

### Experiment No: 04

Name of the Experiment: Design, Implementation, and performance testing of an PSK Digital Modulation circuit using a Trainer Board.

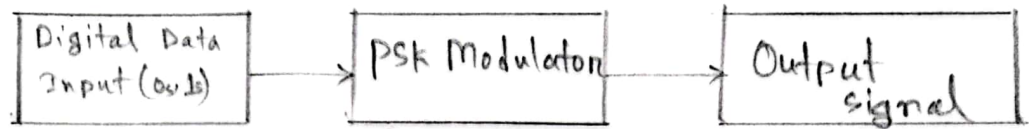
#### Objectives:

- To design and implement a (PSK) Phase shift keying modulation circuit using trainer board.
- To analyze and test the performance of the PSK system.
- To observe the output waveform.

Theory: Phase Shift keying (PSK) is a digital modulation technique where the phase of the carrier signal is based on digital data (0s and 1s). A communication type is BPSK where:

- A '0' bit represents a  $0^\circ$  phase shift.
- A '1' bit represents a  $180^\circ$  phase shift.

### Block Diagram:



### Apparatus:

- (1) Digital trainer board
- (2) Function generator
- (3) Oscilloscope
- (4) Power Supply
- (5) PSK modulator circuit module
- (6) Connecting wires.

### Circuit Diagram:

### Procedure:

- (1) Setup the trainer Board.
- (2) Generate carrier signal.
- (3) Provide digital input (0s and 1s) from the trainer board
- (4) Implement phase shift.
- (5) Observe output.
- (6) Compare with Theoretical waveforms.

### Precautions:

- Ensure proper power connections to avoid circuit ~~diagram~~ damage.
- Avoid loose connections that may introduce noise.
- Use an oscilloscope with correct time and voltage scaling.

### Result:

- The PSK modulated waveform was successfully observed on the oscilloscope.