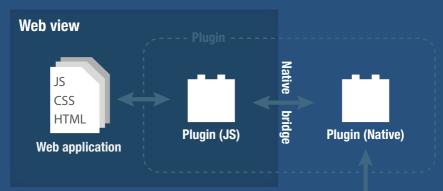
Native wrapper (native application)



Native platform APIs