

```

class CourseService
{
    public function create(CourseData $data): Course
    {
        $course = Course::create($data→all());
        $this→createLessons($course, $data→lessons);
        $this→addStudents($course, $data→student_ids);

        return $course;
    }

    /**
     * @param Collection<LessonData> $lessons
     */
    public function createLessons(
        Course $course,
        Collection $lessons
    ): void {
        foreach ($lessons as $lesson) {
            // $lesson is an instance of LessonData
            $course→lessons()→create($lesson);
        }
    }

    public function addStudents(
        Course $course,
        Collection $studentIds
    ): void {
        foreach ($studentIds as $studentId) {
            $course→students()→attach($studentId);
        }
    }
}

```