E

each kok, tak, múi 各,每…

- to face each other sio-hiong 面對面
- to kill each other sio-thǎi 互殺
- each and every nation or country, all countries, various nations kok-kok, tak-kok 各國
- each and every trade, all professions, various callings kok-hǎng 各行
- each goes his own way chit lăng kiaⁿ chit lō· 一人走一路,分道揚鑣

each kind tak chióng 各種

each man tak-lăng 每個人

each man one share múi-lăng chit hūn 每人 一份

each person, every individual kok-lăng, kó-lăng 各人

each thing, every thing, each sort, all things tak-hāng 每件,每項

each word siaⁿ-siaⁿ-kù-kù 聲聲句句,每一句話 each year múi-nǐ 每年

eager, enthusiastic, anxious to... hòn-kiŏng, jiat-sim, chin ài 好強,熱心,極想

eager devotion, earnestness, sincerity jiatchhiat 熱切

eagerness, desire, to love i-ài 意愛

eagle, falcon, hawk eng-á 鷹

ear ache hīn-á thìan 耳朵痛

ear drum, tympanum hin-kian 耳鼓

ear drum, tympanic membrane hīn-khang kúi-á (slang) 耳鼓膜

ear for hearing hīn-á, hīn-khang 耳朵,耳孔

- both ears siang-peng e hin-á 兩邊的耳朵
- punctured ear drum hīn-kìan phòa-khì 耳鼓 刺破了
- to pierce the ear lobe kng hīn-á 穿耳洞 ear itch hīn-khang chīun 耳孔養 ear lobe hīn-chu, hīn-tūi 耳垂 ear of corn hoan-beh-sūi 番麥穗, 玉米穗 ear of wheat beh-á-sūi, beh-sūi 麥穗 ear or spike of the rice plant tīu-sūi 稻穗 ear probes hīn-pě-á 耳扒仔, 耳杓 ear rings hīn-kau 耳環

ear wax hin-sái 耳屎,耳垢

- to clean out ear wax ngiáu hīn-sái 挖耳垢 ear canal hīn-khang 耳朵,耳孔 ear, nose, throat department, ENT hīn-phīnau-kho 耳鼻喉科

earl, count pek-chiok 伯爵

Earl Grey tea Pek-chiok-tě 伯爵茶

earlier khah-chá 比較早

earlier, the earlier the better oat chá oat hó, lú chá lú hó 越早越好

earliest siong-chá 最早

early chá, chá-chá, chin chá 早,早早,很早

- in early years khah-chá 以前
- to go early to bed chin chá khì khùn 很早 就去睡
- to keep early hours chá khùn chá khí-lǎi 早睡早起

early afternoon ē-tàu 下午

early death, die young chá-si 早死

early in the morning chhit-chá peh-chá 七早 八早、一大早

early in the morning and late in the evening thàu-chá thàu-àm 清晨夙夜,朝夕

early marriage, to marry young chá-hun 早婚

early morning, very early in the morning thàu-chá 清早

early next morning kè-tng chái-khí chin chá 隔天一大早

early spring, lunar New Year sin-chhun 新春 early summer crop of rice chá-tang 一期稻 earmark, ID mark in the ear tng tỉ hỉn-á ě kìhō, tỉ hỉn-á chò kì-hō 耳號,加以耳號

earmark, funding designated for special purpose poah-chǐⁿ, poah choan-khóan 撥款,撥專款

earn just enough for one's own food but nothing left over thần chhủi-chiah, thần ka-tỉ chiah 賺取糊□

earn money thio, thóng (slang) 賺

earn money by labor, trade or business thàn-chǐⁿ, thó-thàn 工作賺錢

earn one's food than-chiah 工作賺錢

earn one's livelihood with great difficulty, earn a living by cheating, blackmail or fraud choán-chiáh 訛詐,詐騙

earn one's living while studying pòaⁿ-kang pòaⁿ-thak 半工半讀

earn only enough to live from hand to mouth tō·-chhùi-chiah, tō·-pá 餬口

earn or gain money or food choán 賺 earn with little or no effort peh-thàn 白賺 earn, make money, to gain thàn 賺

- earned a little money, a small profit margin ū thóng chit-kóa 賺了一點
- earnest, ardent, deligent seng-sim, jiat-sim, phah-pìan, khin-bián 誠心,熱心,努力,勤勉
 - in earnest jin-chin 認真
- earnest and importunate mǐ-nōa 努力,勤勉 earnest desire, long for chhiat-bōng 切望
- earnest exhortations, advise, exhort very earnestly khó·khng 苦勸
- earnestly repent and reform former faults thong-kái chian-hui 痛改前非
- earnestness, enthusiasm, zeal, eager devotion, sincerity jiat-seng 熱誠
- earnings, wages, salary, pay số thàn-ĕ, kang-chin, sin-súi 工資,薪水
- earphone siu-ōe-ki 收話機
- earring hīn-kau 耳環
- ears and eyes, one's attention or notice níbok, ní-bak 耳目
- ears that could hear sounds miles, good distance hearing sūn-hong-ní 順風耳
- ears very large, sign of good luck in making money hỉn-á tōa tùi 耳大
- ears, the handle of jar, hod, bucket hīⁿ, ní 耳, 把手
- earshot range hīn-á thian-ē-tioh ě hōan-ǔi 聽力所及之範圍
- earth, the planet earth te-kiu 地球
- earth, the land liok-te 陸地
- earth, ground tē 地
- earth, soil tho 十壤
 - in heaven and on earth thian-siong te-ha 宇宙大地
 - on earth se-siong, ti se-kan 在世上
 - sandy earth soa-tho 沙土
 - to till the earth choh-chhan, keng-tian 耕種
 - while on earth chāi-sè 在世
- earth cow or ox, legend that says the earth is carried on the shoulders of a ox, when the ox moves, there is an earthquake tē-gǔ (Buddhist) 地牛,古人相信地震是因地牛翻身引起
- earth mouse, rat, mole or hamster bùn-chhí 鼢鼠,地鼠
- earthen, made of clay, earthenware thö ě, tho chò ě, hui chò ě 土做的,陶製的
- small earthen jar àng-á 甕
- earthen or metal cooking pot oe, e 鍋 earthen pot khaⁿ 缸、盆、鍋
- earthen pot for cooked rice png-khan 飯鍋

- earthen, belong to the world sè-kan ě 世上的 earthenware, porcelain, ceramic hǔi-khì, hǔi ě 磁器
- earthenware basin, Buddhist priest's alms bowl poat 鉢
- earthiness sè-siok, bŏ ngá-khì, chhơ-lớ 世俗, 俗氣
- **earthly** tē-kǐu ĕ, hiān-sè ĕ, sè-kan ĕ 地球的,現 世的.世上的
- Earthly Paradise Tē-siōng ĕ lok-hng 地上樂園 earthquake tē-tāng 地震
- knocked down by the earthquake hō tētāng iŏ tó-khì 被地震震倒
- earthquake disaster chin-chai 震災
- earthquake epicenter chin-iong 震央
- earthquake registered nine on the Richter scale tē-tāng káu-kip 地震九級
- earth's crust change te-khak piàn-tōng 地殼 纏動
- earthward, toward the earth ng ē-kha, ng thŏ-kha 向下,向地下
- earthwork for defense, fortress pó-lúi 堡壘 earthworm tō·-ún, tō·-kún 蚯蚓
- earthy, vulgar, coarse thǒ ě, thǒ-chit ě, chho-siok ě 土的, 土質的, 粗俗的
- ease, happiness, peace of mind, comfort khòai-lok, an-sim, sóng-khòai, kiám-khin, hō sóng-khòai 快樂,安心,舒適,減輕,使舒 服
 - Please be at ease! Chhiaⁿ li hòng-sim. 請你 放心!
- with ease iong-in, khoai 容易
- ease bowels, spreading manure, to talk rubbish iā-pùn 撒糞
- easel, stand ōe-tǒ kè-á, ơ-pang kè-á 畫架,黑 板架
- easel, sketchpad, drawing board for painting oē-pán 畫板
- easily iong-in, khoai 容易,快
- They won easily. In iǎn-tioh chin iŏng-īn. 他們贏得很容易.
- easily angered khiàu-thău 容易生氣
- easily done, quickly done, rapid, speedy, prompt mé-chhé 輕快,很迅速
- easily influenced, suggestible, susceptible iŏng-i siu kám-hòa 容易受感化
- easily opened tin can i-khai-koàn 易開罐 easily tired khòai siān 容易累

easily wrinkled chin khòai jiǎu 很容易皺east, the east tong, tang 東

east, the orient, eastern, oriental tong-hong, tang-peng, tang-iǔn 東方,東邊,東洋

- Middle East Tiong-tang 中東
- Far East Oán-tong 遠東
- Near East Kin-tong 近東

east and west tang-sai 東西

East Asia Tang-a 東亞

East Asia, the Orient Tang-iǔn 東洋

East China Sea Tang-hái 東海

east coast of Taiwan, financial or social backing aū-soaⁿ 後山,靠山

east gate of city wall tang-mng 東門

East Germany Tang-tek 東德

east wind tang-hong 東風

east, south, west and north, all directions tang-lăm sai-pak 東南西北

Easter Hok-hoat-chiat, Koh-oah-cheh 復活節

- Easter vigil bong hok-hoat 望復活

eastern tang ĕ, tong-hong ĕ, tang-iǔⁿ ĕ 東的, 東方的,東洋的

eastern customs tang-iun ě hong-siok 東洋的 風俗

Eastern Europe Tang-au 東歐

eastern hemisphere tang pòaⁿ-kǐu 東半球

eastern part tang-pō 東部

eastern, eastern side tang-peng 東方

easterner tang-iǔn-lǎng, tong-hong-lǎng, tang-pō ě lǎng 東方人,東方人,東部的人

eastward ng-tang, tùi tang-pĕng... 向東easy khòai-khòai a 容易的

- Take it easy! Uň-ŭn-á-sī. 慢慢來!

easy and clear reading or ideas chhián-běng 淺明

easy as turning over the palm of one's hand, easy as falling off log i jǔ hóan-chióng 易如反掌

easy chair an-lok-i 安樂椅

easy death without pain or mental discomfort hó-sí 好死,形容忽然間安詳地 死去

easy going thian-thian ĕ lăng 隨便的人

easy job khin-sang ĕ khang-khòe 輕鬆的工作

easy life an-lok e seng-oah 安樂的生活

easy on the eye, neat and clear chhén-bak 醒

easy to burn, inflammable, easy to set on fire khòai toh 快燃,易燃

easy to get, easily available nng-á 輕鬆可得

easy to get angry chhen-bin 易生氣

easy to make money hó-thàn 好賺

easy to read or study hó-thak 好讀,易讀

easy to say, agreeable to one's taste, casually chhùi-tām-chhùi 順口說出

easy to serve or take care of hó khóan-thāi 好寬待,好伺候

easy to speak, easy to bargain or deal with hó-kóng 好說, 好商量

easy to teach chiun-kà 很受教

easy to vomit, baby chhián-pak 淺腹

easy, facile, apt to..., liable to... iŏng-ī, iŏng-īⁿ 容易

eat a meal chiah, chiah-png 吃,吃飯

- food eaten with wine chiu-chhai 酒菜

eat a person's food and speak ill of him behind his back chiah oán-lāi, soeh oángōa 比喻吃裏扒外

eat all kinds of things without being careful chiah-tang chiah-sai 吃這個吃那個

eat and drink lim-chiah 吃喝

eat and not work, a parasite chiah-kōng-kōng, jiáng-kōng-kōng 只會吃,不會做事

eat anything at all, not choosy sǔi-piān chiàh 隨便吃

eat anything whatever it is or-peh-sa 亂摸,亂 吃

eat as it's cooked hiān chò hiān chiah 現做現 吃,馬上做,馬上吃

eat breakfast chiah chái-khí 吃早飯

eat but be unable to digest, incapable of fulfilling one's responsibilities chiah bēsiau 吃不消

eat but doesn't earn one's keep, a parasite chiah si-png 只會吃不會工作

eat certain dishes only, have an unbalanced diet kéng-chiah 偏食

eat clandestinely, steal and eat at once thau-chiah 偷吃

eat everything up chiah kah kháng-khang-khang 吃得空空的

eat foods that go with liquor phòe-chiu 配酒, 下酒

eat indigestible food Chiah bē siau-hòa ĕ mih. 吃不消化的東西

eat indiscriminantly sám-chiah 亂吃

eat less kiám-chiah 少吃

eat lightly or very little sio-chiah 小吃,食量小eat meat and fish chiah-chho 吃葷

- eat or do something leisurely khoaⁿ-khoaⁿ-á chiah, khoaⁿ-khoaⁿ-á chò 慢慢地吃,慢慢地做
- eat quickly kóan-kín chiah 趕快吃
- eat raw without cooking chhen-chiah 生食
- eat raw vegetables, raw oysters or fish phah-chheⁿ 生吃
- eat slowly, to chew mauh 嚼, 凹
- eat soup lim-thng 喝湯
- eat supper chiah àm, chiah àm-png, chiah àm-tng 吃晚飯
- eat the latest food in fashion chiah-sin 搶新
- eat things that are not good for you chiah thit-tho 吃著玩的
- eat till one feels loathing for food chiah kah chin ùi 吃膩了
- eat till ready to burst chiah kah pak-tó giōng boeh tìu phòa 吃得快要脹破肚子
- eat till satisfied chiah kah pá 吃到飽
- eat too much, surfeited, satiated, loathing ùi 膩了
- eat up the whole thing, eat all of it, leaving nothing chiah-khì, chiah liáu, chiah liáu-liáu, chiah-tiāu 吃了,吃完,吃光
- eat vegetables and foods that go with rice phòe-png 配飯, 佐飯
- eat vegetarian chiah-sò, chiah-sò-sit 吃素
- eat well, enjoy good food chiah-hok 口福
- Eat while it is still hot. Get it while it's hot. thàn-sio, thàn sio chiah 趁熱吃.
- eat without getting fat, eats but doesn't grow or put on weight chiah bē pǔi. 吃不
- eat as payment for a debt, repay a debt in kind or by labor chiah tú-siàu 吃來抵賬
- eat without payment phian-chiah 騙吃
- eat, live and recreate with an easy mind únsim-á chiah, tòa, chhit-thŏ 放心地吃, 住,玩
- eat, ready to eat, no cooking needed chiu án-ni chiah, m bián chú 就這樣吃,不用煮
- eat, satisfy one's hunger, feed on usually poor food chhiong-ki 充飢
- eatable, eatables ē-chiah-tit, chiah-mih, sitniu 可吃的,食物,食糧
- eating chiah 吃
 - He is fond of eating and drinking. I chin ài chiah ài lim. 他好吃好喝.
- eating free of charge peh-chiah 白吃 eaves of house gim-chin, ni-chin 屋簷 eavesdrop thau-thian 偷聽

- eavesdropper mo·h-piah-kúi, thau-thiaⁿ ě lǎng 貼牆鬼,竊聽者
- ebb hái-chúi thè-khì, soe-loh 退潮,衰落
- ebb tide thè-lău, thè-chúi 退潮
- ebola virus i-pho-la pēⁿ-tok 伊波拉病毒
- ebony tree, sandalwood, hardwood o simchioh, o tan 黑檀,烏木,烏檀
- ebony, black fragrant sandalwood o·-tǐm-hiuⁿ 黑檀香
- e-book tiān-chú-chheh 電子書
- **ebullient** jiat-chĕng ĕ, lăng jiat-phut-phut-ĕ 熱 情的
- e-business tiān-chú-siang-bū 電子商務
- e-cash tiān-chú-hòe-pè, tiān-chú-chǐⁿ 電子貨幣
- eccentric kǐ-kòai, kòai-jǐn 奇怪,怪人
- eccentric, idiosyncratic, unsociable, not neighborly ko·-khut-siòng 孤癖性
- eccentric, very peculiar, very different from what was expected kó·kòai 古怪
- eccentric, warped, strange, intriguing lī-kǐ 離奇
- Ecclesiastes Hùn-tō-phian (Catholic) 訓道篇 ecclesiastic thŏan-kàu-sū, šin-hū (Catholic), bok-su (Protestant) 傳教士,神父,牧師
- ecclesiastical kong-kàu ĕ (Catholic), kàu-hōe
- ě 公教的,教會的
 ecclesiastical burial kong-kàu chòng-lé 公教
- 葬禮
- ecclesiastical district, diocese kàu-khu 教區 ecclesiastical division kàu-khu 教區
- ecclesiastical jurisdiction kàu-hōe kóan-hatkŏan 教會管轄權
- **Ecclesiasticus** Tek-hùn-phian, Tek (Catholic) 德訓篇,德
- echo in support, respond favorably, rise in support hiáng-èng, hióng-èng, hŏe-im 響 確
- echo, to echo in-sian, hŏe-sian 回音,回聲
- eclipse hō àm-khì, kng kā chah-khí-lǎi 使黯然 失色,遮起來
- eclipse of sun sit-jit 日蝕
- eclipse of the moon, lunar eclipse sit-goeh 月蝕
- ECMO treatment (both cardiac and respiratory support), extracorporeal membrane oxygenation lap-khek-moh tiliau 葉克膜治療
- **eco-friendly** tùi khŏan-kéng bŏ-hāi ě 對環境無害的

- e-commerce tiān-chú seng-li 電子生意
- **economic** keng-chè gŏan-lí, keng-chè ĕ 經濟 原理、經濟的
- Ministry of Economic Affairs Keng-chè-pō· 經濟部
- **economic bankruptcy** keng-chè phò-sán 經濟 破產
- economic blockade keng-chè hong-só 經濟封 鎖
- **economic development** keng-chè hoat-tián 經濟發展
- economic independence keng-chè tok-lip 經濟獨立
- **economic inspect on team** keng-chè sichhat-thŏan 經濟視察團
- economic questions or problems keng-chè būn-tě 經濟問題
- **economic reconstruction** keng-chè kiàn-siat 經濟建設
- **economic revolution** keng-chè kek-bēng 經濟 革命
- economic sanction keng-chè chè-chhǎi 經濟 制裁
- economic stabilization keng-chè ún-tēng 經濟穩定
- economic system keng-chè chè-tō 經濟制度 economic value keng-chè kè-tat 經濟價值
- **economical** séng, séⁿ, keng-chè, khiam 省,經濟,儉
- A pedicab is more economical. Saⁿ-lián-chhia khah séng. 三輪車比較省.
- to encourage an economical way of living kó·lē chiat-khiam 鼓勵節儉
- economical lunch keng-chè sío-chiah 經濟小吃
- economical, it requires less money, save money séng-chǐⁿ 省錢
- **economics** keng-chè-hak, keng-chè 經濟學,經濟學
- economist, financier li-chăi-ka, keng-chè-hakchia 理財家、經濟學者
- **economize energy** chiat-iok lěng-gŏan 節約能源
- economize strength séng-lat 省力
- economize time chiat-séng ši-kan 節省時間
- **economize, use sparingly, frugal** chiat-séng, khiam 節省、儉
- economy, frugality, thrifty, economical keng-chè, khiām 經濟,節儉
- ecstasy hoaⁿ-hí kah bē-kò·-tit, bĕ-khì, jip-bĕ, iŏ-thău-ŏan 狂喜,人迷,搖頭丸

- to be in ecstasy ài kah boeh sí 愛得要死 ecstatic hoan-hi kah gāng-khì ě lăng 狂喜到呆
- ectopic pregnancy, ectopic gestation chúkiong-gōa sīu-thai 子宮外受孕
- Ecuador Ek-koa-to-ni 厄瓜多爾
- ecumenical choan kau-hoe ě 全教會的
- Ecumenical Council Tāi-kong hōe-gī 大公會 議
- ecumenism hap-it un-tong 合一運動
- eczema sip-chin 濕疹
- eddy, ripple, ruined, sink into oblivion, perish lǔn 淪
- eddy, whirlpool, tornado kng-le-á-chng 漩渦
- **Eden** I-tiǎn (phonetic), tē-tŏng, lok-hňg 伊甸, 地堂,樂園
- edge tun, pin, kin 屯,邊,緣
- edge of bowl oán-kin 碗墘,碗緣
- edge of a knife to-chhùi 刀鋒,刀口
- edge of pan tian-kin 鍋邊
- edge of table toh-kǐn 桌緣
- edge of pot tian-tun 鍋緣
- edge of the bed bin-chhng-kin 床沿
- edge of the cloth pò -pin 布邊
- edges of eyelids bak-kin 眼眶,眼圈
- edges of eyelids watery and inflamed, bleary eyed ăng-bak-kǐn 紅眼眶
- edgewise, edgeways, to get a word in edgeways than ōe-phāng chhap-chhùi 趁 別人語誤時插嘴
- edible ē-chiah-tit, hó chiah ě, sit-iōng 能吃的, 好吃的,食用
- edible amaranth, three-colored amaranth hēng-chhài 莧菜
- edible birds' nests ian-o 燕窩
- edible dried mushrooms hiun-ko 香菇
- edible frogs súi-ke, chúi-ke, sì-kha-hǐ 水蛙,青蛙
- edible fungus that grows on the trunks of some trees bok-ji, bok-ni 木耳
- edible garland chrysanthemum tang-o, tang-o-chhài 茼蒿
- edible hair-like seaweed thău-mŏ-chhài 頭髮菜.髮菜
- edible plants, vegetables sit-iong sit-but 食用 植物
- edict hoat-lēng, kong-kò 法令,公告
- edification kàu-hòa, khé-hoat 教化,啟發

- edifice tōa-lǎu, tāi-hā, tōa kiàn-tiok-but 大廈, 大建築物
- edify kà-sī, khé-hoat, chò hó bờ-hōan, kàuhòa lăng, lip hó piáu-iūⁿ 教誨,啟發,教化, 立好榜樣
- **edifying book** ū hùn-hòe ě chheh 有教誨意味 的書
- edifying Christian bǒ-hōan Ki-tok-tǒ 模範基 督徒

Edinburgh Ai-teng-pó 愛丁堡

Edison Aì-tek-seng 愛迪生

edit phian, phian-chip 編,編輯

edit or cut film, film editing chián-chiap 剪接 edit, compile books pian-chheh, phian-chheh 編書

edition pán 版

- first edition, second edition chho -pán, chài-pán 初版, 再版
- pocket edition sīu-tin-pún 袖珍本
- pirated edition hoan-pán ĕ 翻版的
- weekly edition chiu-khan 週刊
- edition for library purposes, to be kept as specimen, not for general use chong-pún 藏本
- editor of a book phian-chia, phian-chip-chia 編者,編輯者
- editor, chief writer chú-pit 主筆
- editorial sia-lūn, phian-chip-pō 社論,編輯部
- editorial commentary, news analysis ši-sū pheng-lūn 時事評論
- editorial department phian-chip-pō 編輯部
- editor-in-chief of a newspaper chóng phianchip 總編輯
- educate kà, kàu-iok, kàu-tō, kàu-hùn 教,教育, 教導,教訓
- educate and bring up, education, refinement kau-iong 教養
- educate and enlighten, explain and make to understand khai-tō, khui-tō 開導
- educated class tì-sek kai-kip 知識階級
- educated girl, women, lady, Miss, Mrs Li-sū 女士
- educated person, uneducated person ū kàuiok ĕ lăng, bŏ kàu-iok ĕ lăng 有受教育的人, 沒有受教育的人
- education kàu-iok, kàu-hùn 教育,教訓
 - level of education kàu-iok thěng-tō 教育程度
- Ministry of Education Kau-iok-po 教育部
- Bureau of Education Kau-iok-kiok 教育局

- compulsory education gī-bū kàu-iok 義務 教育
- physical education thé-iok 體育
- Provincial Board of Education Kàu-iok-thiaⁿ 教育廳
- Department of Education Kàu-iok-hē 教育
- education and entertainment kàu-iok gō·lok chiat-bok 教育娛樂節目
- education for children, primary education jǐtŏng kàu-iok 兒童教育
- education generally diffused kàu-iok chin phó-kip 教育很普及
- education of the blind bŏng-jin kàu-iok 盲人 教育
- education, diploma hak-lek, bun-pin 學歷,文 憑
- educational kau-iok ĕ 教育的
 - endowment for educational purposes kàu-iok ki-kim 教育基金
- educational achievements kàu-hak sĕngchek 教學成績
- educational affairs, school business hak-bū 學務
- educational background hak-lek 學歷
- educational circles kàu-iok-kài 教育界
- **educational foundation** kàu-iok ki-kim-hōe 教育基金會
- educational or cultural work kàu-hòa sū-giap 教化事業
- educational problems kàu-iok būn-tě 教育問 題
- educational standards kàu-iok chúi-chún 教育水準
- educational system kàu-iok chè-tō 教育制度 educator, educational worker kàu-iok-ka 教 育家
- eel moa, siān-hi 鰻,鱔魚
- eel, big fresh water eel, conger eel, vagabond, rascal, roughneck lŏ-mŏa 鱸 鰻,流氓
- eel, marine eel tho lěng, tho liŏng 土龍
- **eerie place** im-som e so·-chāi 陰森的地方
- eerie shriek koai-sian 怪聲音
- **eerie**, **eery** kǐ-kòai ĕ, lăng ē kiaⁿ 奇異的,可怕的
- efface, wipe clean, destroy surface lù-tiāu, lù bŏ-khì, bē-kì-tit 擦掉, 忘記
- effect, influence hāu-kó, kong-hāu, éng-hióng, chǎi-sán, sit-hĕng 效果,功效,影響,財產,實行

- cause and effect in-kó 因果
- natural effect chū-jiǎn ě kong-hāu 自然的功效
- to carry into effect sit-heng 實行
- effect on the mind, feeling, mental reaction kám-chhiok 咸觸
- effect, efficacy hāu-lĕng 效能
- effect, efficacy of method or medicine konghāu, kong-lĕng 功效,功能
- effect, uses, functions, action, process, operation chok-iong 作用
- **effective** ū hāu-lěng, ū hāu, ū hāu-kó, ū konghāu 有效能,有效的,有效果,有功效
- effective or efficacious ū hāu-kó 有效
- effective or valid seng-hāu 生效
- effective result hāu-kó 效果
- effective, efficacious medicine, effectiveness, efficacy eng-hāu 應效,有 效
- effects of a sacrament seng-sū ě hāu-kó 聖事 的效果
- effects of sound vibrations im-hiáng hāu-kó 音響效果
- effeminate cha-bo-thé 女人氣的
- effeminate person kái-ko·-á-thé, khaⁿ-á-šin (slang) 娘娘腔
- effervesce, boil, bubble, excite chhiāngchhiāng-kún, puh-pho, khi-pho, hoaⁿ-hi kah... 沸騰, 起泡, 興奮得…
- effervescent chin hoaⁿ-hí, kún chhiāng-chhiāng ě 快樂,熱騰騰的
- efficacious ū kong-hāu, ū hāu-kó, ū hāu-lek 有功效,有效果,有效力
- efficacious and powerful spirit or saint leng-
- efficacious drug, wonder drug biāu-ioh 妙藥 efficacious medicine lĕng-ioh 靈藥
- efficacious methods chin ū hāu ě chhíu-tōaⁿ 很有效的手段
- efficacious or effective medicine kiàn-hāu 見效
- efficacious pill leng-tan 靈丹
- efficacy hāu-lěng, hāu-lėk, kong-hāu, èng-hāu 效能,效力,功效,應效
- These medicines have no efficacy. Chiah ě ioh-á bŏ hāu. 這些藥無效.
- efficacy enhancer added to medicine ioh-in 藥引子
- efficacy, effectiveness, potency, potentiality kong-lek 功力

- efficiency hāu-lut, hāu-leng 效率,效能
- efficiency, efficacy, validity, be effective, remain valid ū-hāu 有效
- efficient ū hāu ĕ, ū pún-sū ĕ, ū lō·-ēng 有效的, 有本事的,有用的
- effigy siàu-siōng 肖像
- **efflorescent, corruption** khui-hoe ě, hu-khì 開 花的,腐化
- effort phah-pìaⁿ, lố·lek, lŏ-lek, iōng-lat 努力,勞力,用力
 - to make an effort chhut-lat 出力
- united efforts hiap-lek 協力
- wasted effort liáu-kang 浪費力氣
- with great effort chin-liong, chin-lek 盡量, 盡力
- without effort m-bian chhut-lat 不用出力
- efforts, hard application, hard work, do one's best, make every possible effort kho-sim 苦心
- **effusion** lǎu-chhut-lǎi, siàm-chhut-lǎi, hoat-chhut-lǎi 流出,滲出,迸發
- effusion of blood lău-hoeh 流血
- effusive lǎu-chhut-lǎi, ek-chhut-lǎi, lóng bǒ pó-lǐu, piáu-sī liáu siuⁿ kòe-thǎu 洋溢的,毫無保留,露骨表示
- egg nng, tàn 蛋,卵
- chicken egg ke-nng 雞蛋
- to boil an egg sah-nng 煮蛋
- to lay eggs sin-nng, sen-nng 生蛋
- white of the egg nng-chheng 蛋白
- yolk of the egg nng-jin 蛋黄
- egg beater phah-nng-ki 打蛋機
- egg of an animal not fertilized bŏ-hĕng 不受孕
- **egghead** tì-sek hūn-chú 知識份子
- egging on each party against the other long-lăi long-khì 弄來弄去
- eggplant kǐo, kǐo-á, ǎng-phŏe-chhài 茄子,紅皮葉
- eggs still in the ovary nng-toan 胚卵
- eggs boiled in gravy lo-nng 滷蛋
- eggs preserved in lime phi-tàn 皮蛋
- eggshell nng-khak 蛋殼
- egocentric chū-su chū-lī ĕ, lī-ki chú-gī ĕ, chū-ngó· ūi tiong-sim ĕ 自私自利的,利己主義的,自我為中心的
- egoism li-ki chú-gi 利己主義的
- egoist chū-ngó chú-gi chía, chū-su chū-li ě lăng, li-kí chú-gi ě lăng, chin hiău-pai ě

lǎng 自我主義者,自私自利者,利己主義者, 自負者

egoistic, autocratic, bossy ŭi-ngó tok-chun 唯我獨尊

egoistic, egoistical lī-ki chú-gī ě, chū-su chū-lī ě 利己主義的,自私自利的

egotism hiǎu-pai, chū-hū, chū-tāi 自負,自大 egotistical, selfish, self love ài ka-tī hó 自私 的

egress chhut-kháu, chhut-khì, chhut-mňg 出口, 外出

egret, white heron peh-leng-si 白鷺

Egypt Ai-kip 埃及

eiderdown, flannel jiŏng-ĕ pò 絨布

eight peh, pat 八

Eight Beatitudes Chin-hok Pat-toan (Catholic) 真福八端

Eight Diagrams pat-kòa 八卦 eight months peh goeh-jit 八個月

eight ounces or half a catty, six of one and half dozen of the other pòan kin peh nïu 半斤八兩

eight Taoist immortals, eight genii or fairies pat-sian 八仙

Eight Treasures carried in hands of the Eight Immortals pat-pó 八寶

eight words of man's horoscope: year, month, day, and hour of birth, each one of them determines man's fate through life peh-ji, poeh-ji 八字

eighteen chap-peh 十八

eighteen hells where souls of evil persons are tortured chap-peh tē-gak (Buddhist) 十八地獄

eighteen saints or disciples of Buddha chap-peh lŏ-hàn 十八羅漢

eight-tenths, 80% peh-šiaⁿ 八成

eight-ton freight car peh-tùn-chhia 八噸車

eighty peh-chap 八十

Einstein Ai-in-su-thán 愛恩斯坦

Eisenhower Ngāi-sim-hŏ 艾森豪

either ... or..., if not ... it must be ..., if not ... it must be ... m̄ si... chīu-sī..., nā m̄ si... chīu-sī... 若不是…就是…

either á-sī, iā-sī, á-sī...á-sī, iā, nīg ě 也是,不是…就是,或是…或是,也,兩者

- He didn't do it either. I iā bǒ chò. 他也沒做. either advance or retreat put-chìn chek thè

不進則退

either end of bridge kio-thau 橋頭

either large or small, irregular in size hek tāi hek siáu 或大或小

either much or little, more or less, as much as possible ke-kiám 多少,盡量

either side of the river ho ĕ siang-pĕng 河的 兩邊

either the best or second only to the best, one of the best sò·-jī 數一數二

Either you or I. M-sī li chīu-sī góa. 不是你就是我.

ejaculation, short prayers té-keng, tóan-keng (Catholic) 短經

- to pray some ejaculations liām chit kóa tékeng 唸一些短經

ejaculation, male orgasm sia-cheng 射精

eject phū, bū, kóan-chhut 噴,趕出

eject one from the house kā kóaⁿ-chhut-khì 把他趕出去

eject smoke from the mouth tùi chhùi bū hun 煙從嘴裡噴出

eject sperm sia-cheng 射精

ejected safely thăn-sia tŏ-seng 彈射逃生

eke out one's livelihood phah-pìan thàn-chiah, phah-pìan thàn-chin 努力賺錢

eke out, toil with great difficulty to make a living lŏ-lok 勞碌

El Nino Seng-eng-hian-siong 聖嬰現象

El Salvador Sat-ni-oá-to 薩爾瓦多

elaborate hok-chap, chin khó·-sim, iōng khó-sim, kóng kah chin siŏng-sè 複雜,苦心,下苦心,詳細說明

elaborate funeral hō·-chòng 厚葬

elapse si-kan kòe-khì 時間過去了

elastic jūn, lūn, ē chhun ē kìu ě 韌, 會伸縮的

elastic, flexible, shock absorbing, springy sìm-sìm, ē sìm ě 有彈性的

elasticity tăn-sèng, tăn-lek, sin-siok, ē chhun ē kìu 彈性,彈力,伸縮

elate hō tek-ì, hō hoan-hí 使得意,使高興

elated tek-ì, chin hoan-hi 得意,很高興

elated with joy hoan-thian hi-te 歡天喜地

elbow chhiu-kó·-thău, chhiu-khiau 手肘

elbow one's way, barge about si-káu chengbōng-khòng 亂闖

elder khah tōa ě, khah chē hòe ě, sī-tōa, tíuⁿ-ló (Protestant) 大的,較年長的,父母,家庭裡 的長輩,長老

elder female fellow student under the same master or tutor su-ché 師姊 elder male fellow student under the same master or tutor su-hiaⁿ 師兄 elder and younger brothers hian-ti 兄弟 elder brother a-hian, ko-koh 哥哥 elder brother by same father pau-heng 胞兄 elder brother of great-grandpa peh-kongchó 曾伯祖父 elder brother, respectful address to another, especially to one about our own rank and age toa-ĕ 大的,大哥,老大 elder brother's wife a-só, hian-só 嫂嫂, 兄嫂 elder in the church, presbyter tiun-ló 長老 elder person who has held high positions for long period of time and is highly respected by the nation gŏan-ló 元老 elder sister, eldest sister a-ché, tōa-ché 娟娟. elder sister's husband ché-hu, chí-hu 姐夫 elder sisters of one's wife tōa-ǐ-á 大姨子 elder statement or generals who participated in the founding of new nation or dynasty khai-kok gŏan-ló 開國 elderly nǐ-hòe khah chē 年長的 elderly person, seniors, honorable men tióng-chía 長者 elders, fathers hū-ló 父老 elders, seniors tiong-siong 長上 eldest te it toa e, siong che hoe e, siong toa e 最年長的 eldest brother tōa-hian, tōa-ko 大哥 eldest brother of one's mother tōa-kū 大舅父 eldest brother's wife tōa-só 大嫂 eldest female tióng-li 長女 eldest grandson tōa-sun 大孫,長孫 eldest sister of one's mother toa-i 大姨母 eldest male tióng-lăm 長男 eldest son tióng-chú, tōa-kían, tōa hāu-sin, tōa hāu-seⁿ 長子 eldest son or grandson who carrys the ancestor tablets in a tau in his father's or grandfather's funeral procession phang-tau-e 捧神主牌位的長男或長孫 eldest son's branch of family toa-pang 大房,

elect kéng, kéng-sóan, tòng-sóan 選,當選

elect by ballot, elections tău-phìo sóan-ki 投

elect by hand count gia chhiu sóan-ki 舉手選

electric elect or recommend representatives to... thui-phài tāi-piáu 推派代表 elect representatives thui-soan 推選 elect, to vote, elections sóan-kí 選舉 election sóan-tek, soán, sóan-kí 選擇,選舉 election campaign soan-ki un-tong, kengsóan ūn-tōng 選舉運動,競選運動 election, elected tong-soan 當選 electioneering chō-soan 助選 electioneering agent cho-soan-oan, chosóan-jin 助選員,助選人 electioneering campaign, canvassing for votes sóan-ki ūn-tōng 選舉運動 **elective** hō lăng sóan-chhut ĕ 被選出的 elective course of studies soan-siu, soan-khò electoral sóan-kí ě, sóan-kí-jin ě 選舉的, 選舉 人的 electoral district sóan-kí-khu 選舉區 electric tiān ĕ 電的 - to install an electric light in a place khan tiān-hóe 裝電燈 - to read the electric meter kiam-cha tianpio 檢查電錶 electric adding machine tian-tong ke-soan-ki, tiān-tōng kè-sng-ki 電動計算機 electric appliances tiān-khì iōng-phín 電氣用 electric appliances store tian-khì-hăng 電氣 electric battery, dry cell tiān-tǐ 電池 electric bell, buzzer, door bell tiān-lĕng 電鈴 electric blanket tiān-thán 電毯 electric bulb tiān-hóe kui-á, tiān-kiu-á 電燈泡 electric cable tiān-lám 電纜 electric car or vehicle tiān-tōng-chhia 電動車 electric circuit tian-lo 電路 electric computer tiān-náu 電腦 electric conductor tiān-tō-thé, tō-thé 電導體, electric current tiān-liu 電流 electric discharge pang-tian 放電 electric fan tiān-hong, tiān-sìn 電風,電風扇 electric gate, door tian-tong-mng 電動門 electric heater or radiator sio-hong-ki, tianjiat-khì 暖風機,電熱器 electric hot plate tiān-chú-ko 電子鍋

electric rice cooker, hot pot or pan tian-ko

電鍋

electric leakage lau-tian 漏電

electric lift, elevator or escalator tiān-thui 電 梯

electric light tiān-hóe 電燈

electric machinery tiān-tōng ĕ ki-khì 電動的機 器

electric meter, electrometer tiān-pio 電表 electric or thermal insulator choat-iǎn-thé 絕 缘體

electric power company tiān-lek kong-si 電力公司

electric power station hoat-tiān-só 發電所 electric power, electricity tiān-lek 電力

electric voltage tiān-ap 電壓

electric shaver tiān-tōng chhùi-chhiu-to-á 電動刮鬍刀

electric shock tiān-tioh, tiān-tioh hiu-khek 觸電、觸電休克

electric shock, struck by lightning tiān-kek 雷擊

electric socket, electric plug, electrical outlet chhah-chō 插座

electric stove, hot plate tiān-lŏ 電爐

electric toys, computerized toys tiān-tōngoăn-kū, tián-oǎn (phonetic) 電動玩具,電 玩

electric tramcar, streetcar tiān-chhia 電車 electric vacuum cleaner tiān-tōng khip-tǐn-khì 電動吸塵器

electric washing machine tiān-tōng sé-i-ki 電動洗衣機

electric waves tian-pho 電波

electric wires, telegraph wires tiān-sòaⁿ 電線 electrical circuit, railway line, air route sòaⁿ-lō· 線路

electrical engineering tiān-ki kang-thĕng 電機 工程

electrician tiān-kang ki-su 電工技師

electrician-plumber chúi-tiān sai, chúi-tiān sai-hū 水電師傅

electricity, academic science tiān-khì-hak 電 氣學

electricity tiān, tiān-khì, tiān-lǐu 電,電氣,電流

- to use electricity without paying thau chiap tiān 偷接電
- to equip with electricity, electrified tiān-khì-hòa 電器化
- to fish with electricity tian-hi 電魚

electrification, electrify, install electrical appliances tiān-khì-hòa, sú-iōng tiān-lek 電氣化,使用電力

electrify thong-tiān, chhiong-tiān, tiān-khì-hòa, kiaⁿ-tioh 通電,充電,電氣化,驚駭

electrocardiogram sim-tiān-tŏ 心電圖

electrocute iong tian-heng 施電刑

- to be electrocuted tian-si 電死

electrodes tiān-kek 電極

electrodynamics tiān-lek-hak, tiān-tōng-lek-hak 電動力學

electroencephalogram náu-tiān-pho-tŏ 腦電 波圖

electrolysis, electrotherapy tiān-kái, iōng tiān ě 電解,電療的

electrolyte tiān-kái-ek 電解液

electromagnet tiān-chǔ-chioh, tiān-khì khipchioh 電磁石,電磁鐵

electromagnetic steel tiān-chú tan-ūi, tiānchǔ-thih 電子單位,電磁鐵

electromagnetism tiān-chǔ, tiān-chǔ-hak 電磁, 電磁學

electrometer chhek-tiān-khì 測電器

electron, electronics tiān-chú 電子

electronic book, e-book tiān-chú-chheh 電子 書

electronic calculator tiān-chú kè-sng-ki 電子 計算機

electronic computer, electronic brain tiānnáu 電腦

electronic information tiān-chú-chu-sìn 電子 資訊

electronic learning by Internet or CD tiānchú-hòa hak-sip 電子化學習

electronic microscope tiān-chú hián-bǐ-kìaⁿ 電子顯微鏡

electronic printing tiān-chú ìn-soat-sut 電子印刷術

electronic units tiān-chú-khim 電子琴

electronic watch tiān-chú-pio 電子錶

electronics tiān-chú-hak 電子學

electrophorus, generator khí-tiān-pŏan 起電 盤

electroplate, electroplating tiān-tō 電鍍

electroscope giām-tiān-khì 驗電器

electrostatic field chēng-tiān-tǐun 靜電場

electrostatic induction chēng-tiān kám-èng 靜電感應

electrotherapy tiān-liǎu, tiān-liǎu-hoat 電療,電療法

elegance, genteel, refined, gracefulness, to act as gentleman or in gallant way bunngá, ngá-khì 文雅,雅氣,高雅

elegance, beautiful, graceful, refined, good iu-bi 優美

elegant, noble, beautiful generous bǔn-ngá, ko-sióng, chin ū phài-thǎu 文雅,高尚,優美 大方

elegant ū ngá-khì 很高雅

elegant and composed, proud, haughty, arrogant tōa-pān 大方,擺架子

elegant and graceful nng-lioh 柔軟 elegant and refined cheng-bi 精美

elegant manners and appearance, fine deportment hong-chhái 風采

elegant rhymes ngá-ūn 雅韻

elegant style, refined taste, have weakness for women, intellectually sophisticated, philandering, wanton hong-liu 風流

elegant, beautiful, graceful sìu-lē 秀麗

elegant, refined, finely formed people or things sìu-khì 秀氣

elegant, refined, genteel, tasteful iu-ngá 幽 雅

element, ingredient goǎn-sò·, iàu-sò·, sĕnghun 原素,要素,成分

- exposed to the elements chhoe-hong ak-hō 吹風淋雨

- to be in one's element lāi-hǎng 內行

- the four elements: earth, water, fire, wind sì iàu-sò: thŏ, chúi, hóe, hong 四要素:地, 水,火,風

elementary chhor-pōr ě, chhor-kip ě, ki-pún ě 初步的,初級的,基本的

elementary education chho·-kip kàu-iok 初級 教育

elementary school kok-bǐn hak-hāu 國民學校 elementary school sío-oh, sío-hak 小學 elements in chemistry gŏan-sò· 原素,元素 elephant chhīuⁿ 象

elephant trunk chhỉuʰ-phiʰ 象鼻

elephant tusk chhiun-ge 象牙

elephantiasis chhīun-phŏe-pēn 象皮病

elevate ki-iăng, gia-kŏan, thĕ-ko, thĕ-poat, seng-kip 舉揚,提高,提拔,升級

elevate the heart to God ki-sim hiòng Thianchú, choan-sim hiòng Thian-chú 舉心向天 主 elevate the host at Mass ki-iăng Sèng-thé, ki-iŏng Sèng-thé (Catholic) 舉揚聖體

elevated passage, foot bridge, viaduct thian-kio 天橋

elevated railroad ko-kè thih-lō 高架鐵路 elevated train, MRT chiat-ūn 捷運

elevation hái-poat, kŏan-tō·, kí-iǎng, thĕ-ko 海拔,高度,舉揚,提高

- at the elevation ki-iăng Sèng-thé ě ši-chūn (Catholic) 舉揚聖體的時候

elevation, the vertical distance between the top of an object and the ground surface phiau-ko 標高

elevator seng-kàng-ki, tiān-thui, e-lé-bé-tà (phonetic) 雷梯

- Please take the elevator. Chhian li chē tiān-thui khi-khì. 請你坐電梯上去.

elevator music khin-im-gak 輕音樂

eleven chap-it +-

eleven feet tng-it 丈一

eleven hundred chheng-it 一千一百

eleven PM to one AM chú-ši 子時

eleventh of the terrestrial branches sut 戌

elf chian, iau-chian 精靈

elicit gíu-chhut-lǎi, thiu-chhut-lǎi, lau-chhut-lǎi 引出,抽出,誘騙說出

elicit applause from an audience koanchiòng kā phah-phok-á 觀眾為他鼓掌,觀 眾為他拍手

elicit the truth kā lau-chhut-lăi, kóng-chhut sitchěng 誘騙說出實情

eligibility hap-keh, ū chu-keh, pī-sóan ĕ chu-keh 合格,有資格,被選的資格

eligibility for election pī-sóan-kí-kŏan 被選舉 權

eligible hap-keh, hap-keh ě, ū chu-keh, ē-sáitit chò 合格的,有資格

eligible person pi-sóan-kí-jin 被選舉人

Elijah Í-lī-a 以利亞

eliminate tǐ, thǎi-tiāu, kiám-tiāu, siau-tǐ, phò-tǐ 除去,消除,破除

eliminate inferior contestants, goods, to clean out, weed out superfluous elements, select and separate tŏ-thài 淘汰

eliminate intestinal parasites with medicine thāu bīn-thăng 驅蛔蟲

eliminate unnecessary staff or personnel, lay off workers chhǎi-oǎn 裁員 eliminate waste, bowel and blatter movement pàng-sái, pàng-jio 解屎,解尿

eliminate, be rid of, liquidate, purge, remove, clean or tidy up house chheng-tǐ 清除

eliminate, remove or get rid of tǐ-tiāu 除掉 eliminated from the group, omit, left out, count for nothing phah-chhut-láng-gōa, phah-chhut-tháng-gōa 被淘汰,不中用之人 elimination siau-tǐ, pǎi-siat, pǎi-tǐ 消除,排泄,排

elimination contest i-sài 預賽

Elisha Í-lī-sa 以利沙

elision, omission séng-liok 省略

elite cheng-hōa, iu-sìu ě hun-chú, chǎi-chùn, kiat-chhut ě lǎng 精華,才俊,傑出的人 elite jet fighter cheng-jōe-chiàn-ki 精銳戰機

elite of society sia-hōe bĕng-lǐu 社會名流 elixir bān-lĕng-ioh, sian-tan 萬靈藥, 仙丹

elixir of immortality, wonder drug, drug with high efficacy lĕng-tan 靈丹

elixir of life tiŏng-seng put-ló ĕ ioh-á 長生不老的藥

elixir taken from temple incense burner lŏ-tan 爐丹

Elizabethan I-lī-sa-pek it-sè ě 伊利沙白一世的 Elizabethan age I-lī-sa-pek šǐ-tāi 伊利沙白時代 Elizabethan literature I-lī-sa-pek šǐ-tāi ě bǔnhak 伊利沙白時代的文化

elk sia-lok, lok-á ĕ chit chióng 麝鹿

ellipsis, apostrophe, abbreviation séng-liok hǔ-hō 省略符號

elm ke-jiu 榆樹

El Nino meteorological phenomenon Sèngeng-hiān-siōng 聖嬰現象

elocution ián-káng-hoat, kóng-ōe ĕ thài-tō 演講法,說話的態度

elocution contest ián-káng pí-sài 演講比賽 elope, elopement tòe-lăng-cháu, su-phun 跟 人跑,私奔

eloquence, the ability of speaking with fluency and eloquence kháu-chǎi 口才 eloquent, glib, articulate hŏ-lùi-lùi 能言善道 eloquent, fluent soah-phah 流利

else lēng-gōa ĕ, pat ĕ, iáu, í-gōa, nā bŏ 另外的, 別的,還,以外,要不然

- elsewhere pat ĕ só·-chāi 別的地方
- Has somebody else come? Iáu ū pat-lăng lăi bŏ? 還有別人來嗎?

- Hurry else you will be late. Khah kin lè nā bŏ ē siuⁿ òaⁿ. 快一點要不然會遲到.

elucidate kóng-běng, soat-běng 講明,說明 elude siám-khui, chng...ě phāng, cháu-sòe 閃 開,鑽…漏洞,逃稅

elude the law chng hoat-lut-phāng 鑽法律漏洞 elusive oh liáu-kái ĕ, ì-sù sa-bŏ, oh kì ĕ, siám-khui 難懂的,意思難捉摸,難記的,逃避

elusive criminal tŏ-hōan 逃犯

件帳戶

elusive memory bŏ thău-šin 健忘

emaciated soe-jiok, sán-pi-pa, kut-thău giàng-giàng, siau-sán loh-bah 衰弱,瘦巴巴的,消瘦

emaciated from hunger gō sán-khì 餓瘦了 emaciation, grow weak soe-jiok 衰弱 email account tiān-chú-iǔ-klan hō-thǎu 電子郵

e-mail, electronic mail, send e-mail e-mail, tiān-chú-iǔ-kiaⁿ 電子郵件,寄電子郵件 emanate hoat-chhut, hoat-sàn 發出,發散 emanation hoat-sàn, hoat-chhut, hòng-sia-but 散發,發出,放射物

emancipate sek-hòng, kái-hòng 釋放,解放 emancipate slaves kái-hòng lŏ-lē 解放奴隸 emancipation kái-hòng, kái-kìu 解放,解救 emancipation of women kái-hòng hū-lí 解放 婦女

emasculate iam, hō·...bŏ lat, piàn-chò lóanjiok 閹,使···變軟弱

embalm chù hŏng-hú-che, ēng ioh-á boah sinsi hō i bē nōa-khì 注防腐劑,塗藥物於屍體 以防腐

embankment hōaⁿ, thĕ-hōaⁿ, chō hōaⁿ, lō·-ki 岸,堤岸,築堤,路基

embankment along river khe-hōaⁿ 溪岸 embankment, dike, breakwater, dam pà 壩 embargo kìm-chí thong-siong, kìm-chí chhutjip, kìm-ūn 禁止通商,禁止出入,禁運

- to place an embargo on the products of a certain nation kim-chi kap bó kok thong-siong 禁止與某國通商
- to lift an embargo on tùi...kái-tǐ kìm-chí 對…解除禁止

embargo policy kim-ūn-chèng-chhek 禁運政 策

embark on a new business khai-sí chò sin ě sū-giap 開始做新的事業

embark, set out on a journey, begin some venture chiun-chun, khai-śi chò 上船,著手

- embarrass tǐn, hŏng-hāi, kiáu-jiáu, hō kiàn-siàu 纏,妨害,打擾,使難為情
 - to be embarrassed pháiⁿ-sè, chin kiàn-siàu 不好意思,很慚愧
- embarrassed, very reluctant to iàn-khì iàn-tak 很難為情
- embarrassed, lose face, ashamed iàn-khì 難 為情.丟臉
- **embarrassment** khùn-lăn, kiàn-siàu 困難,不好 意思
- embassy tāi-sài-kóan 大使館
- embassy in the Republic of China chū-Hŏa tāi-sài-kóan 駐華大使館
- embed tăi tòa, chhah tī... 埋入, 插在…
- **embellish** chong-sek, pò·-tì, bí-hòa 裝飾,佈置, 美化
- embers kept for starting new fire hóe-chéng 火種
- **embezzle** su-iōng, thau-iōng, chhim, thun 私用, 盜用,侵吞
- embezzle public funds chhim kong-khóan, chhim-chiàm kong-khóan, ná-iōng kongkhóan, su-iōng kong-khóan 侵公款,侵佔公 款,挪用公款,私用公款
- embezzlement, pilfer public properties one is entrusted to safeguard kam-siu chū-tō 監守自盗
- embitter hō·...sīu-khó· 使···受苦 emblem phiau-kì, kì-hō 標記,記號
- The cross is the emblem of love. Sip-jī-kè sī ài ě kì-hō. 十字架是爱的記號.
- embody, concretize, to incarnate kū-thé-hòa, phian-jip-khì 具體化,編入
- embolden kố -lē, cheng-ka ióng-khì, ì-chì hō kian-tēng 鼓勵,增加勇氣,意志堅定
- embolism hoeh-kin that-lè, chhoan-sài 血管栓塞,栓塞
- embolus sng-á 栓子
- emboss khek phǔ ĕ, phah phǔ ĕ 浮雕,花紋 embossed panel phòng-tó 凸肚,凸翹 embrace lám, sio-mo h 擁抱,相擁
- They embraced very tightly. In lám kah ăn-ăn-ăn. 他們抱得很緊.
- embrace a child phō gín-á 抱孩子 embrace tightly lám tiǎu-tiǎu 抱緊, 摟緊 embrace together sio-lám 相擁 embrace, enfold, hold in the arms phō 抱 embracing all things pau-hǎm bān-iú 包含萬

- embrasure in fort or vessel, gun hole for firing, or made by bullet, gun muzzle chhèng-khang 槍孔,鎗眼
- embroider sìu, sìu-hoe, chhiah-sìu 繡,繡花,刺繡
- embroider floral designs chhiah-hoe 繡花
- embroider flowers on piece of brocade, to make good thing even better gim-siōng thiam-hoa 錦上添花
- embroidered flag, pennant, banner presented as prize or symbol of one's appreciation kim-ki, gim-ki 錦旗
- embroidered pictures or designs sìu-ōe 繡畫 embroidery chhiah-sìu, chhiah-sìu gē-sut-phin 刺繡,刺繡藝品
- embroidery thread sìu-sòan 繡線
- **embroil** thoa-lūi, liǎn-lūi, hō hok-chap 拖累,連累,使複雜
- embryo, larvae of insects iù-thăng 幼蟲 embryo, fetus thai-jǐ 胎兒
 - in embryo iáu bōe hoat-tát ĕ, chhơ-kǐ ĕ 尚未發達的,初期的
- **embryology** thai-seng-hak, phoe-thai-hak 胎生學,胚胎學
- emend, revise, corrected siu-teng, kái, kàu-tèng, siu-chèng 修訂,校訂,修正
- emerald, beryl lek-pó-chioh 綠寶石
- emerge chhut-hiān, phǔ-khí-lǎi, hoat-seng būn-tě, hoat-tián 出現,浮出來,發生,發展
- emerge successful from competitive examination, to graduate with honors kim-png tě-mia 金榜題名
- emergency kín-kip, gǔi-kip, kip-chèng, kipchín 危急, 緊急, 急症, 急診
- in case of emergency gǔi-hiám ě ši-chūn 危險時刻
- emergency exit thài-pěng-mňg 太平門 emergency fund kín-kip l-pl-kim 緊急預備金
- emergency measure kin-kip chhò-si, huisiong-si e tùi-chhek, hui-siong chhiu-tōaⁿ 緊急措施,非常時期的對策,非常手段
- emergency room kip-chin-sek 急診室
- emergency, disturbance, incident sū-piàn 事變
- **emeritus** kong-ĕng thè-hiu 光榮退休
- emersion phǔ-chhut-lǎi chúi-bīn, chhut-hiān, hiàn-chhut-lǎi 浮出,出現
- **emery** kim-kong-soa 金剛砂
- emery cloth soa-pò, tē-á-pò 紗布、麻布

emetic, medicine that induces vomiting chhui-thò-che, chiah liáu ē thò ě ioh-á 催吐劑,催嘔劑

emigrant i-bin, kiau-bin 移民,僑民

emigrate poan khì pat-kok tòa, sóa khì pat-kok tòa 移居他國

emigration, to immigrate, to migrate, emigrant, immigrant ǐ-bǐn 移民

emigration-immigration policy, colonization policy i-bin chèng-chhek 移民政策

eminent, high iu-sìu, chhut-mǐa ĕ, kŏan 優秀, 出名的,高

eminent person kiat-chhut ě lăng 傑出的人,傑 出之士

eminent writer, great man of letters bǔn-hǒ 文豪

eminent, outstanding kiat-chhut 傑出 emissary tek-sài 特使

emission hoat-chhut, hòng-sīa, hoat-sīa 發出, 放射,發射

- **nocturnal emission** ŭi-cheng, bong-siat 遺精,夢洩

emit chhut siaⁿ, chhèng-ian, hoat-kng, hoatheng gǐn-phìo 出聲,噴煙,發行紙鈔

emit light hoat-kng 發光

emit light at night iā-kong 夜光

emit smoke chhèng-ian 冒煙

emit, radiate, send out, emanate hòng-sīa 放射

emmenagogues, medicines that promote the menstrual flow tiau-keng-ioh 調經藥

emollient, painkillers hō nng-khì, chí-thìa ioh-á 使柔軟的,止痛藥

emolument, salary, allowance, interests or profits sin-súi, tin-thiap, li-ek 薪水,津貼, 利益

emoluments, salary, pension hong 俸

emotion sim-chěng, kám-chěng, kám-tōng 心情, 感情, 感動

- good emotions hó kám-chĕng 好感情

- to be overcome with emotion sīu chin tōa ě kám-tōng 受很大的感動

emotion, mood, feeling cheng-sū 情緒 emotion, sensibility, affection, feeling

chěng-kám 情感

emotional kám-chěng ě, khòai kám-tōng ě 感情的,易感動的

emotional impulse, outburst of emotion cheng-kám chhiong-tōng 情感衝動

emotionally disturbed chĕng-sū khùn-jiáu 情緒困擾

emotionally upset sim-cheng bái, cheng-sū bái 心情壞,情緒壞

emperor, emperor hong-tè, tè-ong 皇帝,帝王 emperor's birthday bān-sīu 萬壽

emperor's throne tè-ūi 帝位

emphasis kiŏng-tiau, chù-tiōng 強調,注重

emphasize chù-tiōng, kiŏng-tiau 注重,強調

emphatic kian-koat, kiŏng-tiau, tit-tit-kóng, jia lăng ĕ bak 堅決,強調,顯眼的

emphatically chin ū lat, kian-koat, kiŏng-tiau 有力的,堅決,強調

emphysema khì-chéng 氣腫

empire, monarchy tè-kok, tè-kŏan 帝國,帝權 empirical khò keng-giām, khò keng-giām ě 憑 經驗的

empirical philosophy keng-giām tiat-hak 經驗哲學

empirical psychology keng-giām sim-li-hak 經驗心理學

empiricism keng-giām chú-gī, keng-giām-lūn 經驗主義,經驗論

emplacement, position for gun ūi-tì, phàu-chō 位置, 砲座

employ chhìaⁿ, ēng, chhe-ēng 雇,用,差遣 employ a servant chhe-ēng chit ě lăng 差遣一 個人

employ a workman chhìaⁿ chit ĕ kang-lǎng 雇 請一個工人

employ by forcible means ēng bú-lèk 用武力 employ people, servant iōng-jīn 佣人,傭人, 僕人

employ phonetic signs or tone marks chùim 注音

employ with high pay tiong-kim lé-phèng 重 金禮聘

employ workmen for short time chhìaⁿ tékang 僱短工

employ, application, make use of, apply $\bar{\mathrm{u}}\mathrm{n}$ iong 運用

employ, engage phèng-iōng 聘用

employ, engage for post phèng-jim 聘任

employed chiah thău-lō, ū thău-lō 就業,就職

employee sú-iōng-jǐn, chhe-ēng ĕ lǎng, iōng-lǎng, kang-lǎng, chit-oǎn 使用人,差遣的人, 傭人,工人,職員

- civil or public embloyee kong-bū-oǎn 公務 員 employees and workmen sin-lŏ, oăn-kang 員工、夥計

employees in shop, shop clerk, salesman or saleswoman tiàm-oăn 店員

employer thău-ke, láu-pán, kò -chú 老闆,雇主

employer kò·-chú (This term is only used on official documents.) 雇主

employment, occupation, work thǎu-lō, chit-giap, khang-khòe 職業,職業,工作

- loss of employment sit-giap 失業

- to look for employment chhōe thǎu-lō· 找工作

employment agency chit-giap kài-siāu-só 職業介紹所

emporium pah-hòe siong-tǐuⁿ, siong-giap tiong-sim-tē, tōa-siong-tiàm 百貨商場,商業中心地,大商店

empower sīu-kŏan, hō lǎng ē-tàng... 授權,使 能…

empress li-hŏng, Hŏng-hō, Hŏng-hīo 女皇,皇 后

Empress Dowager Hŏng-thài-hō, Hŏng-thài-hīo 皇太后

emptiness khang-hi, khang-khang 空虚,空空empty khang, khang-hi, phàn, hō...khang,

hō...ta 空,空虚,鬆脆不實,使…空,使…乾

empty a glass of wine chit poe chiu lim hō ta 這杯酒喝乾

empty bottle khang-kòan-á, khang-kan-á 空瓶 子

empty bucket or barrel khang-tháng 空桶 empty egg, sterile egg, barren phàⁿ-nn̄g 有蛋, 無精蛋

empty glory, vanity hi-ĕng 虛榮

empty handed, lose all the money, touch the hand so-chhiu 空手,形容輸光光

empty house khang-chhù 空屋

empty mouth, without proof or evidence khang-chhùi 空口

empty nest khang-sīu 空巢

empty promises made in an election khui khang-thau chi-phìo 開空頭支票

empty room khang-keng-á, ĕng-keng-á 空房間

empty shelf of bookcase, blank in form khang-keh-á 空格子

empty ship khang-chun 空船

empty stomach, hungry, get hungry pak-tó-iau, khang-pak 肚子餓,空腹,空肚子

empty talk, mere formal expressions, idle useless chattering, repeated asking li-li lo-lo 嘮叨囉嗦

empty talk, unfounded statement, lie hi-ōe 虚話

empty tin can tăng-kóng-á 空鐵罐 empty title hi-mĭa 虚名

empty, pour out to upset evacuate, subvert, to exhaust, to incline, to clean $pìa^n$ 拚, 傾,倒,清掃

empty, state of abstraction khang-hi 空虚 empty-handed khang-chhiu 空手

empty-handed, unarmed khang-chhíu hò·-hě 兩手空空

emulate phah-pìan oh lăng 競爭,效法

emulsion, cream leng-che, leng-chong-ek, chhin-chhiu leng e ek-the 乳劑,乳狀液

enable hō·...ē-tàng 使…能夠

enact a play or drama piáu-ián, chò 表演,做 enact, institute, enact a law, enactment chètēng 制定

enamel e-ná-mé-luh (phonetic) 釉,亮光漆 enamel of a tooth hoat-lŏng-chit 琺瑯質 enamel ware ū lăm-thng ĕ hǔi-á 釉的陶器 enamel, glaze thng, lām-thng 釉 enamor bě lăng, ...hō lăng ài-tioh 迷人,使人 傾心

enamored of be-loan 迷戀

encamp, pitch tent chat-iǎn, tah-iǎn 紮營,搭營 encampment, camp ground lō·-iǎn, iǎn-tē 露 營,營地

encephalitis náu-iām 腦炎

enchain iōng liān-á liān, sok-pak 用鏈子鎖起來, 束縛

enchant hō·....bĕ-khì, bĕ 被…所迷惑,迷 enchanted by the beauty of a girl hō· chabó·-gín-á ĕ bí-lē bĕ-khì 被女子的美麗所迷

enchanting ē bě lăng ě 迷人的

enchantment bě-hǔn-sút, iau-sút, siau-hǔn 迷 魂術,妖術,銷魂

encircle ŭi, pau-uǐ, seh 圍,包圍,繞

encircle and attack, besiege ǔi-kong 圍攻 encirclement chess, go, weigi ǔi-kǐ 圍棋

enclose ŭi-khi-lăi, pau-khi-lăi, phoe lāi ū kìa 圍起來,包起來,信內寄

enclose in splints kah 固定

enclose minced stuffing pau-āⁿ 包餡

- enclosing wall, fence ŭi-chhǐuⁿ, chhǐuⁿ-ŭi 圍牆
- enclosure, attachment to an email, appendix hù-kiaⁿ, phoe ě hù-kiaⁿ 附件
- enclosure, wall, fence pau-ŭi, ŭi-chhiuⁿ, li-pa 包圍, 圍牆,籬笆
- encomium, praise, applause, compliment o-ló, chàn-bí 稱讚,讚美
- **encore** koh ián chit pái 再演一次
- encounter siong-hoe, tú-tioh 相會, 遇著
- encounter person or state of affairs more or less unexpectedly chhiāng 遇
- encounter difficulties tú-tioh khùn-lăn 遇到困 難
- encounter difficulty, disaster, calamity, suffer misfortune, be out of luck loh-lān 落難
- encounter untoward difficulty on new job m-bat thì-thău tú-tioh hŏ-chhiu ĕ. 未曾理 髮,遇到虯髯客
- encounter with beautiful woman, aventure iām-gū 豔遇
- encounter, round hŏe-hap 回合
- encourage by rewards chióng-lē 獎勵
- encourage foreign trade chhiok-chìn bō-ek 促進貿易
- encourage with money ēng chǐn chióng-lē 用 錢獎勵
- encourage with unfounded praise, to flatter po 褒
- encourage, embolden chō·-táⁿ 壯膽,助膽 encourage, goad on, cheer on chō·-ui 助威 encourage, inspire, cheer up kó·-bú 鼓舞
- encouraged, encouragement, reward, incentive bián-lē, kó·-lē, chióng-lē, kek-lē 勉勵、鼓勵、獎勵、激勵
- encouragement kố·lē, bián·lē 鼓勵, 勉勵 encouraging kố·lē ĕ, ū hi-bōng ĕ 鼓勵的, 有希 望的
- **encroach** chhim-hōan, chhim-jip, chhim-chiàm 侵犯,侵入,侵佔
- encroach on another's rights or privileges chhim-hōan pat-lăng e kŏan-lī 侵犯別人的權利
- encroach on the territory of another, go beyond the boundary oat-kài 越界
- encroach upon, invade chhim-hoān 侵犯
- encumber, obstructive action, underfoot, implicated chó·gāi ĕ hĕng-tōng, tǐn-kha tǐn-chhíu, thoa-lūi 阻礙行動,礙手礙腳,連

- encumber, involve, responsibilities, draw in, drag out kin-keⁿ 牽連
- encumbrance hŏng-hāi, chó-gāi, hū-tam 妨害, 阻礙,負擔
- **encyclical** Kàu-chong thong-tiap (Catholic) 教 宗通牒
- **encyclopedia** pah-kho chŏan-su 百科全書
- end, final, result, purpose, stop, to end bóe, kiat-kó, chiong-kiat, kiat-kiók, thǎu, bók-tek, soah, thěng-chí, kiat-sok 最後,結果,終結,結局,端,目的,停止,結束
 - both ends siang-thau 兩端
 - from beginning to end tùi thấu kàu bóe 從 頭到尾
 - to come to the end oan-seng 完成
- end family line, have no heir, extinction, sterilize, sterilization tng-chéng 斷種,絕 種
- end in death or ruin of both combatants, die together with tŏng-kui i-chin 同歸於 盡
- end of lane or alley hāng-bóe 巷尾,巷子的盡頭
- end of autumn chhiu-boat 秋末
- end of harvest, end of the year tang-bóe 年尾,年底
- end of heaven and earth, extraordinary calamity or crime thin-tē bóe-à 天地尾,末日
- end of paragraph, section, stage, period tōaⁿ-loh 段落
- end of road, end of the matter or affair lō-bóe 路尾,路的盡頭,最後
- end of the sea, horizon or cape hái-kak 海角
- end of the arm, relics, keepsakes left at death chhiu-bóe 手尾,手腕,遺物
- end of the month goeh-té, goeh-bóe 月尾,月底
- end of the rainy season hō-kha 雨季快結束 時
- end of the world, doomsday se-kai boat-jit 世界末日
- end of the year nǐ-té, nǐ-bóe 年底, 年尾
- end the day's work siu-kang, soah-kang 收工
- end, reach the end, be completed thàu-bóe 到達最後,到終了
- end, conclude, close siu-soan 結束,完了
- end, conclusion, termination chiong-kiat 終 結
- end, cut short, break off, become extinct cheh-chéng 絕種

- end, finale of a movie, drama soah-hì 劇終end, finale, come to an end soah-kó 劇終,完
- end, last, final soah-bóe 最後
- end, to end, settle, bring to conclusion, finished liáu-kiat 了結
- endanger, to harm, injure gǔi-hāi 危害
- endear hō lăng ài, hō lăng ē ài, chhin-bit 使鍾愛,親密
- endear oneself to lăng chin ài i 別人很愛他 endearment chhin-ài, piáu-sỉ chhin-ài 親愛,表 示親愛
- a term of endearment kìo kah chin chhin-ài 暱稱
- endeavor to avoid wasting time, act quickly, stall for time cheng-chhú ši-kan 爭取時間
- endeavor to get subsidy cheng-chhú póchō-kim 爭取補助金
- endeavour, attempt phah-pìan, ló·-lek, sīun boeh 努力, 想要
- endemic disease hong-thó -pēn, chit ĕ só chāi tek-piat ū ĕ pēn 風土病,地方性的病
- endemic disease among city dwellers tochhi-peⁿ 都市病
- ending, suffix chiong-kiat, kiat-kiok, kiat-bóe, jī-bóe 終結,結局,字尾
- endless, forever, eternal, no stop éng-oán ě, bu-kiŏng ě, bē soah 永遠的,無窮的,不停 的
- endless generations afterward, eternity bān-tāi 萬代
- endless, boundless, limitless, interminable bu-kiŏng-chin, bu-kiŏng bu-chin 無窮盡, 無窮無盡
- endless, innumerable succession, happen again and again chit pái koh chit pái 層出 不窮
- endocardium sim-chong lai-moh 心臟內膜
- endorse a check, receive a shipment of goods chhiam-mia 簽名
- endorse, approve, agree with chân-sĕng, póchèng 贊成,保證
- endow chēng-sàng, hō, sù...chǎi-lěng 贈送,給, 賜
- endowed with reason ū lí-sèng 有理性 endowment fund kìa-hù ki-kim 捐贈基金
- endowment, foundation for educational purpose, scholarship fund kàu-iok ki-kim 教育基金
- ends of the earth te-kek 地極

- ends of the earth, shore, horizon thin-pin hái-kak 天邊海角
- endure calamity, sorrow sīu, jim, jim-nāi, thun-lún, jim-sīu 受,忍,忍耐,忍受
 - cannot endure jim-bē-tiǎu, tòng-bē-tiǎu 忍 不住
- endure doggedly, grind one's teeth in sleep kā-gĕ-khí-kin 咬緊牙關,睡覺時磨牙
- endure hardship, work hard without complaint khek-khó nāi-lŏ 刻苦耐勞
- endure patiently jim-siu 忍受
- endure suffering of sickness patiently jimnāi pēⁿ-thìaⁿ ĕ thòng-khó^{*}, jim-sīu pēⁿ-thìaⁿ ĕ thòng-khó^{*} 忍受病痛的苦
- endure suffering patiently jim-sīu thòng-khó· 忍受痛苦
- endure the influence of the climate sīu-tioh khì-hāu ě éng-hióng 受到氣候的影響
- endured a great hardship sīu-chīn-khó·-chhó· 受盡苦楚
- enduring gău jim-nāi, ū nāi-tòng, chin ū tòng 善忍耐,耐久的
- **enema** thong-tng, kòan-tng-ioh, kòan-chhiǎng-ioh 灌腸藥
 - to give an enema kòan-tng, kòan-chhiǎng 灌腸
- enemy šiu-jin, kiu-siu, oan-siu-lăng, tek-jin 仇人, 敵人
- public enemy kong-tek 公敵
- hatred of enemies tùi tek-jin ĕ oàn-hīn, tùi tek-jin ĕ oàn-hūn 怨恨敵人
- love of enemies ài tek-jin 愛敵人
- enemy aircraft tek-ki 敵機
- enemy camp tek-ian 敵營
- enemy country tek-kok 敵國
- enemy troops, hostile force, the enemies' soldiers tek-kun 敵軍
- energetic and vigorous, to be full of vitality chhio-kok-kok, chhio-kiak-kiak, cheng-lek ong-seng 精力旺盛
- **energetic, vigorous, dynamic** ū cheng-sǐn, chin ū khùi-lat 有精神
- energy, vigor, stamina, vitality khùi-lat, lěnggoan, cheng-lek, goan-khì 氣力,能源,精力, 元氣
- electric energy tiān-lek 電力
- with all one's energy chin-lek 盡力
- without energy bo lat 無力
- energy crisis leng-goan khoat-hoat, leng-goan e gui-ki 能源缺乏,能源的危機

enervate sún gŏan-khì, hō sin-thé chin hi, siau-mō…ě cheng-sin 傷元氣,消耗

enervation soe-jiok, hi-jiok, sin-thé chin hi 衰弱,虚弱

enfeeble, week soe-jiok, hō lám-khì 衰弱 enforce kiŏng-pek, chip-hĕng, ēng kiŏng ĕ 強 迫.執行.強行

enforce or practice with determination, strict, rigid enforcement le-heng 勵行

enforcement, put law orregulation into effect, put system into operation sit-si 實施

enforcing justice on behalf of God thè-thian heng-tō 替天行道

engage servant or teacher chhìaⁿ, chhiaⁿ, phèng-chhiaⁿ 雇,請,聘請

- to get engaged teng-hun 定婚

engage boat for one's own use pau-chǔn 包 船

engage bad person to assist in some wickedness like robbery or false lawsuits thô pháin-lăng 串通壞人

engage in line of business without competition tok-ka keng-eng 獨家經營

engage in business chò seng-li 做生意

engage in business, business operation eng-giap 營業

engage in conversation kap lǎng kau-tǎm 與 人交談

engage in desperate feud or conflict kap i pìaⁿ seⁿ-si 跟他拼命

engage in fisticuffs, bump or knock cars or boats together sio-cheng 打架,相撞

engage in guerrill warfare, to use, borrow, or take another's belongings without permission tán iŭ-kek 打游擊

engage in land speculation chhá-tē-phŏe 炒 地皮

engage in profit making ěng-li 營利 engage in sericulture chhỉ nǐu-á 養蠶

engage or hire a girl for work chhìaⁿ chit ě cha-bó gin-á 雇用一個女孩

engagement, marriage contract teng-hun, hun-iok, iok-sok 訂婚,婚約,約束

- to break off an engagement hùi-chhin, chhú-siau hun-iok, kái-tǐ hun-iok 廢親,取 消婚約,解除婚約

engagement, preliminary agreement, subscribe for ī-iok 預約

engaging chin súi, ē bě-lăng 美麗的,迷人的

engender, induce, cause sán-seng, ín-khí, senchhut, hoat-seng 產生,引起,發生

engine hoat-tong-ki, én-jin (phonetic) 發動機 engine room ki-păng 機房

engineer kang-thěng-su, ki-su, ki-sut-chía 工程師,技師,技術者

engineer, official rank in an organization, technical expert ki-chèng 技正

engineering kang-theng, kang-theng-hak 工程, 工程學

engineering department of college kang-kho 工科

engineers, sappers kang-peng 工兵

England Eng-kok, Eng-kek-lǎn 英國,英格蘭 England's parliament Eng-kok kok-hōe 英國 國會

English people Eng-kok-lǎng 英國人
English alphabet, letters Eng-bǔn-jī 英文字
English channel Eng-kiat-lī-hái-kiap 英吉利海

English grammar Eng-bǔn bǔn-hoat 英文文法
English language Eng-gí, Eng-bǔn 英語,英文
English Literary Society of China. Tiong-kok
Eng-bǔn hak-hōe 中國英文學會

English literature Eng-kok-bǔn-hak 英國文學 English mile eng-lí 英里

English-Chinese dictionary Eng-Hàn-jī-tián 英漢字典

engorge, hyperemia, increase in blood flow, blood congestion chhiong-hiat 充血

engorge tit-tit thun-loh-khì 狼吞虎嚥

engrain, stained wood color, deep solid, deeply stained ní chò chha sek, tèng-kin tèng chin chhim 染成木紋色,深固

engrain pháiⁿ sip-kòan chin tiǎu 深染

engrave seal or stamp khek in-á 刻圖章

engrave a tombstone phah bong-pǎi 刻墓碑 engrave blocks for printing khek-pán 刻板

engrave deeply in mind kì tī sim-lāi 記在心裡

engrave letters khek-jī 刻字

engrave, cold chisel chām 鏨

engrave, engrave in the mind khek, tiau-khek, kì-tiau-tiau 刻,雕刻,牢記

engraver tiau-khek-ka 雕刻家

engraving tiau-khek-sut, tiau-khek ě mih-kiaⁿ 雕刻術,雕刻物

- **electric engraving** ēng tiān khek ĕ 用電刻

engross jip-sin, choan-sim 全神貫注,專心

- engross, monopolize the conversation ăⁿ-lé-kóng 搶著說
- **engrossed in** choan-sim, ...kah jip-sǐn 專 心、…到入神
- **engulf, inhale, concentrate on** khip-jip-khì, jip-šin, hō hái-éng kńg-khì 吸入,全神貫注,被海浪捲去
- engulf, embezzle, swallow up im-khì 吞沒
- **enhance** cheng-ka, khí-kè, ka-kiŏng 增加,漲價, 加強
- enhance, to raise, to increase the h-ko 提高
- enigma, very strange person, inexplicable things or people bě, chin kǐ-kòai ě lǎng, bok-běng kǐ-miāu ě tāi-chì á-sī lǎng 謎,很 奇怪的人,莫名其妙的事或人
- **enjoin** hoan-hù, bēng-lēng, kiŏng-pek 吩咐,命 令.強拍
- enjoin, order or instruct gradually over and over again teng-lĕng 叮嚀
- **enjoy** hióng, hiáng-sīu, hiáng, hiáng-hok 享受, 享,享福
- enjoy happy time in old age an-hiáng-bóanlián 安享晚年
- enjoy a long life in good health lāu-khongkiān, ióng-sin-mīa 健康長壽
- enjoy world-wide fame, be world-famous beng boan thian-hā 名滿天下
- enjoy fully hióng-chin, hiáng-chin 享盡
- **enjoy eternal life** hiáng éng-seng, hiáng-sīu éng-oah 享永生,享永活
- enjoy happiness, good fortune hiáng-hok, hióng-hok 享福
- enjoy leisure without restraint, enjoy free and leisurely life, carefree siau-iău chūchāi 逍遙自在
- enjoy life of ease and comfort sóng-kha 享福 enjoy mountain scenery with lakes or ocean, mountain climbing iǔ-san oán-súi 遊山玩水
- enjoy oneself iŭ-lok 遊樂
- enjoy the cool air chē-liǎng 乘涼
- enjoy the esteem of the people sīu lǎng ě chun-kèng 受人尊重
- enjoy the flowers siun-hoe 賞花
- enjoy the moonlight siun-goeh, koan-goat 賞月,觀月
- enjoy the use of hiáng-iōng 享用
- enjoy together, share kiong-hiong 共享
- **enjoyable** chin thiòng (rather vulgar) 暢快,很高興
- enjoyable night liong-siau 良宵

- enjoyment khòai-lok, hiáng-sīu 快樂,享受enkindle tiám hō toh, hō toh-khí-lǎi 點燃enlace, tie up ēng tòa-á pak-khí-lǎi 用帶子綁起來
- enlarge a photo, expand a building hong-toa, khong-toa 放大,擴大
 - Our school will be enlarged Góan hak-hāu boeh khòng-tōa. 我們學校要擴大.
- to enlarge one's experience cheng-ka kiàn-sek 增加見識
- enlarge military forces khok-kun 擴軍
 enlarge or widen mechanically, with some
 instrument keng khah tōa, keng hō khah
 tōa 張大一點
- enlarge the field of vision, see new things khai gán-kài 開眼界
- enlarge, expand, extend, swell, dilate khòng-tāi, khòng-tōa, tián-tōa 擴大
- enlarge, expansion, broaden keng 擴張 enlarged spleen, also used to describe

anorexia in child, stingy tēng-pǐ 脾臟硬化,發育不良,吝嗇

- enlighten soat-beng, chi-tiám, kàu-hòa, khui-khiàu 說明,指點,教化,開竅
 - to become enlightened kak-chhin 覺醒
 - to beg the Holy Spirit to enlighten kǐu Sèng-sǐn chí-tiám 求聖神指點
- enlightened nation khai-bĕng-kok 開明國
- enlightened, enlightenment, open-minded khai-běng 開明
- **enlightenment** khui-khiàu, khai-hòa, khé-hoat, khé-bŏng ūn-tōng 開竅,開化,啟發,啟蒙運動
- enlist in military service, into the camp, recruitment chò-peng, jip-iǎn, jip-ngó 當 兵,入營,入伍
- enlist in the army, join the army tǎu-kun 投 軍
- enlist oneself in military service, become soldier chiŏng-kun 從軍
- enlist troops bo-peng 募兵
- enlisted in the army jip-ngó, jip-iăⁿ 入伍,入營
- enliven hō hoat-phoat, hō ū gŏan-khì, hō hoa"-hí 使活潑,使有元氣,使高興
- enmity, hold grudges, discord kiat-oàn, oansiu, oan-ke, bŏ hó, chheh 結怨,仇恨,不和, 恨
- to be at enmity with somebody kap lang oan-ke, kap lang kiat-oan 與人結怨
- to harbour enmity khioh-hin 記仇
- enmity, hostility, antagonism $t\acute{e}k-\grave{i}$ 敵意

ennoble hō ko-kùi, hō ko-sióng, thě-ko sin-hūn 使尊貴, 抬高身份

ennobled siu-hong 受封

enormity hiong-ok, chan-jim 兇惡,殘忍

enormous kek-tāi, kek-tōa, chin-tōa 極大,很大 enormous difference chin tōa ĕ chha-piat 很 大的差別

enormous legendary bird tāi-phĕng-chiáu 大鵬島

enough kàu, ū kàu, kàu-giah, chhiong-chiok 夠,夠了,足夠,充足

- more than enough siun chē 太多
- not long enough bŏ kàu tňg 不夠長
- sure enough kò -jiǎn 固然
- not enough bŏ kàu 不夠
- to have enough to let everybody eat until full ū kàu hō tāi-ke chiah kah pá 足夠讓大家吃到飽

enough space to carry something chài-ē-loh 載得下

enough to cover the cost kàu-pún 夠本 enough to use kàu-iōng 夠用

enough to vex man to death khì sí lǎng 氣死

enquire, inquire thàm-thiaⁿ, mng 打聽,問 enquiry, inquiry thàm-thiaⁿ, tiǎu-cha 打聽,調 查

- to make enquiries cha-mng, tiǎu-cha 查問, 調查

enrage hō lăng sīu-khì 使人生氣

enrapture hō hoaⁿ-hí kah bē-kò -tit, hō ...chin thiòng 使狂喜,使…暢快

enrich hō lăng hó-giah, hō thŏ chin pǔi, chhiong-sit 使人富有,使肥沃,充實

enrich the blood, build up one's blood count pó·hiat, pó·hoeh 補血

enrich the soil with fertilizer ēng pǔi-liāu iāchhǎn 用肥料施肥

enrich, expand equipment or facilities khok-chhiong 擴充

enroll, register, enlist teng-kì, chham-ka, liok-iōng, pò-mia, chù-chheh, jip-ngớ, jip-iăⁿ登記,參加,錄用,報名,註冊,入伍,入營

- school enrollment hak-hāu chù-chheh 學校註冊

enroute ti tŏ-tiong 在途中

enshrine an-jip šin-kham, an-tì 安入神龕,安置 enshrine and worship, consecrate hok-sāi 服 侍,供奉,奉侍

ensign hái-kun siáu-ùi 海軍少尉

ensign, symbol kǐ-á, phiau-chhì, phiau-kì 旗子, 標幟,標記

- national ensign, national flag Kok-kǐ 國旗 enslave sok-pak, pek...chò lŏ-chǎi, hō piànchò lŏ-lē 束縛,追…做奴才,使成為奴隸

enslave, oppress, tyrannize, subdue, repress, oppression ap-chè 壓制 enslaved by drink lim-chíu lim tiǎu 喝酒上癮

enslaved to cigarettes, unable to give up smoking hun chiah-tiau 煙抽上癮

enslavement lŏ·-lē-hòa, chò lŏ·-lē 奴隸化,做奴隸

ensnared by scheme tiòng-kè 中計
ensnared by vicious desire tham-bě 貪迷
ensure pó-chèng, pó-nía, pó-hō· 保證,保護
entail, needs, increase burden su-iàu, tiòh-ài,
cheng-ka hū-tam 需要,增加負擔

entangle tǐn, tǐn-lē, khě, liǎn-lūi 纏,纏住,卡住, 連累

entangle and involve gō·má-hoe 糾纏不清 entangled in family troubles hō ka-těng liǎnlūi tioh 被家庭連累到

entangled, confused, in a mess ji-chhángchháng 亂紛紛,很紊亂,亂七八糟

entangled, perplexed sim lōan jǔ-mŏa 心亂如 麻

entanglement tǐn-lē, tǐn-tǐn-lē, khan-liǎn, hām-chén 纏住,纏結,牽連,陷阱

entanglement, complication kìu-hun 糾紛 enter jip, chìn-jip, ka-jip 人,進入,加入 enter a contest chham-ka pí-sài 參加比賽 enter a harbor jip-káng 入港

enter a port, imports chìn-kháu 進□

enter a religion, become a believer jip-kàu, hōng-kàu 入教,奉教

enter a room chin-păng 進房

enter a society or association jip-hōe 入會

enter a stadium or a theater, enter a meeting place, take part in an examination jip-tiuⁿ 入場

enter a vehicle chiun-chhia 上車

enter an item in an account book kì-siàu 記

enter an organization ka-jip chit ĕ thŏan-thé 加入一個團體

enter farther, go in farther koh jip-khì, khah jip-khì 再進去一點

enter into partnership chhah-kó· 插股,加入股東

- enter into the embryonic state, spirit entering into reincarnation tău-thai 投胎
- **enter key on a computer keyboard** enter chian (phonetic) enter 鍵
- enter one's name in an examination pò-khó 報考
- enter or put into the mouth jip-chhùi 入口 enter politics, become government official chiŏng-chèng 從政
- enter school for the first time jip-hak, jip-oh 入學
- enter society, to go to work chhut-sia-hōe 出 社會,步入社會
- enter the barracks, join the army jip-iǎⁿ 入營 enter the door jip-mňg 入門
- enter the ears, pleasing to the ears jip-ni λ
- enter the hospital jip-in 住院
- enter, be included in, be incorporated into liat-jip 列入
- enterovirus, enteritis, intestinal virus tňg-á-iām, tňg-pēⁿ-tok, chhẳng-péng-tǔ (phonetic) 腸炎,腸病毒
- enterprise, undertaking, industry sū-giap, khì-giap, kè-ek 事業,企業,計劃
- to begin an enterprise khai-sí chò sū-giap 開始做事業
- to take part in an enterprise tau-chu chò sū-giap 投資做事業
- enterprise field, bjusiness community khigiap-kai 企業界
- **enterprising** chìn-chhú-sim ě, ū khì-giap sim ě 進取心,有企業心的
- enterprising person, person with enterprising spirit sū-giap-ka 事業家
- entertain chiau-thāi, khóan-thāi 招待.款待
 - **He knows how to entertain.** I chiau-thāi kah chin chiu-tò. 他招待得很周到.
 - to entertain a doubt tùi...ū giǎu-gǐ 對…疑惑
- entertain visitor, guests invited to keep the guest of honor company pŏe-pin 陪賓
- entertain guests phōan lăng-kheh 陪客
- entertain guests at a banquet iàn-kheh 宴客 entertain with refreshments tě-tiám chiauthāi 茶點招待
- entertain, serve, reception chiap-thāi 接待 entertainer, movie star, star gē-jǐn, ián-chhen, bĕng-seng 藝人,影星,明星
- entertaining, playful, cute heng-sng 好玩

- **entertainment** gō·lok, khóan-thāi, iǔ-gē-hōe 娛樂,款待,遊藝會
 - musical entertainment im-gak-hōe 音樂會
- entertainment place where popular songs are sung by professional singers koathiaⁿ 歌廳
- enthrone hō·...teng-ūi 使…登位
- **enthrone a bishop** hō·...ĕng-seng chò chú-kàu 使····榮升當主教
- **enthusiasm** jiat-sim, jiat-seng, ài kah bē-kò·-tit 熱心,熱誠,熱愛
- to receive with great enthusiasm chin jiatliat hoan-geng 很熱烈歡迎
- **enthusiastic** chin jiat-sim, jiat-seng e, jiat-liat e 熱心的,熱誠的,熱烈的
- entice a person to do something wrong kóai lăng chò pháiⁿ tāi-chì 誘拐人家做壞事
- entice into adultery iú-kan 誘姦
- entice, ensnare, to lure šian, kóai 誘, 拐騙
- entire lóng, chŏan, kui, oăn-chŏan 全,完全
- entire body kui seng-khu 全身
- entire country chŏan-kok 全國
- entire day kui-jit 整天
- entire family choan-ke 全家
- **entirely** it-chhè, it-khài, lóng, chŏan-jiǎn, oǎn-chŏan 一切,一概,全然,完全
- entirely at leisure, not thing to do ĕng-sian-sian 很閒
- entirely eaten by ants lóng hō káu-hīa chiahkhì 都被螞蟻吃掉
- entirely new choan-sin 全新
- **entirely, totally different** tāi-put-siong-tŏng 大 不相同
- entirely, uniformly it-lut 一律
- **entitle** tēng...ě mǐa, hō·...ū chu-keh 定…的名, 使…有資格
- entity, nature, ontology, real thing pún-chit, pún-thé, sit-chāi chǔn-chāi ĕ mih 本質,本 體,真實存在的東西
- **entomb** tǎi, bǎi-chòng, chò chò...ě bōng 埋, 埋葬,做為…的墓
- entomologist khun-thiŏng-hak-ka 昆蟲學家 entomology khun-thiŏng-hak 昆蟲學
- entourage, retinue, aides on tour, followers, an attendant sui-oăn, sin-piⁿ ĕ lăng, chiuui ĕ lăng 隨員, 周圍的人, 身邊的人
- entrails lāi-chōng, lāi-pō 內臟,內部
- entrance, doorway mng, jip-kháu 門,入口 entrance, enter into jip, chìn-jip 進入
- no entrance kim-chi chin-jip 禁止進入

- the main entrance toa-mng 大門
- entrance, entranced hō gōng-šǐn, hō chhutšīn 使恍惚,使出神
- entrance exam for higher school seng-hak khó-chhì 升學考試
- entrance examinations jip-hak khó-chhì 入學考試
- entrance fee for entry jip-tiun-hùi 入場費 entrance or initiation fee jip-hōe-hùi 入會費 Entrance Song of the Mass Chìn-tng-ēng (Catholic) 進堂詠
- entrance ticket jip-tiun-phìo 入場票
- entrance to alley or lane hāng-á-kháu 巷口
- entrance to road or street, street intersection lō-kháu 路口
- entrance, enter ino a society jip-hōe 入會 entrance, enter or begin school jip-hak, jipoh 入學
- entrance, import jip-kháu, chìn-kháu 人口,進口
- entrap lop, iōng kè á-sī chò khang hō lăng á-sī tōng-but lop 陷入,誘陷,誘捕
- entrap butterflies bang iah-á 網蝴蝶
- entrap or to ensnare person, cause some one to endure some evil hām-hāi 陷害
- entrap rats tng niáu-chhí 捕老鼠
- entreat khún-kǐu, kǐ-kǐu, hó-chhùi kǐu-lăng, khit-kǐu 懇請, 祈求,乞求
- entreat, implore, beg, appeal pathetically aikiu 哀求
- **entrench** hō kian-kò, óe hŏ-kau lǎi pó-hō 鞏固, 挖壕溝來保護
- entrepreneur, organizer khì-giap-ka 企業家
- entrepreneurship, be the founder of a business, start a business chhòng-giap 創業
- **entrust** kau-thok, thok, pài-thok, úi-thok, kìa, kau-tài 交託,託,拜託,委託,寄,交代
- entrust baggage to the hotel mih-kiaⁿ kia li-koan 行李寄放在旅館
- entrust or consign goods to be kept, sold or sent kia-hoe 寄貨
- entrust someone with a secret pì-bit kóng hō lăng chai-ián 祕密講給人家知道
- entrust to the care of someone, entrust or commit soul to God, emotions to writing kia-thok 寄託
- entrust to, to commission, to consign kautiāng 託付,交代
- entrusted with... siu-thok 受託

- entry in a dictionary or book, recording in an account jī, kì-siàu 字,記帳
- entry visa jip-kéng-chèng 入境証
- entry, entrance jip, jip-kháu 入,入口
- **entwine** khun, tin, pin 纏,繞,編織
- **enumerate** kè-sng, sng-khí, sǔi-tiǎu-á sng 計算, 算起,逐條算
- enumerate or to narrate in detail, give full particulars it-gō it-chap 一五一十
- enunciate hoat-im, soan-pò· 發音,宣佈
- **enunciation** hoat-im, soat-beng, soan-pò 發音, 說明,宣佈
- **envelop** sìn-hong, phe-lŏng, phe-khak 信封
- **enviable** lằng chin him-siān ě, hō lăng himsiān ě 令人羡慕的,羡慕
- envious in the good sense, admire him-siān 羡慕
- envious of others him-bō lăng 羡慕人家
- envious of others' prosperity khòaⁿ lăng hógiah i chỉu bak-khang-chhiah 看人家有錢 他就眼紅
- **envious, resentment** bak-khang-chhiah, chit-tò, oàn-tò 眼紅、嫉妒,怨妒
- **environment** khoan-pó, khoan-kéng, chiu-ui 環境,周圍
 - family environment ka-teng khoan-kéng 家 庭環境很好.
- influenced by the environment siu khoankéng ě éng-hióng 受環境的影響
- Environmental Impact Assessment Khoankéng Éng-hiong Pheng-ko 環境影響評估
- Environmental Protection Issue khoan-póbūn-tě 環保問題
- environmental sanitation khoan-kéng oēseng 環境衛生
- environs, outskirts kau-gōa, chhī-gōa 郊外
- envoy sú-chia, kong-sài 公使,使者
- envoy extraordinary tek-sài 特使
- envoy, messenger, office boy, office worker, runner chhe-iah 差役
- **envy, jealousy, resentment** chit-tò, oàn-tò, bak-khang-chhiah 嫉妒,怨妒,眼紅
- envy in the good sense, admiration him-siān 羡慕
- I envy you. Góa chin him-siān li. 我很羡慕你.
- to excite envy hō lǎng bak-khang-chhiah 令人眼紅
- enzyme kàn-sò 酵素
- **epaulets** keng-chiong 局章

ephemeral chit-jit-kan ĕ, chit-bak-nih-á, té-mia ĕ 一日間的,眨眼間,短命的

epic sú-si 史詩

epicenter chin-goan 震源

epicurean, epicure, greedy person thamchiah ě lăng, iau-kúi-sian, hoa-thian chiutē ě lăng 老饕,享樂主義者

epidemic disease lǐu-heng-pēn 流行病

epidemic, infectious diseases, plague

thŏan-jiám-pēⁿ, un-ėk, tioh-che 傳染病,瘟疫,瘟症

epidemic prevention officer hŏng-ek-koaⁿ 防 疫官

epidemic situation ek-cheng 疫情 epidemiology ek-cheng-hak 疫症學

epidendrum or used figuratively in the sense of fragrant, elegant, refined, numerous, orchids $\check{\ln}$

epidermis, the cuticle of plants piáu-phŏe, gōa-phŏe 表皮,外皮

epilepsy iun-hin 癲癇症

epilogue hì-kiok bǔn-hak chok-phín ě kiat-lūn, phìn-bóe 戲劇文學作品的結論,片尾收場白

Epiphany Chú-hián chiam-lé (Catholic) 主顯瞻 禮

episcopal chú-kàu ĕ 主教的

Episcopalian Sèng-kong-hōe kàu-tŏ 聖公會教徒

Episcopalian Church Sèng-kong-hōe 聖公會 episcopate chú-kàu-phín, chú-kàu ĕ chit-bū 主教品,主教的職務

episode chhah-khek, jin-seng téng-téng ĕ chit tōan tāi-chì 插曲,一段情節

epistemology jim-sek-lūn 認識論

epistle su-sin (Catholic) 書信

Epistle of James Ngá-kok-pek Su, Ngá (Catholic) 雅各伯書,雅

Epistle of Jude Iǔ-tāi Su (Protestant) 猶大書 Epistle of Jude Iǔ-tāt Su, Iǔ (Catholic) 猶達書, 猶

Epistle of Paul to Colossians Ko-lŏ-se Su (Protestant) 哥羅西書

Epistle of Paul to Colossians Ko-lŏ-sim Su, Ko (Catholic) 哥羅森書,哥

Epistle of Paul to Ephesians Í-hut-só· Su (Protestant) 以弗所書

Epistle of Paul to Philemon Hui-lī-bun Su (Protestant) 斐利門書

Epistle of Paul to Philemon Hùi-lek-bēng Su, Hùi (Catholic) 費肋孟書,費 Epistle of Paul to Romans Lŏ-má-su, Lŏ 羅馬書.羅

Epistle of Paul to the Ephesians Ek-hut-só· Su, Hut (Catholic) 厄弗所書,弗

Epistle of Paul to Titus The-to Su (Protestant) 提多書

Epistle of Paul to Titus Tē-tok Su, Tok (Catholic) 弟鐸書,鐸

Epistle of St. Paul Sèng Pó-lok ĕ Su-sìn 聖保 祿的書信

Epistle to the Hebrews Hi-pek-lǎi Su, Hi 希伯來書,希

Epistles of Paul to Galatians Ka-liap-thài Su (Protestant) 加拉太書

Epistles of Paul to Galatians Ka-liap-tat Su, Ka (Catholic) 加拉達書,加

epitaph pi-bun 碑文

epitome, make precis, abstract, summary, digest, outline tek-iàu, bŏ-hōan, ē-ēng-tit chò tāi-piáu, bǔn-hak chok-phin tek-iàu 摘要, 模範

epoch ši-tāi 時代

- ancient epoch kó·-chá ši-tāi 古時候

- not adapted to this epoch bǒ hah šǐ-tāi 不合時代

epoch, age, lifetime, the first it-sè 一世 epoch-making ōe-sǐ-tāi 劃時代 epsom salts sìa-ioh, sìa-iǎm 瀉藥,瀉鹽

EQ, emotional intelligence EQ EQ,情緒智商 equable climate khì-hāu piàn-hòa chin sè 氣 候變化很小

equable temper hó sèng-tē 好脾氣

equable, stability, very calm, consistent piàn-tōng chin sè, ún-tēng, chin pĕng-chēng, it-tì 變動甚小的,穩定,很平靜,一致的

equal pĕⁿ-pĕⁿ, pĕng-téng, kāng-khóan, téng-ǐ 平平,平等,相同,等於

- Ten inches equal one foot. Chap chhùn téng-ĭ chit chhioh. 十寸等於一尺.
- No one can equal him. Bǒ lǎng tòe i ē tioh. 沒有人能比得上他.
- to divide into equal parts pěʰ-hun 平分 equal in height pěʰ kŏan 一樣高

equal rights for both sexes lăm-li pĕng-téng 男女平等

equal size pěⁿ tōa nia 尺寸一樣大

- **equal standing in economic life** keng-chè tēūi pĕng-téng 經濟地位平等
- equal standing in politics chèng-tỉ tē-ūi pĕng-téng 政治地位平等
- equal to, the same as... téng-i... 等於…
- equal treatment peng-teng thāi-gū 平等待遇
- **equal, even, fifty-fifty, half and half** bŏ sio-pheⁿ, bŏ-sio-phiⁿ 互不佔便宜, 相等的
- equal, on an equal footing, equal to tùi-téng 對等
- equal, uniform, become complete, be arranged in order chě 齊
- **equality** pĕng-téng, kāng-khóan, kong-pĕⁿ 平 等.相同,公平
- **equality of all races** chéng-chok pĕng-téng 種 族平等
- **equalization of land rights** pěng-kin tē-kŏan 平均地權
- **equalize** hō...pĕng-téng, hō kāng-khóan 使… 平等,使相同
- equally pěn-pěn, kāng-khóan 相等,同樣
- equally honest with aged and child customers tong-so bu-khi 童叟無欺,小孩 老人都不欺騙
- equally incapable of either, both proposals coming to nothing, ran after two hares and caught neither siang-thǎu bǒ chit ngauh 兩頭空
- equanimity, steady, calm and collectedl not nervous tìn-chēng ĕ sim, sim chin chāi 鎮靜,沉著
- equation in math hong-theng-sek 方程式
- **equator** chhiah-tō 赤道
- **equatorial** chhiah-tō ě, chhiah-tō hū-kin ě 赤 道的,赤道附近的
- equatorial Africa chhiah-tō Hui-chiu 赤道非洲 equestrian khia-bé, khia-bé ĕ, khia-bé ĕ ki-sut 騎馬的,騎術的
- **equiangular triangle** téng-kak saⁿ-kak-hĕng 等 角三角形
- **equidistant** pěⁿ hng, kỉ-li siong-téng 距離相等的
- **equilateral triangle** téng-piⁿ saⁿ-kak-hĕng 等邊 三角形
- equilibrant peng-heng-lek 平衡力
- equilibrium, psychological balance pěnghěng, bē tāng-thǎu-khin, sè-thǎu pěⁿ-tōa, sim-li pěng-hěng 平衡,均勢,心理平衡
- equilibrium, stability, be stable an-tēng 安定 equinox àm-sǐ kap jit-sǐ pěⁿ-tňg ě sǐ 晝夜平分, 晝夜平分點

- Spring, vernal equinox chhun-hun 春分
- Fall, autumnal equinox chhiu-hun 秋分
- **equip** siat, siat-pī, chng, chong-pī 設,設備,裝, 裝備
- **equip oneself with** toa su-iàu ě mih-kiaⁿ 攜帶 需要的東西
- equipment and tools used in industries kang-giap iōng-khū 工業用具
- equipment or outfit especially of soldier chong-pī 裝備
- equipment, arrangements, fixtures, accommodation, facilities, equip with, furnish with requisites siat-pī, chong-pī, chong-tì 設備,裝備,裝置
- equipped with, install or equip chong-siat 裝設
- equitable kong-pen, kong-to 公平,公道
- **equity** kong-tō, kong-pĕⁿ, kong-chèng 公道,公平,公正
- **equivalent** pěⁿ-kè, pěⁿ-kè ě, kāng-khóan, kāng-khóan ě, kāng ì-gī ě, ì-sù kāng-khóan 同價, 同價的,相同,相同的,意義相同的
- equivalent price pěⁿ-kè 等價
- equivalent to NT\$60 chiat-hap Sin-tăi-pè lak-chap-kho 折合新台幣六十元
- equivalent to so many dollars chiat-kè, chiat-chin 折價
- equivalent to... chiat-hap 折合
- **equivocal, ambiguous, uncertain** lióng-bin ě, hăm-hŏ, khó-gi ě 兩面的,含糊,可疑的
- **equivocation** iōng siang-koan-gí, kóng kah chin hǎm-hǒ 用雙關語,說得很含糊
- ER, emergency room kip-chin-sek 急診室
- era ši-tāi, ki-gŏan 時代,紀元
 - the Christian era kong-gŏan 公元
- **eradicate** chám-chháu tǐ-kin, siau-biat 斬草除根,消滅
- eradication, exterminate, abolish, cut off sán-tǐ 剷除
- erase chhit-khí-lǎi, thǎi-tiāu, tǐ-tiāu 擦掉,刪掉, 除掉
- erase and alter, revise san-kái 刪改
- erase and change the wording of an article, alter, blot out tŏ-kái 塗改
- erase, rub out, to wipe off, to clean chhit 擦
- erase, to strike off, inform the authorities of cessation of right boah-siau 抹消
- eraser chhiu-leng chhit-á 橡皮擦子
- eraser, girl friends chhit-á 女朋友
- Erasmus I-la-su-bok-su 伊拉斯莫斯

erasure chhit-tiāu, chhit-khi-lăi, tŏ-kái 擦掉,塗

erect siat-lip, khi 設立,建

- to stand erect khia-tit-tit 首立

erect a house khí-chhù 蓋房子

erect hut or rough shed tah liău-á 搭寮子

erect an altar tah tŏan 搭祭壇

erect the idol chhāi šin-běng 立神像

erect, establish kiàn-lip 建立

erection khia-tit-tit, kiàn-siat, chng, khiàu-khilăi, ngē-khi-lăi 直立,建設,裝配,勃起,硬起 來

eremite ún-sū, ún-siu-sū 隱修士

ermine, mink, sable or martin tiau, tiau-phŏe 貂,貂皮

- lady's ermine coat tiau-phŏe tōa-i 貂皮大衣

erode, erosion by medicine ulcer phoe-hu tioh ioh-chhi 藥瘡

erode, erosion by water erosion chúi koahkhì, lǎu-khì 被水侵蝕

erode, erosion by corrosion chúi chìm liáu chìaⁿ-chhng 腐蝕

erosion chìm nōa-khì, chúi koah-khì, chhiongkhì, chìm liáu ū chhng, ū khang 浸蝕,水蝕, 腐蝕

erotic nğ-sek ĕ, sek-chĕng ĕ 色情的

erotic novels ng-sek ĕ siáu-soat 色情小說

err, to wander astray hōan-chōe, chò-m̄-tioh, kian m̄-tioh lō, chhò-gō, bĕ-lō 犯罪,犯錯, 錯誤,走錯路,錯誤,迷途

err, to mistake, errors, mistakes, differ, discrepancy chha 差

errand chhe-kah, chhe-eng 差遣

- to run an errand for somebody hō lăng chhe-ēng 讓人差遣

errand-boy chap-chhe-á, lo-chăi-á, chhe-kah ě gín-á 雜役,奴僕,僮僕

errant m̄-tioh ĕ, cháu kang-ŏ, lĭu-lōng 錯誤的, 行走江湖,流浪

errant conceptions, misconceptions m̄-tioh ě koan-liām 錯誤的觀念

errata of printed materials pó·-chèng 補正 erratic bŏ ún-tēng ĕ, kó·-kòai ĕ 不穩定的, 古怪 的

erratic behavior kó·-kòai ĕ hĕng-ŭi 古怪的行 為

erratum chhò-jī, chhò-gō 錯字,錯誤 erroneous chhò-gō ĕ, m̄-tioh ĕ 錯誤的,不對的 error in mathematics go-chha 誤差

error chhò, chha-chhò, chhò-gō, m-tioh 錯,差錯,錯誤

- to admit an error jin-chhò 認錯
- to commit an error chò chhò 做錯

error of grammar bǔn-hoat ĕ chhò-gō 文法的 錯誤

error, slip, an omission khoat-sit 缺失

errors committed unintentionally, faults kò-sit, kòe-sit 過失

errors, mistakes, miscalculations, accidents chha-chhò 差錯

erudite phok-kó thong-kim, phok-hak ě, hakbūn chin pá 博古通今, 博學的

erudite, know everything, with facilities of communication, accessible from all directions chhit-thong pat-tat 七通八達

erudition hak-būn, hak-būn chin pá, phok-hak 學問,飽學,博學

erupt pok-chà, bū-chhut-lǎi 爆炸,噴出來

- The volcano erupted. Hóe-soaⁿ pok-hoat. 火山爆發

erupt, hiccups phah-eh, chhèng-chhut-lǎi 打嗝,噴出來

eruption seⁿ-pan, hóe-soaⁿ pok-hoat, hóe-soaⁿ-hu 長斑點,火山爆炸,火山灰

- skin eruption phoe-hu-pan 皮膚疹

erysipelas, an infectious disease characterized by diffusely spreading deep red inflammation of the skin tantok 丹毒

escalator chū-tōng tiān-thui 自動電梯

escapade chò-sū bóng-tóng, chok-giát, bŏ-iǎn-bŏ-kò thoat-lī á-sī gōa-chhut 做事鹵莽,惡作劇,無故脫離或外出

escape tŏ-cháu, thau-cháu, thoat-li, tŏ-thoat, tŏ-pī 逃走,脫離,逃脫,逃避

- there is no escape, delimma chin-thè lióng-lăn 進退兩難

escape by swimming šiu-chúi tŏ-cháu 游泳逃 走

escape calamity, avoid disaster, find refuge, keep out of the way of great calamities, war, rebellions pi-lān 避難

escape conscription to peng-iah 逃避兵役

escape danger thoat-li gǔi-hiám, thoat-hiám 脫離危險

escape from being killed tŏ-seⁿ 逃生 escape from bonds thoat-lī sok-pak 脫離束縛 escape from prison tŏ-gak 逃獄

- escape from the pain of hell thoat-li tē-gak ě éng-khó 脫離地獄永遠的痛苦
- escape from, free oneself from, succeed in escaping from, run away tŏ-thoat 逃脫
- escape from, get out of thoat-li 脫離
- escape from, withdraw or run away thoatcháu, thoat-tŏ 脫逃
- escape or get through without detection cháu kòe-chhíu 逃過了
- escape out of place, flee away tŏ chhut-khì 逃出去
- escape the net, evade punishment lāu-bāng 漏網
- escape with one's life to-mia, to sìn-mia 逃命
- escape, avoid, keep out of the way, secretly neglect one's duty cháu-siám 走澼
- escape, free from, flee from thoat-bián 脫免 escaped criminal, fleeing criminal tŏ-hōan 逃犯
- Eschatological theology Boat-sè šǐn-hak 末世 神學

Eschatology Boat-sè-lūn 末世論 eschew phiah-khui, oán-lī 避開,遠離

escort hō·-ōe, pó-hō·, hō·-ūi 護衛

- escort, to deliver, to carry, to give as a present, to present with, to see off, to send sàng, hō-sàng 送,護送
- escort, mortgage, pawn, detain in custody ah 押
 - They escorted Jesus to Pilate. In ah Ia-so khì Pi-lat-to hia. 他們押耶穌到彼拉多那兒.
- The police escorted him with motorcycles. Kèng-chhat ēng o·-to·-bái hō·-sàng i. 警察騎摩托車護送他.

escort vessel hō hǎng 護航

- escort visitor on his way out, to speed parting guest sang-kheh 送客
- escort and guard, send goods or criminals to another place under escort or guard ah-sàng 押送
- escort merchandise ah-hoe 押貨
- escort someone or something from one place to another i-sang 移送
- escort vessel, convoy ship hō·-hǎng-lām 護 航艦
- **escutcheon** ū khek tǒ àn ě tún 有刻圖案的盾
- a blot on one's escutcheon phah-pháiⁿ mia-siaⁿ 壞了名聲
- e-signature tiān-chú chhiam-mǐa 電子簽章 Eskimo Aì-su-ki-mŏ-jǐn 愛斯基摩人

- Eskimo dogs Pak-kek-khián 北極大
- esophagitis sit-tō-iām 食道炎
- esophagus sit-tō 食道
- cancer of the esophagus sit-to-găm 食道癌
- **ESP, extrasensory perception** sim-tiān kámèng 心電感應
- **especially** iǔ-kǐ-sī, choan-kang, tek-piat 尤其是, 專程,特別
- **espionage** kan-tiap oah-tang 間諜活動
- **esplanade** kóng-tǐuⁿ, khàng-tē-á, khàng-tē 廣場、空地
- espousal, support, adopt, wedding ceremony ióng-hō, chhái-chhú, kiat-hun tián-lé 擁護,採取,結婚典禮
- **espouse**, **advocate** chi-chhǐ, chàn-sĕng, ióng-hō 支持,贊成,擁護
- espouse, marry a husband kè-chhōa, kè 嫁娶.嫁
- espouse, marry a wife chhōa 娶
- esprit de corps thoan-thé cheng-sin 團體精神
- espy, see from afar khòaⁿ-tioh, li hn̄g-hn̄g khòaⁿ 看到,離遠遠的看
- essay, article, paper, writing, composition bun-chiuⁿ 文章
- essay, probe, to experiment chhì-thàm 試探
- essay, treatise, monograph, dissertation, thesis, discourse khì-tŏ, lūn-bǔn, phēng-lūn 企圖,論文,評論
- essence, important part pún-chit, iàu-tiám 本質,要點
- **essence, perfume** phang-chúi 香水
- essence of camphor chiun-ló-iǔ 樟腦油
- **essential** chú-iàu ě, pit-iàu ě, bǒ bē-ēng-tit, pún-chit ě 主要的,必要的,不可缺少的,本質的
- essential and ornamental, the cream or choicest parts of literature, the essence, the flower of scholarship, chivalry cheng-hoa 精華
- essential elements, factors iàu-sò 要素
- essential meaning, key points, main themes, the nitty-gritty, the heart of the matter iàu-gī 要義
- essential oil, to refine oil cheng-iǔ 精油 essential points, important points sè-bin 要 領
- essential points, summary, outline kong-iàu 綱要
- essential points, the important points iàu-tiám 要點

essential qualities, essential characteristics, essence, intrinsic nature pún-chit 本質

essential, must prepare, necessary it-tēng ài-ĕ 必備

establish cho lip 組立

establish beginning, to start something khí-ki, khai-ki 創造,開基

establish new record chhòng sin kì-liok 創新記錄

establish republic kiàn-lip bǐn-kok 建立民國 establish a school or society chhòng-lip, siat-lip, kiàn-lip, chèng-sit 創立,設立,建立, 證實

establish an emergency room siat kip-chin-sek 設急診室

establish diplomatic relations kiàn-kau 建交 establish legal relationship siat-tēng 設定

establish one's merit, perform meritorious acts, render distinguished service, achieve distinction lip-kong 立功

establish relationship, have something to do with, have an affair with hoat-seng koan-hē 發生關係

establish something in person chhin-lip 親立 establish the constitution chè-tēng hiàn-hoat 制定憲法

establish, build, construct heng-kiàn 興建 establish, found an organization, come into existence sĕng-lip 成立

established by the government, Government schools koaⁿ-lip hak-hāu, kong-lip hak-hāu 官立學校,公立學校

established fact khak-teng ĕ sū-sit 確定的事實 established with city government funds,

operated by or under the jurisdiction of city government chhi-lip 市立

establishment khai-siat, kiàn-lip, kiàn-siat, ki-koan, kong-si 開設,建立,建設,機關,公司

estate sán-giáp, chǎi-sán, ke-hóe, ši-kǐ, kaichán 產業,財產,家產,遺產,時期,階層

- personal estate tong-san 動產
- real estate put-tong-san 不動產

estate left at death ŭi-sán 遺產

esteem khòaⁿ-tāng, chun-tiōng, chun-kèng 看 重,尊重,尊敬

- self-esteem chū-chun 自尊
- to hold in high esteem chin chun-kèng 很 尊敬

esteem lightly, despise, look down upon khin-si 輕視 esteemed khó-kùi 可貴

esteemed customer, honored guest kùikheh 貴客

Esther Ngāi-su-tek-ní-tōan, Ngāi (Catholic) 艾斯德爾傳,艾

esthetics bí-hak, gián-kìu súi-bái ĕ hak-būn 美學

estimate, forecast kố-kè, phòaⁿ-tòan, liāu-sū, ioh tāi-chì, ī-soàn 估價,判斷,料事,猜事情, 預算

estimate one's strength or resources before acting, estimate one's own ability, act according to one's strength chat-lat 量力

estimate, budget, draw budget i-soan 預算 estimate, evaluate pheng-kó 評估

estimate, predict, make a forecast or estimate i-chhek 預測

estimate, to estimate, appraise kố·-kè 估價 estimate, to value, consider kố· 估

estimates, forecasts i-kó· 預估

estimation kớ-kè, phòaⁿ-tòan, ī-sòan, chunkèng, chun-tiōng 估價,判斷,預算,尊敬,尊 重

- hold a person in high estimation chin chun-tiong chit e lang 很尊重一個人

estrange, alienation so oán, bǒ ài chhap tāichì 疏遠,不愛插手管事情

- estrange oneself from politics bǒ chhap chèng-tỉ, bǒ ài chhap chèng-tỉ 不插手管政治

estrangement so -oán 疏遠

estuary, mouth of a river hŏ-kháu, khe-kháu 河口,溪口

etc téng-téng, chióng-chióng 等等,種種

ETC, Electronic Toll Collection ETC, tiān-chú siu-hùi ETC, 電子收費

etch, corrosive, erosion patterns ē chìu pháiⁿ mih-kīaⁿ ě ioh-che, chò-pán ě ši ēng ioh-á kā, ēng ioh-á kā chò to -àn 腐蝕劑, 蝕刻,蝕圖案

etching kā-pán ě hoat-tō, tŏ-àn 蝕刻術,圖案 eternal éng-oán, éng-kíu, bǔ-kiŏng-chỉn ě 永遠,永久,無窮盡的

- God is eternal. Thian-chú sī bǔ-sí bǔ-chiong ě. 天主是無始無終的.
- to enjoy eternal life hiáng-sīu éng-seng 享 受永生

eternal happiness éng-hok 永福 eternal life siŏng-seng, éng-seng 常生,永生 eternal pains of hell tē-gek ĕ éng-khó 地獄的永苦

eternal punishment éng-hoat (Catholic) 永罰 eternal separation, death éng-piat 永別 eternally éng-oán, éng-kiu 永遠,永久 eternally existent éng-kiu chǔn-chāi 永久存在 eternally unchangeable éng-kiu bē-piàn 永久 不變

eternity, whole life time éng-sè 永世 eternity, eternal éng-hěng 永恆 eternity, forever, eternal life éng-oán, éngseng, éng-kíu chǔn-chāi 永遠,永生

eternity, infinite, eternal bu-kiong 無疆 ether, sky be, thian-khong 醚,天空

ethereal khin-báng-báng ě, chhong-thian ě 輕 飄飄的,蒼天的

ethereal music khin im-gak 輕音樂

ethical tō-tek ĕ, lǔn-lí ĕ, bǐn-chok ĕ 道德的,倫理的,民族的

ethics lǔn-lí, lǔn-lí-hak, tō-tek 倫理,倫理學,道

Ethiopia I-sek-phit-a 衣索匹亞

ethnology bǐn-chok-hak, jǐn-chióng-hak 民族學,人種學

ethyl it-ki 乙基

ethyl alcohol phó-thong chíu-cheng 一般酒精 ethylene, vinyl it-hi 乙烯

etiology pēn-goan-lūn 病原論

etiquette lé-chiat, lé-sò, kui-kí 禮節, 禮數, 規矩

- a breach of etiquette sit-lé 失禮

etiquette requires it lé số tong-jiǎn 禮所當然 etymological gí-gŏan-hak ĕ 語源學的

etymological dictionary gí-gŏan jī-tián 語源字 典

etymology gí-goǎn-hak, bǔn-jī-hak, jī-gŏanhak 語源學,文字學,字源學

etymology of word jī-gŏan 字源

EU, European Union Au-beng 歐盟

eucalyptus, eucalypt iŭ-ka-li chhiu-á 尤加利

Eucharist Sèng-thé (Catholic), Sèng-chhan (Protestant) 聖體,聖餐

- institution of the blessed Eucharist kiànlip Sèng-thé 建立聖體
- adore the Eucharist tiǎu-pài Sèng-thé 朝拜 聖體
- receive the Eucharist nia Sèng-thé 領聖體 Eucharistic Sèng-thé, Sèng-thé ĕ 聖體的

Eucharistic Congress Sèng-thé tāi-hōe 聖禮 大會

Eucharistic fast Seng-thé-chai 聖禮齋

Euclid Au-ki-li-tek 歐幾里得

eugenics iu-seng-hak, jǐn-chióng kái-liŏng-hak 優生學,人種改良學

eulogize o-ló, chàn-bí 稱讚,讚美

eulogize, extol, sing in praise of chân-siōng 讚頌

eunuch, court eunich thài-kàm, nng-chiaⁿ ě cha-po 太監,柔弱的男子

euphemism oan-oan khiau-khiau ĕ kóng-hoat, hó-thiaⁿ ĕ kóng-hoat 婉轉的講法,委婉的說法

euphony hó-thiaⁿ ě siaⁿ, siaⁿ-tiāu chin hó 悅耳 之音,好聲調

euphoria hēng-hok-kám 幸福感

Euphrates Iù-hoat-la-té-hŏ 幼發拉底河

Euro dollar Au-gŏan, Au-chiu ĕ chin 歐元

Europe Au-chiu 歐洲

Europe and America, Western, the West Aubi 歐美

Europe and Asia, Eurasia Au-a 歐亞

European common market Au-chiu kiongtong-thé 歐洲共同體

European history Se-iün-sú, Se-iün-lek-sú 西洋史,西洋歷史

European or American meals se-chhan 西餐 Europeanize, westernize Au-hòa 歐化

euthanasia an-lok-sí, hō pēⁿ-lăng chá káithoat 安樂死,讓病人早解脫

evacuate thiat-thè, thiat-lī, poaⁿ-sóa ūi, pǎi-siat, pàng-chhut-lǎi 撤退,撤離,排泄,解出來

evacuate a city tùi chit ĕ šiaⁿ thiat-thè 從一個城撤退

evacuate foreign residents thiat-kiǎu 撤僑 evacuate the bowels, have bowel

movement, go to the toilet pang-sai 放屎, 大便

evacuate, disperse so·-khai 因戰爭而搬離,疏 散

evacuation thiat-thè, păi-siat 撤退,排泄

evacuation of territory li-kéng 離境

evade siám, tŏ-pī 躲,逃避

evade duty, smuggle lāu-sòe 漏稅

evade or avoid danger temporarily tŏ-phiah 挑澼

evade trouble siám-pī mǎ-hoan 躲避麻煩

evaluate kó·-kè 估價

evaluate examination papers kái khó-kng 改考卷

evaluation kó·-kè, phěng-kè 估價,評價

evaluation, assessment, rating scale phengko 評估

Evangelical Hok-im, Hok-im ĕ 福音的

Evangelical preaching pò·tō, soan-káng Hokim 佈道,宣講福音

evangelism pò·tō-lūn 佈道論

evangelist sèng-sú (Catholic), thŏan-tō-su 聖 史,傳道師

- The four evangelists are Matthew, Mark, Luke and John. Sì ūi sèng-sú sī Má-tō, Má-ni-kok, Lō-ka, Jiok-bōng. 四位聖史是 瑪竇,瑪爾谷,路加,若望.

evangelist, missionary kàu-sū 教士

evangelistic society, generally, home mission, evangelistic meeting pò·-tōhōe 佈道會

evangelization thŏan-kàu, thŏan hok-im 傳教, 傳福音

evangelize soan-tō, thŏan hok-im, kā...kóng tō-li 宣道, 傳福音, 向…講道理

evaporate cheng-hoat, bŏ-khì, siau-sàn, hō ta-khì, chúi ta-khì 蒸發,消散,使蒸發,水弄乾

evaporation, vaporize khì-hòa 氣化

evasion tŏ-pī, chìa-kháu, the 逃避,藉口,推諉

evasion, shirking, shun, avoid, evade hŏe-pī 回癖

evasive tŏ-pī, tŏ-pī ĕ, the 逃避的,推諉

evasive answer he sī teh the nīa-nīa 那是推諉 之詞

evasive, secretive ku-sui, ku-mo 龜毛,挑剔, 吹毛求疵

Eve Ek-oa (Catholic), Hā-oa (Protestant) 厄娃, 夏娃

eve, preceding day chĕng àm, chĕng chit àm 前夕

- New Year's eve kòe-nǐ ē-hng, kòe-nǐ-àm 除夕

- on the eve of the elections soan-ki cheng àm, soan-ki cheng chit àm 撰舉前夕

eve of an event chian-sek 前夕

eve, night before last cheng-ia 前夜

even pěⁿ, chin pěⁿ, pěⁿ-chē, siang ě, siang-sò ě 更加,連…也,平坦,相等,偶數

- Even a little child knows. Liǎn sè-hàn ginná iā chai-ián. 連小孩也知道.

even and odd seat numbers siang ě chē-hō kap khia ě chē-hō 雙的座號和單的座號

even ground tho kha chin pě 地面很平

even if, even though, although, given that ká-sú, chīn-kóan 假使,盡管

even more koh-khah, kèng-ka 更加

even number siang-sò 雙數, 偶數

even number and odd number siang-khia-sò· 偶數與奇數

even numbered ticket, seat siang-hō 雙號 even off the ground thŏ phěn hō pěn 土弄平 even road, without up and downs, good road pěn-lō 平路,坦途

even tempered, docile, meek un-sǔn 溫順 even though kờ-jiǎn 固然

even though, although, in spite of, even if sui-jiǎn 雖然

even to the extent that..., even as far as to, at the worst sim-chì 甚至

evening ē-hng-sǐ, àm-sǐ, hŏng-hun, àm 晚上, 黄昏.傍晚

- in the evening àm-sǐ 晚上

- early in the evening àm-thău-á 傍晚

- this evening ē-hng, eng-àm 今晚

- yesterday evening chang-àm 昨晚

evening concert im-gak bóan-hōe 音樂晚會 evening gathering, meeting, party àm-hōe 晚會

evening market hŏng-hun-chhī-á 黄昏市場 evening meal, supper àm-pn̄g, àm-tǹg 晚飯, 晚餐

evening or night train, bus àm-chhia 晚車,晚 班車

evening paper, afternoon paper àm-pò, bóan-pò 晚報

evening party held within an organization, school tong-lok boan-hoe 同樂晚會

evening star, Venus thài-pek-chhen 太白星 evening time, night fall ē-hng-ši 下昏時,晚上 evening, dusk, twilight hŏng-hun 黃昏

event tāi-chì, sū-kīaⁿ, kiat-kó 事務,事件,結果

- in the event of... nā... 如果…

eventful chin chē tāi-chì, tiōng-tāi ĕ 多事故的, 重大的

eventful trip to-chhái to-chu ě lí-hěng 多彩多 姿的旅行

eventual chá-bān 遲早 eventuality khó-lĕng ĕ tāi-chì 可能的事情 eventually kàu lō-bóe 到最後

- ever, often bat, tauh-tauh, tian-tian, khak-sit si, tàu-té 曾經,屢屢,確實是,到底
 - for ever and ever éng-oán 永遠
 - Have you ever seen him? Li bat khòan-tioh i bŏ? 你曾見過他嗎?
 - as bad as ever iŭ-gŏan hiah-nih pháin 仍然 那麼壞

ever victorious pek-chiàn pek-sèng 百戰百勝 Everest Ai-hut-lek-su-hong 埃弗勒斯峰 evergreen siŏng-lek ĕ 常綠的 evergreen trees siŏng-lek-chhiu 常綠樹 everlasting éng-kiu, éng-oán 永久,永遠 everlasting happiness éng-oán bē sit-loh ě

hok-lok 永遠不會失落的福禄 everlasting life éng-seng 永生 everlasting peace éng-kiu hŏ-pĕng 永久和平 evermore éng-kiu, siŏng-siŏng 永久,常常

- for evermore éng-oán 永遠 every tak, múi, kok 每,各
- in every direction sì-kè 到處 every article múi-kīaⁿ 每件

every class kok kài 各界

every day clothes, to wear every day chho-chhēng 便裝

every day, each day tak-jit 每天

every family, every household, every house ke-ke hō-hō 家家戶戶

every kind tak hāng, tak khóan 各項,各種 every kind of people chap-chhò-lăng 各種人 every man, each person, everybody múi-

lăng, múi chit ĕ lăng 每人,每一個人

every minute and every moment bǔ-šǐ bǔ-khek 無時無刻

every moment ši-ši khek-khek 時時刻刻

every month, each month tak kó goeh, múigoeh 每個月,每月

every night or evening, night after night takàm 每晚

everyone, each individual sǔi-ě 每一個人 every other day keh-jit, làng-jit, làng chit jit, làng chit kang 隔日,隔天,每隔一天

every other day, every other week, every other year keh chit jit, keh chit lé-pài, keh chit nǐ 隔一天,隔一星期,隔一年

every part kok pō·hūn 各部分

every previous year's graduates lek-kài ě pit-giáp-seng 歷屆的畢業生

every time, each time, always, often tak-pái 每次 every time, whenever múi-hŏng 每逢

every word kù-kù 句句

every year tak-nǐ, múi-nǐ, nǐ-nǐ 每年

everybody tak-ĕ lăng, chèng-lăng 每個人,眾人

everybody has his own views. Kok-lǎng ū kok-lǎng ě ì-kiàn. 各人有各人的意見.

everyday tak-jit, tak-jit ĕ, jit-siŏng ĕ 每天,每天的,日常的

everyone kố·lăng, tāi-ke, tak-ĕ lăng 各人,大家, 每個人

- to mobilize everyone chóng tōng-oǎn 總動

everything bān-sū, bān-hāng, it-chhè, bān-mih, tak-hāng tāi-chì 萬項,萬事,一切,萬物,每 一件事

everything according to one wishes bān-sū jǔ-ì 萬事如意

Everything comes from heaven. Bān-sū to iǔ thiⁿ. 萬事都由天.

Everything comes in three's. Bǔ sam putseng-le. 無三不成禮.

everything complete, everything ready chěpi, chě-chňg, chě-chŏan 齊備,齊全

Everything has its owner. But kok iú chú. 物 各有主.

Everything is right. Tak-hāng lóng chin hó-sè. 每件事都很妥當.

everything okay, good natured hó-bī-sī 好好 先生,隨和

everything that should be here is here, nothing is wanting, complete with everything eng-ū-chīn-ū 應有盡有

everything, each time, always pō·-pō· 步步, 事事,每次,常常

everywhere móa-sì-kè, chit-sì-kè, sì-kè, chhùchhù, tò-chhù, tak só-chāi 到處,遍地

- to go everywhere to find a job sì-kè khì chhōe thǎu-lō 到處去找工作
- to search everywhere chhōe-lǎi chhōe-khì 找來找去
- It is everywhere in great abundance. móa-móa-sī 到處都是

everywhere, all around thong-sì-kè 各處 everywhere, all the places tak só·-chāi 各處, 各地方

everywhere, on all sides tò-chhù 到處 everywhere, throughout the land piàn-tē 遍 地

evict, recover kóaⁿ-chhut-khì, siu-hŏe 趕出去, 收回

- **evidence** chèng-kì, chèng-bĕng, chèng-jǐn 證 據. 證明. 證人
 - There is no evidence. Bŏ-chèng bŏ-kì. 無憑無據.
 - to give false evidence chò ké chèng-kì 作 偽證
 - reliable evidence khak-sit ĕ chèng-kì 確實 的證據

evidence, proof, quarantee pǐn-chèng 憑證 evident fact hián-jiǎn ě sū-sit 顯然的事實 evident way běng-lō 明路

evident, clearly, manifest bĕng-hián 明顯

evident, manifest, obvious, explicite hiān-túhiān, bĕng-pek, chin bĕng-hián 明白,很明 顯

evidently běng-běng 很明顯 evil pháiⁿ, ok, hiong-ok 歹,惡,兇惡

- good and evil sian-ok 善惡
- to have evil thoughts khi šia-liām 起邪念
- to know good and evil bat hó-pháiⁿ, chaiiáⁿ hó-pháiⁿ 知善惡
- to lead into evil in-iú lăng chò pháiⁿ tāi-chì 引誘人做壞事
- to return good for evil i-siān pò-ok, i-tek pò-oàn 以善報惡,以德報怨

evil and danger, hazardous hiong-hiám 凶險 evil and wicked, viciousness šia-ok 邪惡 evil deeds, death, accident pháin-tāi 壞事 evil demon ok-mo. 惡魔

evil disposition, bad by nature, malignant, bad, virulent ok-sèng 惡性

evil heart pháin-sim 壞心腸

evil looking, coarse looking pháiⁿ bīn-chhiuⁿ, chheⁿ-bīn niau-gĕ 相貌難看, 凶巴巴的

evil omen or portent hō-tiāu, hiong-tiāu 禍兆, 凶兆

evil plan kan-kè 奸計

evil power, wicked influential person, pressure groups ok sè-lek 惡勢力

evil practice pháin sip-kòan 壞習慣

evil recompense ok-pò 惡報

evil spirit that bewitches people mỡ-sǐn-á, mỡ-hơ-á 魔神仔

evil spirit, said to take possession of person hiong-šin 凶神

evil spirits of all kinds iau-mŏ kúi-kòai 妖魔 鬼怪

evil thoughts or intentions sǐa-liām 邪念

evil will not triumph over the virtuous šia put sèng chèng 邪不勝正

evil, evil-minded iau-khì 妖氣

evince piáu-běng, piáu-sī chhut 表明,表示

eviscerate, remove entrails jim pak-lāi 取出 內臟

eviscerate, remove most important part of something chú-iàu ĕ pō-hūn theh-tiāu á-sī thăi-tiāu 剔除

evoke jia-khi, in-khi 惹起,引起

evoke a laugh jia lăng chhìo, chhòng hō lăng chhìo 引起人家笑

evoke the soul of one who died in-hǔn 引魂 evolution chìn-hòa, hoat-tián, hoat-tat 進化,發 展,發達

- natural evolution thian-jiǎn, chū-jiǎn 天然, 自然
- theory of evolution chìn-hòa-lūn 進化論 evolutionism chìn-hòa-lūn 進化論
- **evolve, develop** hoat-tián, kè-ōe, kè-ek, ián-piàn, ián-chìn 發展,計劃,演變

evolve, evolution, to progress culturally chìn-hòa 進化

ewe, nanny goat iŭⁿ-bó, iŭⁿ-bú 母羊

ewer, large mouth water tank or jar chúi-păn, chúi-kòan 大□水罐

ex mayor, former mayor chiǎn chhī-tíuⁿ 前市 長

ex officio, according to the official report chiàu koan-chit ĕ 依官職的

ex post facto report sū-hīo pò-kò 事後報告

exact chún, chèng-khak, khak-sit, tú-tú, téngchin, ngē boeh..., pek lǎng ài... 準,正確, 確實,恰恰,仔細,逼人要…

exact confession by torture hĕng-kǐu 刑求 exact obedience pek lăng hok-chiŏng 逼人服 從

exact pronunciation chèng-khak ĕ hoat-im 正 確的發音

exact square shape chìaⁿ-hong-hěng 正方形 **exact time** chèng-khak ě šǐ-kan 正確的時間

exacting chin kāu sái, chin giǎm-keh, chiah-lat, chiah-lat ě 很嚴厲,吃力的

exactly tú-tú, oăn-choan, bo m-tioh 恰恰,完全, 不錯

- to copy out exactly to the letter chhau hō chèng-khak 抄寫正確

exactly at ten o'clock tú chap-tiám chìaⁿ 剛十 點整

exactly next door tú-tú keh-piah 隔壁

- exactly right, no mistake at all si-hŏ bŏ-chhò 絲毫不錯
- exactly the same, identical it-bŏ it-iūn 一模一 樣
- exactly, hardly enough, to be about, scarcely, almost, barely, be about to lim 僅,臨,盈
- exactor, extortionists, tax collector khà-iǔ-sian, siu-sòe ĕ lăng 勒索者,收稅者
- **exaggerate**, **bragging** pǔn ke-kui, ài phònghong, pòng kah chin tōa 吹牛, 誇張
- exaggerate or give embellishment to story ka-iǔ thiam-chhò 加油添醋
- exaggerate, exaggeration khoa-tiong 誇張 exaggerate, exaggeration, arrogant khoa-tāi 誇大
- exaggerated opinion of one's own abilities, bragging m̄-bat o·-á-han-chǐ 不知天高地 厚
- exaggerated talk hàm-ōe 謬言,虚言 exaggerated, overstated siuⁿ-hàm 太扯,誇張 exaggeration khoa-kháu, kóng tōa-siaⁿ-ōe,
- **exaggeration** khoa-khau, kong toa-sia"-oe, pun ke-kui 誇口,吹牛
- **exalt, praise** ko-seng, o-ló, thĕ-ko lǎng ĕ sin-hūn 高昇,稱讚,提高
- exaltation ko-seng, kong-eng 高昇,光榮
 self exaltation chū-ko 自我提昇
- Exaltation of the Holy Cross kong-ĕng Sip-jī-kè 光榮十字架
- exaltation upon fulfillment of a work, proud, elated iŏng-bǐ-thó·-khì 揚眉吐氣
- exaltation, enhancement, develop, carry forward, spread hoat-iong 發揚
- exam paper, examination paper khó-kòan, khó-kng 考卷
- exam papers, subjects for examination khótĕ, chhì-tĕ 考題, 試題
- **examen, reflection** séng-chhat (Catholic), hóan-séng 省察,反省
 - general examen, particular examen kong séng-chhat, su séng-chhat 例行省察,個案 省察
- **examination** khó-chhì, kiám-cha, chhì-giām 考 試、檢查、試驗
- physical examination kiám-cha sin-thé, sinthé kiám-cha 檢查身體
- to come out first in the examination khó thău-mia 考第一名
- to take a make-up examination pó·-khó 補 考
- examination district khó-khu 考區

- examination of scholastic ability hak-lek chhek-giām 學力測驗
- **examination of vehicles** chhia-lióng kiám-cha 車輛檢查
- examination papers khó-kòan 考卷
- examination questions khó-tě 考題
- examination room or hall, the field of examination khó-tǐuⁿ, khó-chhì-tǐuⁿ 考場, 考試場
- Examination Yuan Khó-chhì-in 考試院
- **examine** cha-hek, kiám-cha, chhǎ, koan-chhat, sim-mng, kiám-thó 查核,檢查,查,觀察,審問,檢討
- examine case for the second time in court hok-sim 覆審
- **examine patient** khòaⁿ pēⁿ-lǎng 看病人
- examine patient for the first time chhot-chin 初診
- examine roof or vessel to find and stop leaks liah-lāu 抓漏,指修補屋頂漏水
- examine an injury for legal purposes giām-siong 驗傷
- examine and accept buildings, goods, etc after ascertaining that the quality or quantity meets requirements giām-siu 驗收
- examine and appreciate kam-siong 鑑賞
- examine and compare the evidence on both sides, establish evidence through personal confrontation or signed statement tùi-chèng 對證
- examine and consider sim-hek, sim-hut 審核 examine and consider, choosy, finical khókìu 考究
- examine and determine, to judge or give an expert opinion kam-teng 鑑定
- examine and judge mng-an 問案
- examine and observe the progress of disease, diagnose chin-chhat 診察
- examine and receive cha-siu 查收
- examine eyesight giām-kng 驗光,指眼睛做視力檢查
- examine goods and collect duty, tax collection khé-cheng 稽征
- examine goods, inspect, audit khé-cha 稽查 examine into, compare, to collate, refer to, reference chham-khó 參考
- **examine one's deeds** kiám-thó ka-ki ĕ hĕngŭi 檢討自己的行為
- examine oneself hóan-séng 反省

- examine oneself and find nothing to be ashamed of, with clear conscience būn-sim bǔ-khùi 問心無愧
- examine oneself, self-examination chū-ngó· kiám-thó 自我檢討
- examine or look into and deal with accordingly cha-pān 查辦
- examine the case from legal standpoint chha-àn 杳案
- **examine thoroughly** kiám-cha hō thiat-té 徹 底檢查
- examine tickets cha-phio 杳票
- examine, check, assess khó-hut 考核
- examine, collate, inspect troops, honor guards kàu-iat 校閱
- **examine, investigate** khàm-cha, cha-khàm 勘 查, 查勘
- examine, judge and decide, to deliberate pheng-teng 評定
- examine, to review, investigate, to judge, know, appreciate, careful, judicious sim
- examine, to review, investigate, to screen or judge sim-cha 審査
- examine, to study, make self examination, to introspect, investigate séng-chhat (Catholic) 省察
- **examine, to test** khó, khó-chhì, khó-giām 考, 考試,考驗
- **examined by doctor** hō i-seng khòaⁿ 給醫生 看.看醫生
- **examinee** khó-seng 考生
- **examiner** khó-chhì úi-oǎn, sím-cha-oǎn, kiám-cha-oǎn 考試委員,審查員,檢查員
- examining committee sim-cha-úi-oǎn 審查委
- examining room chin-chhat-sek 診察室
- **example** phì-jū, pí-jū, bŏ-hōan, piáu-iūⁿ, lē 譬喻, 比喻, 模範, 表樣, 例
- All look at his example. Lóng khòaⁿ i ĕ iūⁿ. 都學他的榜樣.
- for example phì-jū kóng, khó-pí kóng, kí lē lăi kóng 舉例來說
- to give good example chò hó bở-hōan 做 好榜樣,做好模範
- example, an instance of sit-le 實例
- **exasperate** hō·...sīu-khì, khì-sí-lăng 使…生氣, 氣死人
- exasperation chin-khì, tōa sīu-khì 大怒
- **excavate** kút, kút-thŏ, óe, iah, oé-khang 掘,掘土,挖,挖洞

- excavate, to mine, deprive girl of her virginity khai-chhái 開採,開包
- **excavator** kòai-chhíu, óe-thŏ-ki, khat-thŏ-ki 怪手.掘土機,挖土機
- **exceed** chhiau-kòe, kòe-thău, kòe-tō 超過,過度
- exceed quota or target, excess chhiau-giah 紹額
- exceed one's authority oat-koan 越權
- exceed one's capacity, said especially of wine koe-liong 過量
- exceed one's competence chhiau-kòe kŏanhān 超過權限
- exceed the limit chhiau-kòe hān-tō 超過限度 exceed, surpass, overtake chhiau-chhut 超出 exceedingly hui-siŏng, kòe-tō 非常,過度
- exceedingly abundant money, crops liongsiong 多餘
- exceedingly bright and glittering kng-iàⁿ-iàⁿ, kng-sih-sih 亮晶晶
- exceedingly talented or brilliant chǎi ko pattáu 才高八斗
- **excel** iăⁿ, khah-iăⁿ, chhiau-kòe 贏,勝過,超過
- excel in both literary and military arts bǔn-bú chŏan-chǎi 文武全才
- excel in French chin gău kóng Hoat-gí 善長說 法語
- excel in moral as well as academic performances, excellent not only morally but also academically phin-hak kiam-iu 品學兼優
- **excel in virtue** chin ū tō-tek 很有道德
- excel, surpass, transcend, jump over chhiau-oat 超越
- **excellence, excellency** iu-sìu, kiat-chhut 優秀, 傑出
- your excellency tāi-jin 大人
- **excellence in English** Eng-bǔn chin hó, Eng-bǔn chin iu-sìu 英文很優秀
- excellent, beautiful and good bi-siān 美善
- excellent, superb ko-chhiau 高超
- excellent plan chin hó ĕ kè-ōe, biāu-sòan 很好的計劃,妙算
- excellent skill ki-sut ko-beng 技術高明
- excellent virtue bi-tek 美德
- excellent, extraordinary tek-iu 特優
- excellent, lofty and intelligent, one who has attained high position ko-beng 高明

excellent, nice, outstanding, well, high iu-sìu, chin hó, kiat-chhut, cheng-liŏng, ko-sióng 優秀,真好,傑出,精良,高尚

except tǐ-liáu...í-gōa 除了…以外

except on Sundays Lé-pài-jit í-gōa 禮拜天以外

except that, in addition to tǐ-liấu 除了

except, outside of, other than, besides, in addition to i-gōa 以外

exception, objection lē-gōa, tǐ-gōa, ī-gī 例外, 除外.異議

- no exception bo le-goa 無例外

- with the exception of tǐ-hui, tǐ-liáu 除非

exception to a rule, practice, make an exception, abnormal phoa-keh 違背常習的,怪習使人不適的

exceptionable lē-gōa ĕ, ē hóan-tùi tit 例外的,可反對的

exceptional lē-gōa, lē-gōa ě, tek-piat, tek-piat ě, hui-siong 例外的,特別的,非常

exceptional favor tek-piat ě in-hūi 特別的恩惠 excerpt, select immportant point tek-liok,

sóan iàu-tiám chhau-khí-lǎi 摘錄

excerpt, to quote in-iong 引用

excerpt, abstact, summary tek-iàu 摘要

excess kòe-thău, kòe-tō, kòe-to 超過,過度,過 多

- to drink wine to excess lim-chíu kòe-to 喝 酒過多

excess imput or import su-jip chhiau-kòe 輸入超過

excess luggage chhiau-kòe tāng-liōng ĕ hĕng-li, hĕng-li kòe-thău tāng 超過重量的 行李

excess weight koe-tang 超重

excessive kòe-thǎu ĕ, kòe-tō ĕ, kòe-to 超過的, 過度的,過多

excessive bleeding lǎu-hoeh kòe-tō·, sit-hoeh kòe-to 流血過度,失血過多

excessive drinking lim-chíu kòe-tō 喝酒過度 excessive fatigue phí-lŏ kòe-tō 疲勞過度

excessive hunger koe-ki 過飢,過度飢餓

excessive indulgence in sensual pleasures, debauchery chiu-sek kòe-tō· 酒色過度

excessive number of people tiong-lăng 多出 來的人

excessive, excessively, too, very siuⁿ, thài 太 excessive, immoderate, excessively kòe-tō, kòe-thau 過度,過頭

excessively loaded with cares chhau-lŏ kòe-tō· 操勞過度

excessively sensitive šin-keng kòe-bin 神經 過敏

Exchange Bank Khòa-hǎng Giap-bū 跨行業務 exchange blows in a fight kau-chhíu 交手

exchange cards, giving all the particulars of birth, and thus become sworn brothers oān-thiap 結拜

exchange experiences kau-ōaⁿ keng-giām 交 換經驗

exchange money oān-chin 換錢

exchange of credentials kau-ōaⁿ kok-su 交換 國書

exchange of views kau-ōan ì-kiàn 交換意見

exchange opinions or views, discuss, discussion siong-liong 商量

exchange or switch kau-ōaⁿ 交換

exchange positions, posts, places tùi-tiàu 對調

exchange prisoners of war, prisioner exchange kau-ōaⁿ chiàn-hu, kau-ōaⁿ hu-ló· 交換戰俘. 交換俘虜

exchange rate hoe-lut 匯率

exchange value, market price chhī-kè 市價 exchange, exchange for oān, kau-oān, piàn-oān, kau-lǐu, tùi-oān 換,交換,交流,對換

exchange, stock exchange kau-ek-só· 交易所 exchange, telephone exchange tiān-ōe chóng-kiok 電話總局

exchangeable ē-tàng kau-ōaⁿ ĕ, ē oāⁿ-tit 能交 換的

excise kok-sán-sòe, siau-hùi-sòe 國產稅,消費 稅

excise duty siau-hùi-sòe 消費稅

excitable kip-sèng ĕ, bin-kám, hō lăng ē kektit 急性的,敏感,易激動的

excitant heng-hun-che 興奮劑

excitation chhì-kek, hō lăng hoan-hi kah bē-kò-tit 刺激,鼓舞興奮

excite kớ-lē, chhì-kek, kek, hō lăng hoaⁿ-hí 鼓勵,刺激,激,使人興奮

excite desire, lure, seduce šian 引誘

excite people, cause an uproar, create a sensation hong-tong 轟動

excite to fervor kó··lē lăng jiát-sim 鼓勵人熱心 excite to penance khng lăng chò pó··siók 勸 人做補贖

excited tioh-kip 著急

- Don't be excited! m-bián tioh-kip 別著急

- excitement hoan-hi kah bē-kò-tit, lăng lōng-lōng-kún 非常興奮,騷動
 - to be flushed with excitement hoan-hi kah bin ang-kong-kong 高興得臉紅咚咚的
- exciting hoaⁿ-hí ě, hō lăng thang hoaⁿ-hí ě 興 奮的
- exciting or close game chin cheng-chhái ě pí-sài 很精彩的比賽
- exclaim, call, cry, sigh hiàm, hoah-hiu, kám-thàn 喊,喊叫, 感嘆
- exclamation kám-thàn 咸嘆
- exclamation mark kám-thàn hǔ-hō, kengthàn-hō 感嘆符號,驚嘆號
- exclamation of astonishment or pain ai-ioh 哎哟
- exclamation of regret or disgust ah 啊 exclamation meaning, "Hey." Eh. 喂.
- **exclude, expel** tǐ, pǎi-thek, pǎi-tǐ, kī-choat 除, 排斥,排除,拒絕
- excluded chāi-gōa 除外
- **excluding** tǐ...í-gōa, bŏ sng chāi lāi 除…之外, 不算在內
- exclusion, removal, exclude, remove, eliminate, put out of the way păi-tǐ 排除
- exclusive right tok-chiàm-kŏan 獨佔權
- exclusive to one person, patent, monopoly choan-li 專利
- exclusive, barring others, not taking into account choan-iōng ĕ, tok-chiàm ĕ, păi-tha ĕ, tǐ-liáu...í-gōa 專用的,獨佔的,排他的,除了…以外
- exclusive, exclusionism păi-tha chú-gī 排他 主義
- exclusive, specially attached to... choansiok 專屬
- exclusively, entirely, undividedly, all choǎn-choǎn sī 全是、都是
- excommunicate hō kàu-hōe kìm sèng-sū 被教會禁聖事
- **excommunication** khai-tǐ kàu-chek, hō kàu-hōe kìm sèng-sū 開除教籍,被教會禁聖事
- excrement sái, tāi-sío-piān 糞,大小便
 - bucket for excrement sái-tháng, jio-tháng 糞桶,尿桶
- excrement, feces, night soil tāi-piān 大便
- excrescences on body like extra finger or thumb, fat lăn-san-bah 贅肉
- excrete, emit from the body pǎi-siat 排泄 excretory functions pǎi-siat chok-iōng 排泄作 用

- **excruciating** chin thong-khó, kek thong-khó 極痛苦的
- **exculpate** piān kóng bŏ chōe, piān-pek 申明無罪.辯白
- **excursion** oán-chiok, iǔ-lám, lí-hěng 遠足,遊覽,旅行
- excusable, tolerable, passable iáu hó, iáu-kú hó, ē gŏan-liōng tit 還好, 可原諒的
- **excuse** goan-liong, the, piān-kái, the-ši ě oe 原諒, 託辭,辯解,推辭的話
 - Excuse me, are you a doctor? Chhian-mng, li sī i-seng sī bŏ? 請問你是醫生是嗎?
 - Excuse me! Tùi-put-chū, Chhíaⁿ lí gŏanliōng, Pháiⁿ-sè 對不起!請你原諒!不好意思!
- Excuse me for leaving. Sit-poe. 失陪.
- excuse generously khoan-liong 寬諒
- Excuse me for being disrespectful or wanting in propriety, polite expression for greeting guests sit-kèng, sit-kèng 失敬! 失敬!
- Excuse me for not having greeted you, sorry I was out when you called sit-gĕng 失抑
- Excuse me, where is the park? Chhian-mng, kong-hng ti toh-ui? 請問你,公園在那兒?
- Excuse me, where is the railway station? Chhéng-kàu li chit-ē, hóe-chhia-thǎu tī toh-ūi? 請教你,火車站在哪兒?
- excuse one's own defects gŏan-liōng ka-kī ě kòe-sit 原諒自己的過失
- excuse one's self for one reason and then another the-tang the-sai 推三諉四,推東推西
- excuse the defects of others goan-liong patlăng e kòe-sit 原諒別人的過失
- excuse, make allowances for gŏan-liōng 原 諒
- excuse, pretext, to seize an excuse or pretext chia-kháu, chioh-kháu 藉口,借口
- excuses of no avail, unable to get out of, unable to shirk, unable to decline an invitation the-bē-khì 推不掉
- execrate, to damn, to curse, to revile chiu-mē, chiu-mā, lé 咒罵
- **execute** sit-hĕng, chip-hĕng 實行,執行,槍決
- execute capital sentence chhú-koat 處決
- execute an order, carry into effect chip-hĕng 執行
- **execute by shooting** chhèng-sat, chhèng-koat 槍殺,槍決
- execute criminals, execution, torture prisoner heng-heng 行刑

execute or perform with efforts, do one's best chin-lek ji-ui 盡力而為

execute, to implement sit-hĕng 實行

executes the goal kek-sat-bok-piau 格殺目標 execution sit-si, chip-hĕng, si-hĕng 實施,執行, 死刑

execution ground heng-tiun, si-heng-tiun 刑場

execution of court order by which all property of debtor would be placed under legal custody until further action cha-hong 杏封

execution, capital punishment chip-hěng síhěng 執行死刑

executioner chip-hěng sí-hěng ě lǎng 執行死 刑的人

executive chip-heng e, heng-cheng e, heng-cheng e, heng-cheng-koaⁿ 執行的,行政的,行政官

executive committee member chip-hěng úioăn 執行委員

executive power hěng-chèng-kŏan, hěngchèng-khŏan 行政權

executive secretary chip-heng pì-su 執行秘書 executive secretary of a society kàn-sū 幹事 Executive Yuan Heng-chèng-īn 行政院

executive, boss, senior official siong-si, tiun-koan 長官,上司,上級

exegesis chù-kái 註解

exegesis, Biblical exegesis Sèng-keng chùkái 聖經註解

exemplar, example, model bŏ-hōan, piáu-iūⁿ 模範:表樣

exemplary bở-hōan ě, kèng-kài ě, kéng-kò, kéng-kò ě 模範的,警戒的,警告,警告的

exemplary punishment kèng-kài ĕ chhú-hoat 警戒的處罰

exemplary student bor-hoan hak-seng 模範學 生

exemplify le-si 例示

exempt bián-tǐ 免除

exempt from hat-bián-kŏan 豁免權

exempt from military service m̄-bián chò peng 免當兵,免服役

exempt from punishment bián-hĕng 免刑

exempt from tax or duty, free of tax or duty bián-sòe 免稅

exercise, physical exercise ūn-tōng, thé-iok, thé-chhau 運動,體育,體操

- to make spiritual exercises sit-heng sinchhau (Catholic) 施行神操
- light exercise jiu-nng un-tong 柔軟運動

- strenuous exercise kek-liat ūn-tong 激烈運動

exercise and training of internal organs, endurance in Chinese boxing lāi-kong, lōe-kong 內功

exercise book liān-sip-phō, phō-á 練習簿 exercise grounds ūn-tōng-tǐuⁿ 運動場

exercise one's authority hĕng-sú chit-koǎn 行 使職權

exercise, drill chhau-lian 操練

exercise, homework chok-giap 作業

exercise, practice lian-sip 練習,操練

exercise, spiritual exercise or practice sǐn-chhau 神操

exercises for the violin sio-the-khim e lian-sip 練習小提琴

exercises, graduation exercises pit-giap tián-lé 畢業典禮

exert chhut-lat, phah-pìaⁿ, ūn-iōng, iōng 出力, 運用

exert heart and mind lŏ-sim lŏ-lek 勞心勞力 exert one's strength and do it phah-pìa chò 認真做

exert one's strength to the utmost chin-lek 盡力

exert oneself too strenuously, make too strenuous an effort iong-lat koe-to 用力 過度

exert oneself, make an effort iong-lat, ēng-lat 用力

exertion pìaⁿ khùi-lat, chīn-lek, ūn-iōng 用力氣, 盡力,運用

exertion, endeavor, exert or strain oneself, make great effort, try one's best hùnhoat 奮發

exhale thò -khùi, pǔn-khùi 呼氣

exhaust iōng-liáu, lat bŏ-khì, siau-khì 用盡,耗盡

- to be exhausted siān kah boeh si-khì 累得 半死

exhaust all mental efforts hùi-chin sim-ki 費 盡心機

exhaust all of one's energy hùi-chīn-sim-hiat 費盡心血

exhaust all one's efforts hùi-chīn-khó·-sim 費 盡苦心

exhaust fan thiu-hong-ki, khip-iǔ-ian-ki 抽風機, 吸油煙機

exhaust fan above gas stove or range pǎiiǔ-ian-ki 排油煙機 exhaust one's wits, resort to every available means, do something by hook or by crook iong-chin hong-hoat 用盡方法 exhaust pipe păi-khì-kóng 排氣管 exhaust smoke, fumes khip-ian 吸煙 exhaust, ventilation păi-khì 排氣 exhausted well ta ĕ chén 乾涸的井 exhausted, fatigued lek 勞累, 力竭 exhausting exercise chiah-lat ĕ liān-sip 練習 得很吃力

exhaustion siuⁿ-thiám, kòe-lŏ, phi-lŏ 過勞,疲

- to die of exhaustion lek si 累死 exhaustive bŏ làu-kau, thiat-té ĕ, siau-mŏ ĕ, oăn-chŏan ĕ 無遺漏,徹底的,消耗的,完全

exhaustive war siau-mŏ-chiàn 消耗戰 exhausts, depleted, run out of, loss hŏn-chïn 耗盡

exhibit tián-lám, hoat-hui, pǎi, piáu-hiān 展覽, 發揮,排,表現

exhibit before the public pǎi hō lǎng khòaⁿ, piáu-ián hō lǎng khòaⁿ 在眾人面前表演

exhibit one's strength hoat-hui kò-jǐn ě lekliōng 發揮個人的力量

exhibit or display one's ability, give full play to one's genius hoat-hui 發揮

exhibition tián-lám-hōe, piáu-hiān 展覽會,表現

exhibition hall, display room, sales room, showroom tin-liat-so 陳列所

exhibition of student's work iǔ-gē-hōe 遊藝

exhibition, exposition phok-lám-hōe 博覽會 exhibitionism hong-thǎu chú-gī 風頭主義

exhibitionist ài chhut-hong-thău ě lăng, chhùbī poh-lō bah-thé hō lăng khòa" ě lăng 愛 出風頭者,裸露癖者

exhort khng, khoan, khó-khng, bián-lē 勸,苦 勸,勉勵

exhort and guide khoan-to 勸導

exhort him to study hard khó·khng i kut-lat thak-chheh 苦勸他努力讀書

exhort to conversion khoan-hoa 黏化

exhort to do good khòan-siān, khng lăng chò hó 勸善,勸人為善

exhort to do good deeds, exhort to convert khoan-se 勸世

exhortation khòan-siān, khòan-tō 勸善,勸導 exhortation or admonition hùn-sǔ 訓詞

exhortation, Step on the gas, Let's go, very often pronounced in Mandarin ka-iǔ, jia-you (phonetic) 加油

exhortation, to lecture, exhort hùn-oē 訓話 exhumation, pick up bones, bone washing, post-mortem khioh-kut, khioh-kim, khaikoan giām-si 撿骨,洗骨,開棺驗屍

exhume kut-khi-lăi 掘出

exigency, crisis, urgent need gǔi-ki, kip-chhiat ĕ su-iàu 危機,急切的需要

exigent kin-kip, kip-pek ĕ, gŭi-kip 緊急,急迫的, 台急

exiguous liāu-siáu, chin sè, bǐ-sè 微細exile lǐu-bŏng, chhiong-kun 流亡,充軍

- to escape from a life of exile thoat-li lǐu-bong seng-oah 脫離流亡生活
- to live in exile khì gōa-hiong tŏ-mīa 逃命到 外鄉

exile a criminal or prisoner, distant place for military service chhiong-kun 充軍

exile, banish hòng-tiok 放逐

exiled, wander in strange land, flee, to desert lǐu-bŏng 流亡

exist, be present, presence ū, chǔn-chāi, seng-chǔn 有,存在,生存

exist forever, last forever tiong-chun 長存 existence chun-chāi, seng-chun 存在,生存

- to believe in the existence of God sìn ū Thian-chú ĕ chún-chāi 相信有天主的存在
- to come into existence chhut-hiān 出現
- to struggle for existence ūi-tioh seng-chun kèng-cheng 為生存而競爭

existentialism chǔn-chāi chú-gī 存在主義 existing law hiān-hěng-hoat 現行法 existing system hiān-hěng chè-tō 現行制度 existing, presently valid or effective hiānhěng 現行

exit chhut-kháu 出□

- emergency exit thài-pĕng-mňg 太平門,安全門

exit permit chhut-kéng-chèng 出境證
exit poll sóan-chěng tiǎu-cha 選情調查
exit, outlet, road to success chhut-lō 出路
exodus, to go out, go away from one's
present position gōa-chhut 外出

Exodus Chhut-kok-ki, Chhut (Catholic), Chhut Ai-kip-kì (Protestant) 出谷紀,出

exonerate kóng lăng bŏ chōe, chèng-bĕng bŏ chōe 證明無罪

- **exonerate someone from charge** thoat-chōe 脫罪
- **exorbitant** kòe-hūn, kòe-tō, kòe-tō ĕ 過分的, 過度的
- exorcise evil spirits kóan-kúi 驅鬼
- exorcise, drive out evil spirits khu-mǒ 驅魔 exorcism khu-sǐa 驅邪
- exorcism, to exorcise evil spirits khu-mo*, kóaⁿ-kúi 驅魔
- exorcize khu-tiok mo-kúi, kóa-kúi, khu-tǐ šǐa-kòai 驅逐魔鬼,趕鬼,驅除邪怪
- **exotic** kǐ-kòai, bĕ-lǎng, gōa-kok lǎi ĕ 奇怪,继人, 舶來品
- exotic touch or mood i-kok cheng-tiau 異國情調
- **expand** khòng-tōa, hoat-tián, tián-khui 擴大, 發展,展開
- **expand business** khòng-tōa seng-li 擴展生意 **expand by heat** iōng jiat-tō hō tiòng-tōa 用熱 度使它膨漲
- **expand the business** khok-chhiong sū-giap 擴充事業
- expand, aggrandize, open up new frontiers, to push by hand thok 拓
- **expand**, **distend** tiòng-tōa, phòng-tōa 脹大
- expand, enlarge, extend, dilate, dilation khong-tiong 擴張
- **expands and contracts, be elastic** ē chhun, ē kiu. 能伸能縮
- expansion, prosperity, growth, development, expand, grow hoat-tián, khòng-tōa, tiòng-tōa, thok-khoan, phòngtiòng 發展,擴大,漲大,拓寬,膨脹
- expansionism phòng-tiòng chú-gi 膨脹主義
- **expansive, large, broad** phòng-tiòng ě, tāi-liōng ě, khui-khoah 膨脹的,大量的,廣闊的
- **expatiate, detailed explanation** siong-sè soatbeng 詳細說明
- expatiated at length kóng siuⁿ kú 說太久 expatriate hòng-tiok, kā kóaⁿ-chhut-khì gōakok, thoat-li kok-chek 放逐,逐出國外,脫離 國籍
- expect impossible immediate effect, do something too late and without preparation lǐm-sǐ phō hut-kha 臨時抱佛腳
- expect, anticipate, forecast, presume, presuppose, estimate, expectation isiong 預想
- expect, to estimate ī-kǐ 預期

- expect, wait for, presume, hope for tán, liāu, liāu-sióng, hi-bōng, kǐ-thāi 等,料想,希望,期待
- **expectancy** kǐ-thāi, số hi-bōng ĕ 期待,所希望
- expectant father chún lāu-pē 準父親
- **expectant**, **expected** kǐ-thāi ĕ, chún, teh-boeh chò...ĕ lǎng 期待的,準,即將做…的人
- expectation hi-bong 希望
 - beyond all expectation i-liāu chi gōa 意料之外
 - not fulfil one's expectations bǒ hah lǎng ě hi-bōng 不滿足人的希望
- expectation, anticipate i-liau 意料
- expectation, anticipation, expect, look forward to, hope for kǐ-thāi 期待
- expected, anticipated i-tiong 意料中
- **expectorant** hòa-thăm-che 化痰劑
- **expectorants** hòa-thăm-ioh, hòa-thăm-che 化痰藥,化痰劑
- expectorate phùi-nōa, phùi-thǎm, phùi chhùinōa 吐痰,吐口水
- expectorate, spit, slightly cough khak 咯,咳 expediency, expedience iú-lī, ū-lī, piàn-thong pān-hoat 有利,變通辦法
- **expedient** tú-hó, chin hah, ū-lī, iú-lī, lī-piān ě chhíu-tōaⁿ, iú-lī ě hong-hoat 適好的,有利,便利的手段,有利的方法
- to adopt an expedient chhái-chhú sek-tòng ě hong-hoat 採取適當的方法
- expedient, convenient, handy, fitting, appropriate, then, in that case, even if, cheap, inexpensive piān 便
- expedite, speed up process, make easy sokpān, kóaⁿ-kin chò, sok-sĕng, hō·...tāi-chì piān-lī 速辦,速成,使…方便
- expedition thàm-hiám 探險
 - with expedition kóan-kín, sìn-sok 趕緊, 迅速
- expedition team, exploration party thàmhiám-tūi 探險隊
- expedition, usually military, take long journey to distant place tiŏng-cheng 長征
- expeditionary force, visiting team oáncheng-tūi 遠征隊
- expeditious chin kin, sìn-sok 迅速
- **expel** khai-tǐ, kóaⁿ-chhut, siau-tǐ 開除,趕出,消除
- expel noxious influence, evils khu-sia 驅邪 expel the breath, breathe heavily, to blow or puff open pun-khùi 吹氣,呼氣

- expel, drive away, get rid of khu-tiok 驅逐 expel, pursue, to chase, hasten koan 趕,驅 expend ēng, iong, khai, hùi 用,花,花費,費 expend energy hùi-lat, chhut-lat 費力,出力 expend money, spend money ēng-chǐn, khaichǐn 花錢
- **expend money, expenditure, overhead** khaisiau 開銷
- expend one's capital chiah-pún 蝕本
 expendable goods siau-mo-phín 消耗品
 expenditure keng-hùi, khai-chi, hùi-iōng 經費,
- 開支,費用 - daily expenditure jit-siŏng hùi-iōng 日常費
- expenditure exceeding income, cannot make both ends meet jip put hu chhut 入不敷出
- expense, cost hùi-iōng, khai-chi, só-hùi, sún-hāi, kè-tat 費用,開支,零用,損害,價值
- at the expense of one's health sún-hāi ka-kī ě sin-thé 損害自己的身體
- sundry expenses chap-hùi 雜費
- to live at government expense khò chènghú ĕ chǐn lăi kòe-jit 靠政府的錢來過日子
- travelling expenses lō·hùi, li-hùi, chhiabé-hùi 路費,旅費,車馬費
- expense account pò-siàu 報帳 expense, expenditure chi-chhut 支出 expense, outlay, expenditure keng-hùi 經費 expenses số-hùi 費用
- expenses are heavy số -hùi tāng 費用大
 expenses for bringing up child iống-iok-hùi
 養育費
- expenses, expenditure khai-chi 開支 expenses, expenditures, account of expenses khai-siau 開銷
- expensive kùi 貴
- too expensive siun kùi 太貴
- expensive and cheap, valuable and mean, high and low social status kùi-chiān 貴賤
- experience keng-giām, keng-kòe, thé-giām, kám-kak 經驗, 經過, 體驗, 咸覺
 - knowledge and experience tì-sek kap keng-giām 知識與經驗
- to have no experience bǒ keng-giām, gōahǎng ě 無經驗,外行的
- to know by experience khò keng-giām chai-ián 靠經驗而懂

- to talk about past experiences kóng-khí kòe-khì ĕ keng-giām 談起過去的經驗
- experience of a lifetime sin-sè 身世
- experience the mercy of God thé-giām Thian-chú ĕ jǐn-chǔ 體驗天主的仁慈
- experienced craftsman, an old hand at it, an expert lấu-chhíu 老手
- experienced the advantage of... chai-chu-bī 知滋味、曾得到好處
- experienced the taste of everything chiahthau-thau 吃透透
- experienced, have had the experience of \bar{u} keng-giām 有經驗
- experienced, shrewd person in the bad sense of the word lāu iǔ-tiǎu 老油條
- experienced, veteran láu-liān, ū keng-giām, chai-iáⁿ 老練,有經驗,知道
- experiment, to experiment, to try, test or examine chhì-giām, sit-giām 試驗,實驗
- to make an experiment in physics chò but-li-hak ĕ sit-giām, chò but-li ĕ sit-giām 做物理學的實驗,做物理的實驗
- experimental sit-giām, sit-giām ě 實驗的
 experimental explosion chhì-phok, chhì-pok
- experimental farm, agricultural experiment station sit-giām lŏng-tiun, lŏng-giap chhìgiām-tiun 實驗農場,農業試驗場
- experimental logic chhì-giām lūn-lí-hak 試驗 論理學
- experimental psychology sit-giām sim-li-hak 實驗心理學
- experimental, explosion of nuclear bomb hut-chú chhì-phok 核子試爆
- **experimentation** sit-giām, chhì-giām 實驗,試驗
- experimentation, clinical experimentation lim-chhng sit-giām 臨床實驗
- **expert** choan-ka, ki-su, láu-chhíu, lāi-hǎng, ū keng-giām 專家,技師,老手,內行,有經驗
- to be expert in ū gián-kìu 有研究
- expert in forensic medicine employed by court of law, such as coroner hoat-i 法
- expert in making money seng-chǎi iú-tō 生財 有道
- expert opinion or appraisal in written form kam-teng-su 鑑定書
- **expiate** pó-siok, siok-chōe, sīa-chōe 補贖,贖罪, 謝罪

- expiate for the sins of others the lang siok-choe 替人贖罪
- expiation pó·-siok, pó·-siong 補贖,補償
- expiration date, expiration of given period boan-ki 滿期
- expiration of a lease cho-iok ki-móa 租約期 滿
- **expiration, maturity** kǐ-móa, kàu-kǐ, khì pǔn-chhut-lǎi 期滿,呼出
- expire, die tng-khùi, sí, sí-khì 斷氣,死了
- Time has expired. Sǐ-kan kàu-à. Kàu-kǐ ā. 時間到了. 到期了.
- **expired** kòe-kǐ bŏ-hāu 過期無效
- expiry móa-kǐ ā, kǐ-móa-à, móa-à 期滿
- explain soat-beng, kái-soeh, kái-soat 說明,解說
- **This explains all.** Che tō piáu-běng it-chhè a. 這就表明了一切.
- explain a dream kái-bāng 解夢
- explain and discuss subjects, problems káng-sut 講述
- explain by note or commentary chù-běng 註 明
- explain clearly face to face hiān-kóng 當面講明白
- explain distinctly the meaning of phrase, saying or doctrine khui-thiah 釋明,分析, 說明
- explain doctrine, literature, give the sense or meaning of káng-kái 講解
- explain doctrine, preach kóng tō-li 講道理 explain in detail siŏng-sè kóng 詳述
- **explain in Taiwanese** iōng Tǎi-oǎn-ōe soatběng 用台語說明
- explain one's meaning clearly by speaking more fully of what was merely alluded to thiah-beng 分析,說明
- explain or answer to certain question, to answer, explain kái-tap 解答
- explain why and how khui-phòa 開導
- **explanation, commentary, description** káisek, kái-soeh, kái-soat, soat-běng 解釋,解說,說明
 - without any explanation bŏ-lí bŏ-lí bŏ-lí T分青 紅皂白
- explanation, answer, to answer, solve problem kái-tap 解答
- **explanatory** kái-soeh ě, soat-běng ě 解釋的,說 明的
- explanatory note, foot note, commentary or remark, annotations, to register, to record or list chù 註

- expletive hi-jī, ke ě jī, gí-chō-sǔ 虚字,語助詞 explicate kái-soeh ì-gī, soat-běng 闡釋意義,說 明
- **explicit** běng-khak ě, běng-pėk ě, kóng kah chin chheng-chhó 明確的,明白的,明白表示
- explode pok-hoat, pok-chà 爆發,爆炸
- explode bomb chà-khui 炸開
- **explode with laughter** tōa-siaⁿ chhìo-chhut-lǎi 大聲笑出來
- **exploit** li-iong, khai-hoat, pak-siah 利用,開發, 剝削
- exploit a mine khui-khòng 開礦
- exploit people especially workers, squeeze money out of person, to fleece pak-siah 剝削
- exploit the poor pak-siah pin-bin 剝削貧民
- **exploit, develop, cultivation** khai-hoat 開發
- exploitation, use, private exploitation, development li-iong, hui-hoat su-iong, pak-siah, khai-hoat 利用,私用,剝削,開發
- exploration, to probe, to look into, to seek, to find out thàm-hiám, tiau-cha, kiám-cha 探險,調查,檢查
- **exploratory** tiau-cha, kiám-cha, thàm-hiám 調查的,檢查,探險
- exploratory operation khui-to kiám-cha 開刀 檢查
- **explore** thàm-cha, thàm-hiám, gián-kìu būn-tě 探查,探險,研究問題
- explorer, adventurer thàm-hiám-ka 探險家
- explosion, blowing up, burst, erupt, explode, to blow up pok-hoat, pok-chà 爆發、爆炸
- **explosive** pok-chà-but, ē pok-chà ě, hóe-ioh 爆炸物, 易爆炸的, 火藥
- **explosive force, impact of explosion** pokchà-lek, pok-hoat-lek 爆炸力,爆發力
- **exponent** tāi-piáu ě jǐn-but, soat-běng ě lăng 代表人物,說明的人
- export, shipment, to dispatch, to ship out, to send ūn-chhut 運出
- export duty chhut-kháu-sòe 出口稅
- **export permit** su-chhut hí-khó-chèng 輸出許可 證
- export processing zone ka-kang chhut-kháu-khu 加工出口區
- export trade chhut-kháu bō·-ek 出口貿易
- export, foreign sales chhut-kháu, gōa-siau, chhut-kháu-hòe 出口,外銷,外銷貨

- **exportation** su-chhut, chhut-kháu, gōa-siau 輸出,出口,外銷
- exported goods, exportation su-chhut-phín 輸出品
- exporters chhut-kháu-siong 出口商 exports, to export su-chhut 輸出
- expose tián-lám, păi 展覽,排
- house exposed to the west ng sai ě chhù, sai-chìo-jit 朝西的房子,西曬
- house exposed to the east ng tang ě chhù 朝東的房子
- expose another's defects giu-aū-kha 扯後腿
- expose in the sun, to air or dry in the sun, let the sun shine on, take the sun, bask in the sunshine phak-jit 晒太陽
- expose one's body, expose the naked body, in the nude $l\bar{o}$ -thé 露體
- expose oneself to danger mō·-hiám 冒險 expose oneself to great danger chhut-seⁿ jipśi 出生入死
- expose the bosom lo-heng 露胸
- expose to sunlight, to sun nà 晾,曝,曬
- expose, disclose, bring matter to light, debunk pok-lō 暴露
- exposed to the wind, to fan siàn-hong 搧風 exposed to wind khau-hong 晾風
- exposed to wind and sun chhoe-hong phakit 風吹日曬
- **exposition** tián-lám-hōe, soat-bĕng 展覽會,說明,明供聖體
- **exposition of Blessed Sacrament** běngkiong Sèng-thé (Catholic) 明供聖體
- expostulate khng, khoan-kai, tiong-ko, khong-gi 勸,勸戒,忠告,抗議
- **exposure, lie in the sun** chhoe-hong, phak-jit 風吹,日晒
- exposure, reveal pok-lo 暴露
- to suffer exposure sīu hong-song chi khó· 受風霜之苦
- exposure to radiation hok-sīa ù-jiám 輻射污染
- expound kái-soeh, soeh-běng 解釋,說明 expound Buddhist sutras káng-keng 講經 ex-president chiǎn chóng-thóng 前總統 express khòai, tit-tat, kóng, piáu-sī, piáu-hiān 快,直達,講,表示,表現
- ordinary express pĕng-khòai 平快
- reserved seat express tùi-hō-khòai 對號快
- tourist express koan-kong-hō 觀光號

- express affection piáu-sī hó-kám 表示好感 express an opinion piáu-sī ì-kiàn 表示意見 express bus tit-tat-chhia 百達車
- express congratulations, best wishes for... eng-seng 榮升
- express mail, express khòai-chiat iŭ-kīan, khòai-tē 快捷郵件,快遞
- express one's congratulations piáu-sī khènghō 表示慶賀
- express one's tender feelings to one of the opposite sex sī-ài 示愛
- express or indicate one's opposition piáu-sī hóan-tùi 表示反對
- express or indicate satisfaction piáu-sī bóan-ì 表示滿意
- express or state clearly, explain, clear up, defend, clarify piáu-pek 表白
- express simple future tense with no idea of intention or desire ē, bē 會,不會
- express statement or provision, clear statement beng-bun 明文
- express thanks, deeply thankful beng-sia, chheng-sia 銘謝、稱謝
- express thanks soeh-sia 道謝
- express thanks for favor by returning or repaying it tap-sia 答謝
- express train khoai-chhia 快車
- express, manifest piáu-běng 表明
- express, nonstop express train or bus tittat-chhia 百達車
- expression of emotion, facial expression piáu-cheng, piáu-sī, piáu-hiān 表情,表示,表現
- smiling expression chhìo-iŏng 笑容
- **expression of surprise** kiaⁿ-tioh ĕ piáu-chĕng 驚嚇的表情
- **expressive, performance** piáu-hiān ĕ, chin ū piáu-chĕng ĕ 表現的,富有表情的
- **expressly** choan-kang, tit-chiap, tek-piat, kóng-ōe chin tit, thán-pek 專程的,直接,特別,爽直的
- **expropriate** but-siu, teng-siu, tin-siu, cheng-siu, pak-toat...so··u 沒收,徵收,剝奪…所有
- **expulsion** kóaⁿ-chhut-khì, khu-tiok, khai-tǐ 趕 出去,驅逐,開除
- **expunge** chhit-tiāu, siah, boah-siau 擦掉,削, 抹消
- expurgate, revision kau-teng 校訂
- **exquisite, intense, refined** cheng-bi, chin súi, kek-liat, ko-sióng ĕ 精美,激烈,高尚的

- exquisite article, article of top quality cheng-phín 精品
- exquisite, ingenious, closely packed together, well fitted together, so as to take up little room siap-tiap 精巧,精緻

exquisite, perfect oăn-bi 完美

exquisite, very pleasant bi-biāu 美妙

ex-serviceman thè-ngó kun-jǐn 退伍軍人

extant iáu tỉ-lē 仍存在

extemporaneous bǒ chún-pī ě, lǐm-ši ě 沒準備的, 臨時的

extempore lim-si, bo chún-pi 臨時的,沒準備的 extempore address lim-si ián-káng 臨時演講

extend a warm welcome to another chin jiat-liat hoan-geng bo lăng 很熱烈歡迎某人

extend for some days iǎn kúi-jit-á 延幾天

extend help to the poor kiu-chè pǐn-bǐn 救濟 貧民

extend one's territory khok-tiong léng-thó 擴 張領土

extend the area thui-kóng biān-chek 推廣面積 extend the hand chhun-chhiu 伸手

extend the period iǎn-tiŏng kǐ-kan 延長期間

extend the warning tăn chúi-lě 拉警報

extend, delay, stretch, make longer iǎn-tňg, chhun 延長,伸

extend, develop hoat-tián, hoat-hui, thí-khui, thián-khui 發展,發揮,展開

extend, propagate thui-kóng 推廣

extend, to spread, lengthen, prolong, to delay, postpone, invite, procrastinate iăn 延

extension cord, an extension iǎn-tiǒng-sòaⁿ 延長線

extension of four months iǎn-kǐ sì kó-goeh 延期四個月

extension schools, preparatory school pó-sip hak-hāu 補習學校

extension, duration, addition thí-khui, iǎn-kǐ, ka-khoan 展開,延期,加寬

extension, expansion, expand, enlarge khok-tiong 擴張

extensive khoah, khui-khoah, tōa, tōa kui-bŏ· 闊,大,大規模

extensive, spacious, roomy, wide, clothes too large and loose long-khong 寬闊的, 寬大衣服

extent khoah, hōan-ŭi, hān-tō·, thĕng-tō· 廣,廣闊,範圍,限度,程度

- to this extent kàu chit ĕ thěng-tō 到這個程度
- **To what extent?** Kàu siaⁿ-mih thĕng-tō? 到什麼程度?

extent of disaster or calamity chai-chěng 災情

extenuate kiám-khin 減輕

extenuating circumstances khó gŏan-liōng ĕ i-tē 可原諒的餘地

exterior gōa-bīn, gōa-piáu, gōa-koan, piáu-bīn, gōa-hĕng 外面,外表,外觀,表面,外型

exterior lines, outside phone connection gōa-sòaⁿ 外線

exterior penance gōa-piáu ĕ pó·-siok 外表的 補贖

exterminate biat, siau-biat, choan-biat, húi-biat 滅,消滅,全滅,毀滅

exterminate an entire race or species, destruction of whole race biat-chéng 滅 種

exterminate or destroy bandits or rebels chău-biat 剿滅

exterminate rats thau niáu-chhi 滅鼠

exterminate thoroughly chám-chháu tǐ-kin, hō tng-kin 斬草除根

exterminate utterly húi-biat 毀滅

external gōa-lăi 外來

external beauty gōa-chāi-bi 外在美

external form gōa-pō ĕ hĕng-thé 外部的形體

external hemorrhoids gōa-tī 外痔

external relations piáu-bīn-siōng ĕ koan-hē 表面上的關係

external secretion, exocrine gōa-hun-pì 外分

external, extrinsic gōa-chāi 外在

external, outside of anything gōa-pō·, gōa-bīn ĕ, gōa-phŏe ĕ, gōa-pō· ĕ 外面的,外皮的,外部的

extinct plants and animals kó·-seng-but 古生物

extinct volcano si hóe-soaⁿ 死火山

extinct, extinct species, extinct race choatchéng, chéh-chéng 紐種

extinct, put out, die out sit-khì, choat-khì, si-ě 熄滅,滅絕的,死的

extinction siau-biat, hoa-khì, sit-khì 消滅,熄滅 extinction of species biān-lǐm choat-chéng 面 臨絕種

extinguish a fire, put out a fire, beat out a fire phah-hóe 滅火

- extinguish a light sit-teng, koaiⁿ tiān-hóe 熄燈 extinguish by covering up, smother ìm-hoa, ìm-sit 熄滅
- **extinguish by throwing water** phoah-sit, phoah-hoa 潑熄
- extinguish fire with water lăm-hoa, hóe lămhoa 淋熄
- extinguish, extinguished, blow out, eliminate sit, hoa, pun-sit, siau-biat 熄,吹 熄.消滅
- extinguish, stop burning, flames go out chhuh-hoa 弄熄
- **extirpate** gíu-tiāu, tǐ-tiāu, siau-tǐ, siau-biaٰt 拔除, 消除,消滅
- extol o-ló, chàn-bí 稱讚,讚美
- extol, admire, envy in good sense of the word him-siān 欣羡 羡慕
- extol, praise too much khoa-chiong 誇獎
- extort chhiuⁿ, kiŏng-pek, khióng-hat 搶,強迫, 恐嚇
- extort a confession kiŏng-pek sĕng-jīn 強迫承認
- extort another's consent by coercing tian, tian lăng 要挾
- extort evidence orconfession by means of torture pek-kiong 逼供
- extort money from others khióng-hat lăng ě chiⁿ 恐嚇人家的錢
- extort or blackmail khau-chà 敲詐
- **extra** lēng-gōa, giah-gōa, lǐm-ši-ě 另外,額外,臨 時的
- extra bus or train lǐm-sǐ-chhia, ka-pan-chhia 臨時車,加班車
- extra day or month inserted between two others, to intercalate lūn 閏
- extra edition, special edition, special supplement of newspaper or magazine tek-khan 特刊
- extra fortune pat-khang 另外之財路
- extra hand lim-si kang-lang 臨時工人
- extra income, kickbacks gōa-lō-á 外快
- extra innings iăn-tiŏng-chiàn 延長戰
- extra issue of a newspaper hō-gōa 號外
- extra pay ka-pan-hùi 加班費
- extra work ka-pan 加班
- **extract** khip, suh, khip-siu, bán, chhái, thiu iǔ 吸取,吸收,摘,採,抽油
- extract a thorn ngiáu chhì-á 挑刺 extract a tooth bán chhùi-khí 拔牙齒

- extract, draw out, draw lots, pull up liu, thiu
- **extraction** poeh-khi-lăi, thiu-chhut, thiu-chhut-but 拔起來,抽出,抽出物
- extraction of cubic root khai-lip-hong 開立方
- extraction of the square root khai-peng-hong 開平方
- extracurricular khò-gōa 課外
- extracurricular activities khò-gōa hoat-tōng 課外活動
- extradite in-tō tŏ-hōan 引渡逃犯
- extra-marital affair hun-goa-cheng 婚外情
- **extraneous** gōa-lǎi ĕ, bŏ koan-hē ĕ 外來的,無關係的
- extraordinarily intelligent hui-siong chhongbeng 非常聰明
- extraordinary hui-siong, tek-piat 非常,特別
- extraordinary budget tek-piat i-sòan 特別預算 extraordinary envoy tek-sài 特使
- extraordinary expenditure tek-piat e chi-chhut, lim-si e chi-chhut 特別支出,臨時支出
- extraordinary expenses lǐm-sǐ keng-hùi 臨時 經費
- extraordinary general meeting, provisional assembly lǐm-sǐ hōe-gī 臨時會議
- extraordinary motion lim-si tong-gi 臨時動議
- extraordinary person, strange person, another person i-jin 異人
- extraordinary plan biāu-kè 妙計
- extraordinary skill, feat or stunt choat-ki 絕 技
- extraordinary variety of something, mutant, mutation, variation piàn-chéng 變種
- extrapolate, calculate thui-chhek 推測
- extraterritoriality ti-goa hoat-koan 治外法權
- **extravagance** lōng-hùi, oʻ-peh khai, hòng-tōng, kòe-hūn 浪費,放蕩,過份
- extravagance, exaggerated, pushy, last of the big spenders lān-šin, lān-khì 誇大,愛 出風頭
- extravagant long-hùi, chhia-hoa, chhia-chhi, kòe-tō 浪費,奢華,奢侈,過度
- extravagant hopes gong-sīuⁿ 奢想
- extravagant in dress chhēng-saⁿ chin chhiahoa 穿著很奢華
- extravagant manners kāu lé-sò· 太多禮數 extravagant person chin hòng-tōng ĕ lang 很 放蕩的人

extravagant price siuⁿ kùi, kè-chǐⁿ siuⁿ kòe-thău kùi 太貴

extreme chin, kek, kek-tō, kek-toan 極,極度, 極端

- to the extreme kau kek-to 極度的 extreme atrocity kek-ok 極惡

extreme joy, be mad with joy hoan-thian hi-tē 歡天喜地

extreme necessity kek-toan ě su-iàu 極需要 extreme point, climax, summit kek-tiám 極點 extreme poverty chhiah-pǐn, sàn-chhiah, sàn kah tah-té 赤貧,很窮

extreme sport kek-hān ūn-tōng 極限運動
Extreme Unction Chiong-hù (Catholic) 終傳
extremely hui-siŏng, chap-hun, kek 非常,十分,極

extremely abominable khón-òn chì-kek 可惡 至極

extremely ancient times bān-kó 萬古

extremely audacious, recklessly bold tán tōa pau thin 膽大包天

extremely clever or intelligent chhong-běng choat-téng 聰明絕頂

extremely delightful, pleasant thông-khôai 痛快

extremely difficult lǎn-siōng ka-lǎn 難上加難 extremely good kek-hó, put-chí hó 極好,非常 好

extremely laborious and economical khek-khó· 克苦

extremely poor keng, kiong 窮

extremely sturdy structure, tight siege, strong fortress, defense, impregnable, like walls of brass and iron tăng-chhiuⁿ thih-piah 銅牆鐵壁

extremely viciousness hiong-pà-pà 凶巴巴的 extremism kip-chìn chú-gī, kek-toan chú-gī 急 進主義,極端主義

extremist kip-chìn-tóng-oǎn 急進黨員 extremist faction kip-chìn-phài 急進派 extremist party kip-chìn-tóng 急進黨

extremity, at the last extremity chin-pōng, kek-tiám, hui-siŏng ĕ chhiu-tōan 極點,非常 的手段

extremity, the end chin-thǎu, chin-bóe 盡頭, 盡尾

extricate kìu-chhut, hō·...thoat-lī, kái-kìu 救出, 使…脫離,解救

extrinsic gōa-lǎi ĕ, gōa-chāi ĕ 外來的,外在的 extrovert, extroversion gōa-hiòng 外向

exuberance, **exuberancy** chin ōng, bō·-sēng, hong-hù 茂盛,豐富

exuberant chin ōng, chin ū goǎn-khì, jiàt-liàt, ū oàh-lek ě, hong-hù ě 茂盛的,有元氣的, 熱烈,有活力的,豐富的

exude hō lǎu-chhut-lǎi, hō hoat chhut-lǎi 使 流出,使發出

exult chin hoaⁿ-hi, chin thiòng 很高興 exultation chin hoaⁿ-hi, hoaⁿ-hi kah... 狂喜 eye bak-chiu, bak, bok 眼睛,目

- both eyes siang-bak, siang-gán 雙眼

- before the eyes, presently gán-chiǎn, bakchěng 眼前

- far-sighted, near-sighted, hyperopia, myopia oán-sī, kīn-sī 遠視,近視

- squint eyed bak-chiu thoah-thang 斜視眼

- trachoma in the eyes tion soa-gan 染上沙眼

- heavy eyes bak-chiu siap-siap 眼睛乾澀

- inflamed eyes bak-chiu hoat-iām 眼睛發炎

- lose eye sight bak-chiu sit-beng 眼睛失明

- offend the eyes gĕ-bak 礙眼

- rub the eyes joe bak-chiu 揉眼睛

- open the eyes bak-chiu thi-kim 睜開眼睛

- very large eyes bak-chiu tōa-tōa lúi 大大的 眼睛

eye area including bags under the eyes bak-kho 眼眶

eye brows bak-băi 眉毛

eye dim, dimmed eyesight bak-hoe 眼花 eye doctor, surgeon gán-kho-i-seng 眼科醫生

eve examination kiám-cha bak-chiu 檢查眼睛

eye is smarting because of foreign object bak-chiu tiam 眼睛刺痛

eye lashes bak-chiu-mng 眼睫毛

eye lotion, eyewash bak-ioh-chúi 目藥水,眼藥水

eye mucus bak-sái-ko 眼屎

eye of needle bak-chiam 針眼

eye ointment bak-ioh-ko 目藥膏,眼藥膏

eye sight gán-kong 眼光

eye socket bak-o, bak-u, bak-chiu-khut-á, chhim-bak-o 眼窩,深眼窩

eye which does not close completely when the person is asleep iǔn-á-bak 羊眼

eye witness chhin-bak khòaⁿ-kì ĕ lăng, kiànchèng-jǐn 親眼見到的人,見證人

eye, tiny hole gán, bak-chiu 眼 eyeball bak-chiu-jǐn 眼珠,眼球

eyebrow bak-băi 眉毛

eyebrow pencil bak-băi-pit 眉筆

eyeglass box or case bak-kìan ap-á 眼鏡盒子 eyeglass lens bak-kìan-jǐn 眼鏡片

eyeglasses, spectacles bak-kìaⁿ 眼鏡

- be fitted for eyeglasses phòe bak-kìaⁿ 配 眼鏡

eyelash in the eye bak-chiu-mo tò-chhah 倒睫

eyelashes bak-chiu-mo, bak-chiu-mo 睫毛eyelid bak-chiu-phŏe 眼皮

eyelids twitching bak-chiu-phŏe phī-phī-chhoah 眼皮跳

eyelids twitching nervously bak-chiu-phŏe teh chhoah. 眼皮跳

eyes almost closed, when sleepy or glaring sa-bui 謎瞇眼

eyes are bigger than stomach chhùi pá, bak m pá 嘴飽, 目不飽, 比喻貪得無厭

eyes cannot see distinctly because of eyestrain, poor health, being half-awake or being dazzled bak-chiu khi ian-ng 眼花, 視力模糊

eyes capable of vision bak-kng 眼亮的 eyes closed bak-chiu kheh-kheh 眼睛閉著

eyes dim or nearly closed, so as not to see clearly bak-chiu chhuh-chhuh 瞇花眼

eyes full of fire, intelligence, and animation bak-sin oah-tang 眼神靈活

eyes half-opened, half-closed bui-bui, bakchiu bui-bui 眼睛半開 eyes immovable like when about to die, or in long, steady stare, staring at something bak-chiu bē tng-lun 眼睛不能 翻轉,直瞪眼

eyes of different size, partial tōa-sè-bak 大小 眼,私偏

eyes protrude thò -bak-á 眼睛突出 eyes sleepy bak-chiu siap 眼澀

eyes somewhat swelled up like after sleeping or crying bak-chiu kāu-ham 眼 腫脹

eyes without pupils, stupid, shallow jiok-gán bǔ-chu 肉眼無珠

eyesight sī-lek 視力

- to examine the eyesight kiám-cha si-lek 檢查視力

- impaired eyesight bak-chiu bū 視力變弱 eyesight vision bak-kim 眼力

eyesore, unpleasant to look at gĕ-bak ĕ mihkian 礙眼的東西

eyestrain bak-chiu siap 眼澀

eyewash sé bak-chiu ĕ chúi 洗眼水

eyewitness bok-kek-chia 目擊者

eyewitness, to see with one's own eyes bok-kek 目擊

Ezechiel Ek-chek-khek-ní, Chek (Catholic) 厄 則克耳則

Ezekiel Í-se-kiat (Protestant) 以西結

e-zine, e-magazine tiān-chú chap-chì 電子雜 誌

Ezra Í-sū-lah (Protestant) 以士喇