time (s) OOB 1.206 0.14 L-measure forest 0.054 L-measure pls gstat forest 0.559 0.225 0.014 gstat pls **Sholl random forest** 1.27 0.584 0.042 Sholl analysis PLS **Combined random forest** 1.918 0.134 **Combined PLS** 0.253