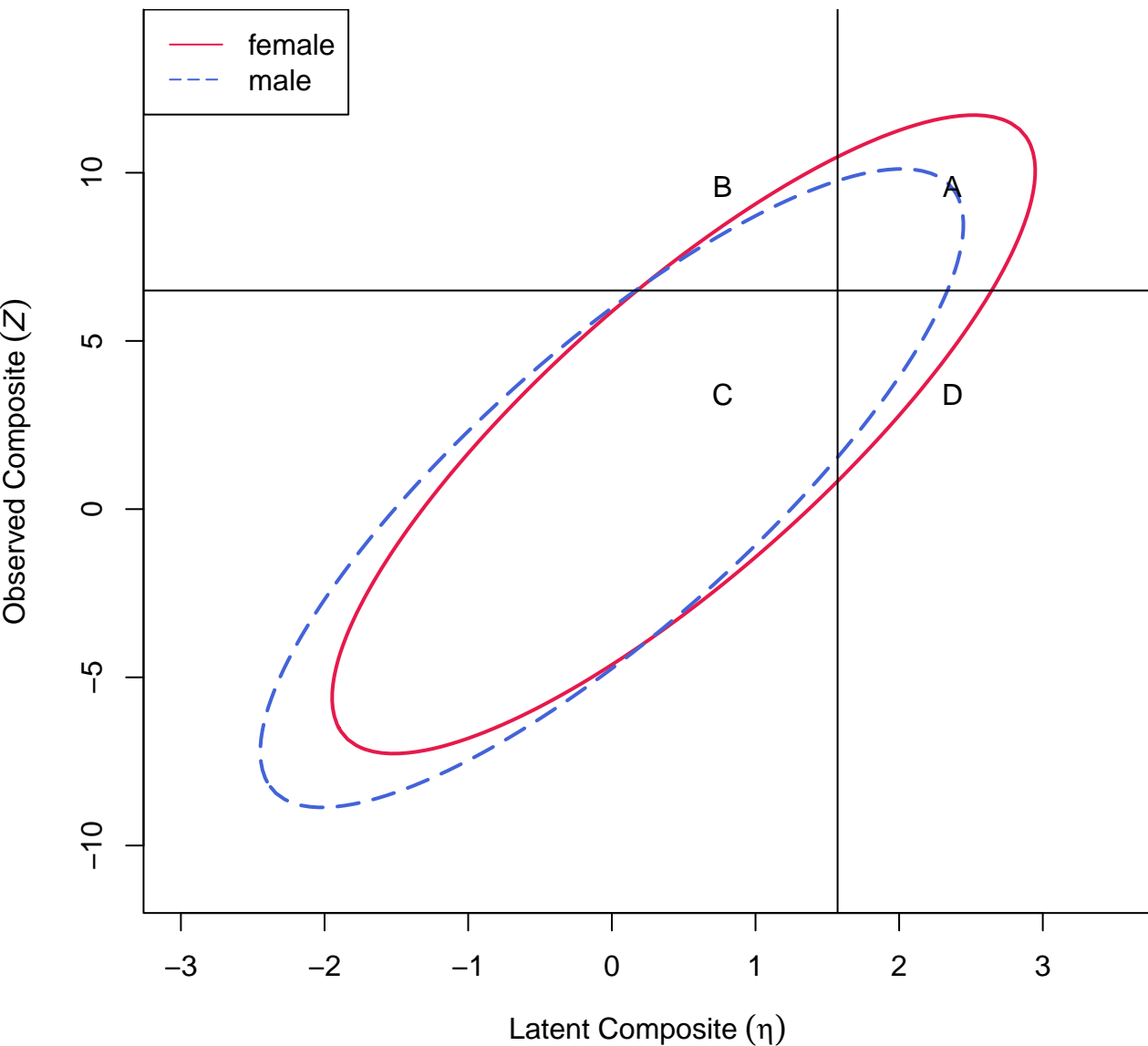
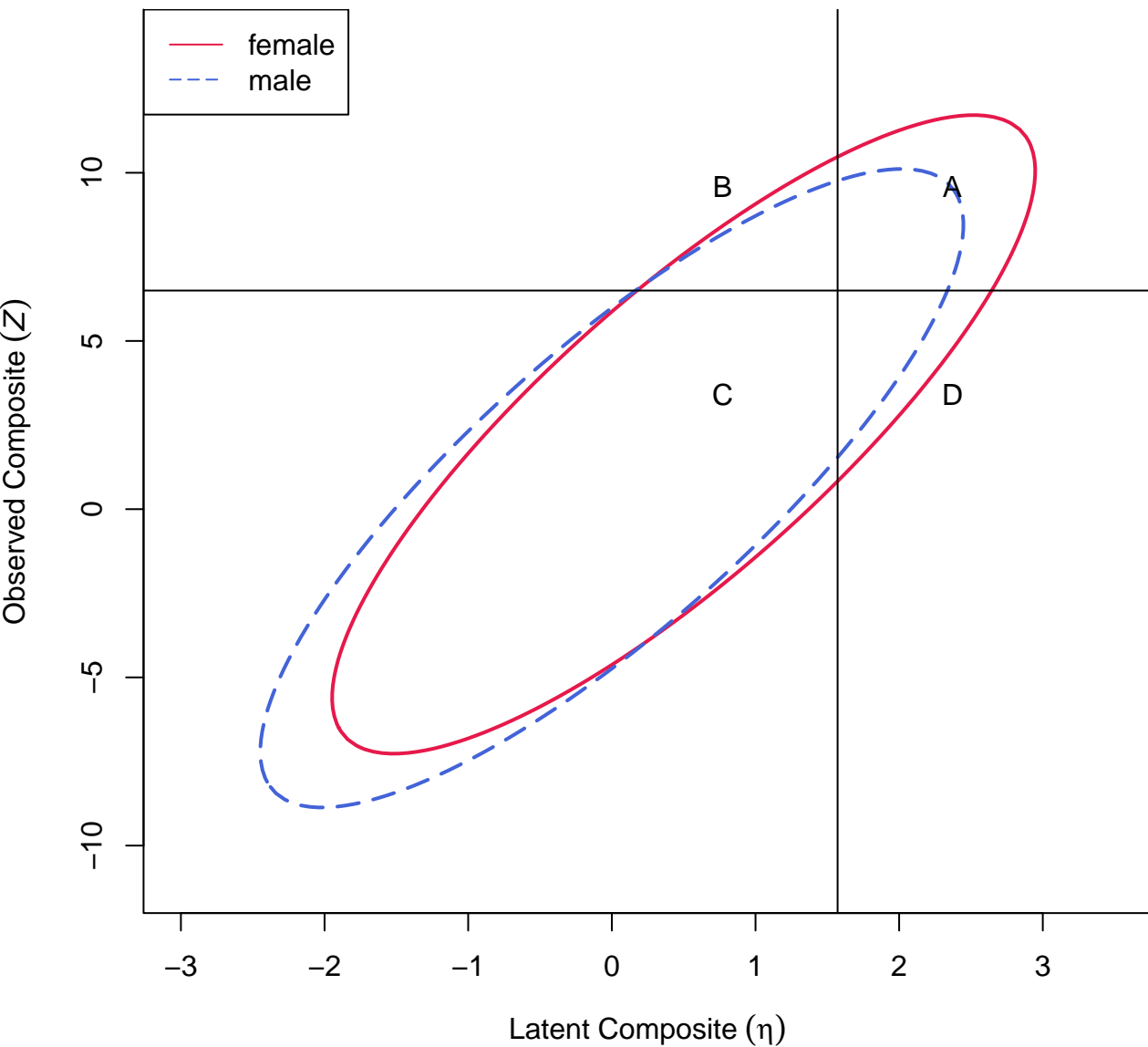


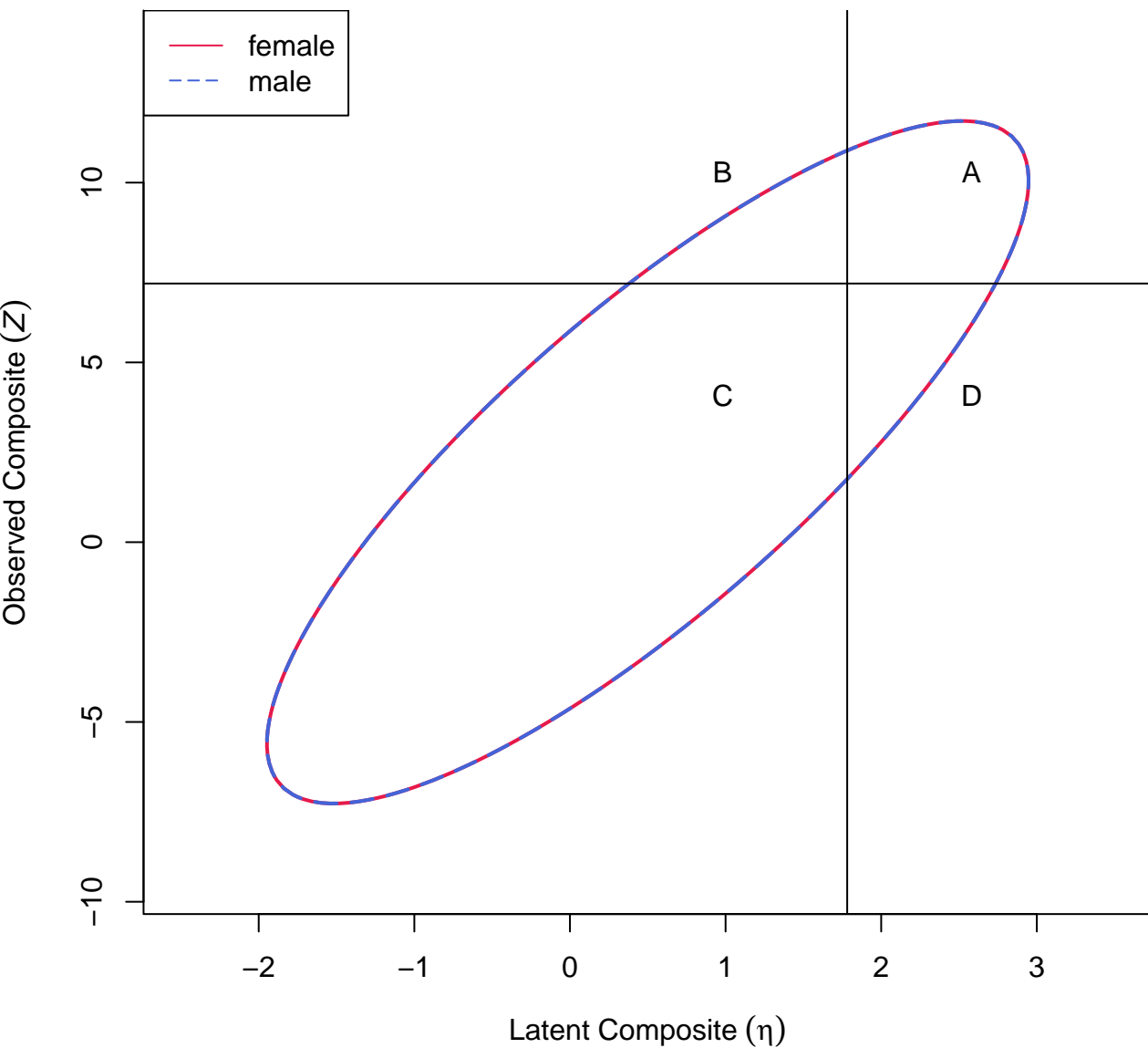
## Partial Measurement Invariance



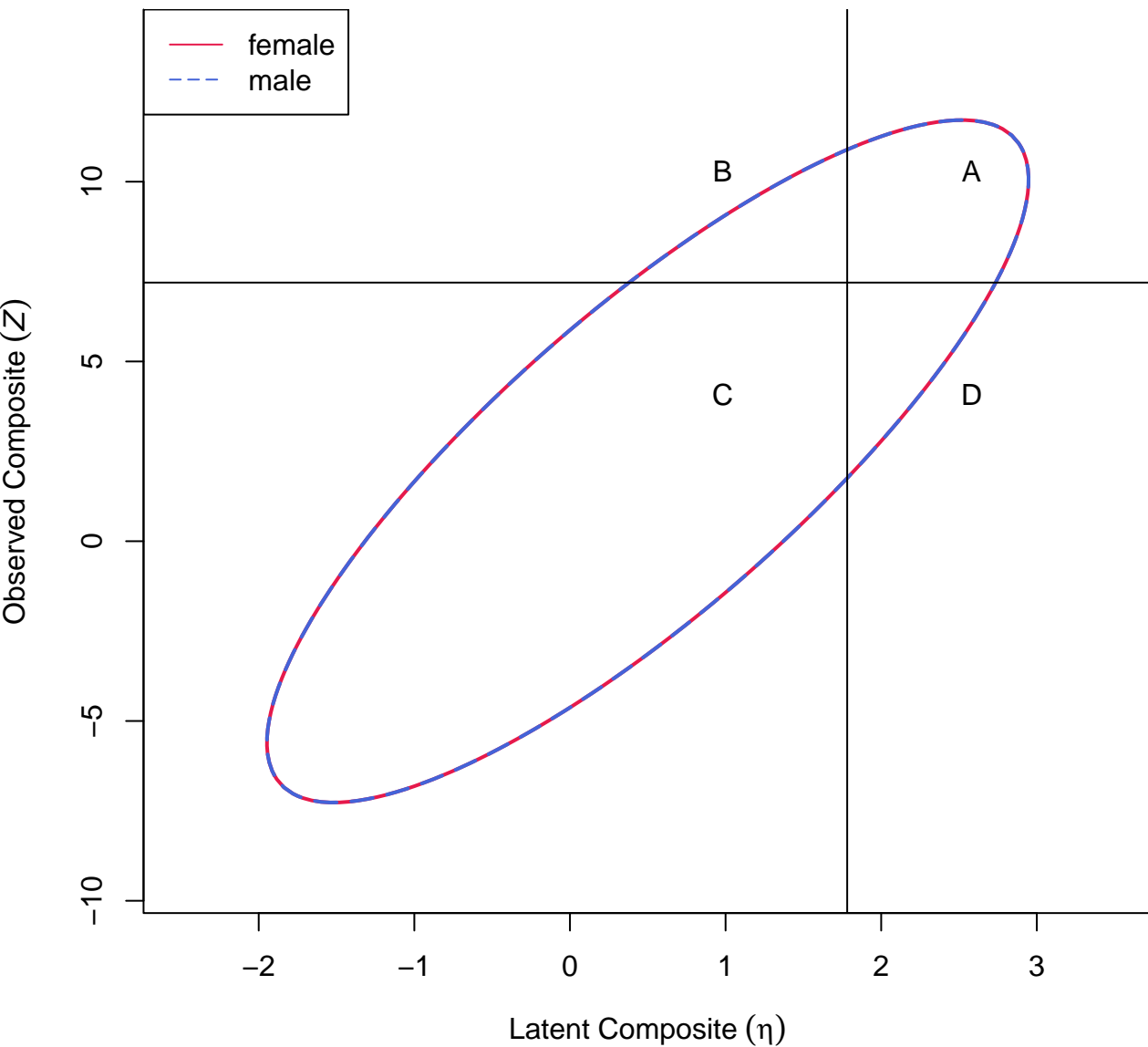
## Partial Measurement Invariance



# Strict Measurement Invariance



## Partial Measurement Invariance



# Strict Measurement Invariance

