

$$X_{k+2} - 9X_{k+1} + 20X_k = 4k+5; \quad X(0)=4 \quad X(1)=5$$

$$X_k = C_1(k)4^k + C_2(k)5^k \quad (1)$$

$$X_{k+1} = C_1(k+1)4^{k+1} + C_2(k+1)5^{k+1} = C_1(k+1)4^{k+1} - C_1(k)4^{k+1} + C_1(k)4^{k+1} + C_2(k+1)5^{k+1} - C_2(k)5^{k+1} + C_2(k)5^{k+1}$$

$$= \Delta C_1(k)4^{k+1} + C_1(k)4^{k+1} + \Delta C_2(k)5^{k+1} + C_2(k)5^{k+1}$$

$$\Delta C_1(k)4^{k+1} + \Delta C_2(k)5^{k+1} = 0 \quad (2)$$

$$X_{k+1} = C_1(k)4^{k+1} + C_2(k)5^{k+1} \quad (3)$$

$$X_{k+2} = C_1(k+1)4^{k+2} + C_2(k+1)5^{k+2} = C_1(k+1)4^{k+2} - C_1(k)4^{k+2} + C_1(k)4^{k+2} + C_2(k+1)5^{k+2} - C_2(k)5^{k+2} + C_2(k)5^{k+2}$$

$$X_{k+2} = \Delta C_1(k)4^{k+2} + C_1(k)4^{k+2} + \Delta C_2(k)5^{k+2} + C_2(k)5^{k+2} \quad (4)$$

$$\Delta C_1(k)4^{k+2} + C_1(k)4^{k+2} + \Delta C_2(k)5^{k+2} + C_2(k)5^{k+2} = 9(C_1(k)4^{k+1} + C_2(k)5^{k+1}) + 20(C_1(k)4^k + C_2(k)5^k) = 4k+5$$

$$\Delta C_1(k)4^{k+2} + C_1(k)4^{k+2} + \Delta C_2(k)5^{k+2} + C_2(k)5^{k+2} = 9(C_1(k)4^{k+1} + C_2(k)5^{k+1}) + 20(C_1(k)4^k + C_2(k)5^k) = 4k+5$$

$$f_k = 4k+5 \quad \Delta C_1(k)4^{k+2} + \Delta C_2(k)5^{k+2} = f_k \quad (5)$$

$$\sum_{k=0}^n \Delta C_1(k)4^{k+1} + \Delta C_2(k)5^{k+1} = 0$$

$$\Delta C_1(k) = -4^{-k-1} f_k \quad \Delta C_2(k) = 5^{-k-1} f_k$$

$$\sum_{k=0}^n \Delta C_1(k)4^{k+2} + \Delta C_2(k)5^{k+2} = f_k$$

$$\sum_{k=0}^n \Delta C_1(k) = - \sum_{k=0}^n 4^{-k-1} f_k$$

$$\sum_{k=0}^n \Delta C_2(k) = + \sum_{k=0}^n 5^{-k-1} f_k$$

$$C_1(n) - C_1(0) = - \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} 4^{-k-1} f_k$$

$$C_2(n) - C_2(0) = + \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} 5^{-k-1} f_k$$

$$C_1(n) = C_1(0) - \frac{1}{4} \sum_{m=0}^{n-1} 4^{-m} f_m$$

$$C_2(n) = C_2(0) + \frac{1}{5} \sum_{m=0}^{n-1} 5^{-m} f_m$$

$$X_k = C_1(0)4^k - 4^{k-1} \sum_{m=0}^{k-1} 4^{-m} f_m + C_2(0)5^k + 5^{k-1} \sum_{m=0}^{k-1} 5^{-m} f_m$$

$$X_0 = 4 \quad X_1 = 5$$

$$C_1(0) + C_2(0) = 4$$

$$4C_1(0) - f_0 + 5C_2(0) + f_0 = 5$$

$$C_1(0) = 15 \quad C_2(0) = -11$$

$$X_k = 15 \cdot 4^k - 4^{k-1} \sum_{m=0}^{k-1} 4^{-m} f_m - 11 \cdot 5^k + 5^{k-1} \sum_{m=0}^{k-1} 5^{-m} f_m$$



$$\sum_{m=0}^{k-1} 4^m (4_{m+5}) = 4 \sum_{m=0}^{k-1} 4^m + 5 \sum_{m=0}^{k-1} 4^m ; \sum_{m=0}^{k-1} 5^m (4_{m+5}) = 4 \sum_{m=0}^{k-1} 5^m + 5 \sum_{m=0}^{k-1} 5^m$$

$$\sum_{m=0}^{k-1} 4^m = \frac{4^k - 1}{4 - 1} = \frac{1}{3}(1 - 4^{-k}) \quad \sum_{m=0}^{k-1} 5^m = \frac{5^k - 1}{5 - 1} = \frac{1}{4}(1 - 5^{-k})$$

$$\sum_{m=0}^{k-1} 4^m = \frac{4^k}{4-1} k - \sum_{m=0}^{k-1} \frac{4^{k-1}}{4-1} = \frac{4^k}{4-1} k - \frac{4^{k-1}}{4-1} \sum_{k=0}^{k-1} 4^k = \frac{4^k}{4-1} k - \frac{4^{k-1}}{4-1} \frac{4^k - 1}{4-1}$$

$$\sum_{m=0}^{k-1} 5^m = \frac{5^k}{5-1} k - \frac{5^{k-1}}{5-1} \frac{5^k - 1}{5-1}$$

$$\sum_{m=0}^{k-1} 4^m (4_{m+5}) = 4 \left( \frac{4^k}{4-1} k - \frac{4^{k-1}}{4-1} \frac{4^k - 1}{4-1} \right) + 5 \left( \frac{1}{3}(1 - 4^{-k}) \right) = \frac{4^k(4^{k+1} + 2)}{9} + \frac{2 \cdot 5^k}{4(1-5^{-k})}$$

$$\sum_{m=0}^{k-1} 5^m (4_{m+5}) = \frac{4^k \cdot 5^{k+1} - 2 \cdot 5^k}{9} + \frac{2 \cdot 5^k}{4(1-5^{-k})} = 4 \left( \frac{5^k}{5-1} - \frac{5^{k+1} - 4}{96} \right) + \frac{2 \cdot 5^k}{4(1-5^{-k})}$$

$$\textcircled{=} - \frac{4(3 \cdot 4^{k+1} - 4^{k+1} + 4)}{9} + \frac{2 \cdot 5^k}{3(1-4^{-k})} = 4 \left( \frac{4^k}{4-1} - \frac{4^{k+1} - 4}{9} \right) + \frac{2 \cdot 5^k}{3(1-4^{-k})}$$

$$X_k = 15 \cdot 4^k - 4^k \left( 4 \left( \frac{4^k}{4-1} - \frac{4^{k+1} - 4}{9} \right) + \frac{2 \cdot 5^k}{3(1-4^{-k})} \right) - 11 \cdot 5^k + 5^{k-1} \left( 4 \left( \frac{5^k}{5-1} - \frac{5^{k+1} - 3}{16} \right) + \frac{2 \cdot 5^k}{4(1-5^{-k})} \right)$$

$$X_k = 15 \cdot 4^k - \left( \frac{4^k(19 \cdot 4^{-k+2} - 15 \cdot 4^{-k})}{9} \right) - 11 \cdot 5^k + \left( \frac{5^{k-1}(15 - 5^{-k+2})}{2} \right)$$