time (s) OOB 1.265 0.047 L-measure forest 0.105 L-measure pls gstat forest 0.566 0.076 0.02 gstat pls **Sholl random forest** 1.316 0.166 0.06 Sholl analysis PLS **Combined random forest** 2.194 0.043 **Combined PLS** 0.16