

**conjugate  
state**

**Region not  
considered**

$z$

$$\vec{u} = (U(z) - c_j, 0)$$

$$(\rho, p) = (\bar{\rho}_p(z), \bar{p}_p(z))$$

**upstream  
state**

$z - \eta(z)$

$$\vec{u} = (-c_j, 0)$$

$$(\rho, p) = (\bar{\rho}, \bar{p})$$

**Two streamlines/isopycnals shown**