

| | time (s) | OOB | R deviance |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|
| L-measure forest | 4.289 | 0.05 | 5579.885 |
| L-measure pls | 0.192 | | 6014.942 |
| gstat forest | 1.66 | 0.112 | 4600.258 |
| gstat pls | 0.058 | | 5430.018 |
| Sholl random forest | 3.945 | 0.262 | 4787.591 |
| Sholl analysis PLS | 0.159 | | 4713.995 |
| Combined random forest | 7.161 | 0.06 | 0 |
| Combined PLS | 0.488 | | 6014.942 |