

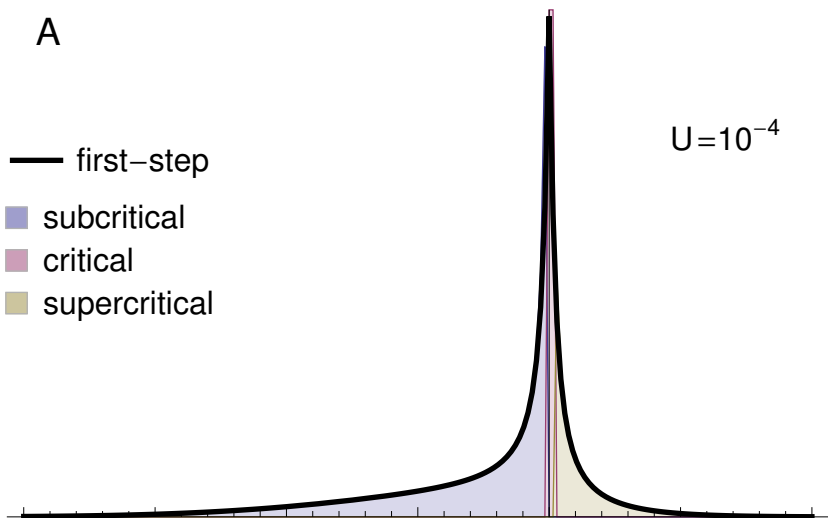
A

— first-step

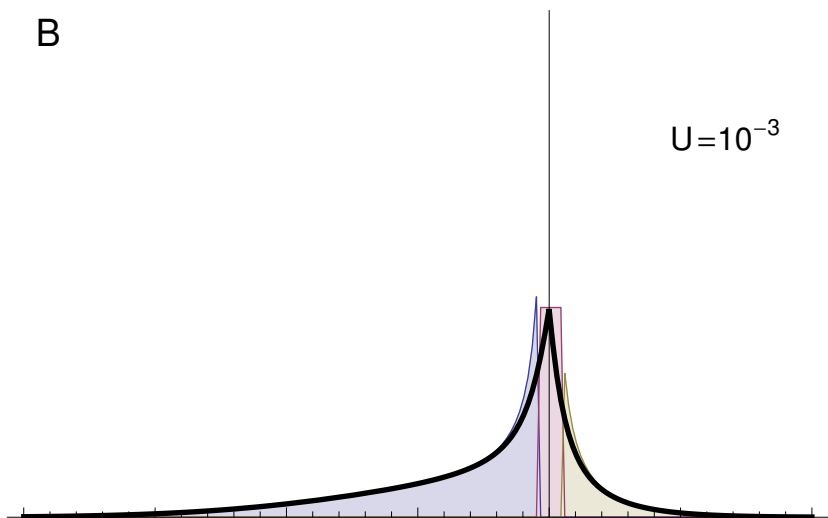
■ subcritical

■ critical

■ supercritical

 $U=10^{-4}$ 

B

 $U=10^{-3}$ 

C

 $U=10^{-2}$ 