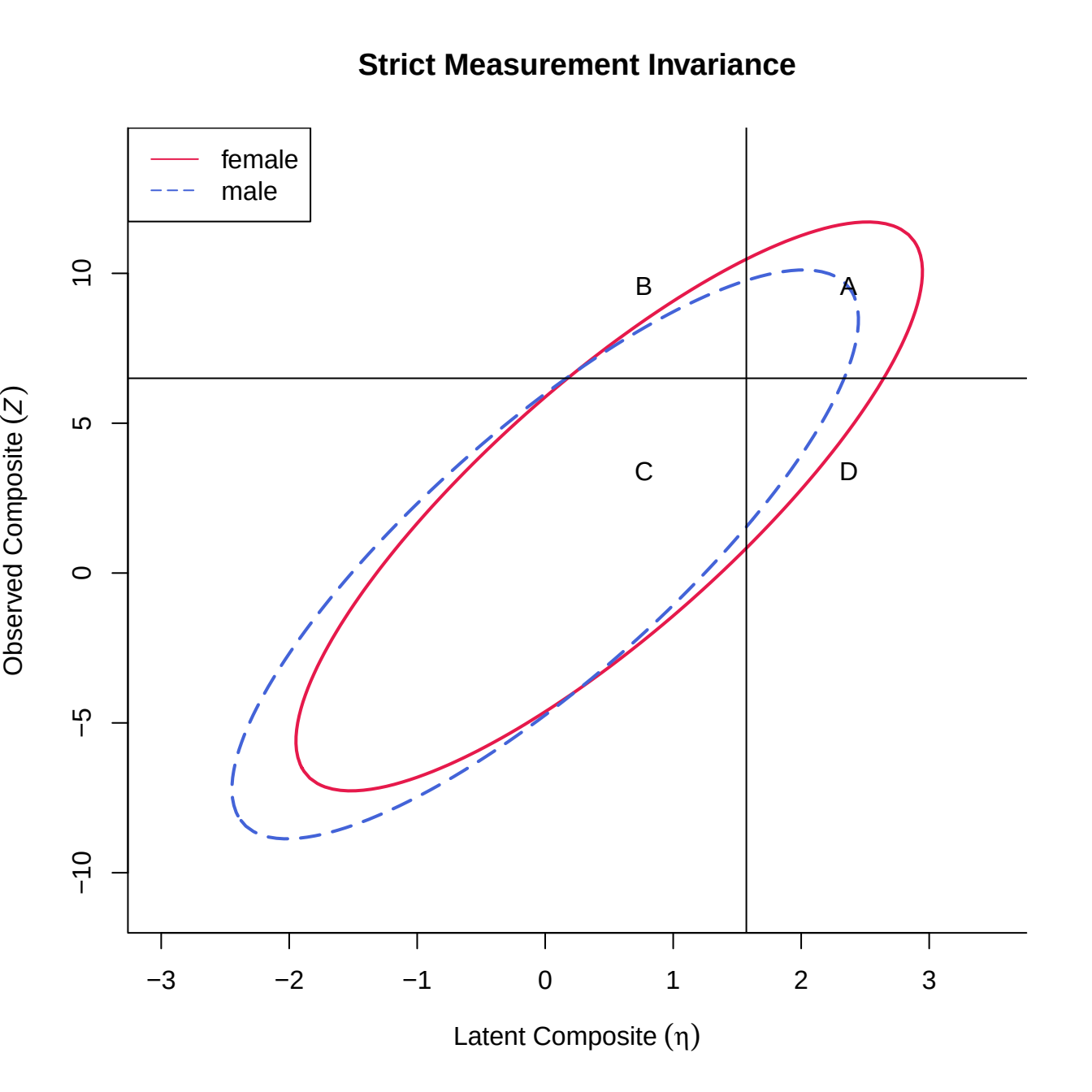

Partial Measurement Invariance
female
male
B
A
C
D
10
5
0
−5
−10
−3
−2
−1
0
1
2
3
Observed Composite (Z)
Latent Composite (η)


Partial Measurement Invariance
female
male
B
A
C
D
10
5
0
−5
−10
−3
−2
−1
0
1
2
3
Observed Composite (Z)
Latent Composite (η)


Strict Measurement Invariance
female
male
B
A
C
D
10
5
0
−5
−10
−3
−2
−1
0
1
2
3
Observed Composite (Z)
Latent Composite (η)