time (s) 1.044 0.045 L-measure forest 0.059 L-measure pls 0.531 0.164 gstat forest 0.017 gstat pls **Sholl random forest** 1.166 0.277 **Sholl analysis PLS** 0.097 **Combined random forest** 1.593 0.049 **Combined PLS** 0.108