

I

- i (saⁿ) 衣- clothing, dress, garments, to dress, to wear, coat
- i 他⁵, 她⁵ he, she, him, her
Chit chiah káu sī i ě. 這隻狗是他⁵的⁵。 This dog is his.
Chit chiah sī i ě káu. 這隻狗是他⁵的⁵。 This is his dog.
- i 醫- cure or treat (disease), a doctor, physician, surgeon, medicine man, medical science
běng-i 名醫- outstanding physician
bō-i 無救- incurable, helpless
lāi-kho-i 內科醫生- medical practitioner
se-i 西醫- doctors practicing western medicine
tiong-i 中醫- Chinese herb doctors
- i 依- depend on, lean to, follow, comply with, obey, according to
- ī 以- by, through, with, to use, regard as (a sign of the object which it precedes, can often be translated by "take")
- ī 倚- rely on, depend on, lean toward (similar to "i")
- ī 椅- chair, a couch, stool
bē-ī 活椅- stepladder
iō-ī (an-lók-ī) 搖椅-, 安樂椅- rocking-chair
kau-ī 交椅- arm-chair
phòng-ī 沙發椅- sofa
tín-ī 藤椅- rattan chair
- ī 已- already, come to an end, cease (sign of the past tense)
- ì 意- idea, opinion, sentiment, intention, will, wish, meaning, expectation, inclination, purpose
hó-ì 好意- good will, good wishes, kindness
phái-ì 惡意- malice, ill will, malicious intent
- ĩ 移- move, to shift, transmit, convey, to influence, to change
- ĩ (ũ) 餘- remaining, remnant or remainder, the rest, surplus, excess, balance, complement of a number or figure
- ĩ (ũ, úi) 惟, 唯- unique, the only, yes

- ĩ 維- tie, hold fast, to secure, maintain, to safeguard, unite, hold together, long and slender (as fibers), an initial particle, but, only
- ĩ (ũ) 與- all, general, the people, public
- ĩ 姨- sisters of one's wife, sisters of one's mother, a concubine
- ĩ 余- Chinese surname
- ĩ (ũ) 預, 豫- beforehand, previously, advance, prepare, make ready, reserve (funds, troops)
- ĩ 譽- fame, honor, glory, to praise
- ĩ 肄- study, learn, to practice, to toil, work hard, remnant, leftover
- ĩ (ĩⁿ) 易- easy, be at ease (character reading: ek means "to change")
- ĩ (ĩⁿ) 異- different, peculiar, extraordinary, unusual, strange, uncommon, foreign, unfamiliar, unknown, to marvel, to wonder
- ĩ-ā 椅-子- chair, stool, couch, bench
- ĩ-ā 小姨-子- younger sisters of one's wife
- ĩ-ā-kē 受罰將椅-子-拿在頭上- name for the punishment of having to hold a chair above the head
- ĩ-ā-kha 椅-腿(腳), 椅-子-下- legs of a chair, stool or couch, under the chair, stool or couch
- ì-ài 意-愛- eagerness, desire, to love (opposite sex)
- ĩ-ài hōan-ài 以-愛-還-愛- love for love, repay love with love
- ĩ-aū (liáu-aū) 以-後- afterwards, hereafter, after — in a temporal clause, this word always follows a noun, and never a verb. As in the following:
sì-tiám ĩ-aū 四點以-後- after four o'clock
pài-saⁿ ĩ-aū 禮拜三以-後- after Wednesday
chiah-pā ĩ-aū 吃-飽-以-後- after a meal
i khi ĩ-aū 他-去-了-以-後- after he has left
ĩ-aū tiòh khah chù-ì lè. 以-後-要-注意-點-。 From now on you have to be more careful.
Káu-goeh chhe-it ĩ-aū góa ũ tĩ chhù-nih. 九月初一以-後-我在家裏-。 I shall be at home on and after Sept.

I

i be ho

1st.

i bē hó (bō-i) 醫-不-好, 無-效 incurable

ĩ-bēng 異-名 different name

ĩ-bēng-lūn 唯-命-論 nominalism

ĩ-bī 意-味 impression, a touch, a flavor, portent

ĩ-bī chhim-tiōng 意-味-深-長 profound in meaning

ĩ-bián 以-免 in order to avoid

ĩ-bin 移-民 immigrate, settle people (in a new region), colonize, immigrant

ĩ-bin chēng-chhek 移-民-政-策 emigration-immigration policy, colonization policy

ĩ-bin-khu 移-民-區 settlement, colony

ĩ-bin-kiók 移-民-局 immigration bureau

ĩ-bio heng-tē 異-母-兄-弟 brothers born of different mothers, half brothers

i-bō-keng 衣-帽-間 cloak room (in restaurants, theaters)

ĩ-bō 預-謀 scheme or plan beforehand, premeditated (manslaughter), premeditation

ĩ-bōng 已-亡 already dead

i-bū chú-jīm 醫-務-主-任 medical director

i-bū-sek 醫-務-室 infirmary, clinic, dispensary, medical room

ĩ-būn māi-chhiàu 倚-門-賣-笑 (said of coquettish women) invite attention of passers-by, love for sale, be a prostitute

ĩ-bút 異-物 rare treasure, extremely valuable object, peculiar thing, strange thing, uncommon thing

ĩ-bút-lūn (ĩ-bút-chú-gī) 唯-物-論, 唯-物-主義 materialism

ĩ-bút-lūn-chiá (ĩ-bút-chú-gī-chiá) 唯-物-論-者, 唯-物-主義-者 materialist

ĩ-bút piān-chēng-hoat 唯-物-辯-證-法 dialectic materialism

ĩ-bút sú-koan 唯-物-史-觀 materialistic conception of history

ĩ-bút ũi pín 以-物-為-憑 take something as a pledge or proof

ĩ-chēng 以-前 ago, before, previous to, formerly, in former times

gō lāk nǐ ĩ-chēng (chēng) 五-六-年-以-前 some years ago

kiat-hun ĩ-chēng (iáu-bōe kiat-hun ĩ-

chēng) 結-婚-以-前, 未-結-婚-以-前 previous to (before) one's marriage

ĩ-chēng hit tiāu sī chin lāu-jiāt ě ke-á.

以-前-那-條-是-很-熱-鬧-的-街。 It was once (in former times) a prosperous (flourishing) shopping center.

ĩ-chēng bat kī-tiōh i. 以-前-見-過-他。 I have met him before.

Tē-jī-chhù sè-kài tãi-chiàn ĩ-chēng. 第-二-次-世-界-大-戰-以-前 before the second world war

I bō chhin-chhiū ĩ-chēng hiah chiáp lăi

a. 他-不-像-以-前-那-麼-常-來-了。 She does not come to see me as often as she used to.

ĩ-chēng piat-lōan 移-情-別-戀 shift one's love to another person, have a new sweet-heart

ĩ-chhái 異-彩 strange burst of color

ĩ-chhek 預-測 estimate, predict, make a forecast, an estimate

ĩ-chhi 維-持 maintain, to keep, to guard and support, sustain, preserve

ĩ-chhi hiān-chōng 維-持-現-狀 maintain the status quo

ĩ-chhi-huì 維-持-費 maintenance charges, maintenance cost

ĩ-chhi ka-tēng 維-持-家-庭 support a family

ĩ-chhi sè-kài hō-pēng 維-持-世-界-和-平 maintain or preserve world peace

ĩ-chhi tiat-sū 維-持-秩-序 maintain order, keep order

ĩ-chi 意-志 will, volition

ĩ-chi kian-kò (pók-jiók) 意-志-堅-固 (薄-弱) be firm (weak) of purpose

ĩ-chi kiōng ě lāng 意-志-堅-強-的-人 man of strong will

ĩ-chi siau-tīm 意-志-消-沉 pessimistic, depressed, dejected, low-spirited

i-chiàu 依-照 in accordance with, in compliance with

ĩ-chin 餘-震 after shocks (of an earthquake)

ĩ-chin ũi-thè 以-進-為-退 pretend to move ahead in order to hide the intention to retreat

ĩ-chioh (chioh-chi) 預-借, 借-支 borrow in advance (as one's salary)

í-chiòng-put-tǒng 與衆不同 *different from other people, extraordinary, unlike others*

ĩ-chóan (chóan-ĩ) 移轉, 轉移 *transfer (certain rights, holdings), remove*

Góan ĩ-chóan lǎi Tǎi-tiong. 我們已移轉 (搬) 來台中。 We have moved to Taichung.

ĩ chóan sim hōe 意轉心回 *change one's mind*

ĩ-chók 異族 *alien race*

ĩ-chōng 異狀 *abnormal strange appearance*

ĩ-chōng, io-chhih 胰臟 *pancreatic*

ĩ-chū-á 椅墊 *very thin cushion of leather or cloth thrown over the back and seat of a chair, A thicker cushion (i-tiam) is often laid upon it.*

ĩ chu chham-khó (thang chò chham-khó) 以資參考 *assist further investigation*

ĩ-ék tai-lō 以逸代勞 *wait in comfort for an exhausted enemy, conserve strength while the enemy tires himself through a long march*

ĩ-gē hōan-gē 以牙還牙 *tooth for tooth, repay evil with evil*

ĩ-gī 意義 *meaning, sense, significance*

bō ĩ-gī 沒有意義 *senseless, meaningless*

ũ ĩ-gī 有意義 *significant*

ũ ĩ-gī ē seng-oah 有意義的生活 *lead a worthwhile life*

ĩ-gī 異議 *objection, opposition*

Lín ũ ĩ-gī bō? 你們有異議嗎?
Have you any objection?

Góa ũ ĩ-gī. 我有異議。 I object.

Góa bō ĩ-gī. 我沒有異議。 No objection.

ĩ-giáh 餘額 *surplus amount, remaining sum, balance*

ĩ-giǎn 預言 *prophecy, predication, forecast*

ĩ-giǎn-chiá 預言者 *prophet, fortune-teller*
(Note: A prophet in the Bible is translated as "Siong-Chu e tai-gian-jin" meaning, "spokesman of God".)

ĩ-giǎn put-chín 餘言不盡 *I have not been able to say all that I would like (conventional at the close of a letter)*

ĩ-giáp 肄業 *learn, to study (at a certain school)*

ĩ-gím hōan-hiong 衣錦還鄉 *return home in glory*

ĩ-gōa 以外 *except, outside of, other than, besides, in addition to*

Lé-pài-jit ĩ-gōa 禮拜天以外 *except on Sundays*

Thian-Chú ĩ-gōa bō lǎng chai-ia. 天主以外沒有人知道。 God only knows.

I sin-súi ĩ-gōa ũ tām-poh-á lǐm-sǐ siu-jip. 他薪水以外還有一些額外收入。 He has a little extra income besides his salary.

Ĩ-gōa iáu ũ sím-mih gǐ-būn bō? 以外還有什麼疑問嗎? Have you any other questions?

ĩ-gōa 意外 *unexpected, unlooked-for, accident*

ĩ-gōa ē kiát-kó 意外的結果 *unexpected result*

ĩ-gōa ē siáu-sit 意外的消息 *surprising news*

kám-kak ĩ-gōa 感到意外 *be surprised at, be disappointed*

tú-tiōh ĩ-gōa 遇到意外 *have an accident*

ĩ-gōa hong-pho 意外風波 *unforeseen trouble*

ĩ-gōa pó-hiám 意外保險 *accident insurance*

ĩ-gōa sū-kīa 意外事件 *accident*

ĩ-gōan 意願 *wish or desire*

ĩ-hā 以下 *below, under, less than, beneath, the following*

sì-hòe ĩ-hā 四歲以下 *four years old and under*

chhin-chhiū ĩ-hā 如下 *as follows*

ĩ-hā séng-liok 以下省略 *The rest is omitted.*

ĩ-hák 醫學 *medical science*

ĩ-hák-ī 醫學院 *medical school, college of medicine*

ĩ-(hák)-kai 醫界 *medical circles, medical world*

ĩ-hák phok-sū 醫學博士 *Doctor of Medicine, M.D.*

ĩ-hák-sū 學士 *bachelor of medicine*

ĩ-hěng 易行 *easy to practice, easy to do*

I

i-heng

ĩ-hèng 餘興^{ㄌㄨˊ ㄩˋ} entertainment program arranged for a gathering
ĩ-hěng 異形^{ㄧˋ ㄒㄩㄥ} strange form or shape
ĩ-hǐ 預許^{ㄩˋ ㄒㄩˇ} promise verbally
ĩ-hiòng 意向^{ㄧˋ ㄒㄩㄥˋ} intention, inclination, mind
 chò... ě ĩ-hiòng 做... 的意^{ㄉㄛˊ ㄧˋ} intend to do..., be thinking of doing...
 thàm i ě ĩ-hiòng 探他^{ㄊㄚˊ ㄧ ㄛˋ} 的意^{ㄉㄛˊ} 向^{ㄒㄩㄥˋ} sound out his views
ĩ-hiong 異鄉^{ㄧˋ ㄒㄩㄥ} strange community, strange land, away from home
ĩ-hō (ũi-hō) 移禍^{ㄧˋ ㄏㄜˊ} shift trouble or calamity to another, shirk one's responsibility by incriminating another person
 ĩ-hō tha-jǐn 移禍^{ㄧˋ ㄏㄜˊ} 他^{ㄊㄚˊ} 人^{ㄖㄣˊ} shift trouble to another
ĩ-hō 維護^{ㄧˋ ㄏㄜˊ} safeguard, uphold, preserve, protect
ĩ-hoa chiap-bòk 移花接木^{ㄧˋ ㄏㄜˊ ㄓㄧㄝˊ ㄇㄨˋ} cheat by sleight of hand
ĩ-hòa chok-iōng 異化作用^{ㄧˋ ㄏㄜˊ ㄓㄩㄛˋ ㄩㄥˋ} catabolism
i-hók 衣服^{ㄧˋ ㄈㄜˊ} clothes (in general)
ĩ-hók 異服^{ㄧˋ ㄈㄜˊ} outlandish costume, strange garb
ĩ-hōng 預防^{ㄧˋ ㄈㄜˊ} prevention, precaution, keep off
ĩ-hōng chù-sĩa 預防注射^{ㄧˋ ㄈㄜˊ ㄓㄩˋ ㄕㄩˋ} immunization, vaccination
ĩ-hōng i-hàk 預防醫學^{ㄧˋ ㄈㄜˊ ㄩˋ ㄒㄩㄥˋ} prophylactic medicine
ĩ-hōng-iòh 預防藥^{ㄧˋ ㄈㄜˊ ㄩˋ} preventive
i-hù 依附^{ㄧˋ ㄈㄜˊ} depend on, submit to
ĩ-hū 預付^{ㄧˋ ㄈㄜˊ} pay in advance, advancement
ĩ-hun 已婚^{ㄧˋ ㄏㄨㄣˊ} married
 ĩ-hun ě lām-lí bē-sái-tit koh kap pát-lǎng kiāt-hun. 已婚^{ㄧˋ ㄏㄨㄣˊ} 的^{ㄉㄛˊ} 男^{ㄋㄤˊ} 女^{ㄋㄩˋ} 不^{ㄅㄛˊ} 可^{ㄎㄜˊ} 以^{ㄩˋ} 再^{ㄘㄩˋ} 跟^{ㄍㄨㄥ} 別^{ㄌㄧㄝˊ} 人^{ㄖㄣˊ} 結^{ㄓㄩˋ} 婚^{ㄏㄨㄣˊ} 。 People already married cannot marry other people.
ĩ-hut-só Su 以弗所書^{ㄧˋ ㄏㄨˋ ㄙㄜˊ ㄙㄨ} The Epistle of Paul to the Ephesians (Protestant)
i-i put-sĩa 依-依-不捨^{ㄧˋ ㄧˋ ㄅㄛˊ ㄕㄜˊ} unwilling to part (with a loved one)
i-ĩ 醫院^{ㄧˋ ㄩˋ} hospital
ĩ-ian 預演^{ㄧˋ ㄩㄢˋ} preview, rehearsal
i-iòh 醫藥^{ㄧˋ ㄩˋ} healing drugs, medicines
i-iòh bóng-hāu 醫藥罔效^{ㄧˋ ㄩˋ ㄅㄨㄥˊ ㄏㄠˊ} incurable, medical science can do no more
i-iòh-huì 醫藥費^{ㄧˋ ㄩˋ ㄏㄨㄟˋ} hospital bill, doctor's

fee, medical allowance, medical expenses
i-iòh kò-būn 醫藥顧問^{ㄧˋ ㄩˋ ㄎㄜˊ ㄅㄨㄣˊ} medical adviser
ĩ-iok 預約^{ㄧˋ ㄩˋ} engagement, preliminary agreement, subscribe for (a book)
ĩ-it (ũi-it) 唯一^{ㄧˋ ㄩˋ} unique, the only
 ĩ-it ě Siōng-Chú 唯一^{ㄧˋ ㄩˋ} 的^{ㄉㄛˊ} 上^{ㄕㄨˋ} 主^{ㄓㄨˋ} one and only God
ĩ-it-lūn 唯一論^{ㄧˋ ㄩˋ ㄌㄨㄣˊ} Unitarianism
i-jiǎn (iáu-kú) 依然^{ㄧˋ ㄐㄩㄢˊ} as before, as usual, still
ĩ-jiǎn-bùt 易燃物^{ㄧˋ ㄐㄩㄢˊ ㄅㄨˋ} inflammable (article)
ĩ-jiǎn-sèng 易燃性^{ㄧˋ ㄐㄩㄢˊ ㄕㄜˋ} inflammable
ĩ-jǐn 異人^{ㄧˋ ㄐㄩㄢˊ} extraordinary person, strange person, another person
i jǐn būn-hā 依人門下^{ㄧˋ ㄐㄩㄢˊ ㄅㄨㄣˊ ㄏㄚˊ} dependent upon others
ĩ jǔ hóan-chióng 易如反掌^{ㄧˋ ㄐㄩˇ ㄏㄜˊ ㄢˊ} easy as turning over the palm of one's hand — easy as falling off a log
ĩ-kám 預感^{ㄧˋ ㄎㄚˊ} premonition, presentiment
 ũ chít ě chin m hó ě ĩ-kám 有^{ㄩˋ} 一^{ㄧˋ} 個^{ㄍㄜˊ} 很^{ㄏㄜˊ} 不^{ㄅㄛˊ} 好^{ㄏㄜˊ} 的^{ㄉㄛˊ} 預感^{ㄩˋ ㄎㄚˊ} have a gloomy foreboding
ĩ-kau 移交^{ㄧˋ ㄎㄠˊ} transfer a position (office) to a successor
 ĩ-kau hō sin chhī-tiū 移交^{ㄧˋ ㄎㄠˊ} 給^{ㄍㄧˋ} 新^{ㄒㄩㄣˊ} 市^{ㄕㄩˋ} 長^{ㄌㄤˊ} hand over to the new mayor
ĩ-kàu 異教^{ㄧˋ ㄎㄠˊ} heathenism, paganism
ĩ-kàu ě chó-tòng 異教的^{ㄧˋ ㄎㄠˊ ㄉㄛˊ} 阻^{ㄘㄩˋ} 擋^{ㄉㄤˋ} impediment of disparity of cult (Catholic)
ĩ-kàu-tǔ 異教徒^{ㄧˋ ㄎㄠˊ ㄊㄨˋ} heretics
ĩ-keng 已經^{ㄧˋ ㄎㄜˊ} already, This word is always used together with the final particle "a" to mean something has been or had been completed or finished. (The tone of "a" is always the same as the tone of the word which precedes it.)
 I ĩ-keng lǎi a. 他^{ㄊㄚˊ} 已^{ㄧˋ} 經^{ㄎㄜˊ} 來^{ㄌㄞˊ} 了^{ㄌㄜˊ} 。 He has already come.
 I ĩ-keng sí-khì a. 他^{ㄊㄚˊ} 已^{ㄧˋ} 經^{ㄎㄜˊ} 死^{ㄕㄩˋ} 了^{ㄌㄜˊ} 。 He is dead. He has been dead.
 ĩ-keng siu^a bān a. 已^{ㄧˋ} 經^{ㄎㄜˊ} 太^{ㄊㄞˊ} 晚^{ㄨㄢˋ} 了^{ㄌㄜˊ} 。 already too late
ĩ-kháu tòng-sia 異口同聲^{ㄧˋ ㄎㄠˊ ㄊㄨㄥˊ ㄕㄨㄥ} The same thing is said by different mouths. People are unanimous in their opinion.
ĩ-khèng 餘慶^{ㄧˋ ㄎㄜˊ} surplus of luck (such as

comes to virtuous families) — bless
ings left to one's children.

ì-khì 意-氣^ì spirit, heart, emotion

ì-khì **chi cheng** 意-氣^ì之^{ch}爭^{eng} quarrel over a
matter of emotion (rather than reason)

ì-khì **iōng-iōng** 意-氣^ì揚^{iōng}揚^{iōng} in high spirits,
triumphantly

ì-khì **iōng-sū** 意-氣^ì用^{iōng}事^{sū} be influenced by
sentiment or emotion (rather than the
mind) in handling things, to act on
the impulse of the moment

ì-khì **siau-tīm** 意-氣^ì消^{siau}沉^{tīm} in the dumps

i-kho 醫-科^{kh} department of medicine (in a
university)

i-khò (i-óa) 依-靠^{kh} rely on

bō i-khò (bō i-óa, bō i bō óa) 無^{bō}依-
靠^{kh}, 無^{bō}依-無^{bō}靠^{kh} have no one to
rely on, be isolated

ì-khoán 餘^{kh}款^{án} balance, surplus money

ì-ki (chhian-ì) 移-居^{kh}, 遷^ì移^{kh} move one's
residence, removal

ì-kí 預^{kh}期^í expect, to estimate

ì-kí **tō-jîn** 以-己^{kh}度^{tō}人^{jîn} assume that other
people think the same

ì-kiàn 預^{kh}見^{kiàn} anticipate, envision

ì-kiàn 意^ì見^{kiàn} opinion, idea, view

ì-kiàn bō kāng 意^ì見^{kiàn}不^{bō}同^{kāng} have a
different opinion

ì-kiàn ū kāng (ū it-tù) 意^ì見^{kiàn}相^ū同^{kāng}, 一^ū
致^{kh} be of the same opinion

chiàu i ě ì-kiàn 照^{kh}他ⁱ的^ě意^ì見^{kiàn} take
(follow) his advice

Ū sīm-mih ì-kiàn (ko-kiàn) bō? 有^ū什^{sīm}麼^{mih}
意^ì見^{kiàn} (高^{kh}見^{kh}) 嗎^{bō}? Have you
anything to say about it?

ì-kiàn-siu 意^ì見^{kiàn}箱^{siu} suggestion box

ì-kiàn-su 意^ì見^{kiàn}書^{su} written opinions, propos-
als submitted in written form

ì-kiáu 預^{kh}繳^{kiáu} pay (taxes, fees) in advance

ì-kio-á 鞦^{kh}椅^á small chair for little children,
a stroller

ì-kíp 以-及^{kh} and, as well as, both ... and
pē-bú ì-kíp (kap) kía-jí 父^{pē}母^{bú}以-及^{kh}兒^{kh}
女^{jí} parents and children

ì-kò 預^{kh}告^{kò} inform or notify beforehand,
advance notice

ì-kò-phì 預^{kh}告^{kò}片^{phì} preview of coming
attractions (cinema)

ì-kò 已-故^{kh} already dead, the deceased,
the late...

ì-kó 預^{kh}估^{kó} make a preliminary estimate

i-koa 醫-官^{kh} medical officer

ì-kóa **ték-chiòng** 以-寡^{kh}敵^{ték}衆^{ch} fight a
numerically superior enemy

i-koan 衣-冠^{kh} clothes and hat, the gentry,
gentlemanly appearance

i-koan khīm-siū 衣-冠^{kh}禽^{khīm}獸^{siū} gentleman in
appearance but beast in conduct, wolf
in a sheep's skin

ì-koat 已-決^{kh} have already decided

ì-kok 異-國^{kh} foreign country, strange land

ì-kok chēng-lí 異-國^{kh}情^{chēng}侶^{lí} foreign sweet-
heart

ì-kok chēng-tiāu 異-國^{kh}情^{chēng}調^{tiāu} exotic touch
or mood

ì-kong **ũi-siū** 以-攻^{kh}爲^{ũi}守^{siū} take the offen-
sive in a basically defensive operation

ì-lāi 以-來^{kh} since

tui hit ě sĩ ì-lāi (kàu ta) 從^{tui}那^{hit}個^ě時^{sĩ}候^{kh}
以-來^{kh} (到^{kh}現^ě在^{sĩ}) since then, after
that

it-kíu-sù-ngó nĩ ì-lāi 一-九^{it}四^{kíu}五^{sù}年^{ngó}以-
來^{kh} since 1945

ì-lāi 以-內^{kh} within

ì-lé thāi-jîn 以-禮^{kh}待^{thāi}人^{jîn} take notice of one

ì-lēng 移-靈^{kh} move a corpse to the funeral
parlor

i-lí 醫-理^{kh} principles or person's understand-
ing of medicine

ì-lí sĩ-tō (ũi-lí sĩ-tō) 唯^ì利^{lí}是^{sĩ}圖^{tō} inter-
ested only in material gain

ì-liām 意^ì念^{liām} idea

ì-liǎu (ì-tiǎu) 長^ì板^{liǎu}凳^{kh} backless wooden
bench

i-liǎu 醫-療^{kh} cure or treat (a disease),
medical treatment

ì-liǎu 預^{kh}料^{liǎu} predict, to surmise, anticipate,
expect

ì-liǎu 意^ì料^{liǎu} expectation, anticipate

ì-liǎu bē kàu 意^ì料^{liǎu}不^{bē}到^{kàu} unexpected,
unthinkable

i-liǎu iōng-khū 醫-療^{kh}用^{iōng}具^{khū} medical instru-
ments

i-liǎu-phín 醫-療^{kh}品^{phín} medical supplies

ì-lǒng líp-kok 以-農^{kh}立^{lǒng}國^{kh} nation having
an agriculture economy

I

I-lui

ĩ-lui 異類 異類 those of a different class or kind, nonhumans, aliens, different tribe or race

ĩ-lun 輿論 輿論 public opinion, popular voice, public sentiment

ĩ-lun tiáu-cha 輿論調查 輿論調查 survey of public opinion

hòan-khí ĩ-lun 喚起輿論 喚起輿論 stir up public opinion

ĩ-lun kong-kek 輿論攻擊 輿論攻擊 popular opposition

ĩ-lun-kài 輿論界 輿論界 journalistic world

ĩ-má sim-oăn 意馬心猿 意馬心猿 indecisive, wavering

ĩ-māu chhū-jĩn 以貌取人 以貌取人 judge a person by his appearance or looks

i-nāi 依賴 依賴 depend on, rely upon

i-nāi pát-lǎng 依賴別人 依賴別人 hang on other's coat tails

i-nāi-seng 依賴性 依賴性 habit of relying upon others

i-nāi-sim 依賴心 依賴心 reliance, dependence

ĩ-ngó-lūn (ũ-ngó-lūn) 唯我論 唯我論 solipsism, egoism

ĩ-ngó tok-chun (ũ-ngó tok-chun) 唯我獨尊 唯我獨尊 egoistic, autocratic, bossy

i-oá 依靠 依靠 rely upon, trust in

bō i-oá (bō-i bō-oá) 無依靠 無依靠 having no relations to depend upon (as a widow or orphans)

ĩ-oàn pò-oàn 以怨報怨 以怨報怨 an eye for an eye, a tooth for a tooth, repay evil with evil, take revenge on someone who does you wrong

ĩ-oàn pò-tek 以怨報德 以怨報德 bite the hand that feeds

ĩ-óng 已往 已往 by-gones, the past, times past

ĩ-óng ẽ tai-chì mài koh kóng-khí. 已往的事不要再提起。 Let by-gones be by-gones.

ĩ-pang 異邦 異邦 foreign country

i-pē (i-pĩ) 醫病 醫病 cure disease

i-pho-la pē-tok 伊波拉病毒 伊波拉病毒 ebola virus

ĩ-pĩ 預備 預備 prepare, get ready beforehand, preparatory

ĩ-pĩ bān-it 以備萬一 以備萬一 provide against any contingency

ĩ-pĩ-ék (ĩ-pĩ-iáh) 預備役 預備役 reserves (military)

ĩ-pĩ hōe-gĩ 預備會議 預備會議 preparatory meeting or conference

ĩ-pĩ-kim 預備金 預備金 reserve (emergency) fund, contingency funds

ĩ-pĩ-kun 預備軍 預備軍 reserve forces

ĩ-pĩ kun-koa 預備軍官 預備軍官 reserve officer, officer on the reserve list

ĩ-piān 以便 以便 so as to, in order to, for the convenience of

ĩ-piáu 姨表 姨表 relatives on mother's side

ĩ-piáu chí-mōe 姨表姊妹 姨表姊妹 female maternal cousins

ĩ-piáu hia-ũ 姨表兄弟 姨表兄弟 male maternal cousins

ĩ-pò 預報 預報 forecast, advance notice or announcement

ĩ-pō 姨奶奶 姨奶奶 grandmother's sister

ĩ-pō ẽk-pō 以暴易暴 以暴易暴 displace violence with violence, replace evil with evil

i-poat 衣鉢 衣鉢 teaching, skill handed down from master to pupil

ĩ put-piàn ẽng bān-piàn 以不變應萬變 以不變應萬變 cope with shifting events by sticking to a fundamental principle or policy

ĩ-sai 預賽 預賽 preliminary competition, elimination contest

ĩ-sai-a 以賽亞 以賽亞 Isaiah (Protestant)

ĩ-san tó-hái 移山倒海 移山倒海 move mountains and empty the water out of the sea — mighty power

ĩ-sàng 移送 移送 to escort someone or something from one place to another

I-sat-i-a 依撒意亞 依撒意亞 Isaiah (Catholic)

ĩ-sè 倚勢 倚勢 presume on power or authority

ĩ-sè khi-jĩn 倚勢欺人 倚勢欺人 presume on authority to browbeat others

ĩ-se-kiat 以西結 以西結 Ezekiel (Protestant)

ĩ-sek 意識 意識 consciousness, senses

I iáu-kú ĩ-sek put-bẽng (m̄ chai lǎng). 他還意識不明(不省人事)。 He still remains in an unconscious condition.

hōan-chōe ẽ ĩ-sek 犯罪意識 犯罪意識 consciousness of guilt, conviction of sin

ĩ-sek-liat 以色列 以色列 Israel

i-seng (i-su) 醫生 醫生 physician, surgeon

ĩ-seng 餘生 餘生 declining years of a person's

life

hó-kháu í-seng 虎口餘生 barely escaping from the tiger's mouth with one's life — a narrow escape

í-seng 異性 opposite (other) sex, of a different nature

í-seng ě sū-sit 已成之事實 accomplished fact, fait accompli

i-seng-kóan 醫院, 診所 clinic, doctor's office

í-seng-sò (bi-tha-bín) 維生素 vitamin

í-si 東西亂丟 move a corpse (to another man's house, so as to involve him in responsibility), scatter (things about) carelessly

i-sí 醫死 kill instead of curing

í-sí (í-sú, í-bōng) 已死 already dead

í-sí kong-pěng 以示公平 show fairness or impartiality

í-sian 預先 beforehand, in advance

í-siān ũi-lók 以善為樂 take pleasure in virtue

í-sim 預審 preliminary trial, inquest

í (ũi)-sim-lūn (í-sim-chú-gí) 唯心論, 唯心主義 spiritualism, idealism

í (ũi)-sim-lūn-chíá 唯心論者 spiritual person, idealist

í-sin (ũi-sin) 維新 make political reforms, reform (government), modern

í (ũi)-sin chêng-tí 維新政治 reform politics, political reformation

í-sin chhi-hoat 以身試法 defy the law, dare to violate the law

í-sin chok-chek 以身作則 show the way by example

í-sin-lūn (ũi-sin-lūn) 唯神論 pantheism

í-sin-phài (ũi-sin-phài) 維新派 reformers

í-siok 異俗 different custom, bad custom

í-siōng 以上 more (not less) than, above (-mentioned), beyond, That's all

chhin-chhiu' í-siōng só kóng ě 如以上所說 as said above, as mentioned above

chit pah kho' í-siōng 一百塊錢以上 one hundred dollars and up

í-siōng 預象 a sign of something to come

í-siōng 預想 expect, anticipate, forecast, presume, presuppose, estimate, expect

tation

í-siōng (bō chêng-siōng) 異常, 不正常 abnormal, unusual, uncommon

í-siōng 異象 signs, wonders

í-siōng thian-khai 異想天開 have fantastic notions

í-sip 預習 prepare lessons before class

i-sit 衣食 clothing and food

i-sit chhiong-chiok 衣食充足 have sufficient clothing and food

i-sit 移植 transplant, transplantation, to transplant tissue, grafting

i sit chū 衣食住 clothing, food, and housing

i sit chū hēng 衣食住行 four necessities of livelihood

í-sò 餘數 balance, remainder in division, complement of a number

í-sóa 遷移 remove

í-sóa 胰腺 pancreas

í-sóa-iām 胰腺炎 pancreatitis (inflammation of the pancreas)

í-sóan 預選 preliminary selection or contest, primaries (in U. S. elections)

í-sòan 預算 estimate, budget, draw a budget

bō í-sòan 沒有預算 have no budget for

chhiau-kòe í-sòan 超過預算 over the budget, an excess over the estimates

Lí í-sòan lōa-chē chí boeh khi-chhū? 你預算多少錢要蓋房子? How much did you budget to build your house?

í-sòan-àn 預算案 budget (as a bill in the assembly)

í-sòan-pio 預算表 budget

i-su 醫師 physician, medical doctor

í-sù 意思 meaning, idea, intention

Góa m̄-sī hit khoán ě í-sù. 我不知是那種意思。I didn't mean it.

bō í-sù 沒有意思, 不夠意思 senseless, meaningless, nonsense, ridiculous

í-sū bū-pó 於事無補 of no help, doesn't help for a solution to a problem

Pak-lāi hoat khi-lāi ě phōe-hu-pē, kan-na boah iōh-á sī í-sū bū-pó' ě. 肚裡發出來的皮膚病, 只擦藥

是於事無補的。 For internal troubles it doesn't help to apply medicine on the outside.

ì-sù ì-sù 意-思-意-思 serve as a token

i-su kong-hōe 醫-師公會 medical association

Í-sū-lah 以-士喇 Ezra (Protestant)

i-sùt 醫-術 medical art

i-sùt kōe-sit 醫-術過失 malpractice

ì-ta 吸-乾 carefully use a cloth or paper napkin to absorb the dampness of an object

Ì-tai-lí 意-大利 Italy

ì-tē 餘-地 spare ground, elbow-room, leeway

bō gī-būn ē ì-tē 沒有疑問的餘地 there is no room for doubt

bō lāu ì-tē hō lāng 沒有留餘地給別人 leaving him with no ground to stand on, leaving him without any room for self-respect or respect from others (as by scolding or reproving him before those who respect or look up to him), corner a person

i-tek 醫-德 medical ethics

í-tek hōk-jīn 以-德服人 win popular following by dint of one's virtue

í-tek pō-oàn 以-德報怨 return good for evil, repay injury with kindness, kill'em with kindness

í-tek pò-tek 以-德報德 return good for good

ì-tēng 預-定 reserve (seats, rooms), set (date), be scheduled, prearrangement, schedule, arrange previously

chiàu ì-tēng ē sī-kan 照-預-定-的-時間 at the scheduled time

I ì-tēng bīn-ná-chài boeh kàu Tāi-pak. 他-預-定-明-天-要-到-達-台-北。 He is expected to get to Taipei tomorrow.

ì-tēng 預-訂 subscribe or order in advance

ì-thài-thài (sè-ì) 姨-太太, 小-老婆 concubine

í-thāu-á 凳-子 wooden stool

i-tī 醫-治 cure or treat a disease (wound), medical attention

ì-ti 預-知 know beforehand or in advance, foreknowledge

ì-ti-sò 已-知-數 known number or quantity

í-tiām (í-chū-á) 椅-墊 chair cushions

í-tiāu (í-liāu) 長-板-凳 wooden bench without a back

ì-tiāu 預-兆 omen, premonition

ì-tiong 意-料 中 expected, anticipated

ì-tiong-jīn 意-中 人 loved one, object of my affection

ì-tiū 姨-丈, 姨-父 husband of maternal aunt

i-tō 醫-道 medical skill, medical science

ì-tō 意-圖 intention, intent, design, intend to do something

ì-tō-sò-á-sò 胰-島-腺-素 insulin

ì-toan 異-端 strange principles, heresy, heretical doctrine

ì-toan-chiá 異-端-者 heretic

í-toh 桌-椅 chairs and tables, furniture

í-tók kong-tók 以-毒-攻-毒 fight evil with evil

ì-tóng 餘-黨 rest of the bandits

ì-tōng 移-動 move, to shift, to change

ì-tōng 異-動 changes, reshuffle

jīn-sū ì-tōng 人-事-異-動 change in personnel

ì^a (iàn) 燕 swallow (bird)

ì^a (oǎn) 圓 round, circular

ì^a 院 courtyard, hall, government office, public building, college

ì^a-á (iàn) 燕-子 swallow (bird)

ì^a-á-siū 燕-巢 swallow's nest (usually built under the eaves)

ì^a-á 圓-仔, 湯-圓 dumplings made of glutinous rice or flour

ì^a-á-thng 圓-仔-湯 dumplings with sweet or flavored soup

ì^a-chi^a (tàng-sng) 小-氣 narrow-minded, stingy, petty, mean

ì^a-hat-chhi 院-轄-市 municipality under the direct jurisdiction of the Executive Yuan (Taipei)

ì^a-hēng 圓-形 circular, round in shape

ì^a-í^a 圓-圓-的 roundish, somewhat round

ì^a-í^a-gō (ì^a-í^a-seh, ì^a-í^a-tng) 旋-轉 go (turn) round and round, to spin, go in a circle

ì^a-í^a-í^a 圓-極 perfectly round

ì^a-í^a oái^a-oái^a 咿-咿-嘎-嘎, 吱-吱-叫 creaking noise of a chair or table, friz-

zle, imitation of hissing sounds

Khah-chá ě gŭ-chhia kĩa-tiòh i^o-i^o-oaih^o-oaih^o. 以前^o的^o牛^o車^o走^o起^o來^o吱^o吱^o叫^o。 Formerly oxcarts made a squeaky noise.

ĩ^o-kho^o-á 圓^o圈^o circle, a ring

ĩ^o-khōan 圓^o環^o circle, a ring

ĩ^o-kui 圓^o規^o compasses (instrument for making circles)

ĩ^o-kùn-kùn 渾^o圓^o的^o, 圓^o極^o了^o, 胖^o嘟嘟^o very round, fat and plump

ĩ^o-lǎng ě pí^o, pí^o-lǎng ě ĩ^o. 風^o水^o輪^o流^o轉^o。 三^o十^o年^o河^o東^o, 三^o十^o年^o河^o西^o。 The rich man will become poor. The poor man will become rich.

ĩ^o-liàn-liàn 圓^o溜^o溜^o round (as a ball or egg), quite round

ĩ^o-ò^o 語^o音^o不^o清^o speech impediment

ĩ^o-pang 異^o邦^o Gentile nations

ĩ^o-pang-lǎng 異^o邦^o人^o Gentiles

ĩ^o-sū 院^o士^o member of Academia Sinica, academian

ĩ^o-thang 圓^o窗^o circular window

ĩ^o-thiāu 圓^o柱^o cylinder

ĩ^o-tĩ^o 糾^o纏^o trouble somebody, bother

ĩ^o-túu 院^o長^o dean of a college or court of law, the director of a hospital, museum, president of Academia Sinica or one of the five Yuan under the Chinese government system (including the premier)

ĩ^o-toan 異^o端^o heterodoxy, heresy, false doctrine

ĩ^o-toh 圓^o桌^o round table

ĩ^o-toh hōe-gĩ 圓^o桌^o會^o議^o round-table conference or discussion

ia 野^o countryside, field, wilderness, wild, people (as opposed to the government) uncultured, undomesticated, barbarous, rude

ia (iām) 厭^o, 煩^o be tired of, satiated, be wearied with

chiāh liáu chin ia 吃^o得^o很^o厭^o煩^o be tired of eating it

thia^o liáu chin ia 聽^o得^o很^o厭^o煩^o be tired of hearing it

ia 椰^o cocoa nut palm

ia 夜^o night, dark, darkness

ia 播^o, 撒^o scatter, to sow

ia kah móa-sì-kè 撒^o得^o到^o處^o都^o是^o scattered all about

ia 也^o also, even, still

I ia bō chiah-chiū ia bō chiah-hun. 他^o也^o不^o喝^o酒^o也^o不^o抽^o煙^o。 He neither drinks nor smokes.

I ia ū chi^o ia ū sè-lèk. 他^o有^o錢^o也^o有^o勢^o。 He has both money and power.

ia hó 也^o好^o That will also do. O.K.

Lí só kóng ě ia ū tō-lí. 你^o所^o說^o的^o也^o有^o道^o理^o。 Still there is reason in what you say.

ia sī án-ni 也^o是^o這^o樣^o also the same (this way)

liān sè-hàn gín-ná ia chai-ia^o 連^o小^o孩^o也^o知^o道^o Even a little child knows it.

ia-bā 野^o狸^o貓^o wild cat, harlot (vile scold-ing)

ia-bān 野^o蠻^o savageness, barbarism, barbarous

ia-bān ě hēng-ŭi 野^o蠻^o的^o行^o為^o barbarous action

ia-bān-lǎng 野^o蠻^o人^o barbarians, savages

ia-bé 野^o馬^o wild horse, mustang

ia-bī 野^o味^o game (food)

ia-bōng-chèng (ke-á-bák) 夜^o盲^o症^o night-blindness

ia-chéng 野^o種^o illegitimate child

ia-chéng (ia-chí) (ia chéng-chí) 播^o種^o子^o sow

ia-chēng 夜^o靜^o dead of night, still of the night

ia-chhài 野^o菜^o vegetable grown in nature

ia-chhan 野^o餐^o picnic, barbecue

ia-chháu 野^o草^o weed

ia-chhe 夜^o叉^o female demon

ia-chhī 夜^o市^o night market

ia-chhia 夜^o車^o night train

ia-chhim jīn-chēng 夜^o深^o人^o靜^o in the quiet of the night, deep in the night

ia-chí (ia-sih) 椰^o子^o coconut, coconut palm

ia-chí-iū 椰^o子^o油^o coconut oil

ia-chí-khak 椰^o子^o殼^o coconut shell

ia-chī 散^o財^o, 行^o賄^o spend wastefully, to bribe (buy off)

ia-chiàn 野^o戰^o field operations (warfare), a battle in the open

I

iā-chiàn peⁿ-iⁿ 野戰醫院 field hospital

iā-chiàn-phàu 野戰砲 fieldpiece, field artillery

iā-chiàn pō-tui 野戰部隊 combat troops

iā-eng 夜鶯 nightingale

iā-gōa 野外 outdoors, the open

iā-gōa lí-hēng 野外旅行 outing, excursion

iā-gū 野牛 wild buffalo, bison, wild ox

iā-hàn 野蠻, 野蠻子, 情夫 barbarous (uncivilized) man, (woman's) paramour

iā-hāu (pō-hāu) 夜校, 補習校 night school

iā-hēng 夜車 night train

chē iā-hēng 搭夜車 take the night train

iā-hēng-kun 夜行軍 night march

Iā-hō-hoa 耶和華 Jehovah

iā-hoan (iām-hoan) 厭煩 bored, wearied, to dislike, vex

iā-hoe 野花 wild flower, harlot

iā-jīn 野人 rustic, a barbarian, a savage

iā-kan 夜間 during the night

iā-kan kong-kek 夜間攻擊 night attack

iā-kan pī-sai 夜間比賽 night game

iā-kan-pō 夜間部 night school

iā-káu 野狗 wild dog, dog without an owner

iā-ke 野雞, 流鶯 not in the regular lines, low-class prostitutes, pheasant

iā-ke-chhia 野雞車 meter-taxi with illegally operates as a street-bus or a highway-bus

iā-kéng 夜景 night scene (view)

iā-khīm 野禽 wild fowl

iā-khīn 夜勤 night shift, night work (especially referring to doctors, policemen, newsmen)

iā-kiu (pāng-kiu) 野球, 棒球 baseball

iā-kong 夜光 emit light at night

iā-kong sī-cheng (sī-pio) 夜光時鐘 (錶) clock, watch with luminous dial

iā-lāi-hiong 夜來香 tuberose

Iā-lék-bí-a 耶肋米亞 Jeremiah (Catholic)

Iā-lí-bí 耶利米 Jeremiah (Protestant)

Iā-lō-sat-léng 耶路撒冷 Jerusalem

Iā-ló Tāi-hak 耶魯大學 Yale University

iā-niau 野貓 wild cat

iā oan-iu 野鴛鴦 couple living as

husband and wife without being legally married, common-law man and wife

iā-pan (ām-pan) 夜班 night shift, night work

iā-phang 野蜂 wild bees

iā-pō (bī-pō) 蝙蝠 bat (animal)

iā-pūi 施肥 apply fertilizer

iā-pūn 撒糞 ease bowels also talk rubbish

iā-sèng 野性 wild nature, jungle instincts, ungovernableness, untamed

iā-seng 野生 wild (of plants), undomesticated, grow wild

iā-seng sīt-būt 野生植物 wild plant-life

iā-sī 也是 also be

iā-siān 厭倦 be tired of

iā-sih (iā-chī) 椰子 coconut, coconut palm

iā-sim 野心 ambition (especially of the objectionable kind), greediness

iā-sim-ka 野心家 man of ambition (especially referring to ambition one is not supposed to have)

iā-sim pūt-pūt 野心勃勃 full of ambition

iā-siū 野獸 wild beast

Iā-so 耶穌 Jesus

Iā-so Hāu-lí-hōe 耶穌孝女會 FI: Daughters of Jesus (Catholic)

Iā-so-hōe 耶穌會 SJ: Societas Jesu (Catholic)

Iā-so Hók-hoat bōng-jit 耶穌復活望日 Holy Saturday (Catholic)

Iā-so Hók-hoat tōa Chiam-lé 耶穌復活大瞻禮 Feast of the Resurrection (Catholic)

Iā-so-kau 耶穌教 Christian Religion (Protestant)

Iā-so Kun-ōng Chiam-lé 耶穌君王瞻禮 Feast of Christ the King (Catholic)

Iā-so Sèng-eng Hong-chè-kok Siu-lí Hōe 耶穌聖嬰方濟各修女會 OSF: Franciscan Srs. of the Holy Infant Jesus (Catholic)

Iā-so Sèng-mia 耶穌聖名 Holy Name

Iā-so Sèng-mia Chiam-lé 耶穌聖名瞻禮 Feast of Holy Name (Catholic)

Iā-so Sèng-tàn 耶穌聖誕 Christmas

Iā-so seng-thian 耶穌升天 Ascension

Iā-so sī siān-bók 耶穌是善牧 Good

Shepherd

Iǎ-so̍ sīu-lân 耶穌受難日 Passion

Iǎ-so̍ Sīu-lân-jit 耶穌受難日 Good

Friday

iā-soa 撒沙 scatter sand

iā-sòa 撒散 scatter about (as sand, seeds, or things strewn about without order)

iā-thò 野兔 hare

iā-ti (soa-ti) 野豬, 山豬 wild boar

iā-tiòh 也要 also have to, also must

iā (éng) 影 shadow, imāgē, reflection in water or mirror

ū iā 真的, 實在 true, truly

bō iā 不是真的, 不實在 not true

iǎ (éng) 營 military barracks, a camp, battalion ("eng" means manage, administer)

chíp-tiong-iǎ 集中營 concentration camp

lō-iǎ 露天營 open-air camping

peng-iǎ 兵營 barracks

iǎ 贏 win, gain a victory, to defeat, excel

cháu iǎ 跑贏 win a race, won a race

thǎi iǎ 戰勝, 鬥贏 won a battle

Góan gō pí jī iǎ 我們五比二勝。
We won the game (by a score of) five to two.

Góa khòa̍ Tìong-kok-tūi khah iǎ 我看中國隊較佔上風。 I think the Chinese team has the edge on the other team.

Góa bō ài khì khòa̍ tiān-iǎ, boeh khùn khah iǎ 我寧可睡覺, 不要去看電影。 I would rather go to bed than to the movies.

iǎ-bák 顯眼 conspicuous, showy

làu-kín ē pǎi-á ài chhài tòah khah iǎ-bák ē só-chāi 要緊的牌子要豎在比較顯眼的地方。 Important signs have to be put up in more conspicuous places.

iǎ-bē 影迷 movie fan

iǎ-chhe 影星 movie star

iǎ-chī 贏錢 win at gambling

iǎ-chiah 痕跡 mark, traces, vestige

iǎ-chíp 影集 TV serial programs and sitcoms

Chím-á tiān-sī ū teh chò iǎ-chíp bō? 現在電視有在做影集嗎? Does

TV have any serials showing now?

iǎ chit-ē 晃一下 flash

iǎ-hì 影戲 motion picture, a kind of shadow-graph performance

iǎ-hóc 營火 campfire

iǎ-iǎ-poc 飛揚的 floating (as dust in the air)

iǎ-in 影印 photogravure, photocopying

iǎ-in-pún 影印本 photolithographic edition or copy

iǎ-in-ki (-a) 影印機 copy machine

iǎ-jiah 蹤跡 traces

iǎ-khu 營區 military post or camp

iǎ-kiáu 賭贏 win at gambling

iǎ-pāng 營房 barracks

iǎ-phēng 影評 film criticism or evaluation, movie reviews

iǎ-phì 影片 cinema film

iǎ-siōng 影像 image, portrait, picture

iǎ-siōng-kóan 影像管 TV picture tube

Iǎ-siōng-kóan hāi-khì, tiān-sī ū sia, bō iǎ 影像管壞了, 電視只有聲音, 沒有影像。 The picture tube is burned out, there is sound but no picture.

iǎ-tē 營地 encampment, camp ground

iǎ-tián 影展 photographic exhibition, film festival, international film festival international exhibition of photography

iǎ-tiòh 稍微看到 to get a glimpse of

iǎ-tiū 顯目 conspicuous, showy

Ián-oǎn chhēng ē hòk-chong chin iǎ-tiū, chin ē sú lǎng chù-i 演員穿的服裝很顯目, 很會受人注意。 The customs that actors wear are very showy, they really attract attention.

iǎ-tiū 營長 commander of a battalion, a major

iǎ-tōa 影壇 movie circles, movie world

iah 挖 scoop out, gouge out, hollow out

iah bak-chiu 挖眼睛 gouge out the eyes

iah han-chī 挖番薯 dig sweet potatoes

iah lǎng ē pì-bīt 揭露人的秘密 (根底) rake up something bad or

iah

shameful about, a person's past

iah-thō 挖土 挖土 scoop up soil

iah 而, 那, 麼, 可是, 然, 而, 仍, 然 and
(joining two phrases or clauses disjunctively), but, while, still

Góa bō chhiá, iah lí iā bō, sī bō? 我沒有錢, 而你你也沒有嗎? I have no money, and you don't have any either, right?

I boeh lim ka-pi, iah lí boeh lim sim-mih? 他要喝咖啡, 那麼, 你要喝什麼? He wants to drink coffee, and what about you? What will you have?

Hō lōh kah chin tōa, iah i iā khì khòa" tiān-ia. 雨下得很大, 他仍然去電影。 It was raining heavily, still he went to see the movies.

Lín a-hia" hiah kut-lát, iah lí chiah pín-tōa. 你哥哥那麼勤勞, 然而你卻這麼懶惰。 Your older brother is diligent, while you are so lazy.

Góa khì soa-téng, iah chhit-thō kah chin sōng-khoai. 我去山上玩, 玩得很愉快。 I went to the mountain, and I had a really good time.

Lí thang chhit-khì chhit-thō, iah tōh khah chá tng-lāi lè. 你可以出去玩, 可是要早點回來。 You may go out to play, but you must come back earlier.

iah 亦- also (similar to "ia")

iah (ék) 役- guard the frontier, military service, work on official duties, a servant

peng-iah 兵役- military service

iah 頁- page of a book

tē lāk iah 第六頁- page six

lāk iah 六頁- six pages

iah-á 蝴蝶- butterfly

lah-sap iah-á 蛾- ordinary, pesky, nocturnal moth

iah-lām 役男- male citizens between 18 and 45 who are eligible for military service

iah-sò 頁數- number of pages

iam 閹- castrate, geld

iam 掩- cover over, conceal, shut

iam bē tiāu 掩不住- unable to cover or hide, cannot shut out

iam (ià) 厭- dislike, to hate, detest, reject, be wearied with, be repugnant, satiated, be tired of

iam 鹽- salt

iù-iam, (pèh-iam, cheng-chè-iam) 精製鹽- refined (table) salt

iam 炎- burning, hot, brilliant, glorious, to flame, to blaze, inflammation

hoat-iam 發炎- become inflamed

hì-iam 肺炎- pneumonia

iam 燄, 炙, 烈- blaze, blazing, in a blaze

hóc bē iam (bē mé) 火不烈- fire does not blaze

hóc chin iam (chin mé) 火很烈- fire is blazing

jít-thau chin iam (chin mé) 陽光很烈- blazing sun

iam 豔- beautiful, captivating, plump, voluptuous, anything pertaining to love (as a love story, love song), a beauty, admire or envy

iam-bái 掩埋- bury

iam-bú 豔舞- striptease, voluptuous, enticing dances

iam-ché" (iām-chí") 鹽井- salt wells

iam-chhān 鹽田- salt pan, salina

iam-chōa" 鹽泉- brine-spring

iam-chúi (kiām-chúi) 鹽水- salt water, brine

iam-chúi chù-sīa (chù iām-chúi-sīa) 鹽水注射, 打鹽水針- saline injection

iam-gū 閹牛- castrate a bull

iam-gū 豔遇- encounter with a beautiful woman

Iām-hái 鹽海, 死海- Dead Sea

iam-hōan (ià-hōan) 厭煩- bored, wearied, to dislike, vex

iam-hoe-á 鹽巴- a little salt

iam-hok 豔福- good fortune or success in love affairs (of a man)

iam-hok put-chhián 豔福不淺- have a lot of good fortune or successes in love affairs, have a beautiful girl friend or wife

iam-hun 鹽份- salt content, salinity

Iām-hun tāng ē tē chin kiām. 鹽分重的地很鹹。 When the salt content of land is high it is very salty.

iām-jiāt 炎熱 scorching heat
thi²-khì iām-jiāt 天氣炎熱 weather is dreadfully hot
iām-jîn nî-bók 掩人耳目 deceive others
iām-jit 艷陽 blazing sun
iām-kàu, kě (kōe) chhàu. 鹽到醬物已臭矣, 為時已晚。 When the salt arrived, the salted meat (or fish) had already rotted. — a remedy that arrived at too late, a measure that has been taken too late, Locking the barn door after the horse has been stolen
iam-ke 閹雞 castrate roosters, a capon
iam-ke-kiā 倒立走 walk on one's hands
Iam-ke thàn hōng poe. 閹雞學鳳飛, 自不量力。 The capon wants to fly like a phoenix. — put on airs, cut a wide swath
iām-khòng 鹽礦 salt mines
iām-lē 豔麗 radiantly beautiful, magnificent, charming, captivating
iām-lūi 鹽類 salt (in chemistry)
iām-mng 掩門 close the door, but not completely
iām-ní tō-lēng 掩耳盜鈴 to deceive oneself (Lit. cover one's ears when he steals a bell)
iām-ò (iām-ò) 厭惡 loath, dislike, detest
iām-sè 厭世 be disgusted with the world, become misanthropic
iām-sè-koan 厭世觀 pessimistic view of life, pessimism
iām-sè-phài 厭世派 pessimists
iām-sin 掩身, 隱身 conceal oneself, disappear, become invisible
iām-sin-hoat 隱身法 art of becoming invisible
iām-sng 鹽酸 hydrochloric acid
iām-sò 鹽素 chlorine
iām-sòe 鹽稅 salt-tax
iām-sú 豔史 one's love affairs, romantic adventures, amorous conquests
iam-ti 閹豬 castrate pigs, hog
iām-tiā (iām-tiān) 鹽埕, 鹽田 slattern, salt bed
ian 湮 fall into water, to stain, soak, bury

ian 煙 mist, vapor, smoke, hence: — tobacco, opium
ian 菸, 煙 tobacco
ian 胭 cosmetics (especially referring to rouge and face powder)
ian 淵 deep water, gulf, abyss, profound (learning), depth
ian 演 perform for entertainment, to act, to play, exercise, to practice, expound, evolve, develop
ian 勦, 推, 扶 wrestle, throw down, lay down, to overthrow
Hit nng ě gín-á teh sio-ian, m-sī teh sio-phah. 那兩個孩子在摔角, 不是在打架。 Those two kids are wrestling, they are not fighting.
I tó tī thō-kha, góa kā i ian (hū) khi-lāi. 他倒在地上, 我把他扶起來。 He was lying on the ground (floor), I helped him up.
Chit ki thiāu-á kā góa tau ian khi-lāi. 幫我扶直這根柱子。 Give me a hand to erect this pillar.
ian (i²-á) 燕, 燕子 swallow, comfort, ease, enjoy
ian 宴 feast, a banquet, to feast, entertain, leisurely, comfort
ian 緣 relationship by fate, cause, reason, hem, margin, edge, go along, to follow
bō ian 無緣 without affinity
chiān-sè (chēng-sì) ě ian 前世之緣 destinies arranged in a previous existence
ū ian 有緣 have an affinity, be bound to meet
Nā ū ian chiah koh sio-ki². 若再有緣再相見。 I hope we shall meet again.
Ū ian chhian-lí lāi siong-hōe 有緣千里來相會。 Having affinity, people will come to meet from a thousand miles.
ian 延 extend, to spread, lengthen, prolong, to delay, postpone, invite, procrastinate
ian 沿 follow a course, go along, hand down, continue, conserve, along or by (a road or coast)
ian 鉛 lead (metal)
ian 筵 bamboo mat spread on the ground

I

bū-kǐ iǎn-kǐ 無^{ㄇㄨˊ}期^{ㄇㄧˊ}延^{ㄧㄢˇ}期^{ㄇㄧˊ} postponed until as yet to be determined date

iǎn-kiòk (chò-hì) 演^{ㄧㄢˇ}劇^{ㄑㄩˋ} drama, act in a play

iǎn-kiú 鉛^{ㄧㄢˇ}球^{ㄑㄩˊ} shot (thrown in the shot-put)

iǎn-kò 緣^{ㄧㄢˇ}故^{ㄑㄩˊ}, 關^{ㄍㄨㄢ}連^{ㄌㄧㄢˊ} reason, cause, relation, connection

Góa kap i bō iǎn-kò. 我^{ㄉㄨㄛˊ}跟^{ㄍㄨㄢ}他^{ㄊㄚ}沒^{ㄇㄞˊ}有^{ㄩˊ}關^{ㄍㄨㄢ}連^{ㄌㄧㄢˊ}。 I have no connection (relation-ship) with him.

bō-iǎn bō-kò 無^{ㄇㄨˊ}緣^{ㄧㄢˇ}無^{ㄇㄞˊ}故^{ㄑㄩˊ} no relation-ship, without any reason

iǎn-koh 延^{ㄧㄢˇ}擱^{ㄍㄞ} procrastinate, to neglect

iǎn-kóng 鉛^{ㄧㄢˇ}管^{ㄍㄨㄢ} lead pipe

iǎn-liǎn ek-siū 延^{ㄧㄢˇ}年^{ㄋㄨㄢˊ}益^{ㄧˋ}壽^{ㄕㄨˋ} May you prolong your days! lengthen one's life

iǎn-lō 沿^{ㄧㄢˇ}途^{ㄊㄨˊ}, 沿^{ㄧㄢˇ}路^{ㄌㄨˊ} whole way, along the road, on the way

Tǎi-tiong kàu Ko-hiōng iǎn-lō lóng ū chui-chhān. 台^{ㄊㄞˊ}中^{ㄓㄨㄥ}到^{ㄉㄠˊ}高^{ㄍㄠ}雄^{ㄒㄨㄥ}沿^{ㄧㄢˇ}途^{ㄊㄨˊ}都^{ㄉㄨ}有^{ㄩˊ}水^{ㄕㄨㄞˊ}田^{ㄊㄧㄢˊ}。 There are paddy fields all along the way from Taichung to Kaoh-siung.

Góan iǎn-lō kǐa, iǎn-lō khòa hong-kéng. 我^{ㄉㄨㄛˊ}們^{ㄇㄣˊ}沿^{ㄧㄢˇ}途^{ㄊㄨˊ}一^ㄧ邊^{ㄅㄧㄢ}兒^{ㄣˊ}走^{ㄘㄨˊ}, 一^ㄧ邊^{ㄅㄧㄢ}兒^{ㄣˊ}看^{ㄎㄢ}風^{ㄈㄨㄥ}景^{ㄍㄩㄥˊ}。 While we walked along, we looked at the scenery.

Iǎn-lō kǐa, iǎn-lō kóng-ōe. 沿^{ㄧㄢˇ}途^{ㄊㄨˊ}一^ㄧ邊^{ㄅㄧㄢ}兒^{ㄣˊ}走^{ㄘㄨˊ}, 一^ㄧ邊^{ㄅㄧㄢ}兒^{ㄣˊ}講^{ㄍㄨㄥ}話^{ㄏㄨㄚˊ}。 talk while walking

iǎn-ŋg 眼^{ㄧㄢˇ}花^{ㄏㄨㄚ}, 視^{ㄕㄨˋ}力^{ㄌㄧˋ}模^{ㄇㄛˊ}糊^{ㄏㄨ} eyes dim so as to see quite indistinctly (as from eye-strain, poor health, being half-awake or being dazzled)

khòa kah bák-chiu iǎn-ŋg 看^{ㄎㄢ}得^{ㄉㄞˊ}眼^{ㄧㄢˇ}花^{ㄏㄨㄚ} look until our eyes grow dim

iǎn-o 燕^{ㄧㄢˇ}窩^{ㄨㄛ} bird's nest (edible)

iǎn-oǎn 演^{ㄧㄢˇ}員^{ㄩㄢ} actor or actress

iǎn-pán 鉛^{ㄧㄢˇ}板^{ㄅㄢ} lead plate (in printing)

iǎn-phèng 延^{ㄧㄢˇ}聘^{ㄆㄧㄥˋ} hire (polite expression)

iǎn-phía 鉛^{ㄧㄢˇ}板^{ㄅㄢ} galvanized iron sheeting

iǎn-piàn 演^{ㄧㄢˇ}變^{ㄅㄧㄢˋ} progressive changes, develop and change, evolve

iǎn-pit 鉛^{ㄧㄢˇ}筆^{ㄅㄧ} pencils

iǎn-pit-ká-á 削^{ㄒㄩㄠ}鉛^{ㄧㄢˇ}筆^{ㄅㄧ}機^{ㄑㄩㄞ} pencil sharpener

iǎn-pit-ōe 鉛^{ㄧㄢˇ}筆^{ㄅㄧ}畫^{ㄏㄨㄚˊ} pencil drawing

iǎn-sék 宴^{ㄧㄢˇ}席^{ㄕㄨˊ} dinner party, a banquet

iǎn-sék (chiú-iǎn) 筵^{ㄧㄢˇ}席^{ㄕㄨˊ}, 酒^{ㄐㄩˊ}筵^{ㄧㄢˇ} feast, a

banquet

iǎn-sin 延^{ㄧㄢˇ}伸^{ㄕㄨㄣ} to continue, to be continued

iǎn-siòk 延^{ㄧㄢˇ}續^{ㄕㄩˋ} continue, to be continued

iǎn-síp 演^{ㄧㄢˇ}習^{ㄕㄨˊ} military exercise, maneuver, war game

iǎn-siū 延^{ㄧㄢˇ}壽^{ㄕㄨˋ} prolong one's life

iǎn-sòà (thih-sòà) 鉛^{ㄧㄢˇ}線^{ㄕㄨㄢˊ}, 鐵^{ㄊㄧㄝˊ}絲^{ㄕㄨㄢˊ} wire, zing-coated wire

iǎn-soat 演^{ㄧㄢˇ}說^{ㄕㄨㄞˊ} give a speech, deliver a speech, orate, a lecture, an address

iǎn-soat-chia 演^{ㄧㄢˇ}說^{ㄕㄨㄞˊ}者^{ㄗㄞ} speaker

iǎn-soat-ka 演^{ㄧㄢˇ}說^{ㄕㄨㄞˊ}家^{ㄗㄞ} orator

iǎn-sui 香^{ㄒㄨㄤ}菜^{ㄕㄞ}, 芫^{ㄨㄚ}荳^{ㄕㄞ} type of parsley

ian-tǎng 煙^{ㄧㄢ}囪^{ㄊㄨㄥ} chimney

ian-tǎng-kho 煙^{ㄧㄢ}囪^{ㄊㄨㄥ}管^{ㄍㄨㄢ}, 頸^{ㄍㄥ}部^{ㄅㄨ}髒^{ㄗㄞ}黑^{ㄏㄟ} tubular tiles for chimney, (said of a child's neck) dirty

ian-tǎu 英^{ㄩㄥ}俊^{ㄗㄨㄣˊ} handsome (male)

ián-tě (ián-tōe) 演^{ㄧㄢ}題^{ㄊㄞ} subject of a discourse

iǎn-tháng 鉛^{ㄧㄢ}桶^{ㄊㄨㄥ} galvanized bucket

ian-thui 燻^{ㄧㄢ}腿^{ㄊㄨㄟ}, 火^{ㄏㄨㄛˊ}腿^{ㄊㄨㄟ} ham

iǎn-thui 鉛^{ㄧㄢ}墜^{ㄊㄨㄟ} lead sinkers for fishing tackle, nets

ian-thun 鴨^{ㄧㄢ}鶩^{ㄊㄨㄣ} quail

ian-thun-nng 鴨^{ㄧㄢ}鶩^{ㄊㄨㄣ}蛋^{ㄉㄢ} quail egg

ian-thun-lo 煤^{ㄇㄞ}煙^{ㄧㄢ}國^{ㄊㄨㄣ} soot, ashes of burned things, cinders

iǎn-tǐ (tǐ-ián) 延^{ㄧㄢ}遲^{ㄊㄩˊ}, 遲^{ㄉㄞˊ}延^{ㄧㄢ} delay, be delayed, be retarded, a delay

Hóe-chhia iǎn-tǐ chit tiám-cheng. 火^{ㄏㄨㄛˊ}車^{ㄕㄨㄞ}延^{ㄧㄢ}遲^{ㄊㄩˊ}一^ㄧ小^{ㄒㄩㄠ}時^{ㄕㄨㄞ}。 The train was delayed for an hour.

m-thang iǎn-tǐ 不^{ㄇㄞˊ}要^{ㄩㄠ}延^{ㄧㄢ}遲^{ㄊㄩˊ} without delay

iǎn-tiōng 延^{ㄧㄢ}長^{ㄊㄩㄥ} lengthen, extend, prolong

iǎn-tiōng-chiàn 延^{ㄧㄢ}長^{ㄊㄩㄥ}戰^{ㄕㄨㄢˋ} extra innings

iǎn-tiōng si-kan 延^{ㄧㄢ}長^{ㄊㄩㄥ}時^{ㄕㄨㄞ}間^{ㄕㄨㄢ} prolong the time set (duration)

iǎn-tiōng-sòà 延^{ㄧㄢ}長^{ㄊㄩㄥ}線^{ㄕㄨㄢˊ} extension cord, an extension

ián-tó 推^{ㄊㄨㄟ}倒^{ㄉㄠˊ}, 摔^{ㄕㄨㄞ}倒^{ㄉㄠˊ} throw down, to overthrow, overturn, lay down

Góa khah ū lát, hō lí ián bē tó. 我^{ㄉㄨㄛˊ}比^{ㄅㄧ}你^{ㄋㄩ}強^{ㄑㄨㄤ}, 你^{ㄋㄩ}摔^{ㄕㄨㄞ}不^{ㄇㄞˊ}倒^{ㄉㄠˊ}我^{ㄉㄨㄛˊ}。 I am stronger than you, you cannot throw me.

ián-tó Kiōng-sán-tóng ě cheng-kōan 推^{ㄊㄨㄟ}

ian-toh

倒^{ㄉㄠˋ}共^{ㄍㄨㄥˋ}產^{ㄔㄨㄢˋ}黨^{ㄉㄤˋ}的^{ㄉㄜˊ}政^{ㄓㄥˋ}權^{ㄑㄩㄢˋ} overturn the political power of the Communists

ĩan-toh (iàn-toh) 宴^{ㄢˋ}桌^{ㄗㄨㄛˊ}, 喜^{ㄒㄩˊ}宴^{ㄢˋ} feast

ĩan-tòk 鉛^{ㄢㄣˊ}毒^{ㄉㄨˊ} lead poisoning

ian-tòk 煙^{ㄢㄣˊ}毒^{ㄉㄨˊ} poisoning effects of opium-smoking

ian-tòk-hōan 煙^{ㄢㄣˊ}毒^{ㄉㄨˊ}犯^{ㄈㄢˋ} drug addict or broker

ian-ún 煙^{ㄢㄣˊ}癮^{ㄩㄣˊ} opium or tobacco addiction, a craving for opium or tobacco

kài ian-ún 戒^{ㄍㄞˋ}煙^{ㄢㄣˊ}癮^{ㄩㄣˊ} break off the opium or tobacco habit

iang (iong) 托^{ㄊㄛˊ}, 託^{ㄊㄛˊ} ask someone to do something

iang i khi 托^{ㄊㄛˊ}他^{ㄊㄚˊ}去^{ㄑㄩˊ} ask him to go

ĩang 洋^{ㄢㄣˊ}洋^{ㄢㄣˊ}得^{ㄉㄜˊ}意^{ㄩˊ}, 驕^{ㄐㄧㄠˊ}傲^{ㄞˊ}, 臭^{ㄒㄩㄣˊ}屁^{ㄆㄧˊ} be very pleased with oneself

Ta' sǐ teh lōa hó-giáh, ná tiòh iāng kah án-ne? 他^{ㄊㄚˊ}有^{ㄩˊ}多^{ㄉㄨㄛˊ}少^{ㄕㄨㄠˊ}錢^{ㄑㄩㄢˊ}, 哪^{ㄋㄚˊ}得^{ㄉㄜˊ}那^{ㄋㄚˊ}麼^{ㄇㄛˊ}洋^{ㄢㄣˊ}洋^{ㄢㄣˊ}得^{ㄉㄜˊ}意^{ㄩˊ}? He is now so rich, why does he have to be so pleased with himself?

ĩang (āi) 背^{ㄅㄟˊ}, 揹^{ㄅㄟˊ} carry a person on one's back, piggy-back, carry a baby papoose style

ĩang-bó 養^{ㄢㄣˊ}母^{ㄇㄨˊ} foster mother

ĩang-chú 養^{ㄢㄣˊ}子^{ㄗㄩˊ} adopted son

ĩang-ě 領^{ㄌㄩㄥˊ}養^{ㄢㄣˊ}的^{ㄉㄜˊ} foster parents

ĩang-iok 養^{ㄢㄣˊ}育^{ㄩˊ} nourish, to rear (children), raise and educate

ĩang-kan 陽^{ㄢㄣˊ}間^{ㄎㄢˊ} this world or this life

ĩang-khi 陽^{ㄢㄣˊ}氣^{ㄎㄧˊ} nature

ĩang-kin (āi-kin) 背^{ㄅㄟˊ}巾^{ㄐㄧㄣˊ}, 揹^{ㄅㄟˊ}巾^{ㄐㄧㄣˊ} wide cloth used to hold a baby on the back

ĩang-ló 養^{ㄢㄣˊ}老^{ㄌㄠˊ} provided for the aged, live out life in retirement

ĩang-pē, iang-hū 養^{ㄢㄣˊ}父^{ㄈㄨˊ} foster father

iang-sa' thok-sì (iong-sa' thok-sì) 委^{ㄨㄟˊ}三^{ㄙㄢˊ}託^{ㄊㄛˊ}四^{ㄙㄩˋ} commission many people to act, ask someone over and again to do something

ĩang-sēng 養^{ㄢㄣˊ}成^{ㄕㄥˊ} cultivate, raise

ĩang-sēng 陽^{ㄢㄣˊ}性^{ㄒㄩㄥˊ} positive reaction, positive result

ĩang-sin 養^{ㄢㄣˊ}神^{ㄕㄣˊ} relax mentally, give one's mind a rest, mental relaxation

iang-thok (iong-thok) 委^{ㄨㄟˊ}託^{ㄊㄛˊ} courteously ask someone to undertake a commission

ĩang-ui 揚^{ㄢㄣˊ}威^{ㄨㄟˊ} shows great authority, power, superiority to attain eminence (in a certain field)

iap 藏^{ㄘㄞˊ}, 隱^{ㄩㄣˊ}藏^{ㄘㄞˊ}, 偷^{ㄊㄠˊ} hide, tuck away, conceal on one's person, put behind the back (as one's hands), do (something) stealthily

Góa ě iān-pit i kā góa iap-khi. 他^{ㄊㄚˊ}偷^{ㄊㄠˊ}了^{ㄌㄞˊ}我^{ㄞˊ}的^{ㄉㄜˊ}鉛^{ㄢㄣˊ}筆^{ㄅㄧˊ}. He sneaked away with my pencil.

In thài-thài iap chin chē chī' khí-lǎi. 他^{ㄊㄚˊ}太太^{ㄊㄞˊㄊㄞˊ}私^{ㄙㄧˊ}蓄^{ㄒㄩˊ}很^{ㄞˊ}多^{ㄉㄨㄛˊ}錢^{ㄑㄩㄢˊ}. His wife has a lot of secret savings.

iap tòā kha-chhng-aū 藏^{ㄘㄞˊ}在^{ㄗㄞˊ}背^{ㄅㄟˊ}後^{ㄏㄞˊ} hide something behind the back

chhiu iap-aū 手^{ㄕㄩˊ}藏^{ㄘㄞˊ}在^{ㄗㄞˊ}背^{ㄅㄟˊ}後^{ㄏㄞˊ} with one's hand(s) behind one's back

ng-iap 隱^{ㄩㄣˊ}藏^{ㄘㄞˊ} conceal behind the back or in one's clothing

thau-iap 偷^{ㄊㄠˊ}藏^{ㄘㄞˊ} take stealthily and put behind the back or in one's epoch

iap (hiòh) 葉^{ㄢㄞˊ}, 瓣^{ㄅㄢˊ} leaf, a petal (of a flower), period, era or epoch

chui-chhia-iap 水^{ㄕㄨㄟˊ}車^{ㄕㄩㄞˊ}輪^{ㄌㄨㄣˊ}葉^{ㄢㄞˊ} leaves of a water-wheel

hoe-iap 花^{ㄏㄨㄞˊ}瓣^{ㄅㄢˊ} petal of a flower

iap-ai 隱^{ㄩㄣˊ}憂^{ㄢㄞˊ} hidden sorrow

Sim-lāi kám-kak chin iap-ai, m̄-chai teh boeh hoat-seng sīm-mih tǎi-chi. 心^{ㄕㄧˊ}裏^{ㄌㄞˊ}有^{ㄩˊ}隱^{ㄩㄣˊ}憂^{ㄢㄞˊ}, 不^{ㄅㄨˊ}知^{ㄓˊ}會^{ㄍㄞˊ}發^{ㄈㄞˊ}生^{ㄕㄨㄥˊ}什^{ㄕㄨˊ}麼^{ㄇㄛˊ}事^{ㄕㄨˊ}? My heart feels very sad, I don't know what is about to happen.

iap-aū 手^{ㄕㄩˊ}藏^{ㄘㄞˊ}在^{ㄗㄞˊ}背^{ㄅㄟˊ}後^{ㄏㄞˊ} with one's hands behind the back

iap-bóe (iap-bé) 捲^{ㄗㄨㄢˊ}尾^{ㄨㄟˊ}, 縮^{ㄕㄨㄛˊ}尾^{ㄨㄟˊ} with its tail between its legs (dog)

chhin-chhiu iap-bóe-káu 像^{ㄒㄩㄥˊ}隻^{ㄗㄞˊ}縮^{ㄕㄨㄛˊ}尾^{ㄨㄟˊ}狗^{ㄍㄨˊ}, 膽^{ㄉㄢˊ}小^{ㄕㄨㄠˊ}鬼^{ㄍㄨㄟˊ} like a dog with its tail between its legs (said of a person very much afraid or ashamed)

iap-chi' (mih) 偷^{ㄊㄠˊ}偷^{ㄊㄠˊ}地^{ㄉㄜˊ}拿^{ㄋㄚˊ}錢^{ㄑㄩㄢˊ} (東^{ㄉㄨㄛˊ}西^{ㄕㄨㄟˊ}) give money (things) secretly to another

iap-lék-sò 葉^{ㄢㄞˊ}綠^{ㄌㄞˊ}素^{ㄕㄨˊ} chlorophyll

iap lók (hiòh lóh) kui kin 葉^{ㄢㄞˊ}落^{ㄌㄞˊ}歸^{ㄍㄨㄟˊ}根^{ㄍㄣˊ}

The leaves fall and return to the roots — everything reverts to its original source.

iap lók ti chhiu 葉^{ㄢㄞˊ}落^{ㄌㄞˊ}知^{ㄓˊ}秋^{ㄑㄩˊ} When the

leaves fall we know that autumn is here — from what you see you can guess the rest.

iap-thiap 隱密 hidden

Phái-khòa" ẽ mih-kia" ài khng tòa khah

iap-thiap ẽ só-chài. 不好看的東西

西要放在在比較隱密的的地方。

Ugly looking things should be put in a hidden place.

iat 謁 visit a superior

iat 搨 fan

iat khoe-si" (iat khe-si") 搨扇子 fan with a fan

iat (iat-chhiu) 招手 beckon, beckoning

kā i iat (iat-chhiu) 向他招手 signal to a person

iat (iat-chhiu) kio i lǎi 招手叫他來 beckon him to come (to draw nearer)

iat 悅 delight, gratify, to please, delighted, pleased, gratified, happy

iat 閱 read, to review, inspect, examine, to pass, observe, to experience

iat-hóe (iat hō tōh) 搨火, 搨燃 fan a fire into flame

iat-hók 悅服 concede or submit willingly

iat-hong 搨風 fan oneself

iat-kiàn 謁見 be received in audience by a VIP

iat-kòan 閱卷 grade examination papers

iat-lám 閱覽 perusal, inspect, to read

iat-lám-sek 閱覽室 reading room

iat-lók 悅樂 pleasure, pleasant

iat-peng 閱兵 review troops, a review

iat-peng-sek 閱兵式 military parade before the commander-in-chief or commanding officer

iat-peng-tǎi 閱兵台 stand for reviewing troops

iat-pò 閱報 read the newspaper

iat-pò-sek 閱報室 reading-room

iat-thók 閱讀 read

iau (gō) 餓 hungry, hunger

iau kah boeh sí khi 餓得要命 very hungry

iau 妖 weird, unaccountable, supernatural, ghost, monster, monstrous, goblin, phantom, (usually said of a woman) bewitching, seductive

iau 邀 invite, to request, intercept

iau 夭 die young

iau (iau-kú, iau-koh) 還, 仍舊, 仍然 still

I iau (iau-kú, iau-koh) teh chiah. 他還在吃。 He is still eating.

iau (iau-kú, iau-koh) chá-chá, m-bián kóa-kín. 還早, 不用急。 It's still early, no need to hurry

iau (iau-kú, iau-koh) bō kàu 還不夠 This isn't enough yet.

iau (iau-kú, iau-koh) ū chin chē khang-khòe. 還有很多多工作。 There is a lot of work yet to be done.

Góa kā i kóng kúi-nā pái, i iau (iau-kú) m-thia. 我勸他好幾次, 他還是不聽。 I advised (told) him several times, but he still would not listen to me.

iau 要 necessary, important, essential, must, ought to, summarize, generalization, synopsis, will, shall

iau 謠 rumor, ballad, folk song, song

iau 遙 far, distant, remote

iau (iǎo) 搖 shake (the head), to toss, to wave (flags), to sway

iau 耀 glory, brightness, splendor, shine brightly

ěng-iau 榮耀 glory, honor, splendor

iau-ai 還要 still want to

iau-bōe 還沒, 還未 not yet

I iau-bōe lǎi. 他還沒來。 He has not come yet.

Hóe-chhia iau-bōe kàu. 火車還未到。 The train has not arrived yet.

iau-bōe ū hē-lòh 還沒知道下落 (著落) don't yet know the real state of the matter

iau-bōng (iau-chiat) 夭亡, 夭折 short lived, die young

iau-bū 要務 important or urgent business, task, matter etc.

iau-bú iǎng-úi 耀武揚威 show off one's strength or power

iau-chá 還早 it's yet early

iau-chhan, pá-chhan, chiah-pá kio kan-lǎn 嘮叨不休 always complaining

iau-chhan pá-lán (-hán) 餓說餓, 飽說累 always complaining (Lit. When hungry

iau-chhia^a

he complains about being hungry, after eating he complains about being tired.)

iau-chhia^a 邀請¹ invite, invitation

Lāng hó-ì iau-chhia^a, bō khì kám bē phai^a-sē? 別人好意邀請, 不去怎麼好意思? When someone invites with good intentions, how can it not be bad manners not to go?

iau-chia^a 妖精¹ monster or demon, a siren, ethereal beings, genie, devil, a woman with too much make-up

iau-chiat 夭折¹ die young, prematurely

Sa^a-hòe chiū iau-chiat khi^a 三歲就夭折了。 He died prematurely at the age of three.

iau-chip 邀集¹ invite to a gathering

iau-ē 其他¹ the other

iau-gī 要義¹ essential meaning, key points, main themes, the nitty-gritty, the heart of the matter

iau-giān 謠言¹ rumor, unfounded report

iau-giān móa-thi^a-poe 謠言滿天飛¹ widely rumored, all sorts of rumors going the rounds

iau-giān hék-chiòng 謠言惑眾¹ delude the people with rumors

iau-giān hék-chiòng 妖言惑眾¹ arouse people with wild talk, deceive people with sensational speeches

iau-giat 妖孽¹ unlucky omens, calamities, evildoer

iau-hāi 要害¹ stronghold, strategic, vital part (of the body)

Iāu-hàn Sío-hia^a-tū Hōe 耀漢小兄弟會¹ CSJB: Cong. Sti Joannis-B (Catholic)

iau-hāng 要項¹ key points or items

iau hó (iau-kú hó) 還好¹ excusable, tolerable, passable

Nā chit nng jīt iau hó (iau-kú ē-ēng-tit). 要是¹一兩天還好(還可以)。 A day or two would have been excusable, but...

Góa ē seng-khu iau (iau-kú) hó-hó. 我身體還好。 I am tolerably well.

Hit tai thih-bé iau (iau-koh) hó-hó, m-thang bé sin ē. 那輛自行車還好。 That bike is still in good shape, don't buy a new

one.

iau-hōan 要犯¹ important criminal

iau-hoat (sia-hoat) 妖法¹, 邪法¹ Taoist magical arts

iau-iam 妖豔¹ seductive charms, seductive, (with) heavy make-up, meretricious

iau-iau 肚子餓¹ hungry

iau-iau bū-kī 遙遙無期¹ in the indefinite future

iau-iau iók-tūi 搖搖欲墜¹ shaky, wobbly, very unstable (regime, authority)

iau-iau léng-sian 遙遙領先¹ far ahead, enjoy a commanding lead

iau-iau siong-tui 遙遙相對¹ facing one another at a distance

iau-jin 要人¹ person of importance, a VIP

Iau-káu bō sioh chhoe, iau-lāng bō sioh bīn-phoe. 狗餓不怕打, 人餓不顧面子。 A hungry dog doesn't fear a stick, a hungry man doesn't fear loss of face.

iau-khi 妖氣¹ evil, evil-minded

iau-khòng 遙控¹ remote control

iau-ki 妖姬¹ seductive (fascinating) woman

iau-ki sit-tng 三餐不繼¹, 餓餓¹ starve

Chit-ē than bō chiah, chit tūn gin-á tūa-tūa mā teh iau-ki sit-tng. 一沒錢, 一群孩子常常三餐不繼。 As soon as you don't make enough money to eat, there are also children who will starve.

iau-kia^a 要件¹ important item, important matter (business), important document

iau-kiau 妖嬌¹ delicate and frail, seductive, fascinating, dainty

iau-kín 要緊¹ important, serious

chin iau-kín ē tai-chi 很要緊的事¹ very important matter (business)

bō iau-kín 不要緊¹ not important, not serious, Never mind about that. It does not matter.

I ē pē^a ū iau-kín bō? 他的病要緊(嚴重)嗎? Is his sickness serious?

iau-kiū (iau-kiū) 要求¹ demand, claim, to demand, to claim, to request

iau-kiū pōe-siōng (pē-siōng) 要求賠償¹ claim compensation (reparation, recompense)

iau-kōa^a-gō 饑寒交迫¹ suffer from starva-

tion and cold
iau-koài 妖怪 apparition, specter, monster, demon, siren, a Circe
iau-koat 要訣 secret of doing something, the key to success
iau-kòe-ki 餓肚時間越過 hungry for too long a time
iau-koh 還 still, yet (see "iau")
iau-kú 還 still, yet (see "iau")
iau-kúi 餓鬼, 饞嘴 hungry demons, spirits of those who have no one to offer sacrifices for them, a glutton, greedy
Chit ě gín-á chin iau-kúi. 這個孩子很饞嘴。 This kid is very greedy.
iaũ-kún-gák 搖滾樂 rock 'n' roll music
iaũ-léng 要領 crux of a matter, the point, the way of doing something, the gist
Hit ě lǎng iau-léng chin hó. 那個人要領很好。 He is a shrewd man. He does everything well.
I kóng-oē ě iau-léng chin bài. (I kóng-oē put tek iau-léng) 他講話的要領很差, 他講話不得要領。 I can't get the point of his argument at all. I cannot make him out at all.
M̃ chai-iã iau-léng. 不懂得要領。 Don't know how to do it.
iaũ-lí bũn-tap 要理問答 Catechism (Catholic)
iau-lō 餓囉 starving man, half beggar half thief, bandit's follower
iau-mō 妖魔 bogy, evil spirit
iau-mō kúi-kòai 妖魔鬼怪 evil spirits of all kinds
iaũ-oán 要員 important officials, high-ranking officials, VIPs
iaũ-oán 遙遠 distant, remote
lō-tō iau-oán 路途遙遠 road very long — the future is still a long way off
iau-pá-chhá 嘮叨不休 Hungry or full, he is still troublesome. — No matter what the circumstances, he causes a lot of trouble.
iau-sái 饞嘴 greedy, glutton
iaũ-sai 要塞 fortress, fortification
iaũ-sai-tē 要塞地, 下陰 strategic (fortified) zone, the private parts
iau-sí 餓死 starve to death

iaũ-sī 還是 still, nevertheless
iau-sia 妖邪 weird, weirdness, strange, monstrous
iaũ-siu 夭壽, 短命, 缺德 short-lived, die young, wicked
Hit ě lǎng chin iau-siu. 那個 people 很缺德。 short-lived, die young, wicked
iaũ-siu-á (iaũ-siu sí-gín-á) 短命的小鬼 (罵人) You short-lived wretch! (said in scolding a lad)
iaũ-siu-pō 缺德的手段 begin affairs and not settle them so as to cause great trouble to others, wicked way (means)
iaũ-sng 還算 fairly good, could be worse
iau-sò-sò 非常饞 very hungry
iaũ-sò 要素 essential elements, factors
iaũ-sū 要事 important matter, urgent business
iau-sùt 妖術 black magic, witchcraft
iaũ-thoan 謠傳 unfounded stories, false reports, according to rumor, it is rumored
iaũ-tiám 要點 gist, main (essential) point
I ě iau-tiám tī toh-ùi, góa thia" bō. 他的要點在啲兒, 我聽不懂。 I can't catch the point of his remarks.
liáh iau-tiám 捉要點 grasp the point of a subject
iaũ-tiám chiū-sī tī chia. 要點就在這兒。 This is the main thing. This is the point.
iaũ-tioh 還得 still have to
iau-tō 妖道 crafty Taoist magician
iaũ-tōng (tōng-iaũ) 搖動, 動搖 sway, to shake, be disturbed
tē-ùi iau-tōng 地位搖動, 動搖 position is insecure
iaũ-ū 還有 still have
iau" 喵, 咪 mew
iau"-iau"-kio 咪咪叫 mew sound
im 音 sound, voice, tone or timbre, musical note, news or information (usually used in correspondence)
giok-im 玉音 valuable words, imperial decrees, your esteemed reply
sia"-im 聲音 sound, voice
im 陰 cloudy, shady, secret, dark, female,

I

im

hell, negative (electricity as opposed to positive), reproductive organs of both sexes, cunning and crafty, Hades

o-im 陰天 天 cloudy sky

o-im-thi 陰天 天 cloudy day, dull weather

im 灌漑, 淹水 水 flood, inundate, be flooded

im (lim) 飲 喝 drink, drinks

im 蔭 陰 shade, shadow, protect, to shelter

ti-im 庇蔭 庇 favor, grace, patronage, help, assist by power or influence

im 淫 淫 lewd, obscene, bad, immoral

ho-im 好淫 淫 debauchery, wanton

kan-im 姦淫 淫 adultery

im-bō 陰謀 謀 plot, a conspiracy

im-bō-ka 陰謀家 家 plotter, conspirator

im-bō kúi-kē 陰謀詭計 詭 dark and crafty schemes

im-chha (im-chhe) 音叉 叉 tuning-fork

im-chha iōng-chhò 陰錯陽差 差 due to all sorts of accidental mishaps

im-chhān 灌漑 漑 flood the paddy fields

im-chiat 音節 節 syllable

im-chit, im-sek 音質 質, 音色 色 tonality

im-chiu bū-tō 飲酒無度 度 drink more wine than one can stand

im-chúi 灌漑, 淹水 水 flood the fields, irrigate, be flooded, be inundated

Ū nng-pah gōa hō im-chúi. 有兩百多戶淹水。 Over two hundred houses were flooded.

Chhān tiōh tǎi-seng im-chúi chiah pò tū-ā. 田得先灌漑後才插秧。 Before planting rice, the field must be flooded.

im-chúi 淫水 水 vaginal excretion during or before sexual intercourse

im-chúi-ki 飲水機 機 drinking fountain

im-chúi su-gōan 飲水思源 源 never forget one's origins

im-gák 音 樂 music

im-gák bóan-hōe 音樂晚會 會 evening concert

im-gák chí-hui 音樂指揮 揮 direct, conduct (chorus, orchestra)

im-gák hák-hāu 音樂學校 校 music academy, a music school

im-gák-hē 音樂系 系 Department of Music

(in college)

im-gák-hōe 音樂會 會 concert

im-gák ián-chàu 音樂演奏 奏 musical performance

im-gák-ka 音樂家 家 musician

im-gák lāu-su (im-gák kàu-su) 音樂老師 師, 音樂教師 師 music master (mistress), music-teacher

im-gák pī-sài 音樂比賽 賽 musical contest

im-gák-tng (im-gák-thia) 音樂堂 堂, 音樂廳 廳 music hall

im-gák-tūi 音樂隊 隊 band (musical)

im-hiām 陰險 險 tricky, crafty, treacherous

im-hiáng hāu-kó 音響效果 果 effects of sound vibrations (physics)

im-hióng 音響 響 sound, tape-recorder, radio

im-hō (im-tō) 陰戶 戶, 陰道 道 vagina

im-hoa 蔭熄 熄, 熄滅 滅 extinguish by covering up (as burning charcoal), smother

im-hū 音符 符 notes in music

im-hú 陰府 府 Hades, the under-world

im-hu (kan-hu) 淫夫 夫, 姦夫 夫 adulterer

im-hū 淫婦 婦 wanton (loose) woman, adulteress

im-hūn 陰魂 魂 soul or spirit of a dead person

im-hut 陰核 核 clitoris

im-ia 陰影 影 shades, shadows

im-ia 遮蔭 蔭 shade, offer shade

Tōa-chhiū im-ia 樹大影大 大 A big tree offers welcome shade. — A rich man (a VIP) can help many people.

im-im 陰暗 暗 gloomy

im-iok 淫慾 慾 carnal desires

im-iok kòe-tō 淫慾過度 度 abandon oneself to the passion, excessive indulgence in the pursuit of pleasures

im-iōng 陰陽 陽 negative and positive, the female and male principles, yin-yang

pòā im-iōng, (pòā iam-iū) 陰陽人 人 hermaphrodite

im-iōng-lǎng 陰陽人 人 hermaphrodite

im-iōng oán-chāi 音容宛在 在 His or her voice and appearance seem to be still with us (a conventional written expression referring to the deceased in a funeral rite).

im-iū 蔭油 油, 上等醬油 油 high-class soy

sauce

im-kai 音階 musical scale
im-kan 陰間 Hades
im-kau (ām-kau) 陰溝 covered drain
im-kék 陰極 negative pole, cathode
im-keng 陰莖 male organ, penis
im-koa 淫歌 licentious songs
im-koe-á 蔭瓜, 醬瓜 salted cucumber, pickled melon
im-kong 陰功 one's unpublicized good deeds or virtues
im-lék (kū-lék) 陰曆, 舊曆 lunar calendar
im-léng 陰冷 cloudy and chilly
im-liāng 陰涼 shaded and cool
im-liāu 飲料 beverages
im-liōng 音量 volume of one's voice
im-lōan 淫亂 lewdness, lechery, racy
im-lók 淫樂 lustful pleasures
im-lōng (lān-pha) 陰囊 scrotum
im-lut 音律 pitch of a sound, tone, musical pitch according the standard of ancient pitch-pipes
im-mǎng 陰門 female organ
im-mō 陰毛 pubic hair
im-ng 蔭影, 庇蔭 give shade
Tōa-chhiū im-ng. 樹大蔭大。A big tree gives extensive shade. — a generous rich man benefits many people.
im-ōe 淫畫 obscene pictures
im-phiau 音標 phonetic signs
im-phiau būn-jī 音標文字 phonetic transcription
im-phín-phōng (im-phōng-phōng) 淹滿水, 積滿水 being flooded, submerged
Lāu-kha im-phín-phōng. 樓下積滿水。The downstairs rooms were under water.
im-pho 音波 sound-waves
im-phó (gák-phó) 音譜, 樂譜 notes in music, music score
im-sek (im-chit) 音色, 音質 timbre, tone quality
im-sèng 陰性 negative, female
im-sèng hóan-èng 陰性反應 negative reaction, negative result
im-si 蔭屍 body incorrupt even after years

of burial

im-sí 淹死 be drowned, plants suffocated by water
Im-sí chap gōa ẽ lǎng, Chap gōa ẽ lǎng
im-sí. 淹死十多個人。十多個人被淹死。 More than ten persons were drowned.
im-sī (im-sī-á) 蔭鼓 salted soy beans
im-sim (im-som) 陰森 very dense and luxuriant foliage
im-sin 音訊 news, tidings
im-sit 飲食 drinking and eating
im-sit-bút 飲食物 food and drink
im-sit-tiām 飲食店 restaurant, cafeteria
im-sit 蔭熄 extinguish by covering up, smother
im-sit lām-lí 飲食男女, 食色性也 people's basic instincts are food and sex
im-sok 音速 speed of sound (about 1,087 ft. per second or 738 miles per hour)
chhiau-im-sok 超音速 supersonic speed
im-som 陰森 gloomy, weird, ominous
im-su (sia-chheh) 淫書, 邪書 obscene books
im-sui su-gōan 飲水思源 When you drink of the water think of the spring. — Be grateful for the means by which you have profited.
im-tek 陰德 good acts done in secret
im-thi (o-im-thi) 陰天 cloudy weather
im-thim 陰險, 陰沉 tricky, crafty, treacherous (similar to "im-hiam")
im-tiān 陰電 negative electricity
im-tiāu 音調 tune, tone, melody
im-tūm 陰沉 gloomy (sky), quiet and designing (person)
im-tō (chi-bai) 陰道 vagina
im-tō-gōa sia-cheng 陰道外射精 coitus interruptus
im-tók 陰毒 mean, cunning, in a clandestine way
im-tūn 陰唇 labia (physiology)
im-ūn 音韻 rhyme
im-ūn-hák 音韻學 phonology
im-ūn tiau-hō 音韻調和 harmonizing well, as voice and instrument, harmonious music

I

in

in 因 cause, reason, because of, in accordance with, according to, follow (a practice, convention)
in... **khi-kian** 因... 起見 on account of...
in (un) 恩 favor, kindness, benevolence, affection, mercy, charity
in 姻 marriage connections
in (un) 殷 abundant, flourishing, thriving, rich, prosperous, polite, courteous, sad, sorrowful, mournful
in (un) 慇 regardful, respectful
in 他, 他們 they, their
in-chhù (in-tau) 他家, 他們家 his (her) or their home
in a-hia^a (a-ché, lāu-pē, lāu-su, sio-tū) 他(她)哥(姐)(姐), 爸爸, 媽媽, 老師, 弟弟 his (her) or their older brother (older sister, father, mother, teacher, younger brother)
in 捲束 bundle or twine, straw or twigs
chháu-in 小捲束之乾草燃料 wisp of straw
in 引, 介紹 pull, attract, to guide, introduce, to quote, retire
in i jip-khi hit keng kong-si 介紹他進入那家公司 introduce him into that company
in (ún) 允, 答應 grant, allow, to permit, to promise, consent
I ū in góa. 他已答應我。 He permitted (or promised) me.
in 尋, 求, 求 look for (a job), try to get (a job or work), seek (employment)
in 印 print, to stamp, official seal, a stamp
in (èng) 應 respond to, answer in words, to echo
in 寅 cyclical character, indicating a daily time-period (3:00-5:00 A.M.)
in-si 寅時 from 3:00 A.M. to 5:00 A.M.
in 孕 pregnant, conceived
hoài-in 懷孕 become pregnant, conceive
sin-in 身孕 child in the womb
in-á (in-chiong) 圖章, 印章 seal, a stamp, a chop
in-ài 恩愛 mutual affection, loving (said of a married couple)
ang-bó ē in-ài 夫妻的恩愛 affection between husband and wife

in-ài hu-chhe 恩愛夫妻 affectionate couple, devoted couple
in bō bēng 沒印清楚 be poorly printed
in-bō 打模子 make something with a mold (as an artificial tooth)
in-chāi 印材 material for engraving a seal
in-chāi si-kàu 因材施教 teach according to student ability
in-chēng (un-chēng) 恩情 favor, grace, debt of gratitude
m-bat in-chēng 不知恩情 ungrateful
bat lí ē in-chēng 知你我的恩情 be grateful to you
I ū in-chēng tū góa chia. 他有恩於我。 I am indebted to him.
pò-tap in-chēng 報答恩情 requite a favor
in-chèng 引證 bring in as evidence, quote as proof
in-chèng 印證 quote as proof
in-chheh 印書 print books
in chhim gī tiōng 恩深義重 The spiritual debt is deep and great.
in-chhin (in-chhek) 姻親, 姻戚 relative by marriage
in-chhōa 引導 lead, to guide
in-chhū 因此 on this account, therefore, thus, consequently, for this reason
in-chhūi (in-chhūi in-chhih) 還嘴, 頂嘴 answer back, to retort
in-chiàn 引薦 recommend
in-chin 引進 introduce, recommend (for employment)
in-chiong 印章 a seal
in chiong kiu pò 恩將仇報 return evil for good, ungrateful
in-chú 恩主 benefactor
in-chú (in-sò) 因子, 因數 factor
in-chui-hōng 傷口因水而發炎 because water got into the wound it got infected
in-chún 恩准 graciously grant
in-chún 允准 grant, authorize, a permit
in-gī 恩義 spiritual debt, gratitude
in-giān 引言 preface, foreword
in-hí 允許 grant, to assent, a permit
In hō? Uí hō? 因何? 為何? Why?
in-hō tek-hok 因禍得福 profit from a

misfortune
in-hoa (in-hoe) 印花稅 revenue stamps
in-hoa-sòe 印花稅 money expended for revenue stamps
in-hóe 引火 catch fire, ignite
in-hóe hūn-sin 引火焚身 get oneself into trouble, bring trouble to oneself
in-hoe-pò 印花布 printed cottons
in-hóe-tiám 引火點 ignition point, flash point
in-hū 孕婦 pregnant woman
in-hūi (un-hūi) 恩惠 favor, grace, benefit
in-hūn 引魂 evoke the soul of one who died
in-iān 因緣, 關係 connection, relation
ū chin chhim ē in-iān 有緣份的 be closely bound up together
Tāi-khai ū in-iān chiah ē tōa chia kah lí sio-kì. 大概有緣份的才可能在這兒和你相見。 Perhaps we are predestined to meet here.
in-iān 姻緣 fate or influence which brings lovers together
hó in-iān 好姻緣 good match
In-iān thi^a chū-tiā. 姻緣天註定。 Matches are ordained by God.
In-iān thi^a chū-tiā^a, m̄-sī mōe-lāng kha gāu kīa. 姻緣天註定, 不是媒人牽線。 Marriage are made in heaven, not by the match maker's efforts.
in-iōng 引用 quotation, reference, to quote
in-iōng Sèng-keng 引用聖經 quote the Bible
in-iú 引誘 allure to evil, induce, to lure, attract, entice, tempt, seduce
in-jīn (un-jīn) 恩人 benefactor, patron
in-jīn jīp-sèng 引人入勝 lead one into wonderland — to delight very much, (of books) absorbing
in-kām 印鑑 imprint or impression of one's chop filed with agencies concerned (especially banks) for checking purpose
in-kām chēng-bēng 印鑑證明 certificate for a seal impression
in-kè 引繼, 繼承 succeed to, take over, hand over to another

in-kè lāu-pē ē sū-giap 繼承父親的事業 succeed to father's business
kā i in-kè 接他的棒 take over his business
in-kè hō i 讓他承接 hand over to him
in-keng kī-tián 引經據典 quote from the classics, pedantic
in khang-khòe 找工作 try to find a job (as a workman)
in-khī 引起 cause, give rise to, bring about (an event)
in-khī giām-tiōng ē būn-tē 引起嚴重問題 give rise to a serious problem
in-khī chū-ì 引起注意 attract attention
in-khī hóan-kám 引起反感 provoke antipathy
in-khīn 殷勤 courteous, polite, civil
in-kiàn 引見 grant a person an interview
in-kīu sī-chit 引咎辭職 resign from office as a gesture of self-reproach
in-kó 因果 cause and effect, conduct in a previous life producing its effect in this life (Buddhist)
in-kó koan-hē 因果關係 causality, causal relation
in-kó-lut 因果律 law of cause and effect
in-kó pò-èng 因果報應 automatic repayment in later life for whatever one does (Buddhist)
in-kong 因公 because of public business
in-kong 恩公 benefactor
in-kong chhut-chhai 因公出差 take an official trip, be absent (from office) on an official errand
in-kong sī-bōng 因公死亡 suffer death in the line of duty
in kúi jīp thèh 引狼入室 invite ghosts into one's home — employ a person who afterwards proves very injurious
in lāng khah chhām khiām lāng 答應他比欠他更嚴重 You have to keep your word. (Lit. To promise someone something is more serious than for someone to owe you a debt.)
in-lek 引力 attraction, gravitation, the (earth's) gravitation force

I

in-long jip-sek

ín-lèk 應力的法則 *law of gravitation*
ín-lǒng jip-sek 引狼入室 *usher the wolf into the house (Lit. bring in a trouble-maker)*
Ìn-nĩ 印尼 *Indonesia*
in nĩa 他的娘 *his mother*
in-oàn 恩怨 *gratitude and grudge*
ín-oē 回答, 頂嘴 *answer, reply defiantly, sass*
ín-pán 印版 *print*
ín-pòk (ín-phók) 引爆 *set off an explosion or blast*
ín-sek 印色, 印泥 *ink used for seals (generally red), (ink) stamp pad*
ín-sek-áp-á 印泥盒 *small box holding the ink for seals*
in-sia 恩赦 *amnesty, gracious pardon*
ín-sia 回音, 回聲 *echo, to echo*
in-siaú sit-tai 因小失大 *miss a big opportunity or large gain over a trifling matter*
ín-sìn 引信 *fuse*
ín-sìn 印信 *official seals*
ín-siōng 印象 *impression*
tē-it ín-siōng 第一印象 *first impression*
ín-siōng siōng chhim ē 印象最深 *what impressed one most*
in siōng ka in 恩上加恩 *grace added to grace, special favor*
ín-siōng-phài 印象派 *impressionist school (art)*
in-sò 因素 *factor(s)*
ín-soat 印刷 *print, printing*
ín-soat-bút (ín-soat-phín) 印刷物, 印刷品 *printed matter*
ín-soat-chhiú (ín-soat-tiàm) 印刷廠, 印刷店 *printing plant, printing house, printer, a press*
ín-soat-huì 印刷費 *printing expenses*
ín-soat-ki 印刷機 *printing press (machine)*
ín-soat-só 印刷所 *printer*
ín-soat-sut 印刷術 *printing (the art)*
in-su 恩師 *teacher to whom one is greatly indebted, one's beloved or respected teacher*
in-sù 恩賜 *gracious gift (as from a sovereign or Heaven)*

ín-tap 應答, 回答 *answer, to answer, response*
in tau (in chhù) 他家, 他們家 *his (her) or their home*
Ìn-tē-an 印地安 *the original inhabitants of the US*
in-ték 恩澤 *pervading benevolence (of the ruler)*
ín thau-lō 求職 *seeking employment*
ín-thè (ín-thòe, thè-hiu) 引退 *retire from public life*
in-thióng 恩寵 *God's or emperor's affection or favor*
in-tián 恩典 *favor from the emperor (God) or a benefactor*
ín-tō 引導 *guide, to lead, direct*
ín-tō 引渡 *extradite, extradition*
Ìn-tō 印度 *India*
Ìn-tō-iū 印度洋 *Indian Ocean*
Ìn-tō-kàu 印度教 *Hinduism*
Ìn-tō-lāng 印度人 *Indian*
ín-tōng 印堂, 兩眉中間處 *glabella, the flat area of bone between the eyebrows used as a craniometric point (anatomy)*
in tōng chài-chō 恩同再造 *unusual favor or help rendered to some one in bad luck which enables him to stand on his own feet again*
in-ūi 因為 *because, in view of the fact...*
io 腰 *waist, loins, hips, haunch*
à-io 彎腰 *bow, bend one's back*
chhiú chhah-io 手插腰 *put one's hands on the hip joints, arms akimbo*
ē-io 下腰 *part of the body just below the waist*
so-io 駝背, 偻 *hunchbacked, be bent with age*
soa-io 山腰 *mid-slope of a mountain*
téng-io 上腰 *body above the waist*
io 育, 養 *bring up, to nurse (a child), to rear (children), to caress, to handle (a crying baby)*
ió (iú) 舀, 取 *ladle, to bail water*
ió (ó) 毆 *hit sideways with a stick*
ēng tek-á ió (ó) kha-kut 用竹子毆打腿 *hit someone's leg (sideways) with a bamboo stick*

iō (iǎu) 搖 shake (the head), to toss, to wave (flags), to sway
Toh-á m-thang kā góa iō. 不要搖我的桌子。Don't shake my desk.

iō 窯 kiln

chng-á-iō 磚窯 brick-kiln

hīa-iō 瓦窯 tile-kiln

hūi-á-iō 磁窯 pottery (kiln)

iō-bōe (iō-bé) 搖尾, 擺尾 wag the tail (as a dog)

iō-bōe khít-lín 搖尾乞憐 wag the tail and court favors — to fawn and be obsequious

iō-cheng 搖鈴 (鐘) ring a (hand) bell

io-chhi 養育 bring up a child

hó (phái) io-chhi 容易 (難) 養育 infant is healthy (unhealthy) and can be brought up easily (uneasily)

io-chhiōh (ĩ-chōng) 胰臟 pancreas

iō-chhiu 搖手 move the hand from side to side with fingers up and palm forwards (as in declining, refusing or warning not to do), gesture of negation

iō-chhiu nih-bák 搖手眨眼 give secret signals by waving the hand and winking

io-chhōa 看帶兒女 take care of children

io-chí 腰子, 腎臟 kidneys

io-chí kiát-chiōh 腎臟結石 kidneys stones

iō-chí^h-chhiu 搖錢樹 Pagoda-tree — a prostitute

io-chiah-kut (io-kut) 脊椎骨 small of the back, lumbar region

io-chiah-kut sng 脊椎骨酸 back-ache

iō-chióng 搖獎, 抽獎 lottery, cast lots, draw a winner (Lit. to shake out the prize number)

kong-khai iō-chióng 公開抽獎 public drawing

io gín-á 養育孩子 nurse a child

iō-í (an-lòk-í) 搖椅, 安樂椅 rocking-chair

iō-iō pái-pái 搖搖擺擺 swagger, swag-geringly

iō kha-chhng-hoe 扭屁股 swing one's hips from side to side in walking

io-kia 撫養孩子 nurse one's child

io-kó (io-kó-tāu) 腰果 (豆) cashew-nut

iō-kó 搖鼓兒 small drum with a handle and two suspended beads, one on each side, which beat the drum when the handle is twisted

io-kut (io-chiah-kut) 脊椎骨 small of the back, lumbar region

io-chiah-kut bē tūt 脊椎骨伸不直 cannot straighten oneself upright

io-chiah-kut thia^a (sng) 脊椎骨痛 (酸) crick in the back, lumbago

io-lāi-bah 腰肉 (豬肉) loin (meat)

iō-lāi iō-khi 搖來搖去 swagger, along, swing to and fro

iō-ló 鬆動 work the sculls of a Chinese boat, man the sweeps, to shake, to swing (with hand)

iō-nā 搖籃 child's cradle

iō-nā-khek 搖籃曲 cradle song, lullaby, nursery song

io-pō 腰部 waist, small of back

iō sin it piàn 搖身一變 change one's form with one shake of the body

io sng pōe thia^a 腰酸背痛 sore waist and aching back

iō tǎu-á (iō tǎu-káu) 搖骰子 shake the dice

iō-thāu 搖頭 shake the head

iō-thāu pōa^a-bōe 搖頭擺尾 act obsequiously (Lit. to bobble the head and wag the tail like a dog hoping to please the master)

iō-thāu pōa^a-hī 搖頭擺耳 shake one's head (as on hearing of some wicked deed or shady character)

io-tó 腰兜, 腰包 broad leather girdle with several pockets in it girt round the waist (obsolete)

io-tōa 腰帶 old-fashioned cloth belt to hold up trousers

io-ūi 腰圍 waistline, waist measurement

ioh (chhai) 猜 guess

hō lí ioh 給你猜 you guess!

iōh (iōh-á) 藥 medicine, remedy, drug

bō iōh 無藥可治, 沒辦法 no remedy for it

hōe-iōh 火藥 gunpowder

I

ioh-be-chhut

ĩm ioh-á 煎藥 stew medicinal herbs with meat or other food, double-boiler style

ioh-bē-chhut (ioh-bē-tiòh) 猜不出, 猜不著 cannot figure it out

ioh-bĩ 猜謎 guess a riddle

ioh-bō-tiòh (ioh-m-tiòh) 沒猜著, 猜錯 guessed but missed

ioh-bút 藥物 drug, medicine

ioh-bút-hák 藥物學 pharmacology

ioh-chá 藥材 medicinal herbs

ioh-che 藥渣 second brewing of medicinal herbs, what's left over after the first brewing

ioh-chē-su 藥劑師 pharmacist, druggist

ioh-chháu 藥草 medicinal herbs

ioh-chheh 藥書 medical books

ioh-chhiú 藥廠 pharmaceutical factory

ioh-chiú 藥酒 medicinal wine

ioh-chō 藥皂 medicated soap

ioh-chúi 藥水 liquid medicine

ioh-hák 藥學 science of medicines, pharmacology

ioh-hāu 藥效 good, effective or efficacious medicine, medicine that produces results

ioh-hng (chhú-hong) 藥方, 處方 prescription

ioh-hún 藥粉 powdered medicine

ioh-ín 藥引子 efficacy-enhancer added to medicine

ioh-iōng 藥用 for medicinal use

ioh-kiók 藥局 drug store, dispensary

ioh-ko 藥膏 plaster, salve, ointment

ioh-lát 藥力 potency or power of a drug

ioh-lí-hák 藥理學 pharmacology

ioh-liáu 藥料 ingredients of the medicine, medicines in unprepared state

ioh-liōng 藥量 dosage

ioh-oán 藥丸 pills

ioh-pāng 藥房 drug store

ioh-pau-á 藥包 medicine package, envelop prepared for prescribed medicine

ioh-phĩ 藥片 medicine tablets

ioh-phín 藥品 medicines, drugs, chemicals

ioh-phoh 藥渣 solid refuse of medicinal herbs after brewing

ioh-pō 藥布, 紗布 medicine patches

ioh-sé 藥酒 (藥用) tonic wine for external use at sight of a bruise or sprain

ioh-sèng 藥性 nature of a medicine, property of a drug

ioh-sng 藥布, 坐藥 suppository

ioh-tai 藥渣 thick drugs of medicinal herbs

ioh-tē 藥茶 medicinal tea

ioh-tháu 藥頭 first brewing of medicinal herbs

ioh-tiām (ioh-á-tiām) 藥店 drug store

ioh-tiòh 猜著, 猜對 guessed right

ioh-toa 藥單 written prescription

khui ioh-toa 開藥單 write out a prescription

ioh-tũ 藥廚 medicine cabinet

iok 約 agreement, covenant, contract, treaty, to blind, restrain, brief(ly), simply, about, around, approximately, a date, appointment, engagement, make an appointment, (in math.) to reduce

Góa ũ kah i iok boeh khì. 我跟他約好要去。 I promised him I'd go. I have an appointment with him to go.

Góa kah i iok hó a. 我和他約好了。 I have an appointment with him.

iok 育 beget, to produce, give birth to, to breed, raise (children), bring up, to nurse, nourish, educate

ióng-iok 養育 bring up, foster

kau-iok 教育 educate, education

iok 欲, 慾 desire, intend, long for, to want, expectation, longing, lust, covetous

bút-iok 物慾 worldly desires, desire for gain

sèng-iok 性慾 sexual desire

sit-iok 食慾 appetite

iok 躍 skip, to leap, to jump, to spring

iok (ék) 浴 bathe

iok 籲 implore, beseech

ho-iok 呼籲 formally call for (action, efforts), appeal, petition

iok-biáu 育苗 cultivate seedlings, seedling

iok-bĩn 育民 educate the people

iok-bōng 慾望 desires, ambitions

bóan-chiok iok-bōng 滿足慾望 satisfy one's desire

khòng-chè iok-bōng 控制慾望 control

one's desires.

iok-chěng 慾情 carnal appetite

iok-eng-sek 育嬰室 nursery

Iok-hān Hok-im 約翰福音 The Gospel
According to John (Protestant)

Iok-hān It, Jī, Sam su 約翰一、二、三書
The First, Second and Third Epistles
of John (Protestant)

iok-hōe 約會 appointment, engagement, a
date, make an appointment to meet

iok-hōe 慾火, 欲火 fire of lust

iok-hōe hūn-sin 慾火焚身 The fire of
lust consumes the body.

Iok-hut-chiat 浴佛節 festival of the
bathing of Buddha — 8th day of the
4th month

iok-iū-ī 育幼院 orphanage

iok-jī 育兒 rear a child

Iok-nī 約耳 Joel (Protestant)

Iok-kūi 約櫃 Ark of the Covenant

Iok-lap (Lap) 約納 Jonas (Catholic)

iok-liām 慾念 desire, longing, craving

iok-lòk 育樂 recreation

iok-lòk tiong-sim 育樂中心 recreation
center

Iok-ná 約拿 Jonah (Protestant)

Iok-pek-kì 約伯記 Job (Protestant)

Iok-pek-tōan 約伯傳 Job (Catholic)

iok sī-kan 約時間 agree upon a time to
meet or to do something

iok-sò 約數 in math. an exact divisor

iok-sok 約束, 約定 bind, to discipline,
restrain, During Japanese occupation it
meant, a promise, to promise

iok-sok kĩa-jī 約束兒女 discipline or
restrain children

kah i iok-sok boeh khì 和他約好要去
去 promised to go to see him

iok-su 約書 written agreement

Iok-su-a 約書亞 Joshua (Protestant)

Iok-tàn 約旦 Jordan

iok-tēng 約定 agree upon, agree to

iok-tēng kī-hān 約定期限 stipulated
duration

iok-tēng sī-kan 約定時間 appointed
time, agree upon a time (for doing
something)

iok-tēng tē-tiām 約定地點 appointed

place, place agreed upon

iong (iang) 央 center, central, middle, to
request, entreat

iong i kā góa sía phe 央求 (拜託) 他
替我寫信 ask him to write a
letter

iong i chò 央求 (拜託) 他做 ask
him to do it

tiong-iong 中央 center, the middle,
central

iong 殃 disaster, misfortune, calamity

chai-iong 災殃 calamities

ióng (iū) 養 grow, to raise, to breed, to
rear, bring up, bear a child, support
(family), educate, nurse (wound,
illness)

hū-iong 扶養 maintain, support (family)

kàu-iong 教養 educate and bring up,
culture, refinement

ióng 勇, 結實, 強壯 brave, courage,
strong, fearless, healthy

Chit tè í-á chin íong. 這張椅子很結
實。 This chair is very solid.

I chin íong. 他很強壯。 He is very
strong (healthy).

ióng 蛹, 躍 leap, to jump

ióng (kián) 蛹 pupa

ióng (iòng) 擁 hug, to embrace, to hold,
to possess, to crowd, to clog, follow,
to support

ióng (iū) 洋 ocean, vast

ióng 陽 positive (electricity), male, mascu-
line, sun, solar, bright, brilliant, pertain-
ing to this world (as opposed to the
Hades)

thai-iong 太陽 sun

ióng 揚 raise, to praise, to acclaim, to
display, expose, make evident, high or
raised (voice, cry), to spread, stir

hoat-iong 發揚 exalt, enhance, add
glory to

ióng 容 face, appearance, expression, coun-
tenance, contain, to hold, accept,
tolerate, allow, to permit, forgive, to
pardon

bí-iong-ī 美容院 beauty parlor

ióng (iū) 溶 dissolve, melt

ióng (iū) 鎔 melt, smelt, to fuse

iong

iong (iǎng) 氧 oxygen
iong (iũ) 羊 sheep, goat
iong (ēng) 用 use, by, with
iong chin chē chi 用很多錢 spend or spent very much money
iong iǎn-pit sia 用鉛筆寫 write with a pencil
iong Tǎi-oǎn-ōe soat-běng 用台語說明 explain in Taiwanese
iong bē khi (iong bē liáu) 用不了, 用不完 cannot be used up
iong bō kau 用不夠, 不夠用 not enough to be used
Chhia^a lí iong. 請用 Help yourself.
iong-bē-kòan (iong-bē-kòan-si) 用不慣 unaccustomed to the use of
iong-béng 勇猛 intrepid, fierce
iong-béng 揚名 become famous
iong-béng thian-hā 揚名天下 be known throughout the land, have one's name spread far and wide, become world-famous
iong-bi thò-khi 揚眉吐氣 feel proud after one suddenly attains fame or wealth
iong-bin 殃民 wrong and suppress the people, bring disaster down on the people
iong-bio (iong-bó, iũ-bó) 養母 foster mother
iong-bú (iong bú-lék) 用武力, 用武力 resort to force of arms, use violence
iong-bút 陽物 virile member, the penis
iong-che 溶劑 dissolvent, solvent
iong cheng-sin 養精神 nourish the spirit
iong-chhù 用處 use of, usefulness
bō iong-chhù 沒有用處 be of no use
chin chē iong-chhù 很多用處 wide use
Ū sim-mih iong-chhù? 有何用處? What is the use of it?
iong-chi 用錢, 花錢 with money, spend money
iong-chi^a chhin-chhiu^a teh iong-chui 用水 spend money like water, spend money carelessly or extravagantly
iong-chia put khū 勇者不懼 Bravery admits no fear.

iong-chin 用盡 use up, to exhaust
iong-chin chhiu-tōa 用盡手段 used every means available
iong-chin hong-hoat 用盡方法 exhaust one's wits, resort to every available means, do something by hook or by crook
iong-chin náu-kin 用盡腦筋 rack one's brain
iong-chin sim-ki 用盡心機 have tried every means, have left no stone unturned
iong-chiong 勇將 fearless general
iong-chong 勇壯 stout, strong
iong-chú 養子 adopted son, bring up a son
iong-chui 用水 use water, water for a specific use
kòan-khai iong-chui 灌溉用水 water for irrigation
iong-ek 洋溢 filled or fraught with
iong-gē 勇毅 brave and firm (church)
Ai ũ iong-gē ē cheng-sin chiah ē-tàng khék-hok khùn-lán. 要有勇毅的的精神才能克服困難。 You have to have a brave and firm spirit to overcome difficulties.
iong-gí 用語 terminology, phraseology
hák-sút iong-gí 學術用語 technical, scientific
iong-gián 揚言 spread the word, pass the word that, exaggerate, declare in public
iong-hēng 用刑 torture
iong-hí 容許 allow, to permit
iong-hō 殃禍 disaster and calamities
iong-hō 養護 rear and educate children
iong-hō 擁護 protection, defense, to support, stand by
iong-hō... cheng-chhek 擁護... 政策 support the policy of...
iong-hō jīn-tō 擁護人道 uphold and protect humanity
iong-hō 用戶 customer, user, consumer
iong-hó 養虎傷身 keep a bad subordinate who will one day bring ruin to his protector (Lit. raise a tiger which will injure its feeder later on)

ióng-hòa 鎔²化⁵, 融²化⁵, 溶²化⁵ melt, to fuse, dissolve

ióng-hoat 用²法⁵ way to use a thing, directions for using or operating something

ióng hōng im ũi 陽²奉⁵陰²違⁵ observe rules or obey orders ostensibly, pretend to obey

ióng-hū (iú²-pē) 養²父⁵ foster father

ióng hui só hāk 用²非⁵所⁵學⁵ be engaged in an occupation not related to one's training

ióng hui só tiōng 用²非⁵所⁵長⁵ be engaged in an occupation not related to one's specialty

ióng-hun 養²分⁵ amount of nutritious substance in a given food item

ióng-ì 用²意⁵ intention, idea

I án-ni kóng, ũ sim-mih iōng-ì? 他²這⁵樣⁵講⁵, 有²什⁵麼⁵用²意⁵? What was his intention in speaking this way?

I bé hit keng chhū, ũ sim-mih iōng-ì? 他²買⁵那⁵間⁵房⁵子⁵, 有²什⁵麼⁵用²意⁵? For what reason did he buy that house?

ióng-ī (iōng-ī²) 容²易⁵ easy, facile, apt to..., liable to...

ióng-in 用²印⁵ put a stamp or seal on a document, to stamp

ióng-iòk 踴²躍⁵ jump about for joy, enthusiastic, enthusiastically

ióng-iòk 養²育⁵ nourish, to rear (children), raise and educate

ióng-iòk-huì 養²育⁵費⁵ expenses for bringing up a child

ióng-iòk-ī² 養²育⁵院⁵ orphan asylum, alms house, orphanage, work house

ióng-iòk kiá²-jī 養²育⁵兒⁵女⁵ bring up children

ióng-iōng 洋²洋⁵ full of water, vast, extensive, in high spirits, great, elated

ióng-iōng tãi-kōan 洋²洋⁵大⁵觀⁵ imposing, grand, magnificent

ióng-iōng tek-ì 洋²洋⁵得⁵意⁵ in high spirits, proud and happy, elated

Iōng (iú²) iú kúi-jú chi in. 羊²有⁵跪⁵乳⁵之⁵恩⁵ filial piety (Lit. The lamb has the grace to kneel to suck.)

ióng-jī 用²字⁵ choice of words

ióng-jī 養²兒⁵ bring up children

ióng-jī hōng-ló 養²兒⁵防⁵老⁵ raise sons as insurance against the insecurity of old age

ióng-jī thāi-ló 養²兒⁵待⁵老⁵ bring up a son in preparation for old age

ióng-jīm 容²忍⁵ bear, tolerate, tolerance, forbearance

ióng-jin 佣²人⁵, 傭²人⁵, 僕²人⁵ employ people, servant

ióng-ka-huì 養²家⁵費⁵ family support allowance given to an employee sent away for an assignment which calls for his long absence from home

ióng-kái 溶²解⁵, 鎔²解⁵ dissolve, melt, fuse

ióng-kái-jiat 溶²解⁵熱⁵ heat generated by chemical dissolution

ióng-kái-jiat 鎔²解⁵熱⁵ heat of fusion

ióng-kái-lék 溶²解⁵力⁵ in chemistry solvency

ióng-kái-seng 溶²解⁵性⁵ solubility

ióng-kái-tō 溶²解⁵度⁵ melting point (chemistry)

ióng-kám 勇²敢⁵ be brave, bravery

ióng-kám-tit-giān 勇²敢⁵直⁵言⁵ courageously give straight talk

ióng-kan 陽²間⁵ this world or this life, the upper world of light and life as contrasted with "im-kan" the underworld of darkness and death

ióng-ke 養²雞⁵ raise chickens

ióng-kè 用²計⁵ use tricks

ióng-ke-tiū 養²雞⁵場⁵ poultry farm

ióng-kék 陽²極⁵ positive pole, anode, the opposite of "im-kek", negative pole

ióng-khì 勇²氣⁵ courage, boldness

ũ iōng-khì 有²勇⁵氣⁵ courageous, brave

bō iōng-khì 沒²有⁵勇⁵氣⁵ timid, coward

sòng-sit iōng-khì 喪²失⁵勇⁵氣⁵ lose courage

ióng-khì 陽²氣⁵ the male or positive principle

ióng-khì (sàng-soh) 氧²氣⁵ oxygen

ióng-khì 陽²器⁵ penis

ióng-khū 用²具⁵ tools, appliances

cháu-kha ē iōng-khū 廚²房⁵的⁵用²具⁵ kitchen appliances

ióng-kia 健²康⁵ healthy

ióng kiāu ē 用²撬⁵的⁵ pry, prize

ióng-kim 佣²金⁵ middleman's fees, commis-

I

iong-kong

sion

iong-kong 用功² study or work hard

I chin iong-kong. 他¹很¹用功²。 He studies (works) very hard.

Khah iong-kong lè. 用功²點兒¹！ Be more diligent.

iong-kong hòan-hoat 容光煥發¹ have a face radiant with well-being

lǒng-kong-hoat-àn 陽光法案¹ "sunshine law", i.e., disclosure of assets

iong-lap 容納¹ contain, hold, accommodate, take in

iong-lat 用力¹ exert oneself, make an effort

iong-lat kòe-tō 用力¹過度¹ exert oneself too strenuously, make too strenuous an effort

I iong-lèk (sin-lèk) 陽曆¹, 新曆¹ solar calendar

iong-lí 養女¹ adopted daughter

iong-ló (ióng-nó) 養老¹ take care of one's remaining years, retire and enjoy the fruit of one's past work

iong-ló-huì 養老費¹ money saved up for old age

iong-ló-í" (ióng-nó-í") 養老院¹ old folk's home

iong-ló nǐ-kim 養老年金¹ old age pension

iong-lō 養路¹ highway or railroad maintenance

iong-lō-tuì 養路隊¹ road gang

iong-māu 容貌¹ countenance, appearance

iong-óng tūt-chiān 勇往直前¹ march fearlessly onward, go straight ahead

iong-pē, iong-hū 養父¹ foster father

iong-pē" (ióng-pī") 養病¹ seek a cure for an illness, recuperate, recuperation

iong-peng 養兵¹ maintain and train soldiers (in preparation for war)

iong-peng 用兵¹ manipulate troops, execute military operations

iong-phín 用品¹ article, necessities, supplies

cháu-kha ě iong-phín 廚房用品¹ kitchen utensils

hák-hāu iong-phín 學校用品¹ school supplies

jīt-iong-phín 日用品¹ daily necessities

ka-těng iong-phín 家庭用品¹ domestic articles

iong-png 用飯¹ have a meal, eat a meal

ióng put kau, hū chi kò 養不教¹父之過¹ bring a son up and not educate him is the father's mistake

iong-sa" thok-sì, iang-sa" thok-sì 委三託四¹ to commission a number of different people to do the same job, to entrust the same job to a number of different people to make sure it gets done

ióng-sè 陽世¹ this world (opposite of the other world)

ióng-sèng 養性¹ discipline one's temperament

ióng-sèng 養成¹ training, cultivate, educate, develop

ióng-sèng bín-chú cheng-sín 養成民主精神¹ foster the spirit of democracy

ióng-sèng thé-lèk 養成體力¹ develop one's physical strength

ióng-seng chi tō 養生之道¹ regimen, formula for healthy living

ióng-sèng hóan-èng 陽性反應¹ positive reaction, positive result

iong-sim 用心¹ pay attention, be careful

iong-sim liǒng-khó 用心良苦¹ well-intentioned but little understood

ióng-sin 養身¹ care for one's health

ióng-sín 養神¹ relax mentally, give one's mind a rest, mental relaxation

ióng-sin 容身¹ find living space, stand up in

bǔ iong-sin chi tē 無容身之地¹ cannot find a space to live in — no place to hide

ióng-sin-mǎ 強壯¹ in good health

ióng-siong 養傷¹ nurse one's injuries or wounds

ióng-sit 養殖¹ breed, cultivate

ióng-sū 勇士¹ brave man, a hero

ióng-tái 陽台¹ sun-deck, verandah, balcony, sun-porch, an illicit affair

ióng-tē 用地¹ land for a specific use, a site

kiàn-tiok iong-tē 建築用地¹ building site

thih-lō iong-tē 鐵路用地¹ railway right-

of-way

ióng-thè 勇退 withdraw or retire courageously**iong-thok** 央託 request (someone) to do something**iǒng-thong** 融通 bring together and understand thoroughly, lend money to a friend**iǒng-tiān** 陽電 positive "+" electricity, (opposite of "im-tiān" negative "-" electricity)**iǒng-tiān-khì** 容電器 condenser**iǒng-tiāu** 用掉 use up**iǒng-tiōng jǐ khì** 揚長而去 stride away without looking back, take leave rudely, proudly hold one's head high while striding away**iōng-tō̍** 用途 usage, usefulness**iōng-tō̍ chin chē (khoah)** 用途很多 (廣) of wide use**bō iōng-tō̍** 沒有用途 useless**iōng-úi** 揚威 show one's great authority, power, superiority to attain eminence (in a certain field)**iōng-úi** 陽萎 sexual impotence (male)**iōng-ún** 容忍 tolerate, condone**it** 乙 one, the second**it (chit)** 一, 壹 unit, union, uniformity, one, first, uniform, unify, unite, once**it-bēng keng-jīn (kia-lāng)** 一鳴驚人 become famous overnight, achieve enormous success at the very first try**it-bī** 一味 only, uniformly, still, persistently, wholly**I it-bī boeh chò i-seng.** 他一味要當醫生。 He is very persistent that he wants to be a doctor.**it-biān chi kau** 一面之交 have met but once, nodding acquaintance**it-biān chi sū** 一面之詞 one-sided statements**it-bīn-tō̍** 一面倒 excessively dependent upon something somebody, lopsided political alignment with a certain party or country**it-bō̍ it-iū̍** 一模一樣 exactly the same, identical**it-bók it-chàn** 一牧一棧 one fold and one shepherd**it-bók liáu-jiān** 一目了然 comprehend at a glance**Sia khah kán-tan lè, hō̍ lāng ē-tàng it-bók liáu-jiān.** 寫簡單點, 使人能夠一目了然。 Write more simply so people can see the meaning at a glance.**I sī sīm-mih khoán ē lāng, góa it-bók liáu-jiān.** 他是何種人, 我一目了然。 I can see what kind of a person he is at a glance. I can see right through him.**it-bōng bū-chē** 一望無際 spread out far beyond the horizon (said of open space or vast plain)**it-bōng jǐ ti** 一望而知 fully understand at a single glance**it-bóng tá-chhīn** 網打盡 take the whole at one haul, e.g., one man taking the whole of what should have been shared with others, make a wholesale arrest of**Chiong phái-lāng it-bóng tá-chhīn.** 將壞人網打盡。 arrest all the crooks at once**it bū só̍ hēk** 一無所獲 achieve or gain nothing (after all the efforts made)**it-bū-só̍-iōng** 一無所用 useless (Lit. doesn't have a single use)**it-bū-só̍-iú** 一無所算 count for nothing, no better than (Lit. doesn't have one thing)**it-bū-só̍-khoat** 一無所缺 complete within itself (Lit. doesn't lack one thing)**it bū só̍ tek** 一無所得 nothing is gained**it bū só̍ ti** 一無所知 know nothing at all, completely unaware**it bū só̍ tiōng** 一無所長 do not have a single skill or talent**it-būn put-tit (put-tat)** 一文不值 not worth a penny, worthless**it būn sam put-ti** 問三不知 Supposing you ask him, he knows neither the beginning, the middle, nor the end of the matter**it-chài** 一再 repeatedly, again and again**it-chhè** 一切 whole of, all**it-chheng-jī-chhó** 一清二楚 very clear**it-chhiok chek-hoat** 一觸即發 imminent,

I

touch-and-go (Lit. One slight touch, and off it goes.)

it-chhiòng it-hō 一唱一和 One echoes the other. (said of two persons on the same side of an argument)

it-chhiòng pek-hō 一唱百和 One person proposes and a hundred others agree.

it-chhiú 一手 single-handed, all by oneself

it-chhiú pau-pān 一手包辦 do something all by oneself

it-chhiú jia-thi 一手遮天 hoodwink the public (Lit. to cover the entire sky with one hand)

it-chi^a siang-tiau 一箭雙鵰 win the affection of two beauties at the same time (Lit. two birds, one arrow)

it-chiam kiàn-hiat (chit-chiam ki^a-hoeh) 針見血 pungent, incisive, to the point

it-chiòng 乙種 category B.

It chiòng kong sêng bān kut ko^a. 一將功成萬骨枯 a general achieves renown over the dead bodies of 10,000 soldiers — The achievements of a general cost thousands of lives.

it-chiu 一週 go round, a week, circle or cycle

sè-kài it-chiu 世界一週 travel round the world

it-chóng 一總 all together

it giān kì chhut, sù-má lǎn tuì 一言既出驕馬難追 A word once out of the lips cannot be overtaken by swift horses. — A promise cannot be taken back once it is made.

it-giān lǎn-chhīn 一言難盡 It cannot be covered in a word. It's a long story.

it-giān put-háp 一言不合 A single jarring note in conversation (between two persons) is immediately followed by a quarrel, first fight)

it-giān ùi-tēng 一言為定 reach a binding agreement verbally, it's a deal.

it-gō chài-gō 一誤再誤 commit one mistake after another

it-gō it-cháp 一五一十 enumerate or to narrate in detail, (to give) full particulars

I it-gō it-cháp lóng ũ kóng hō góa thia^a.

他五一十都告訴了我。 He told me the whole story.

it-gō jī-kng-chhit 一清二楚 When you are dealing with money you have to be very clear and detailed. (Lit. one is one, five is five)

it-gōan-lūn 一元論 monism

it-hiòng 一向 all along, always, consistently, used to, hitherto

it-hoat chhian-kin (chhian-kun) 一髮千鈞 hang by a thread (said of a desperate or critical situation)

it-hu it-chhe chē 一夫一妻制 monogamous

it-hu it-chhe chú-gī 一夫一妻主義 monogamy

it-hu, jī-lók, sa^a Bán-kah 一府二鹿三台 historically in Taiwan the most populous place was Tainan, then Lukang, then Wanhwa

it-hu to-chhe chú-gī 一夫多妻主義 polygamy

it-ì 一意 single-heartedly

it-ì ko-hēng 一意孤行 do something against the advice of the others

it-iáp ti-chhiu 一葉知秋 any sign foretelling things to come, harbinger of the future (Lit. A single falling leaf tells of the oncoming autumn.)

it-iōng hòat-thān 一氧化碳 carbon monoxide

it-it 一一 one by one, one and all

It-jit chi kè chāi ĭ sīn. 一日之計在於晨。 Morning hours are the best time of the day to work.

It-jit put-kiàn jū sam-chhiu. 一日不見如隔三秋。 One day without seeing him or her is like three years.

it-jit sam-chhiu 一日三秋 longing for loved ones or close friends far away (Lit. A single day seems as long as three years.)

It-jit ùi-su, chiong-sin ùi-hū. 一日為師終身為父。 One should respect his teacher as if he were one's father, even if the teacher-student relationship has existed for only a single day

it-ka sò-kháu 一家數口 family of several members

it-khài 一概 all, without exception

it-khài jǐ-lūn 一概而論 treat (different matters) as the same, stereotype

Hit lāi-bīn ū pháiⁿ ě bō m-tiòh, m-kú bē-tàng it-khài jǐ-lūn. 那裡面有壞人的沒錯, 不過不能一概而論。 There are bad people connected with that group, but you should not stereotype them.

it-khek chhian-kim 一刻千金 One moment is worth a thousand pieces of gold. — Time is precious. (said of newlyweds during honey-moon)

it-khiàu put-thong 一竅不通 quite stupid, completely ignorant, find a way of doing anything

it-kí it-tōng 一舉一動 one's every action

it-kí lióng-tek 一舉兩得 kill two birds with one stone, serve two ends

it-kí sēng-bēng 一舉成名 become famous with one move

it-ki tok-siū 一枝獨秀 One branch of the tree is particularly thriving. — to outshine others

It-kiam jī-kò, bong lā-á kiam sé-khò. 一舉兩得 Kill two birds with one stone. Do one thing and effect two things. (Lit. While reaching for fresh-water clams in the water, get your clothes washed as a side effect.)

it-kiàn chiong-chēng 一見鍾情 fall in love at first sight

it-kiàn jū kò 一見如故 become fast friends at the first meeting

it-kiōng 一共 together

it-kip 乙級 second grade

it-kip 一級 a class

it-koan 一貫 from beginning to end, consistent, unswerving

it-koan chok-giáp 一貫作業 integrated operation (said of factories), through process

it-koan chok-hong 一貫作風 consistent way of doing things

It-kòan-tō 一貫道 religious sect combining Confucian, Buddhist, Taoist features

it-koat chhū-hiōng 一決雌雄 fight it

out, compete for the championship

it-lāi... jī lāi... 一來... 二來... 一則... 二則... on the one hand... on the other hand

it-lām it-lí 一男一女 one man and one woman

it-lām-pío 一覽表 chart, table, brief list of contents

It-liām chi chha, chiong-sin chi hòe. 一念之差, 終身之悔。 One wrong thought, a lifetime of regret.

it-liām-chi-kan 一念之間 just at the moment

it-liān-chhōan 一連串 series, string, chain of

It liān chi kè chāi ĩ chhun. 一年之計在於春。 Spring is the best time to do the year's work.

it-liáp-it 最好 best

it-liū 一流 top class, of the first rank

it-liū ě jīn-bút (im-gák-ka) 一流的人 物 (音樂家) person (musician) of the first rank

it-liū-súi 流利 fluent and clear in utterance

it-lō éng-ék 一勞永逸 make a great effort to accomplish something once for all to save future trouble

it-lō pēng-an 一路平安 May you enjoy peace all the way! Bon voyage

it-lō sūn-hong 一路順風 Bon voyage!

it-lók chhian-kim 一諾千金 A promise is (worth as much) as a thousand teals.

it-lúi 一壘 first base

it-lúi-chhiū 一壘手 first baseman

it-lūi thian-hā hiáng 一雷天響 achieve enormous success at the very first try, become famous overnight

it-lút 一律 uniformly, equally, indiscriminately

bút-kè it-lút khí saⁿ sǎⁿ 物價一律漲三成 uniform thirty percent increase in prices

it-lút bū-hāu 一律無效 altogether ineffective

it-lút khòaⁿ-thāi 一律看待, 一視同仁 treat all in the same way

it-má tai líong oaⁿ 一馬披兩鞍 horse

I

it-ma tong-sian

with two saddles, said of man filling two offices, doing two things. at the same time

it-má tong-sian 一馬當先 馬當先 be the first to take on the enemy or do a work

it-mĩa o'-ho 一命嗚呼 命嗚呼 die

it-mō put-poát 一毛不拔 毛不拔 too stingy (to pull out a hair)

Hit ě lǎng it-mō put-poát. 那個個人一毛不拔。 He is very stingy.

it-óng chěng chhim 一往情深 往情深 fall deeply in love, head-over-heels in love

it-óng tít-chián 一往直前 往直前 go ahead bravely without looking back

it-pāi tō-tē 一敗塗地 敗塗地 crushing defeat, complete failure

it-peng-it-chut 一兵一卒 兵一卒 one soldier or one servant

it-phài hō'-gián 一派胡言 派胡言 complete nonsense

it-phāng hong sūn 一帆風順 帆風順 May you have favorable winds in your sails! — greeting written on a farewell present

it-phék chék-háp 一拍即合 拍即合 become good friend or partners after brief contact

it-phian hó-i 一片好意 片好意 an atmosphere of goodwill

it-phín 一品 品 first rank, top quality

it-pho bī-pěng it-pho iū khí 一波未平一波又起 波未平一波又起 one trouble after another

it-pho sam-chiat 一波三折 波三折 meeting repeated difficulties, hitting one snag after another

it-pì chi lèk 一臂之力 臂之力 help, assistance

it-piáu jīn-chái 一表人才 表人才 handsome or dashing

it-pín jū sián 一貧如洗 貧如洗 poor as a church mouse, penniless

it-pit boah-siau (it-pit kau-siau) 一筆勾消 筆勾消 undo something by a single stroke, all cancelled, settle an account once for all

it-pō teng-thian 一步登天 步登天 meteoric rise or fast advancement (in one's career)

it-poa 一般 般 common, general, commonly, generally, as a rule

Chho-kang ě sin-súi it-poa chin kē. 一般粗工的薪水很低。 Unskilled workers are generally underpaid.

it-poa bīn-chiòng 一般 般 people in general

it-poa sèng 一般性 般性 common quality

it-poa sīa-hōe 一般社會 般社會 ordinary society

it-pók sīp-hān 一曝十寒 曝十寒 work by fits and starts

it-pún bān-lī 一本萬利 本萬利 gain enormous profit out of small capital invested

it put-chò jī put-hiu 一不做二不休 不做二不休 do something by hook or by crook, not to stop half way once a thing is started

it-sàu jī khong 一掃而空 掃而空 completely removed (worries, doubts)

it-sè 一世 世 epoch, age, a lifetime, "I" (used after the name of a ruler, such as James I)

it-sek 一律 律, 同樣 樣 equally, without exception

it-sèk jī-niáu 一石二鳥 石二鳥 kill two birds with one stone

it-seng 一生 生 for one's whole life

it-sèng it-thé 一性一體 性一體 consubstantial (Catholic)

it-sǐ it-khek 一時一刻 時一刻 immediately, in a short time

it-si put-kò 一絲不掛 絲不掛 not a stitch on, stark naked

it-sǐ tǒng-jīn 一視同仁 視同仁 impartial kindness

Tui sán-lǎng iā tiòh it-sǐ tǒng-jīn. 對窮人也得一視同仁。 We should be impartial even to the poor.

it-sim 一心 心 wholeheartedly

it-sím 一審 審 first trial, in the local court

jī sím 二審 審 second trial, in Court of Appeals

it-sim it-ì 一心一意 心一意 of one heart and mind, bent on doing something

it-sin 一身 身 wholly, all one's life

It-sín-kàu 一神教 神教 Unitarianism

It-sín-lūn 一神論 神論 Monotheism

It sit-chiok sēng chhian-kó hīn. 一失足成千古恨。 A moment's error will bring about sorrow for a thousand years.

it-sū-bū-sēng 一事無成 事無成 accomplish nothing, get nowhere

it-sùn-kan 一瞬之間 瞬之間 twinkling of an eye, in an instant

it-tai 一-帶 all over (the district)

Tai-pak it-tai 台北一-帶 Taipei and its environs

it-tan 一-旦 once, when once, if once

It-tan kah lǎng iok-sok, tiòh-ài sǐu. 一-旦和別人約定, 就要遵守。 Once you have made a promise, you should keep it.

it-tek it-sit 一-得-失 gain one thing and lose another (Lit. win one, lose one)

Ān-ni chò sǐ it-tek it-sit. 如此做是得-失。 If this is done we gain one point and lose another. We lose as much as we gain.

it-tēng 一-定 certainly, definitely

I it-tēng ē lǎi. 他-一定-會-來。 Definitely he will come.

it-téng 一-等 first class, first prize, most

it-téng hó 最好 best

it-téng-chhin 一-等親 first degree of kinship

it-téng-kok 一-等國 first class power

it-téng su-kì-koa 一-等書記官 secretary first class (of the embassy)

it-thé 一-體 one body, the whole of, all, equally, uniformly

sam-ūi it-thé 三位一-體 Trinity

piàn-sēng it-thé 變成一-體 become one body

it-thóng 一-統 unification, unity

it-tù 一-致 unanimously, consent, coincidence, agreement

ì-kian it-tù 意見-一致 come to an agreement

I só kóng ē kah só chò ē, bē it-tù. 他所說的和所做, 不能一致。 He says one thing and does another.

Lín tai-ke it-tù lǎi chò. 你們大家-要一致-來做。 All of you do it as one man.

it-ti pòan-kái 一-知-半-解 smattering of knowledge, incomplete comprehension

it-ti pòan-kái ē Eng-gí 一-知-半-解的英語 smattering of English

it-tiau it-sék 一-朝一夕 a short time (Lit. one morning and one evening)

Che m̄-sǐ it-tiau it-sék chiū ē-tàng oân-sēng ē. 這不是一-朝一夕就能

完成。 This cannot be completed in a short time.

it-tiāu thian-chú it-tiāu sǐn 一朝天子一朝臣 When a new king is crowned he brings to the court his own favorites and expels those of his predecessor. — the tenuous nature of official positions.

it-tín put-jiám 一-塵不染 immaculate, spotless

it-tiòh 為了 for, for the sake of, in order to

it-tiòh 中意, 看中 be to one's liking

it-tit 一-直 straight ahead, always, constantly

it-tit khi 一-直去 Go straight on.

I it-tit chò, chò bō hioh-khùn. 他一直做, 做不停。 He works right through without stopping.

it-tit it-sit 一-得-失 a gain here, a loss there, win some, lose some

Ē-tàng iōng khah-kú ē mih-kia ài chhut khah-chē chǐ só-í sǐ it-tit-it-sit. 耐久的東西, 但要付出多一點錢, 所以是一-得-失。 If you buy things that last longer they are more expensive, so you gain a good thing but have to part with more money.

it-tit kia 一-直走 go straight ahead

it-tit sǐh 一-直減少 constantly diminishing or growing fewer

it-tiū bók-tián 一-籌莫展 knowing not what to do, at wit's end, helpless

it-to líóng-tōan 一刀兩斷 sever it with one blow (of the knife) — to take a decisive measure, sever relations by one stroke

it-tōa-loh 一段落 come to a stage where one can take a rest (from the work), complete the first stage (of the work)

it-toan 一-端 part

chai-ia sū-sit ē it-toan 知道事實的-一端 have some idea of a fact

hoat-piáu keng-giām ē it-toan 發表經驗的-一端 give a brief account of one's experience

it-tōng 一-同 together with, in the company of

I

iu

iu 憂¹ melancholy, sorrow, sad, anxious
iu 優¹ good, excellent, abundant, plenty, soft, players (as in an opera), victory, winning
iu 幽¹ hidden, secret, dark, gloomy, obscure, profound, ghostly, melancholy, lonely, solitary, secluded, quiet, tranquil, deep
chheng-iu 清幽¹ quiet and secluded
iú 友¹ friend, friendly, companion
chhin-iú 親友¹ intimate (close) friend
pěng-iú 朋友¹ friend
iú (ü) 有¹ have, be present, exist, there is (are, were)
iú 誘¹ guide, to lead, induce, tempt, allure, to lure, beguile, entice
iù 幼¹, 嫩¹, 精¹緻¹, 細¹膩¹ young, immature, weak, delicate, tender
Chiah ě chhài chin iù. 這些¹菜¹很¹嫩¹。 These vegetables are very tender.
I ě chhiu(-kut) chin iù. 她的¹手¹很¹纖¹細¹。 Her arms are very slender.
Chiah ě mī-hún bō sīm-mih iù. 這些¹麵¹粉¹不¹怎¹麼¹細¹膩¹。 This flour is not very fine.
iù 油¹, 油膩¹ oil, fat, grease, paint, greasy
Chhài chin iù. 菜¹很¹油膩¹。 The food is greasy.
iù 郵¹ post office, postal, deliver (letters, mail)
iù 由¹ cause, means, from, by, through, because of
iù 游¹ swim, to float, roam, to travel (inter-changeable with "iu" except in the sense of "to swim")
iù 遊¹ roam, to travel, to saunter (inter-changeable with "iu")
iù 尤¹ still more, especially, outstanding, to reproach, to blame
iù 猶¹ like, similar to, still, yet, even, especially
iū 又¹ and, also, again, moreover
Iū(-koh) boeh lōh-hō 又¹要¹下¹雨¹了¹。 It's going to rain again.
Lí iū(-koh) bē-kì-tit. 你¹又¹忘¹了¹。 You forgot it again.
iū chhui-ta iū iau 又¹渴¹又¹餓¹ both thirsty and hungry
iū 右¹ right hand side

iū 佑¹, 祐¹ protect, to help
iū 賄¹ bribes, to bribe, money, wealth
iū 釉¹ glaze (on pottery)
iū-á 柚子¹ pomelo
iū-ài 友愛¹ friendliness, fellowship
iū-ài kiāt-hun 友愛¹結¹婚¹ companionate marriage, "living together"
iū-ai 臭¹油¹味¹ the smell of oil or a bad odor
iū-àn 有¹案¹ it is on record, there was such a case
iū-àn khó-cha 有¹案¹可¹查¹ can be checked against the files
iū-bah 剛¹長¹出¹之¹肉¹ new skin that heals a wound
iū-bāk 油¹墨¹ printing ink
iū-bék 幽¹默¹ humorous, humor, ("iu-moh", Mandarin transliteration)
iū-běng (ū-mīa) 有¹名¹ famous, renowned, noted, well-known
iū-běng bū-sit 有¹名¹無¹實¹ nominal, in name only
iū-běng bū-sit ě kong-si 有¹名¹無¹實¹的¹公¹司¹ nominal company
iū-běng-iū-sit 有¹名¹有¹實¹ in name and in fact
iu-bí 優¹美¹ elegance, graceful, refined, good
iu-bí 幽¹美¹ pathetically beautiful, showing melancholy beauty
iū-bī 油¹味¹ odor (taste) of oil or grease, oily taste
iū-biāu 幼¹苗¹ tender seedling
iū-bīn 遊¹民¹ vagrants, idle people, wanderers
ko-téng iū-bīn 高¹等¹遊¹民¹ educated idlers
iū-boah-boah (iū-sap-sap) 粉¹細¹的¹, 細¹嫩¹ very fine (powder)
iū-boeh 又¹要¹ want to do something which has been done before
iū-bók 遊¹牧¹ nomadic, to nomadic life, pastoral
iū-bók bīn-chók 遊¹牧¹民¹族¹ nomads
iū-bók seng-oah 遊¹牧¹生¹活¹ nomadic life, pastoral life-style
iū-bók sī-tai 遊¹牧¹時¹代¹ nomadic age, pastoral era

iũ-bū 郵務^ウ postal service (occupation, work)
iu-būn 憂悶^ウ melancholy, distressed, sad
iũ-būt 尤物^ウ uncommon person, a rare beauty
iũ-chāi 隨便^ウ do as one pleases
iũ-chē^ウ 油井^ウ oil-well
iũ-chēng 友情^ウ friendship
iũ-cheng 油精^ウ benzine.
iũ-chēng 郵政^ウ postal administration
iũ-chēng-chóng-kiók 郵政總局^ウ general post office
iũ-chēng iũ-gī (iũ-chēng ū-gī) 有情有義^ウ having affection and faith
iũ-chēng iũ-lí 有情有理^ウ reasonable.
iũ-chēng-jīn chiong sēng kòan-siók. 有情終成眷屬^ウ. The lovers finally got married.
iũ-chēng-kiók (iũ-piān-kiók) 郵政局^ウ post office
iũ-chēng-kiók-tiú^ウ (iũ-piān-kiók-tiú^ウ) 郵政局長^ウ postmaster
iũ-chēng sìn-siū^ウ 郵政信箱^ウ P.O. Box, post office box
iũ-chhai 郵差^ウ mailman
iũ-chhat 油漆^ウ paints, varnishes, oil paint, to paint
iũ-chhat-sai-hū 油漆匠^ウ painter, varnish
iũ-chhia 榨油機^ウ old-fashioned oil press
iũ-chhia-ā-keng 油坊^ウ old-fashioned press
iũ chhián jip chhim 由淺入深^ウ from shallow to profound, from simple to more difficult
iũ-chhiók 郵戳^ウ postal cancellation, postmark
iu-chhiu 憂愁^ウ melancholy, distressed, sad
iũ-chhiu^ウ (liān-iũ-chhiu^ウ) 油廠^ウ, 煉油廠^ウ oil refinery, oil extracting mill
iũ-chhú 由此^ウ from this hence, therefore
iũ chhú chhiān-óng 由此前往^ウ go from here
iũ-chí 油脂^ウ ointment, olein (in chemistry), oil and grease, fats
iũ chī chhiā, sū kēng sēng 有志者事竟成^ウ. Where there's a will there's a way.
iũ-chí^ウ 幼嫩^ウ tender
iũ-chiah-kóc 油條^ウ, 領帶^ウ fritters of twisted dough, neck-tie (a slang)

iũ-chóa 油紙^ウ oiled paper (for packing)
iũ-chóan 右轉^ウ turn right
iũ-chu (iũ-huì) 郵資^ウ, 郵費^ウ postage
iũ-chúi 油水^ウ, 闊氣^ウ, 有錢^ウ side profit or outside gaining in a deal such as kickbacks, well off
bō iũ-chúi thang khà 沒有油水可敲^ウ no side profit or kickbacks to gain
I chím-á chin iũ-chúi. 他現在很闊氣^ウ. He is well off now.
iũ-e^ウ 幼嬰^ウ new born child
iũ-ek (iũ-lí, iũ-ek-chhū) 有益^ウ, 有利^ウ, 有益處^ウ available, beneficial
iũ-ek bū-sún 有益無損^ウ wholly advantageous
iũ-ēng 游泳^ウ swim, swimming
iũ-ēng-i 游泳衣^ウ swimming suit
iũ-ēng-khò 游泳褲^ウ swimming trunks
iũ-ēng-tī 游泳池^ウ swimming pool
iũ-gán bū-chu 有眼無珠^ウ unable to discriminate (Lit. have eyes, no eyeballs)
iũ gán put-sek Thài-san 有眼不識泰山^ウ fail to recognize a great person
iũ-gē 幼芽^ウ bud, a sprout
iũ-gē-hōc 遊藝會^ウ exhibition of student's work
iũ-gī 友誼^ウ friendship
iũ-gī 猶疑^ウ undecided, hesitate
iũ giān chāi sian 有言在先^ウ have agreed beforehand, have said previously, have made the promise beforehand
iũ-gōan 猶原^ウ, 還是^ウ still, yet
iũ-hāi 有害^ウ harmful
iũ-hāi bū-ek 有害無益^ウ wholly injurious
iũ-hák 遊學^ウ study in a foreign country, study abroad
iu-hān 優閒^ウ, 悠閒^ウ carefree, leisure
iũ-hān 有限^ウ be limited
Lāng ē ū-sek sī iũ-hān ē. 人的知識是有限的^ウ. Man's knowledge is limited.
iũ-hān kong-si 有限公司^ウ limited liability company
iũ-hāng 油行^ウ oil store
iũ-hàu (ū-hàu) 孝順^ウ filial and dutiful to parents
iũ-hāu 有效^ウ valid, in force, effective

I

iu-hek

iú-hāu kǐ-kan 有^有效^效期^期間^間 term of validity

iú-hèk 誘^誘惑^惑 temptation, entice, seduce

khèk-hòk (hām-loh) iú-hèk 克^克服^服(^陷入^入)
誘^誘惑^惑 overcome (fall into) temptation, overcome (be overcome by) temptation

iōng kim-chǐ^a iú-hèk 用^用金^金錢^錢誘^誘惑^惑
allure (a person) with money

iú-hěng 有^有形^形 visible, tangible, concrete

iú-hěng 遊^遊行^行 procession, to parade

sǐ-úi iú-hěng 示^示威^威遊^遊行^行 stage a demonstration (parade)

iú-hěng 有^有恆^恆 persistent, persevering, tenacious

iú-hěng ùi sěng-kong chi pún. 有^有恆^恆為^為成^成功^功之^之本^本。 Perseverance is the key to success.

iú-hěng khó-kiàn 有^有形^形可^可見^見 visible

iú-hì 遊^遊戲^戲 play, game, amusement, pastime

iú-hì-tiū^a 遊^遊戲^戲場^場 place of amusement, recreation center, playground

iú-hó 友^友好^好 friendly, friendship, amity (treaty)

iu-hōan 憂^憂患^患 distress, trouble, worry

iu-hōe 幽^幽會^會 tryst, secret meeting (between a couple in love)

iú-hōe (iú-hōe) 郵^郵匯^匯 remit by post, postal money order

iú-hok tǒng-hióng, iú-hō tǒng-tong 有^有福^福同^同享^享, 有^有禍^禍同^同當^當 share bliss and misfortune together

iú-hu chi hū 有^有夫^夫之^之婦^婦 married woman

iú-hū chi hu 有^有婦^婦之^之夫^夫 married man

iú-huì 郵^郵費^費 postal charges, postage

iu-huì-kok 優^優惠^惠國^國 favored nation (in international treaty)

iú-huì put-chiok 郵^郵費^費不^不足^足 insufficient postage

iu-huì sòe-lùt 優^優惠^惠稅^稅率^率 import tariff rates for goods imported from a favored nation

iú-hun 油^油分^分 percentage or proportion of fat

iu-í 優^優異^異 special extra

iú-ì 有^有意^意 intend, purposeful, intentional, show interest, be interested

iú-í 有^有餘^餘 there is a surplus, there is some left over

iú-í 由^由於^於 because of, owing to, due to, as a result of

iú-í 猶^猶豫^豫 doubtful, hesitating, suspicious

iú-í put-koat 猶^猶豫^豫不^不決^決 undecided in purpose

iú-iām (pèh-iām, cheng-chè-iām) 精^精製^製鹽^鹽 refined (table) salt

iú-ian 油^油煙^煙 lamp soot, lampblack, carbon black

iú-iān 有^有緣^緣 linked by ties of fate

iú-iān chhian-lí lǎi siong-hǒng, bǔ-iān tui-bīn put siong-sek. 有^有緣^緣千^千里^里來^來相^相逢^逢, 無^無緣^緣對^對面^面不^不相^相識^識。 It is fate alone that brings people together.

iú-in 油^油印^印 mimeographing, to mimeograph

iú-in-ki 油^油印^印機^機 mimeograph

iú-in-pún 油^油印^印本^本 mimeographed booklet, pamphlet

iú in put pò, hui kun-chú 有^有恩^恩不^不報^報非^非君子^子 He who does not requite a kindness is not a virtuous man.

iú-ióng bǔ-bǔ 有^有勇^勇無^無謀^謀 foolhardy

iu-iu 心^心憂^憂 sad, sorrowful

sim iu-iu 心^心裡^裡憂^憂傷^傷 sad hearted

iú-iú 油^油膩^膩 greasy, oily

iu-iu-á thia^a 微^微微^微的^的痛^痛, 悶^悶痛^痛 feel a slight pain

iú-jī 誘^誘餌^餌 bait

iú-jī 細^細嫩^嫩 delicate, tender

Chit khoán hǐ-á-bah chin iú-jī. 這^這種^種魚^魚肉^肉很^很嫩^嫩。 This kind of fish is very tender.

iú-jī 幼^幼兒^兒 infant, baby

iú-jiah 油^油跡^跡 oil stains, greasy spots

iú-jīn 尤^尤人^人 blame others

iú-jiók 幼^幼弱^弱 young and delicate

iu-jíu kó^a-tòan 優^優柔^柔寡^寡斷^斷 be peaceable and easygoing but lacking the strength to make quick decisions

iú-kám (iú-hèk) 誘^誘惑^惑, 誘^誘惑^惑 tempt, temptation — A Catholic term used in certain prayers. We have never found this word in any other book. Compare the Chinese characters of "iu-hek"

iú-kan 誘^誘姦^姦 entice into adultery

iú-kán (hǒng-khong iú-kán) 郵^郵簡^簡, 航^航空^空郵^郵

簡^{ㄅㄛˊ} air letter form, air mail form
iù-kang 細^{ㄒㄩˋ}工^{ㄍㄨㄥ} skillful workman
iù-káu 油^{ㄧㄡˊ}垢^{ㄍㄡˋ} oily stain or dirt from the body
iù-ke (iù-hěng) 遊^{ㄧㄡˊ}街^{ㄅㄟ}, 遊^{ㄧㄡˊ}行^{ㄒㄩㄥ} hold a procession
iù-kek 游^{ㄧㄡˊ}擊^{ㄎㄜˊ} guerrilla attack, hit-and-run attack
iù-kek-tūi 游^{ㄧㄡˊ}擊^{ㄎㄜˊ}隊^{ㄉㄞˊ} guerrilla band, guerrillas
iù-kháu bū-sim 有^{ㄩˊ}口^{ㄎㄠˊ}無^{ㄇㄨˊ}心^{ㄒㄩㄥ} say what one does not mean
iù-kháu kai-pi 有^{ㄩˊ}口^{ㄎㄠˊ}皆^{ㄅㄟ}碑^{ㄅㄟ} Where there are mouths (to praise him), there are his memorial tablets. — praised by all
iù-kháu lǎn-giǎn 有^{ㄩˊ}口^{ㄎㄠˊ}難^{ㄋㄢˊ}言^{ㄩㄢˊ} unable to speak out in one's own defense
iù-kheh 遊^{ㄧㄡˊ}客^{ㄎㄜˊ} tourists, travelers
iù-khi-ě 妙^{ㄇㄧㄠˊ}齡^{ㄌㄩㄥ}女^{ㄋㄩˊ}孩^{ㄏㄞˊ} young girls
iu-khó 憂^{ㄩˊ}苦^{ㄎㄜˊ} bitter grief
iù-khò 油^{ㄧㄡˊ}庫^{ㄎㄨˊ} fuel storehouse, big fuel tank
iù-khòng 油^{ㄧㄡˊ}礦^{ㄎㄨㄥˋ} oil field
iù-kǐ 尤^{ㄩˊ}其^{ㄎㄟ} particularly, especially, above all, in particular
iù-kǐ (-sǐ) iàu-kín 尤^{ㄩˊ}其^{ㄎㄟ}要^{ㄩˊ}緊^{ㄎㄟ} still more important
iù-ki-bút 有^{ㄩˊ}機^{ㄎㄟ}物^{ㄉㄞˊ} organic matter, organism
iù-ki hòà-hàk 有^{ㄩˊ}機^{ㄎㄟ}化^{ㄏㄜˊ}學^{ㄒㄩㄥ} organic chemistry
iù-ki hòà-hàk-bút 有^{ㄩˊ}機^{ㄎㄟ}化^{ㄏㄜˊ}學^{ㄒㄩㄥ}物^{ㄉㄞˊ} organic compound (chemistry)
Iú kǐ hū, pit iú kǐ chú. 有^{ㄩˊ}其^{ㄎㄟ}父^{ㄈㄨˊ}必^{ㄇㄨˊ}有^{ㄩˊ}其^{ㄎㄟ}子^{ㄘㄩˊ}. Like father, like son.
iù-ki-khó-sēng 有^{ㄩˊ}機^{ㄎㄟ}可^{ㄎㄟ}乘^{ㄘㄩㄥ} There are loopholes to exploit.
iù-kǐ-sǐ... 尤^{ㄩˊ}其^{ㄎㄟ}是^{ㄕㄟ}... especially
Iù-kǐ-sǐ bō sū kàu-iók ě lǎng chin bē-sìn. 尤^{ㄩˊ}其^{ㄎㄟ}是^{ㄕㄟ}沒^{ㄇㄞˊ}有^{ㄩˊ}受^{ㄕㄟ}教^{ㄕㄟ}育^{ㄩˊ}的^{ㄉㄟ}人^{ㄋㄩˊ}很^{ㄏㄜˊ}迷^{ㄇㄟ}信^{ㄒㄩㄥ}. Uneducated people, especially, are very superstitious.
iù-ki-sng 有^{ㄩˊ}機^{ㄎㄟ}酸^{ㄕㄟ} organic acid
iù-kǐ tǒ-hěng 有^{ㄩˊ}期^{ㄎㄟ}徒^{ㄊㄟ}刑^{ㄒㄩㄥ} imprisonment for a definite time (as opposed to life imprisonment)
iù-kía 幼^{ㄩˊ}子^{ㄘㄩˊ} little child
iù-kia 郵^{ㄧㄡˊ}件^{ㄎㄟ} mail matter, postal items
iū kia° iū hoa-hí 又^{ㄩˊ}驚^{ㄎㄟ}又^{ㄩˊ}喜^{ㄎㄟ} alarmed and happy at the same time
iù-kiap 遊^{ㄧㄡˊ}俠^{ㄎㄟ} traveling swordsman, traveling

champion of justice, knight errant
iù-kín (iù-kun) 幼^{ㄩˊ}根^{ㄎㄟ} rootlet
iù-kiók 郵^{ㄧㄡˊ}局^{ㄎㄟ} post office
iù-kiók hōe-phò 郵^{ㄧㄡˊ}局^{ㄎㄟ}匯^{ㄏㄟ}票^{ㄕㄟ} postal money-order
iu-kíu 悠^{ㄩˊ}久^{ㄎㄟ} long-lasting
iú-kǐu pit-èng 有^{ㄩˊ}求^{ㄕㄟ}必^{ㄇㄨˊ}應^{ㄕㄟ} unable to say "no" to petitioners, a soft touch
iú-kóai (kóai-iú) 誘^{ㄩˊ}拐^{ㄎㄟ}, 拐^{ㄎㄟ}誘^{ㄩˊ} abduct, kidnapping, allure into evil
iú-koan 有^{ㄩˊ}關^{ㄎㄟ} have something to do with, to concern
iú-koan hong-bǐn 有^{ㄩˊ}關^{ㄎㄟ}方^{ㄈㄟ}面^{ㄇㄟ} authorities concerned, interested parties
iú-koan tong-kiók 有^{ㄩˊ}關^{ㄎㄟ}當^{ㄉㄟ}局^{ㄎㄟ} authorities concerned
iū-koh 又^{ㄩˊ}, 再^{ㄕㄟ} again, in addition to
iū (-koh) siók, iū (-koh) hó-khò 又^{ㄩˊ}便^{ㄕㄟ}宜^{ㄕㄟ}, 又^{ㄩˊ}好^{ㄎㄟ}看^{ㄕㄟ} cheap and good looking, not only cheap but also good looking
I iū-koh kóng chit pái. 他^{ㄊㄟ}再^{ㄕㄟ}講^{ㄕㄟ}一^{ㄕㄟ}次^{ㄕㄟ}. He repeated it again.
iu-kok 幽^{ㄩˊ}谷^{ㄎㄟ} deep valley
iu-kok iu-bǐn 憂^{ㄩˊ}國^{ㄎㄟ}憂^{ㄩˊ}民^{ㄎㄟ} be concerned over the fate of the nation
iú-kong 有^{ㄩˊ}功^{ㄎㄟ} distinguished service
iù-kóng 油^{ㄧㄡˊ}管^{ㄎㄟ} oil pipe, oil pipeline
iú-kong bō-siú 有^{ㄩˊ}功^{ㄎㄟ}無^{ㄇㄨˊ}賞^{ㄕㄟ} Deserving of recognition for services rendered, but didn't get any.
iù-lǎi (lǎi-iù) 由^{ㄩˊ}來^{ㄎㄟ}, 來^{ㄕㄟ}由^{ㄩˊ} origin, source, cause
iù-lám 遊^{ㄧㄡˊ}覽^{ㄎㄟ} sightseeing
iù-lám-chhia 遊^{ㄧㄡˊ}覽^{ㄎㄟ}車^{ㄕㄟ} sightseeing car, excursion bus
iù-lāu (lāu-táu) 漏^{ㄌㄟ}斗^{ㄕㄟ} funnel
iú lē chāi sian 有^{ㄩˊ}例^{ㄕㄟ}在^{ㄕㄟ}先^{ㄕㄟ} There are precedents for that.
iù-lék 遊^{ㄧㄡˊ}歷^{ㄎㄟ} tour, make a tour
iù-lék sè-kài 遊^{ㄧㄡˊ}歷^{ㄎㄟ}世^{ㄕㄟ}界^{ㄕㄟ} travel around the world
iu-lěng 幽^{ㄩˊ}靈^{ㄎㄟ} spirits of the departed
iu-lěng jǐn-kháu 幽^{ㄩˊ}靈^{ㄎㄟ}人^{ㄋㄩˊ}口^{ㄎㄟ} residence moved to a location other than where a person lives for the purposes of voting in an election
iu-lǐ 憂^{ㄩˊ}慮^{ㄎㄟ} care, anxiety, be anxious, to

iu li

worry

iũ lí 由你² as you please, at your discretion

Boeh chiah m̄ chiah iũ lí (chhut-chāi lí).
要吃, 不吃, 由你² (隨你²便²)。You are at liberty to eat it or not.

iũ lí koat-tēng. 由你²決定²。You may decide just as you like.

iũ-lí 有利² be profitable, advantageous.

iũ-lí khó-tō 有利²可圖² profitable (said of material profit)

iũ-lí-phio 游離²票² swing votes

iũ-lí pit iũ-pè 有利²必²有²弊² Advantages are inevitably accompanied by disadvantages. — you can't have your cake and eat it too

iũ lí-tōng-kun 幼女²童軍² Brownie

iũ-lián 幼年² childhood

iũ-liáp-mih (-á) 珍細²物², 貴重²之²小²物²
品² small but valuable things

iũ-liáu 油料² petroleum, oil and lubricant (POL)

iũ-liáu-khò 油料²庫² oil depot, POL depot

iu-liōng 優良² superior, excellent, choice

iu-liōng-phín 優良²品² choice (superior) goods

iũ-liōng iũ-chhiong 誘良²為娼² lead innocent girls into prostitution

iũ-lō 精巧² fine workmanship

Chit kha chhiu-chí chò liáu chin iũ-lō.
這隻戒指打²得²很²精²巧²。This ring is of good workmanship.

iũ-lō 油爐² oil stove

iũ-lòk 遊樂² enjoy oneself

iũ-lòk-khu 遊樂²區² amusement park

iũ-lop-lop 油膩²的² greasy, oily

Chhiu iũ-lop-lop, mài bong góa ẽ sa. 手²油膩²的², 不要摸²我的²衣服²。Your hands are greasy, don't touch my clothes.

iũ-lui 油類² oil as a class of substances

iũ-lun 油輪² oil tanker, tanker, oiler

iũ-mi-mi 細嫩² delicate, tender

iũ-mi-mi ẽ gín-á lí iā ká ká i hiat kui-jit. 細嫩²的小²孩², 你²也²敢²給²他²放²一²整天²。Such a tender child, do you dare not pay any attention to

him all day.

iũ-mng 油門² accelerator (of an automobile, motorcycle)

iu-ngá 幽雅² elegant, refined, genteel, tasteful

iũ-ní 幼年² childhood, infancy

I ẽ iũ-ní bō hēng-hok. 他的²幼年²不²幸²福²。His childhood had no happiness.

iũ-nng 幼嫩², 細軟² tender

iu-oat 優越² predominance, superiority

iu-oat-kám 優越²感² sense of superiority
pāu iu-oat-kám 抱²優越²感² have a sense of one's own superiority

iũ-oē 油畫² oil painting (art)

iũ-pang 友邦² friendly countries

iũ-pau 郵包² postal parcel

iũ-phai 右派² rightists, right-wingers

iu-phian 誘騙² induce by deceit, beguile

iũ-phio 郵票² postal stamps

iu-phōe 細皮² smooth

Kam-á khah iu-phōe ẽ khah ū thng. 橘²子²細皮²的²比²較²多²汁²。A tangerine has more juice if has a smooth peel.

iũ-phoh (ti-iũ phoh-á) 油粕², 豬油²粕² browned residue from rendered fat, cracklings

iũ-pī bū-hōan 有備²無²患² There is no danger when there is preparedness.

iũ-piān-kiók 郵政²局² post office

iũ-png 油飯² cooked glutinous rice mixed with sesame oil, pork, mushroom, shrimps which is served on the 30th day after childbirth

iũ-pò 精細²步料² smooth, fine cloth

iũ-pò 油布² oilcloth (used as waterproof covering)

iũ-sán kai-kip 有產²階級² property class, owner class, wealthy class, bourgeoisie

iũ-san oán-súi 遊山²玩水² enjoy the scenery of mountain and water (lake or ocean), mountain climbing

iũ-sàng 郵送² send by mail

iũ-sap-sap 很細² something very very small

Iũ-sap-sap lí boeh tòà hia khioh kah tang-si? 那麼²細², 你²要²檢²到²何²時²? That small a thing, how long are you going to stand there trying to

pick it up.
iu-sè 優勢 *superiority, superior (in number, force), upper hand, supremacy*
Toh chit tui khah iu-sè? 哪一隊比較 (佔) 優勢? Which team is more powerful? Which team is leading?
iú-sek jín-chióng 有各色人種 *colored race*
iu-sèng 優勝 *win the championship*
iú-seng chi-lián 有生之年 *for the rest of one's life*
iu-sèng-chia 優勝者 *winner, champion*
iu-seng-hak 優生學 *eugenics*
iú-seng í-lai 有生以來 *since one's birth*
iú-seng iú-sek 有聲有色 *vivid, impressive (said of description or performance)*
iú-sí 又是 *again is, is also*
iú-sí bū-chiong 有始無終 *give up halfway, leave an undertaking unfinished*
iú-sí bū-khióng 有恃無恐 *There is no fear when one has something to fall back on.*
iú-sí iú-chiong 有始有終 *carry out an undertaking from start to finish, not give up halfway*
Chò kàu-iú tloh iú-sí iú-chiong. 當教友要 *要有始有終*。You must live and die a Christian.
iú-sian 友善 *friendly*
iu-sian 優先 *preferential(ly)*
Tloh hō jín-á kah cha-bó-lǎng iu-sian. 要讓小孩和婦女優先。
Women and children first!
iu-sian-kōan 優先權 *preferential right*
ū iu-sian-kōan 有優先權 *have a priority*
iú-sim jín 有心人 *thinking people, feeling people*
iú-sin-lūn 有神論 *theism*
iu-siong 憂傷 *worried and grieved*
iú-siong 油商 *oil merchant, oilman*
iú sit sin-hūn 有失身份 *be beneath one's dignity*
iú sit thé-thóng 有失體統 *very disgraceful*
iu-siù 優秀 *outstanding, foremost, remarkable*

iú-siù 優雅, 秀氣, 精巧 *modest, refined, refined, delicate*
kóng-oē chin iú-siù 講話很優雅 *talk in a genteel way*
Chit hāng mih-kia chin iú-siù. 這件東西很精巧。 *This is very ingenious.*
iú-siù hò-hān 游手好閒 *loitering about and doing nothing, loafing*
iú-siù 油箱 *fuel tank*
iú-sò 有數 *confident, know that one is doing*
sim-lāi iú-sò 心裡有數 *know what one is doing or what one has done*
iú-soà-tiān-sī 有線電視 *cable TV*
iú-sú í-lai 有史以來 *since the dawn of history*
iú-sún bū-ek 有損無益, 有害無益 *There is only harm, no advantage.*
Chiah-hun tui seng-khu iú-sún bū-ek. 吸煙對身體有害無益。 *Smoking does our bodies only harm.*
iú-tai 油滓 *sediment of grease or oil*
iú-tai 猶大 *Judas (Protestant)*
iú-tai Su 猶大書 *The Epistle of Jude (Protestant)*
iú-tǎng (phoe-tháng) 郵筒 *mailbox (those on the street)*
iú-tat Su 猶達書 *The Epistle of Jude (Catholic)*
iú-tē-tek-tōan 友弟德傳 *Judith (Catholic)*
iú-teng 油燈 *oil-lamp*
iú-tēng 郵亭 *simple post office (as in a park or on campus), postal kiosk*
iu-téng 優等 *highest class, excellent*
iu-téng-seng 優等生 *honor student*
iu-téng-siù 優等獎 *special prize*
iu-thāi 優待 *courteous treatment, to welcome*
iú-thai 猶太 *Jews or Hebrew, Jewish, Judea*
iú-thai-kau 猶太教 *Judaism*
iu-thai-kōan 優待券 *complimentary ticket, a free ticket (for a show), discount ticket (for shopping in a certain store)*
iú-thai-lǎng 猶太人 *Jew*
iú-tháng 油桶 *oil bucket, fuel tank (of motorcycle, automobile)*
iú-thǎng 幼蟲 *larvae (of a insect)*

I

iù-thāu hún-bīn 油頭粉面 pomaded hair and powdered face, Beau Brummel

iù-thāu kat-bīn 愁眉苦臉 have worried look, pull long face, having a displeased look

Tiā-ūa iù-thāu kat-bīn ẽ lǎng, it-tēng m̄-sī khòai-lòk ẽ. 常常愁眉苦臉的人, 一定不快樂。 People who always have long faces definitely are not happy.

iù-théng 遊艇 pleasure boat for hire on lakes, private yacht

iù thian jǐ kàng 由天而降 come down from heaven

iù thian put iù jǐn 由天不由人 it depends on Heaven not on man

iù-thiong 由衷 from the depth of one's heart, heartfelt

iù-thiong chi giǎn 由衷之言 words uttered in sincerity

iù-thng-thng 油膩膩的 oily

Kui seng-khu iù-thng-thng, ná m̄ khì oā khì-lai sé? 全身油膩膩的, 怎麼不去去換起來洗? Your clothes are all oily, why don't you take them off and wash them.

iù-tū 幼稚 infantile, childish, undeveloped

iù-tū ẽ su-sióng 幼稚的思想 childish idea (thought)

iù-tū-oān 幼稚園 kindergarten

iù-tū sǐ-tāi 幼稚時代 age of youth

iù-tiám 優點 advantage, peculiarity

iù-tián 油田 oil field

iù-tiāu 油條 fritters of twisted dough — a Chinese breakfast specialty, a suave, well-oiled person, long on experience but short on sincerity

lāu iù-tiāu 老油條 experienced, shrewd person (bad sense)

I chin iù-tiāu. 他(他)很油條。 She (he) is very shrewd (bad sense).

iù-tiāu iù-lí 有條有理 logical, in order

I kóng kah iù-tiāu iù-lí. 他講得有條有理。 He talked logically.

iù-tiāu iù-tōa 有條有段, 井然有序 in order, orderly

iù-tiū 酋長 chief of a barbarous tribe

iù-tōe-khu 郵遞區 zip code

iù-tōe-khu-hō 郵遞區號 zip code

iù-tōng 幼童 young child

iù-tōng-kun 幼童軍 Cub Scouts

iù-ũ 有為 capable, able, efficient

iù-ũ ẽ chheng-liǎn 有為的青年 promising young man

iù-ũ ẽ lǎng 有為的人 person of great ability

iù-ut 憂鬱 melancholy, gloomy, depressed, blue

kam-kak chin iù-ut (ut-chut) 感到很憂鬱, 憂悶 feel blue

iù-ut-chèng 憂鬱症 melancholia

iù-ut-pē 憂鬱病 depression

iù^a (ióng) 養 grow, to raise, to breed, to rear, bring

iù^a (lō) 舀 ladle out, bail out water etc.

iù^a (ióng) 羊 sheep, goat

mǐ-iù^a 綿羊 sheep

soa-iù^a (iù^a-mē-á, iù^a-á) 山羊 goat

iù^a (ióng) 洋 ocean, foreign, western, imported, vast

Īn-tō-iù^a 印度洋 Indian Ocean

Se-iù^a 西洋 western countries, the West

Tang-iù^a 東洋 Orient

Thài-pěng-iù^a 太平洋 Pacific Ocean

iù^a (ióng) 溶, 鎔 melt, smelt

iù^a (ióng) 楊 poplar (tree)

iù^a 樣 kind, manner, style, pattern, sample, appearance, look

iù^a-á 山羊 goat

iù^a-á-bák 羊眼 eye which does not close completely when the person is asleep

iù^a-ám-ẽ 家中無權之力之人 historically referred to members of lesser standing in the family

iù^a-bah 羊肉 mutton

iù^a-bó (iù^a-bú, ióng-bío) 養母 foster mother

iù^a-bó (iù^a-bú) 母羊 ewe, nanny goat

iù^a-bōc 楊梅 arbutus, evergreen shrubs or trees

iù^a-che 鎔劑 melting agent

iù^a-chhang (chhang-thāu) 洋葱 onion

iù^a-chhi 養育 nourish, bring up (a child)

iù^a-chiú 洋酒 foreign wine

iù^a-chong 洋裝 foreign style clothing (for ladies). (Foreign style clothes for a gentleman are called "se-chong".)

iúⁿ-chúi 舀水 舀 ladle water
 iúⁿ-hāng 洋行 洋 foreign firm
 iúⁿ-hīn 羊癲 癲 癲 epilepsy
 iúⁿ-hòa (se-iúⁿ-hòa) 洋化 洋 foreign influence,
 westernize
 iúⁿ-hòa 溶化 溶 melt
 iúⁿ-hòe (gōa-kok-hòe) 洋貨 外 外國貨 外
 foreign goods
 iúⁿ-hók-tiām (se-chong-tiām) 洋服店 西
 裝店 店 tailor shop (western style)
 iúⁿ-hun 洋煙 洋 foreign tobacco
 iúⁿ jip hó-kháu 羊入虎口 羊 hopeless
 perilous situation (Lit. sheep in a
 tiger's mouth)
 iúⁿ jip lōng-kūn 羊入狼群 羊 perilous (Lit.
 sheep entering a pack of wolves)
 iúⁿ-kang 公羊 公 he-goat (very young or
 castrated)
 iúⁿ-káng 公羊 公 he-goat (not castrated),
 billy-goat
 iúⁿ-khì 溶化 了 溶 melted, to dissolve in
 water
 iúⁿ-khòng-lǒ (iǒng-khòng-lǒ) 熔礦爐 熔
 smelting furnace
 iúⁿ-ko 種羊 種 lamb
 iúⁿ-ko 洋菇 洋 foreign mushroom
 iúⁿ-kóng-hiàn 狐臭 狐 underarm odor
 iúⁿ-kūn 羊群 羊 flocks of sheep or goats
 iúⁿ-lāu 洋樓 洋 foreign-style building
 iúⁿ-liú 楊柳 楊 willow
 iúⁿ-mō (iúⁿ-mǎng) 羊毛 羊 wool
 iúⁿ-mō-sa 羊毛衣 羊 woolen sweater, wool
 (clothing)
 iúⁿ-mōa 黃麻 黃 jute, a sort of coarse hemp
 used as the material of rice-bag or
 cord
 iúⁿ-pē (iǒng-pē, iǒng-hū) 養父 養 foster-
 father
 iúⁿ-phín 樣品 樣 sample (of a commodity)
 iúⁿ-phōe 羊皮 羊 sheepskin
 iúⁿ-phōe-chóa 羊皮紙 羊 vellum
 iúⁿ-pún 樣本 樣 sample (of a commodity)
 iúⁿ-sek 洋式 洋 western style
 iúⁿ-sek 樣式 樣 pattern, style, model
 iúⁿ-siong 洋商 洋 foreign merchants, foreign
 firms
 iúⁿ-som 洋參 洋 foreign ginseng
 iúⁿ-thau 羊頭 羊 sheep head

kōa iúⁿ-thau bē káu-bah 掛羊頭賣狗肉
 肉 sell dog meat while hanging a
 sheep's head outside the shop as
 advertisement — to cheat
 iúⁿ-thih 熔鐵 熔 melt iron
 iúⁿ-thng 溶糖 溶 melt sugar
 iúⁿ-thō 楊桃 楊 carabola, "star" fruit, "gear"
 fruit
 iúⁿ-tiāu 羊欄 羊 sheepfold
 iúⁿ-tng 羊腸 羊 sheep's (goat's) intestines
 iúⁿ-tng-sò (bah-sò) 羊腸線 肉 肉
 suture, catgut