

Given the following C code and output run, draw the corresponding memory map

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- Mapping the print  
statements to the  
output statements

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
typedef struct prob_struct{
    unsigned int the_uint;
    int the_int;
    float the_float;
    double the_double;
}prob_struct;
```

$argc = 5$

```
int main( const int argc, const char* argv[] ){
```

```
1 fprintf( stdout, "%p %d\n", &argc, argc );
2 fprintf( stdout, "%p %p\n", &argv, argv );
```

```
    int iter;
    for( iter = 0; iter < argc; ++iter ){
        fprintf( stdout, "%p %p %s\n", &argv[iter], argv[iter], argv[iter] );
    }
```

$argc = 5 \Rightarrow 3 + 7$

```
    prob_struct static_str = { (unsigned int) atoi(argv[1]), atoi(argv[2]), (float)atof(argv[3]), atof(argv[4]) };
```

```
8 fprintf( stdout, "%p\n", &static_str );
9 fprintf( stdout, "%p %u\n", &static_str.the_uint, static_str.the_uint );
10 fprintf( stdout, "%p %d\n", &static_str.the_int, static_str.the_int );
11 fprintf( stdout, "%p %f\n", &static_str.the_float, static_str.the_float );
12 fprintf( stdout, "%p %f\n", &static_str.the_double, static_str.the_double );
```

```
    prob_struct* dyn_str = (prob_struct*)malloc( sizeof(prob_struct) );
    dyn_str->the_uint = (unsigned int) atoi(argv[1]);
    dyn_str->the_int = atoi(argv[2]);
    dyn_str->the_float = (float)atof(argv[3]);
    dyn_str->the_double = atof(argv[4]);
```

```
13 fprintf( stdout, "%p %p\n", &dyn_str, dyn_str );
14 fprintf( stdout, "%p %u\n", &dyn_str->the_uint, dyn_str->the_uint );
15 fprintf( stdout, "%p %d\n", &dyn_str->the_int, dyn_str->the_int );
16 fprintf( stdout, "%p %f\n", &dyn_str->the_float, dyn_str->the_float );
17 fprintf( stdout, "%p %f\n", &dyn_str->the_double, dyn_str->the_double );
```

```
    free(dyn_str);
```

```
    return EXIT_SUCCESS;
```

```
}
Output: from ./mem_map 121 -26 42.3 -31.78 ← Step 1: Count the input argument
```

```
1 0x7ffca3cf9b1c 5 ←
2 0x7ffca3cf9b10 0x7ffca3cf9c58
3 0x7ffca3cf9c58 0x7ffca3cfba1f ./mem_map
4 0x7ffca3cf9c60 0x7ffca3cfba29 121
5 0x7ffca3cf9c68 0x7ffca3cfba2d -26
6 0x7ffca3cf9c70 0x7ffca3cfba31 42.3
7 0x7ffca3cf9c78 0x7ffca3cfba36 -31.78
8 0x7ffca3cf9b30
9 0x7ffca3cf9b30 121
10 0x7ffca3cf9b34 -26
11 0x7ffca3cf9b38 42.299999
12 0x7ffca3cf9b40 -31.780000
13 0x7ffca3cf9b28 0x5605f46866b0
14 0x5605f46866b0 121
15 0x5605f46866b4 -26
16 0x5605f46866b8 42.299999
17 0x5605f46866c0 -31.780000
```

## Stack

0xa1f 0xc58  
0xa29 0xc60  
0xa2d 0xc68  
0xa31 0xc70  
0xa36 0xc78

## Registers

0xb1c 5  
0xb10 0xc58  
0xb29 0x660

## Heap

0x650 121  
0x654 -26  
0x658 42.29999  
0x6c0 -31.78

dyn-str

0xa1f ./mem-map 10  
0xa29 121 10  
0xa2d -26 10  
0xa31 42.3 10  
0xa36 -31.78 10

→ argv values

0xb30 121  
0xb34 -26  
0xb38 42.29999  
0xb40 -31.78

→ static-str