time (s) OOB L-measure forest 1.152 0.14 L-measure pls 0.1 gstat forest 0.501 0.225 0.016 gstat pls **Sholl random forest** 1.234 0.584 0.049 Sholl analysis PLS **Combined random forest** 1.953 0.134 **Combined PLS** 0.135