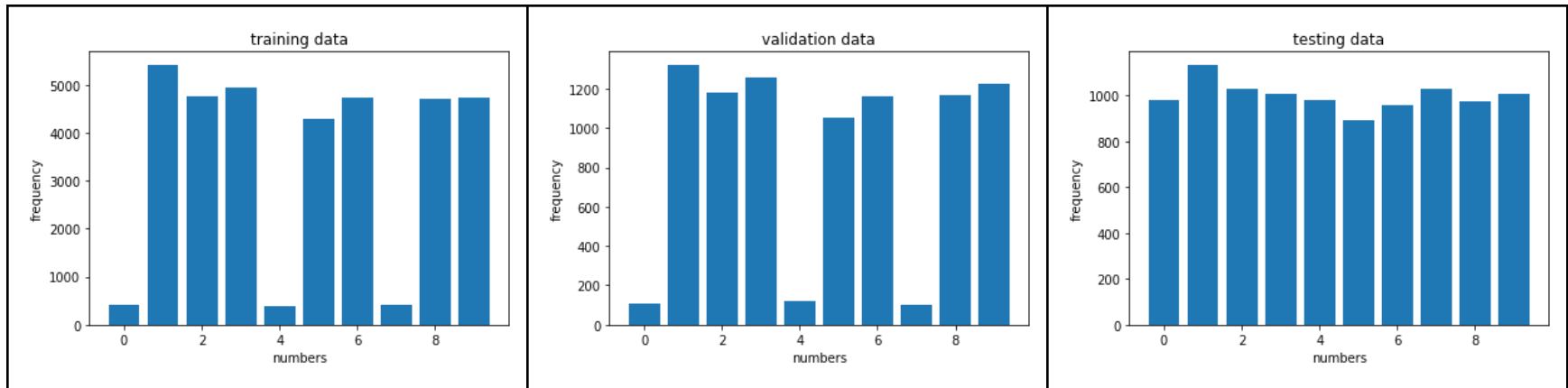


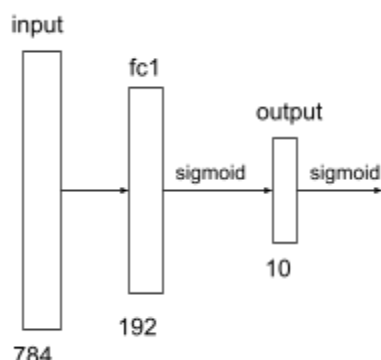
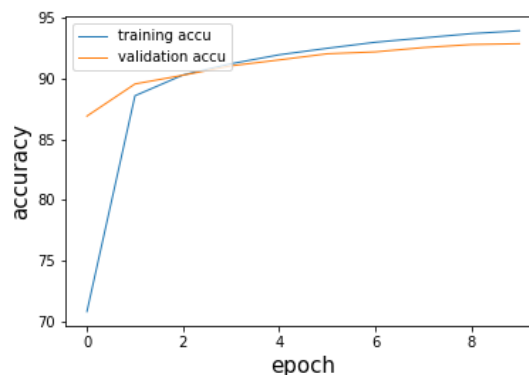
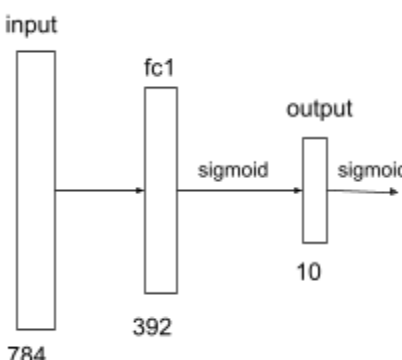
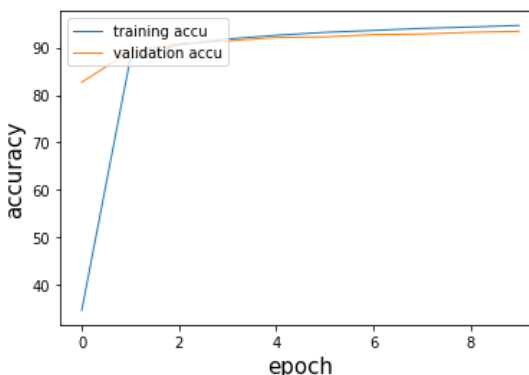
Task 1

Data Distribution:



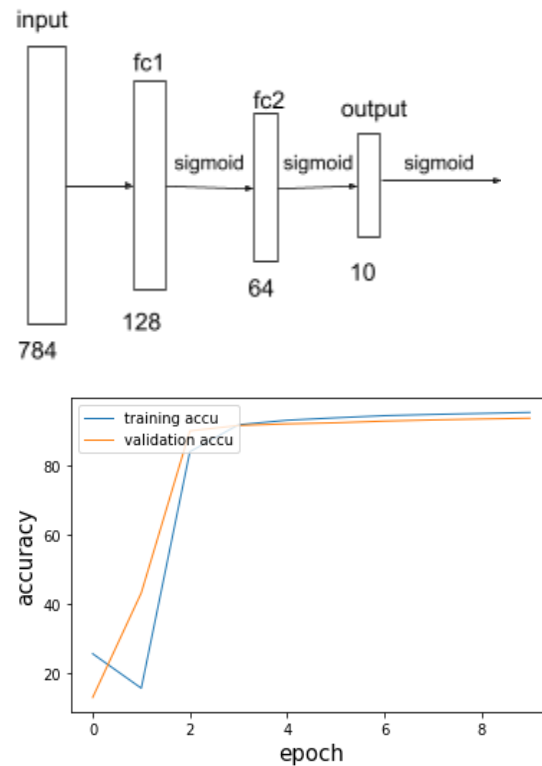
Hyperparameter settings:

1. Architecture:

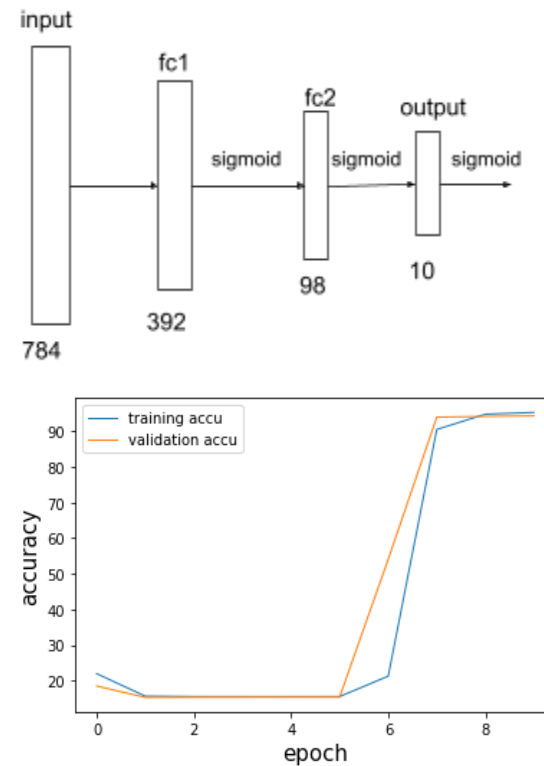
Hyperparameters						
Lr	Optimizer	Loss	Epochs	Val % of train data	Training BS	Dropout
0.01	Adam	Cross Entropy	10	0.2	1000	0
Arch.	Architecture					
1	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="width: 45%;">  <p>input 784</p> <p>fc1 192</p> <p>sigmoid</p> <p>output 10</p> <p>sigmoid</p>  <p>Max training accuracy: 93.9 Max validation accuracy: 92.8 Max testing accuracy: 67.8</p> </div> <div style="width: 45%;">  <p>input 784</p> <p>fc1 392</p> <p>sigmoid</p> <p>output 10</p> <p>sigmoid</p>  <p>Max training accuracy: 94.6 Max validation accuracy: 93.4 Max testing accuracy: 68.1</p> </div> </div>					

- By adding more neurons the accuracy improved by 1% and the model started becoming overfit at 3 epoch with 90% acc.

2



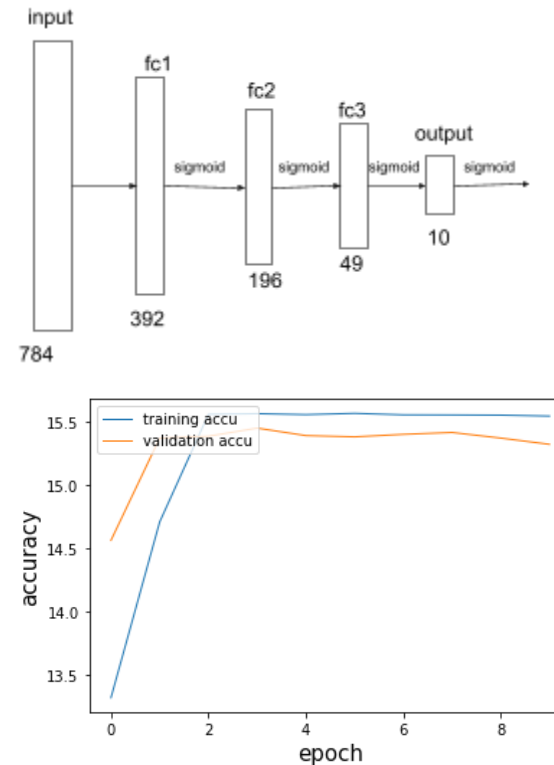
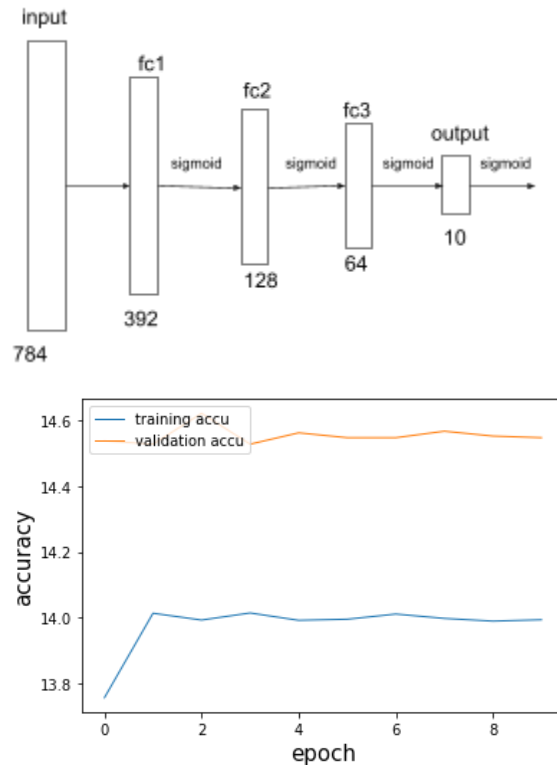
Max training accuracy: 95.3
Max validation accuracy: 93.6
Max testing accuracy: 68.4



Max training accuracy: 95.2
Max validation accuracy: 94.3
Max testing accuracy: 60.5

- There is an inadequate increase in the accuracy by increasing the number of neurons in the hidden layers but the training and computation time is high so selecting the left model.

3

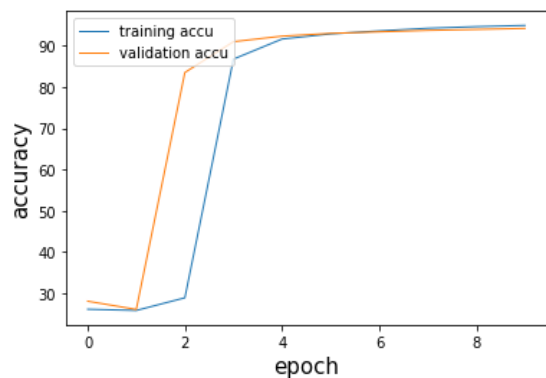
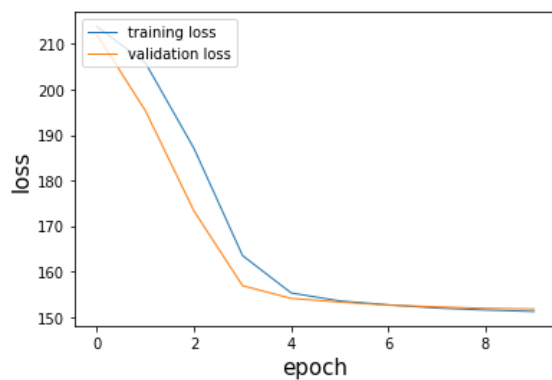


- The loss did not decrease in both cases and accuracy remain at the same point because I am using sigmoid 3 times consecutive due to which the gradient becomes very small and the model is unable to learn. Because the images contain 0 value at maximum pixels and the sigmoid of 0 is 0.
- I can try using Relu in some layers, especially with the first layer which might help.
- I am selecting the model with 3 hidden layers = [784, 128, 64, 10] because it overfits at 92% accuracy, whereas models with 2 hidden layers overfit at 90%. And with more than 3 layers the model is unable to learn.

2. Learning Rate

Architecture = [784,128, 64, 10], all other parameters are same.

Lr = 0.01

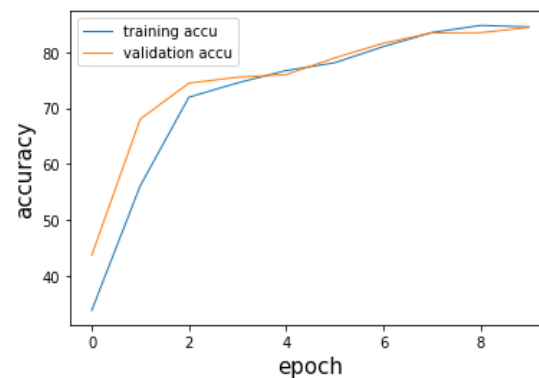
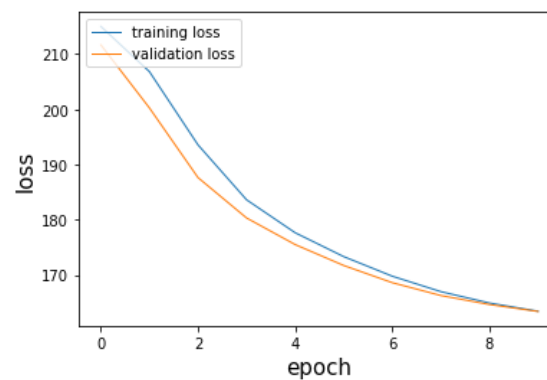


Max training accuracy: 94.9

Max validation accuracy: 94.2

Max testing accuracy: 68.5

Lr = 0.001



Max training accuracy: 84.5

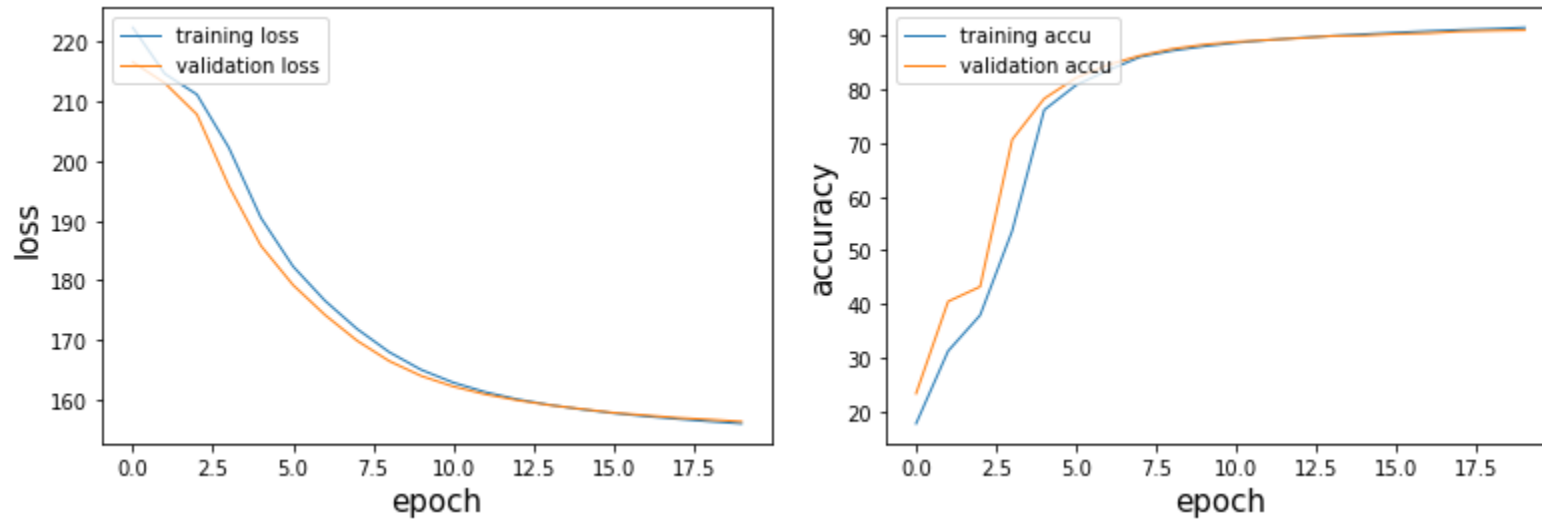
Max validation accuracy: 84.4

Max testing accuracy: 62.1

I am using the LR = 0.001 because that would help to achieve better accuracy before overfitting.

3. Epochs

Lr = 0.001, Epochs = 20, Architecture = [784,128, 64, 10], all other parameters are same.

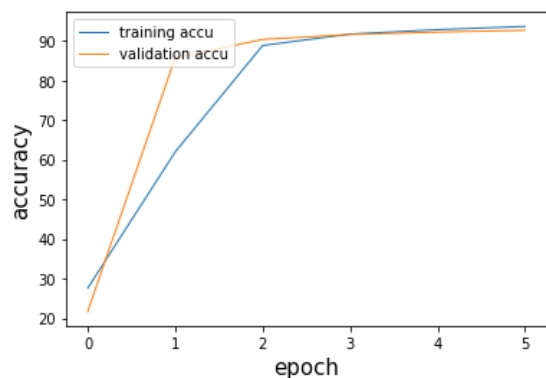


The model overfits at 90% accuracy so, then I would use LR = 0.01 and try using other techniques like learning rate decay rather than using the same learning rate for the whole training or the dropout. And use the epochs = 20

4. Early stopping and Learning Rate Decay

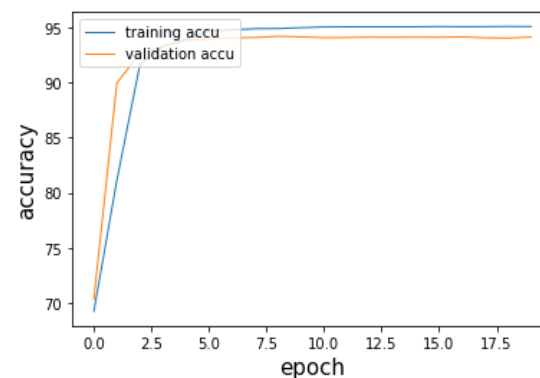
Lr = 0.01, Epochs = 20, Architecture = [784,128, 64, 10], all other parameters are same.

Early Stopping, N = 3

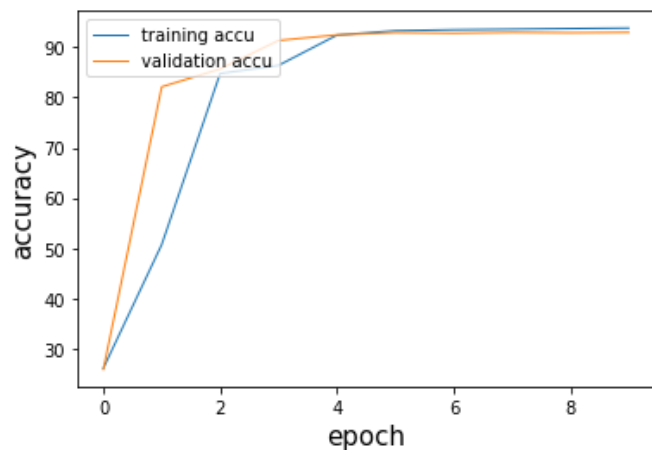


The training stops after 6 epochs with 93.6 training accuracy and 92.6 validation accuracy.

StepLR with step_size = 5 and gamma = 0.1
the lr divides by 10 after each 5 iterations



With scheduler(), the model achieved the accuracy of **95%**.

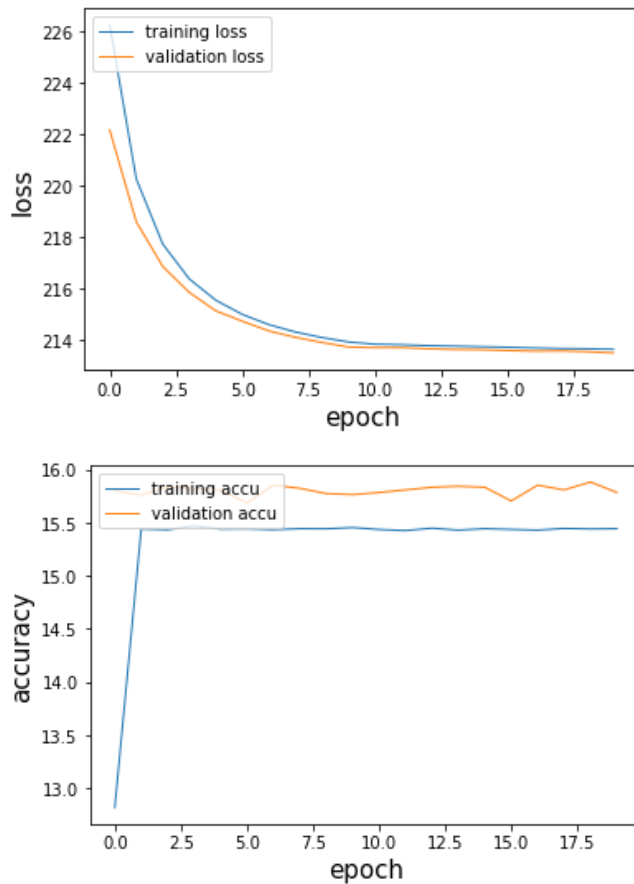


Starting Lr = 0.01, Epochs = 20 With N = 5 for early stopping, step_size = 5, gamma = 0.1 for StepLR.

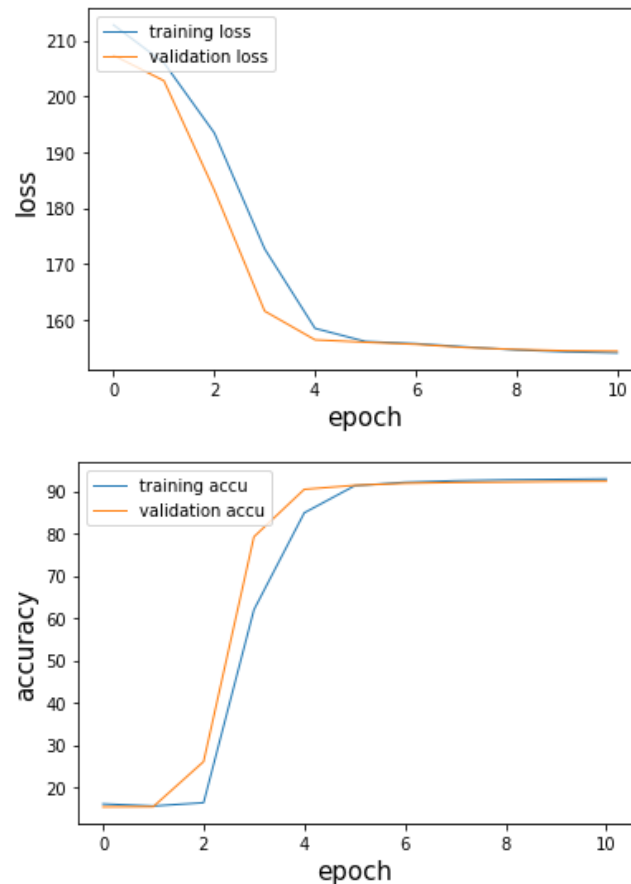
The training stopped after **10 epochs** with accuracy of **93.8%**.

5. Optimizers

SGD, Starting Lr = 0.1, Epochs = 20 With N = 5 for early stopping, step_size = 10, gamma = 0.2 for StepLR.



Adam, Starting Lr = 0.01, Epochs = 20 With N = 5 for early stopping, step_size = 5, gamma = 0.1 for StepLR.



- With Adam the loss reached to 160 and accuracy to 90% but with SGD the loss reached 214 and accuracy remain 15%.
- SGD training was very slow even with the higher starting learning rate and step_size for StepLR and lower gamma value.

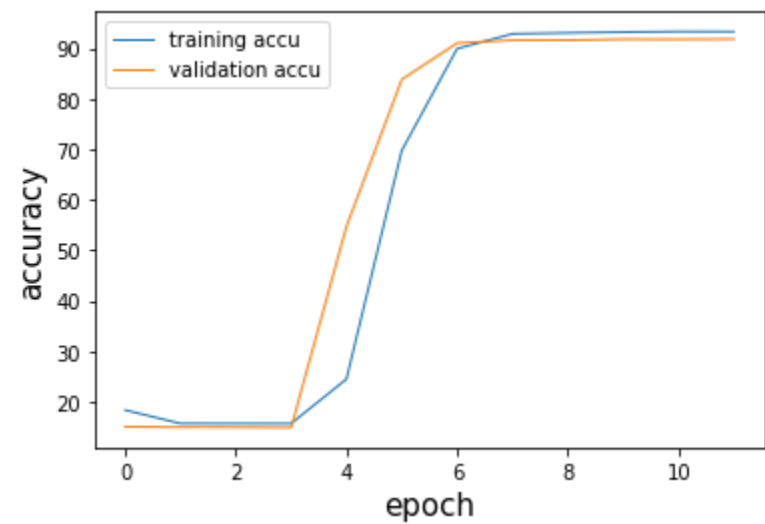
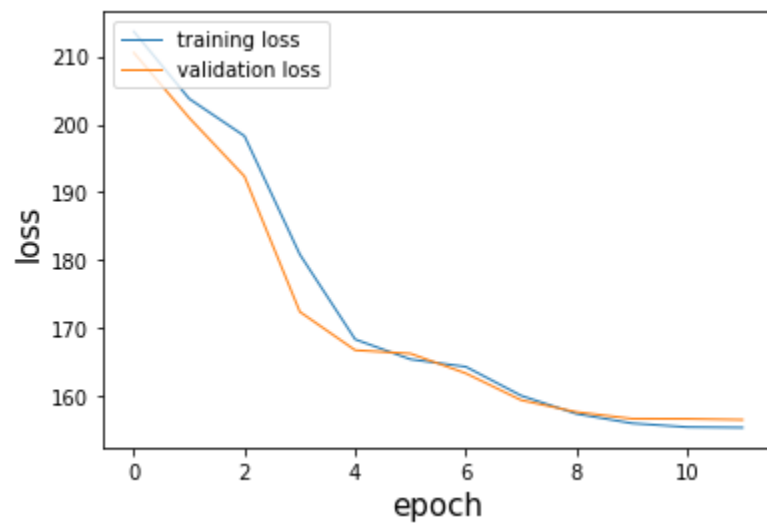
Best model Results:

Hyperparameters settings:

Model = [784,128, 64, 10], loss_func = nn.CrossEntropyLoss, optimizer = optim.Adam

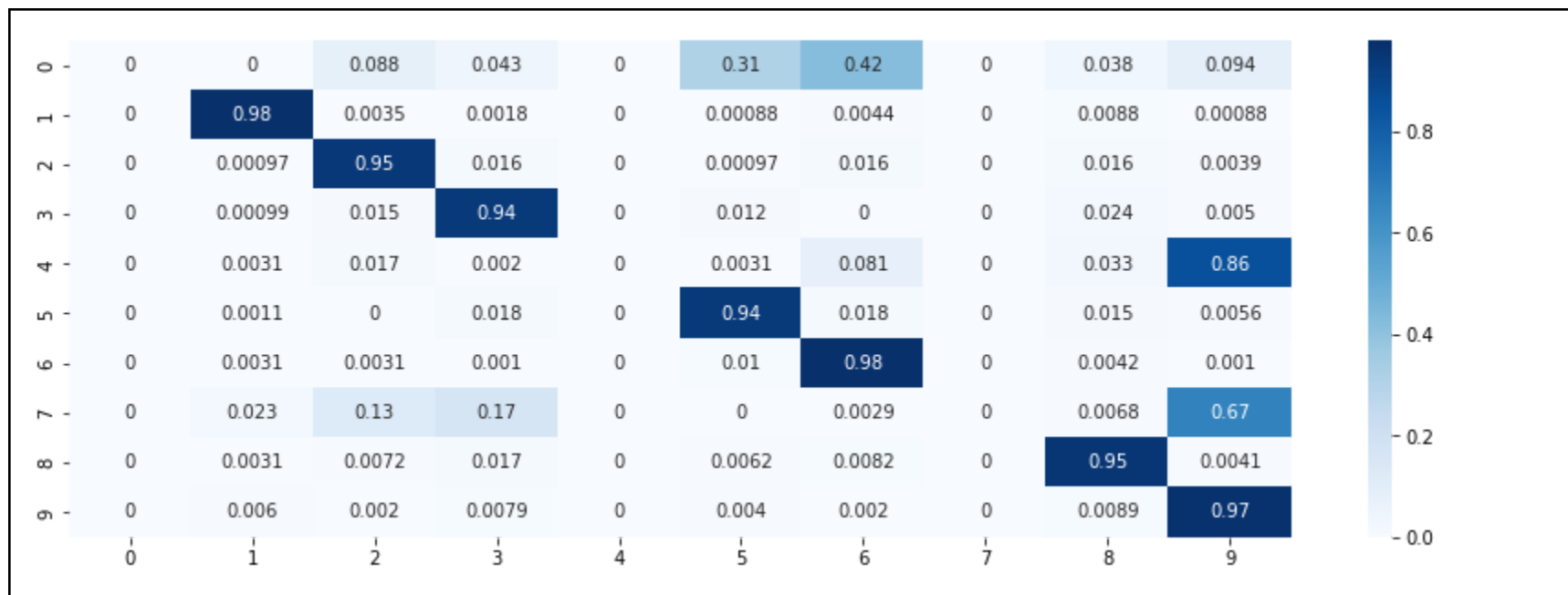
Lr = 0.01, Epochs = 20 With N = 5 for early stopping, step_size = 5, gamma = 0.1 for StepLR.

1. Accuracy & Loss of test data



Training Accuracy: 93.3
Validation Accuracy: 91.8
Testing Accuracy: 67.3

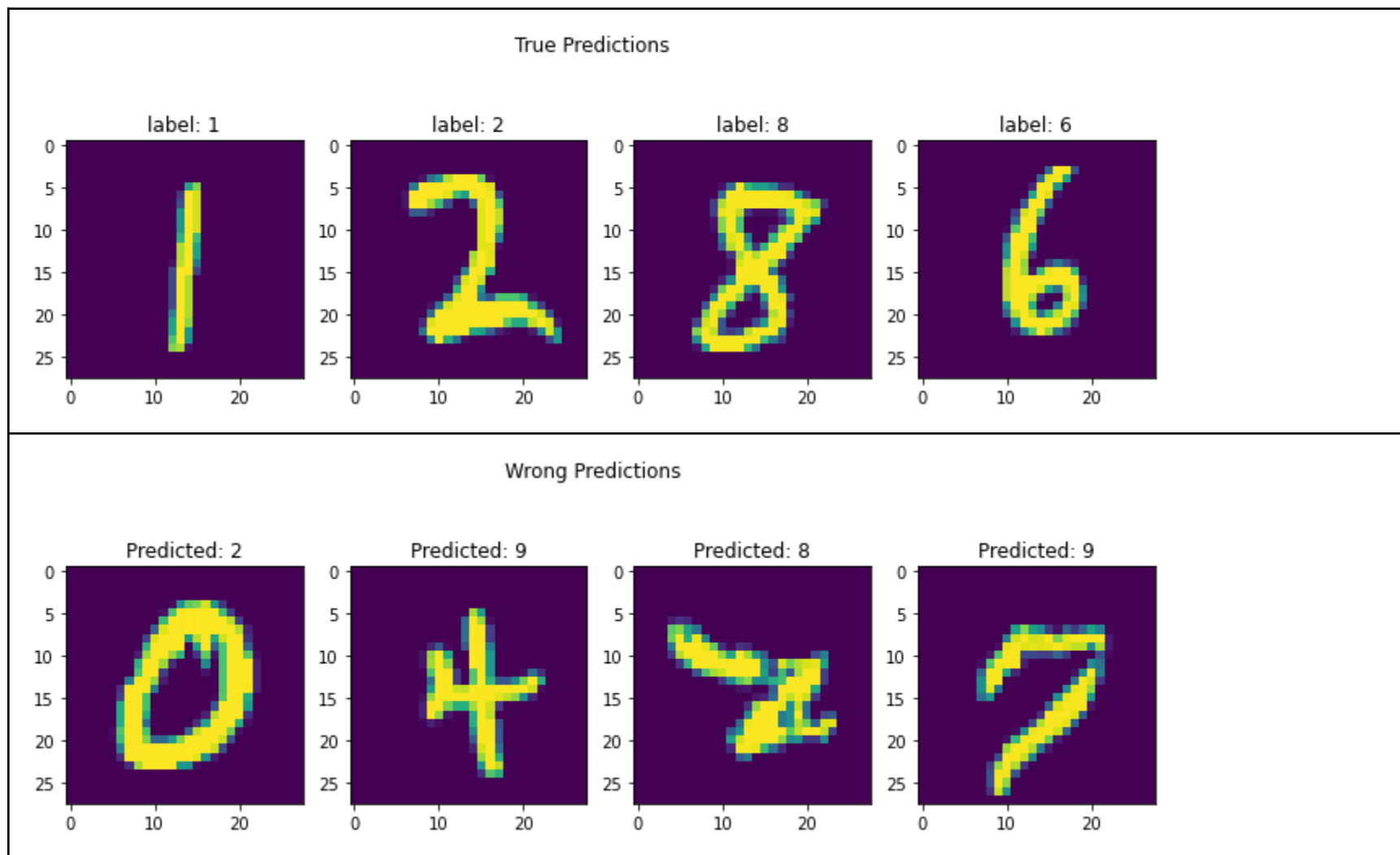
2. Confusion matrix



3. Precision, Recall and F1_score

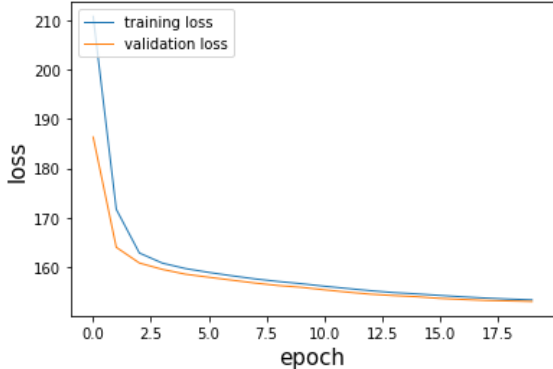
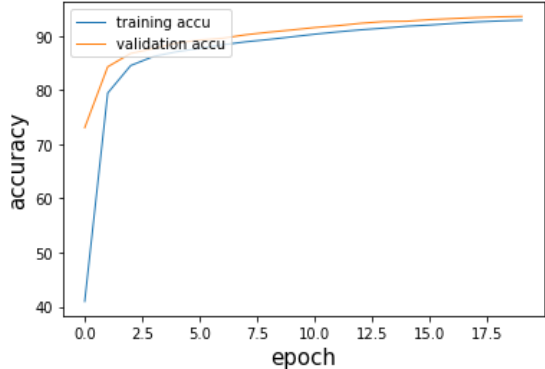
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.000	0.000	0.000	980
1	0.964	0.980	0.972	1135
2	0.787	0.947	0.860	1032
3	0.775	0.944	0.851	1010
4	0.000	0.000	0.000	982
5	0.710	0.943	0.810	892
6	0.631	0.977	0.767	958
7	0.000	0.000	0.000	1028
8	0.859	0.954	0.904	974
9	0.372	0.969	0.538	1008
accuracy			0.673	9999
macro avg	0.510	0.671	0.570	9999
weighted avg	0.514	0.673	0.573	9999

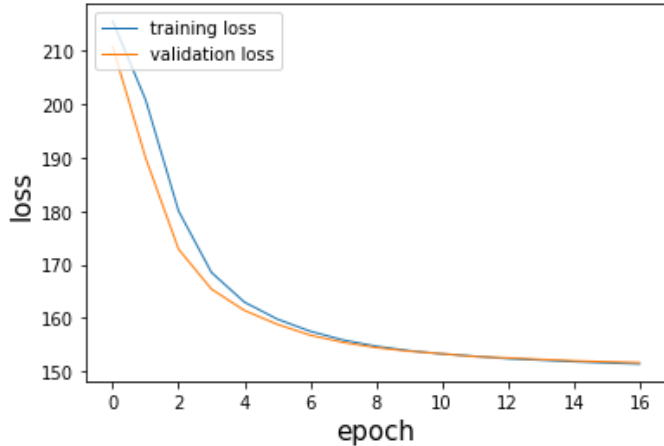
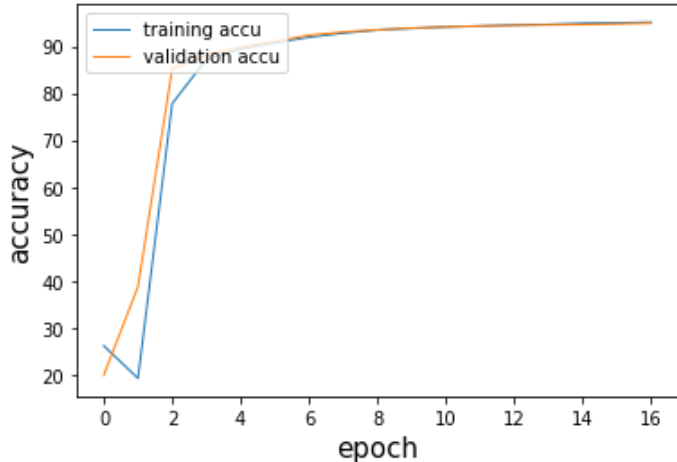
4. 4 correct and 4 wrong predictions



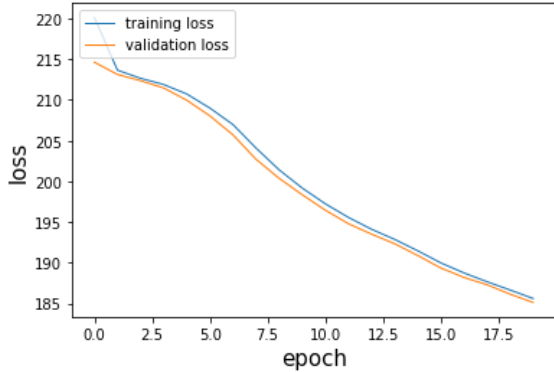
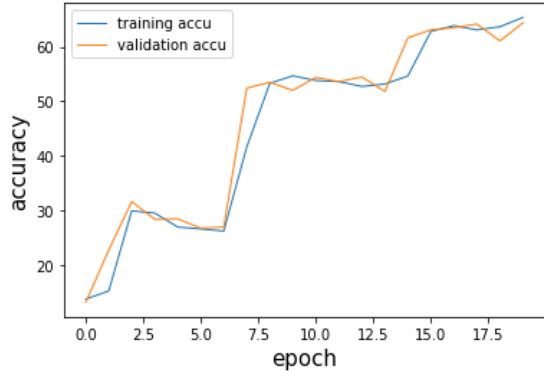
TASK 2: Hyperparameter settings:

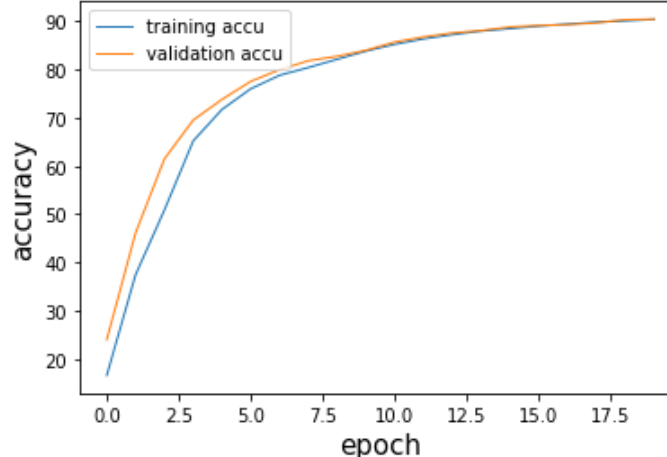
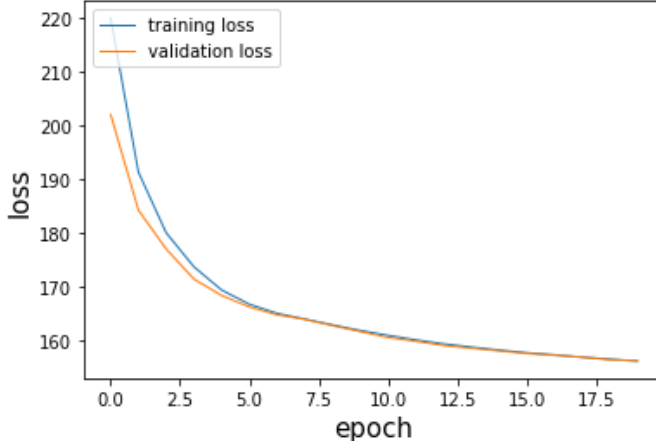
1. Architecture:

Hyper parameter					
Lr	Optimizer	Loss	Epochs	Val % of train data	N for early stopping
0.001	Adam	Cross Entropy	10	0.2	5
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> In all these architectures ReLU activation is used in Convolution layers and Sigmoid in FC layers. 					
Arch. No.	Conv layers + FC layers	Architecture			
1	2+1				
		in_channels	out_channels	kernel_size	stride
		1	16	5	2
		16	8	3	1
		in_dim		out_dim	
		800		10	
					
					Training Accuracy: 92.1 Validation Accuracy: 93.6 Testing Accuracy: 67.9

2	3+2	<table><tr><th>in_channels</th><th>out_channels</th><th>kernel_size</th><th>stride</th><th>output</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>32</td><td>5</td><td>2</td><td>12x12</td></tr><tr><td>32</td><td>16</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>10x10</td></tr><tr><td>16</td><td>8</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>8x8</td></tr></table>	in_channels	out_channels	kernel_size	stride	output	1	32	5	2	12x12	32	16	3	1	10x10	16	8	3	1	8x8																																								
		in_channels	out_channels	kernel_size	stride	output																																																								
		1	32	5	2	12x12																																																								
		32	16	3	1	10x10																																																								
16	8	3	1	8x8																																																										
<table><tr><th>in_dim</th><th>out_dim</th></tr><tr><td>512</td><td>256</td></tr><tr><td>256</td><td>10</td></tr></table>	in_dim	out_dim	512	256	256	10																																																								
in_dim	out_dim																																																													
512	256																																																													
256	10																																																													
		<div><table><caption>Loss Data (Estimated)</caption><thead><tr><th>epoch</th><th>training loss</th><th>validation loss</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>0</td><td>210</td><td>205</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>180</td><td>175</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>165</td><td>165</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>158</td><td>158</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>155</td><td>155</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>153</td><td>153</td></tr><tr><td>12</td><td>152</td><td>152</td></tr><tr><td>14</td><td>152</td><td>152</td></tr><tr><td>16</td><td>152</td><td>152</td></tr></tbody></table></div> <div><table><caption>Accuracy Data (Estimated)</caption><thead><tr><th>epoch</th><th>training accu</th><th>validation accu</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>0</td><td>25</td><td>20</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>80</td><td>85</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>85</td><td>90</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>90</td><td>92</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>92</td><td>93</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>93</td><td>94</td></tr><tr><td>12</td><td>94</td><td>94.5</td></tr><tr><td>14</td><td>94.5</td><td>94.8</td></tr><tr><td>16</td><td>95.1</td><td>94.9</td></tr></tbody></table><p>Training Accuracy: 95.1 Validation Accuracy: 94.9 Testing Accuracy: 69.0</p></div>	epoch	training loss	validation loss	0	210	205	2	180	175	4	165	165	6	158	158	8	155	155	10	153	153	12	152	152	14	152	152	16	152	152	epoch	training accu	validation accu	0	25	20	2	80	85	4	85	90	6	90	92	8	92	93	10	93	94	12	94	94.5	14	94.5	94.8	16	95.1	94.9
epoch	training loss	validation loss																																																												
0	210	205																																																												
2	180	175																																																												
4	165	165																																																												
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epoch	training accu	validation accu																																																												
0	25	20																																																												
2	80	85																																																												
4	85	90																																																												
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12	94	94.5																																																												
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16	95.1	94.9																																																												

3	4+2	<table><tr><th>in_channels</th><th>out_channels</th><th>kernel_size</th><th>stride</th><th>output</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>32</td><td>5</td><td>2</td><td>12x12</td></tr><tr><td>32</td><td>16</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>10x10</td></tr><tr><td>16</td><td>8</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>8x8</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>4</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>6x6</td></tr></table>	in_channels	out_channels	kernel_size	stride	output	1	32	5	2	12x12	32	16	3	1	10x10	16	8	3	1	8x8	8	4	3	1	6x6
		in_channels	out_channels	kernel_size	stride	output																					
1	32	5	2	12x12																							
32	16	3	1	10x10																							
16	8	3	1	8x8																							
8	4	3	1	6x6																							
		<table><tr><th>in_dim</th><th>out_dim</th></tr><tr><td>144</td><td>72</td></tr><tr><td>72</td><td>10</td></tr></table>	in_dim	out_dim	144	72	72	10																			
in_dim	out_dim																										
144	72																										
72	10																										

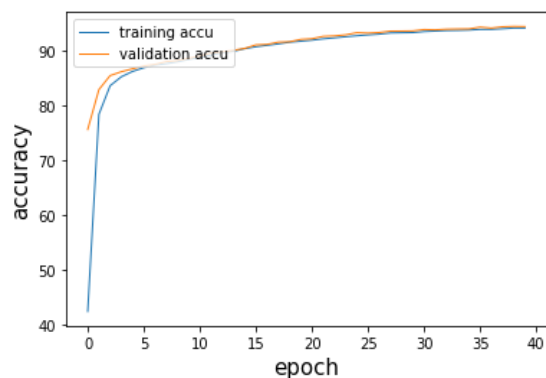
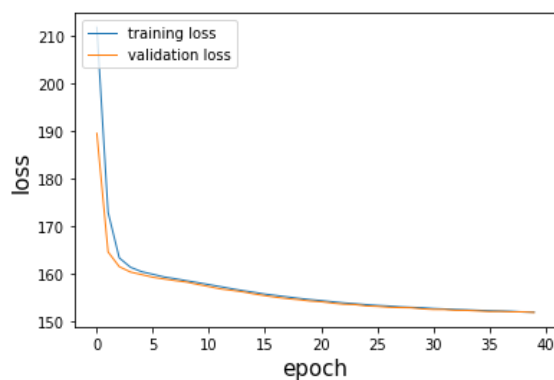
	 <p>Training Accuracy: 65.4 Validation Accuracy: 64.4 Testing Accuracy: 47.0</p>
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4	5+1	<table><tr><th>in_channels</th><th>out_channels</th><th>kernel_size</th><th>stride</th><th>output</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>32</td><td>5</td><td>2</td><td>12x12</td></tr><tr><td>32</td><td>16</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>10x10</td></tr><tr><td>16</td><td>8</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>8x8</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>4</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>6x6</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>4x4</td></tr></table> <table><tr><th>in_dim</th><th>out_dim</th></tr><tr><td>32</td><td>10</td></tr></table>	in_channels	out_channels	kernel_size	stride	output	1	32	5	2	12x12	32	16	3	1	10x10	16	8	3	1	8x8	8	4	3	1	6x6	4	2	3	1	4x4	in_dim	out_dim	32	10	<div><p>Training Accuracy: 90.3 Validation Accuracy: 90.3 Testing Accuracy: 65.8</p></div>
in_channels	out_channels	kernel_size	stride	output																																	
1	32	5	2	12x12																																	
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4	2	3	1	4x4																																	
in_dim	out_dim																																				
32	10																																				
		<ul style="list-style-type: none">● Architecture 1 has not overfitted so, it can be trained for some more epochs.● Architecture 2 stopped after 16 epochs because of early stopping.● Architecture 3 is not fully trained.● Architecture 4 is fully trained.																																			

2. Epochs

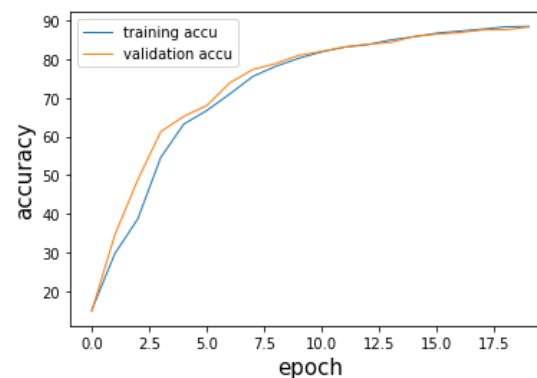
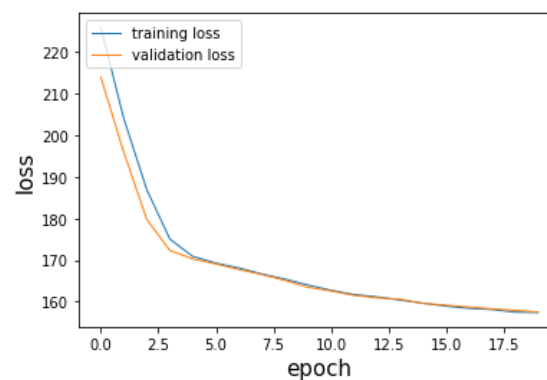
Architecture 1 and 3 are trained for 40 epochs further.

Architecture 1 with N = 5 for early stopping



Training Accuracy: 93.8
Validation Accuracy: 94.2
Testing Accuracy: 68.4

Architecture 3 with N = 5 for early stopping



Training Accuracy: 88.5
Validation Accuracy: 88.3
Testing Accuracy: 64.8

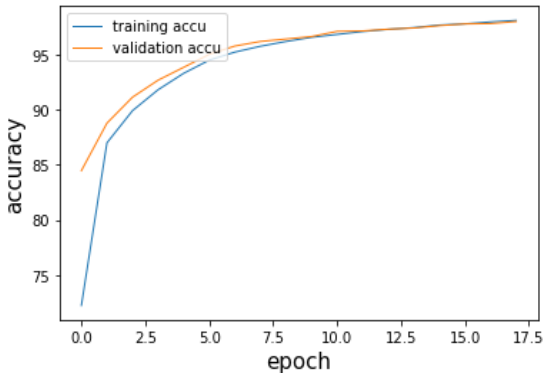
3. Rate Decay (Scheduler)

Architecture 1 with epochs = 50, Lr = 0.001, activation function in convolution block is ReLU.				
scheduler	Training Accuracy	Validation Accuracy	Testing Accuracy	Remarks
No scheduler	93.8	94.2	68.4	
StepLR, step_size=10, gamma=0.5	89.9	89.1	64.9	The learning rate decreased and the model took small steps. Early Stopped.
Epochs = 70, StepLR, step_size=20, gamma=0.5	93.2	93.1	67.9	Early stopped after 26 epochs.

4. Activation Functions

Architecture 1 with epochs = 50, Lr = 0.001. No Scheduler				
	Training Accuracy	Validation Accuracy	Testing Accuracy	Remarks
Leaky ReLU	92.2	92.0	67.1	Early stopped: 15 epochs
ELU	94.3	94.1	68.7	Early stopped: 27 epochs

5. Batch Normalization

Architecture 1 with epochs = 50, Lr = 0.001. No Scheduler. ELU Activation.				
		Training Accuracy	Validation Accuracy	Testing Accuracy
BatchNorm layer		98.1	97.9	69.9
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The model early stopped after 18 epochs. • 				

6. Dropout

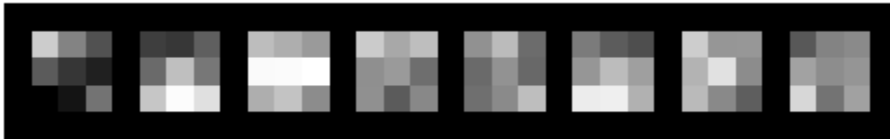
Architecture 1 with epochs = 50, Lr = 0.001. No Scheduler. ELU Activation. BatchNorm after each Conv layer.			
	Training Accuracy	Validation Accuracy	Testing Accuracy
Dropout = 0.25 before the last layer	96.7	96.5	87.1
Dropout = 0.25 after the first layer	94.9	94.6	69.1

Dropout = 0.1 before the last and after the first layer	94.5	94.1	68.8
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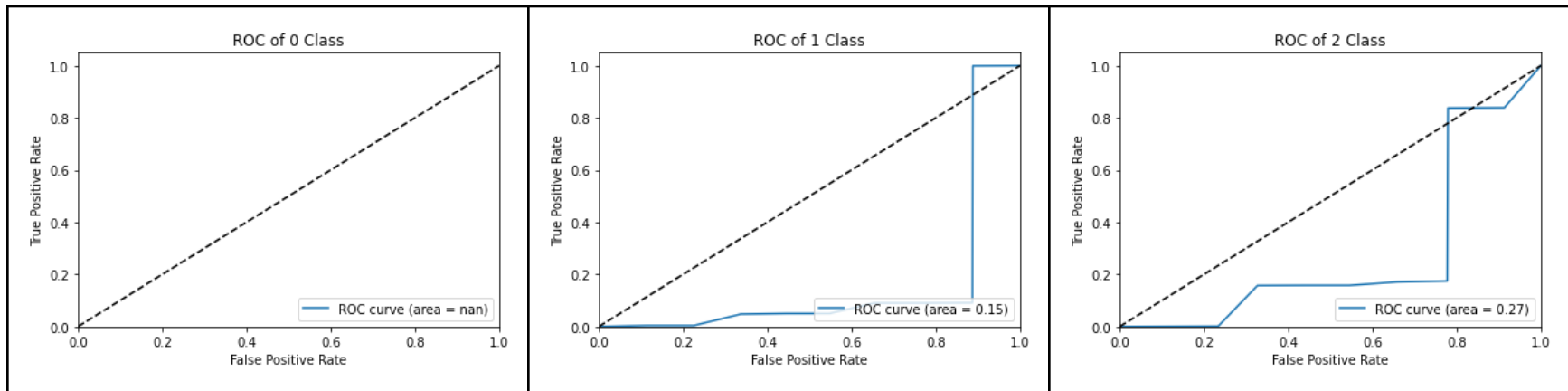
Best model Results:

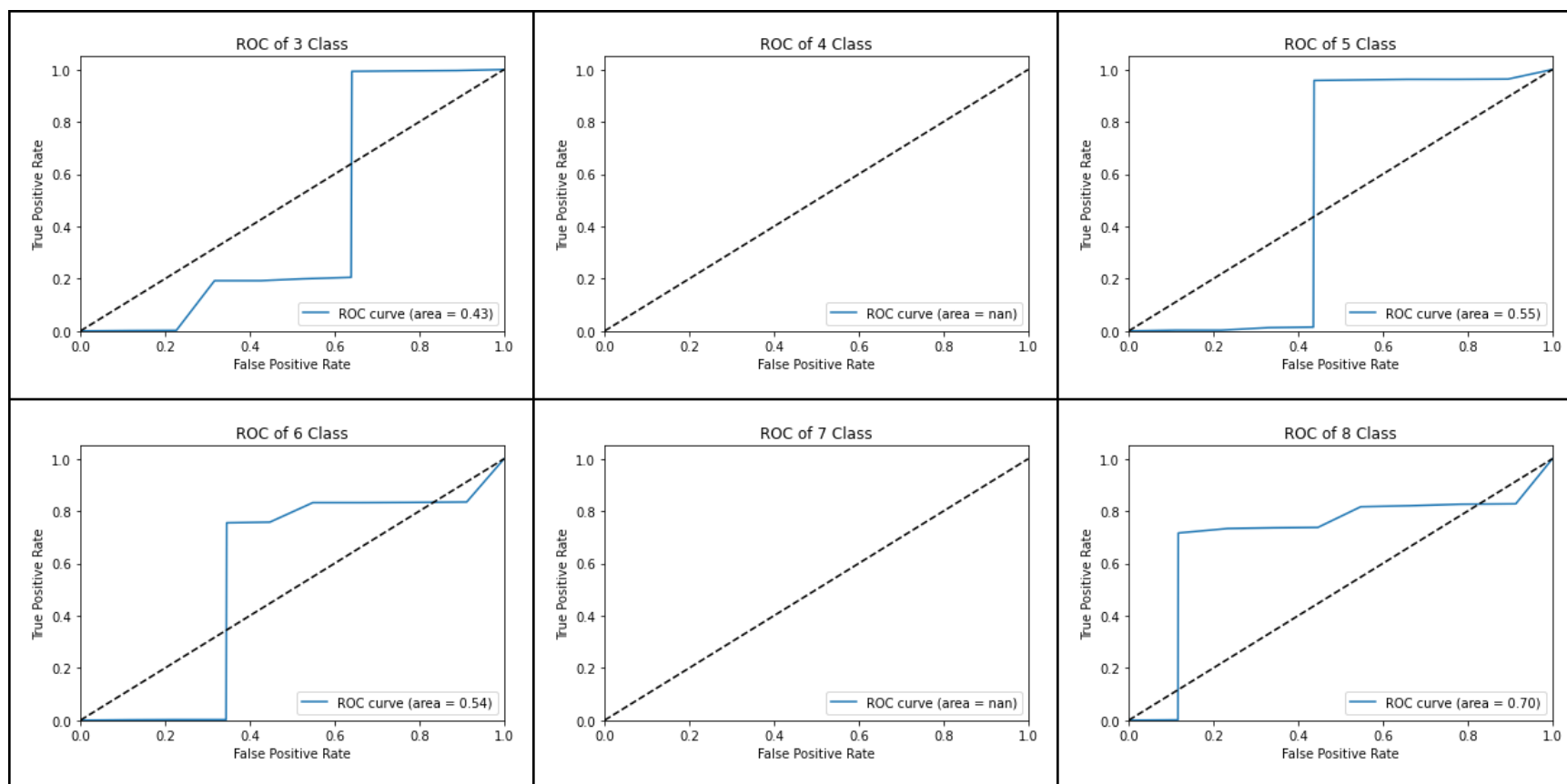
Architecture 1 with epochs = 50, Lr = 0.001. No Scheduler. ELU Activation.

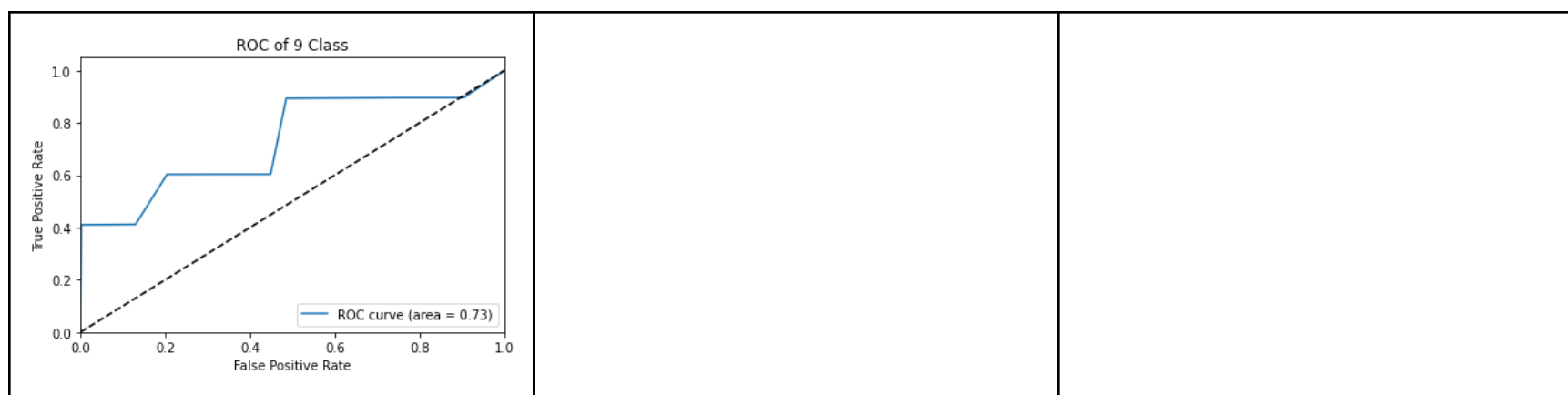
1. Plot Learned Filters



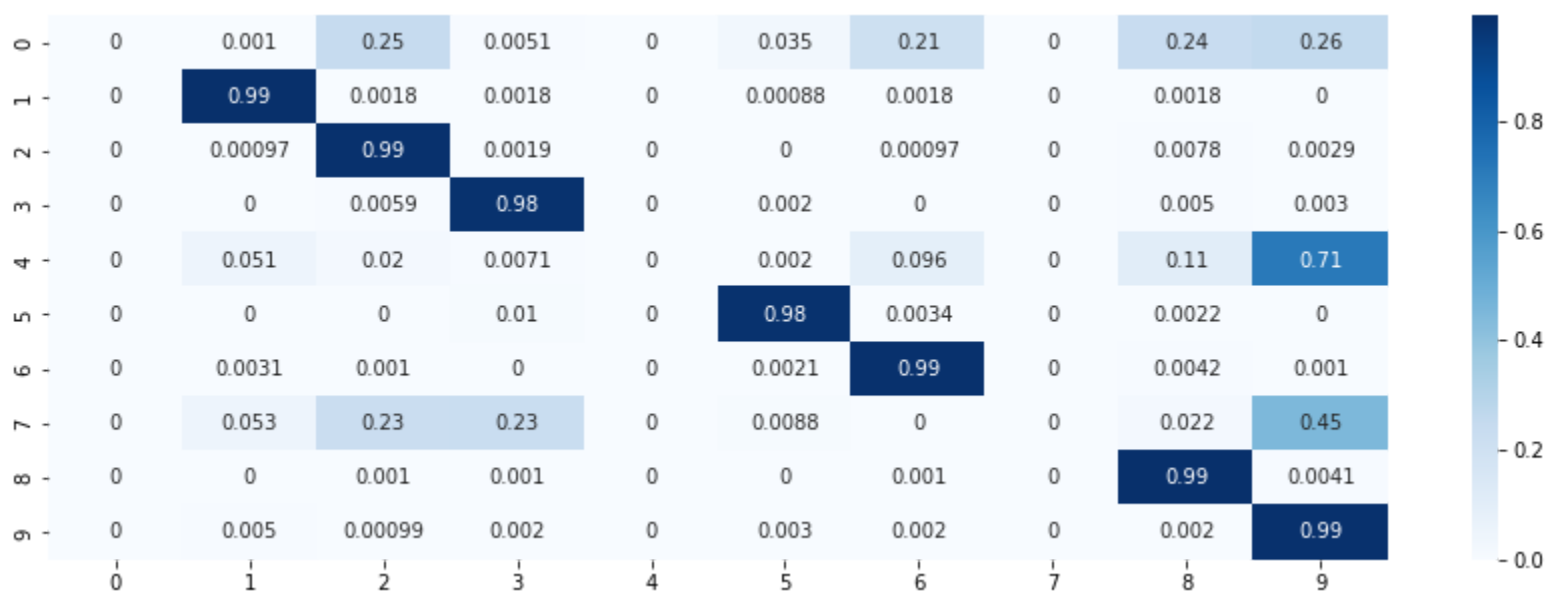
2. ROC curves







3. Confusion matrix

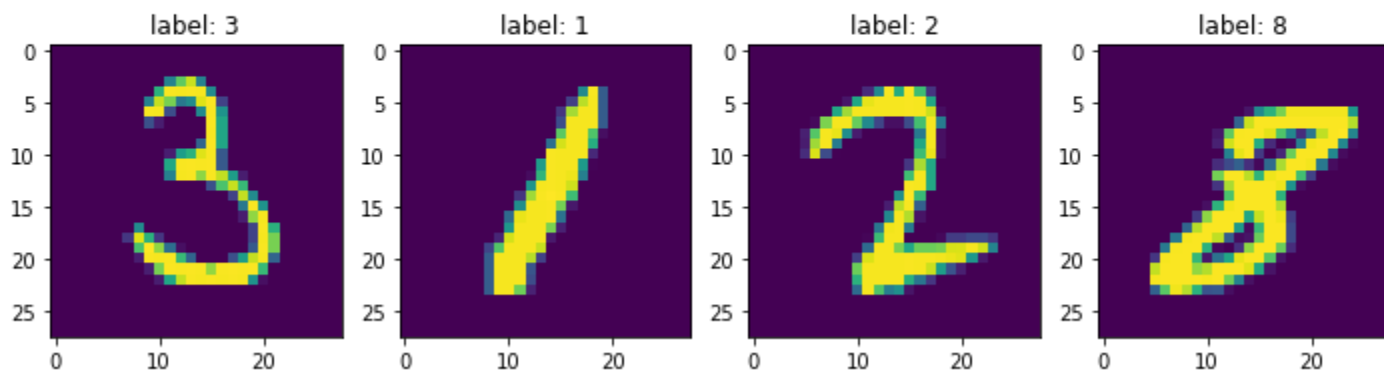


4. Precision, Recall and F1_score

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.000	0.000	0.000	980
1	0.908	0.992	0.948	1135
2	0.663	0.985	0.793	1032
3	0.788	0.984	0.875	1010
4	0.000	0.000	0.000	982
5	0.943	0.984	0.963	892
6	0.753	0.989	0.855	958
7	0.000	0.000	0.000	1028
8	0.715	0.993	0.831	974
9	0.410	0.985	0.579	1008
accuracy			0.692	9999
macro avg	0.518	0.691	0.584	9999
weighted avg	0.518	0.692	0.585	9999

5. 4 correct and 4 wrong predictions

True Predictions



Wrong Predictions

