

# Actions

What if we can combine repositories and services? We probably will have a big mess, like a fat controller that does everything, right? Yeah, it's true. But let's forget about technical responsibilities for a minute. In the first chapter, I wrote that technical code sucks in a business application. I think that's why I dislike repositories and services being used alongside each other.

But what if we specify the responsibility based on features instead of technical stuff? Now, we have a clean, reusable action class:

```
class CreateTodoAction
{
    public function execute(TodoData $data): Todo
    {
        $todo = Todo::create($data->all());

        if (!$todo->creator->is($todo->assignee)) {
            $todo->assignee->notify(
                new TodoAssignedNotification($todo)
            );
        }

        $todo->watchers->each(fn (User $watcher) =>
            $watcher->notify(new TodoCreatedNotification($todo))
        );

        return $todo;
    }
}
```