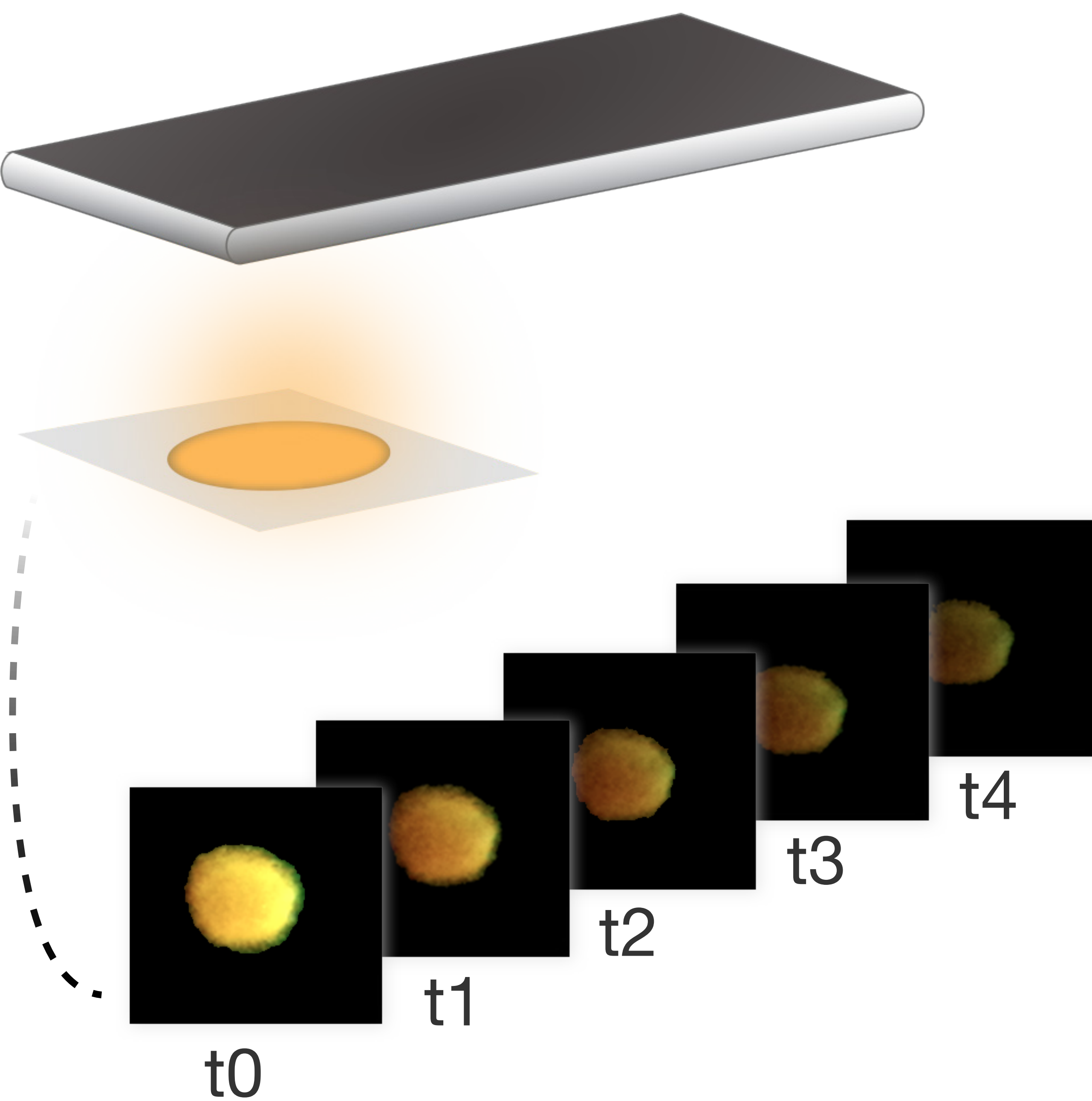


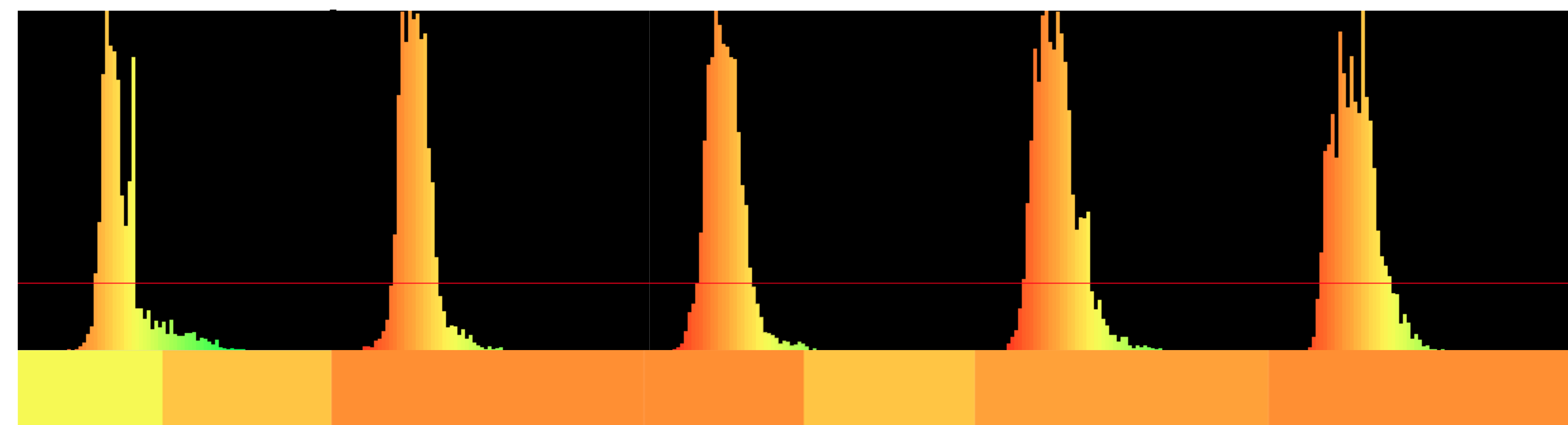
Capture



+

Analysis

+



Matching

=

Tracing



ID: 417f9305as



ID: 623g1sa5f5



ID: 123123saf5

98% match