

It only has a title. As you can see, every DTO has an optional ID property. Now that you have seen the basic data structure, let's move on to the action that creates a new subscriber:

```
namespace Domain\Subscriber\Actions;

class UpsertSubscriberAction
{
    public static function execute(
        SubscriberData $data,
        User $user
    ): Subscriber {
        $subscriber = Subscriber::updateOrCreate(
            [
                'id' => $data->id,
            ],
            [
                ... $data->all(),
                'form_id' => $data->form?->id,
                'user_id' => $user->id,
            ],
        );

        $subscriber->tags()->sync(
            $data->tags->toCollection()->pluck('id')
        );

        return $subscriber->load('tags', 'form');
    }
}
```