

KEY RESOURCES TABLE

REAGENT or RESOURCE	SOURCE	IDENTIFIER
Software and Algorithms		
R studio Version 1.3.959	RStudio	https://www.rstudio.com/products/rstudio/download/
R version 4.0.0, on platform: x86_64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)	The R Foundation for Statistical Computing	https://cran.r-project.org/bin/windows/base/
ArcMap ver. 10.4.1	ESRI	http://desktop.arcgis.com/en/arcmap/
GIS data		
Rubber bioclimatic suitability map	[1]	Requested from author
Global land cover map, year 2015	[2]	http://esa-landcover-cci.org/
Country polygons (GADM version 3.6, GeoPackage format)	[3]	https://gadm.org/download_world.html
Protected areas (spatial data)	[4]	https://www.protectedplanet.net/
Rubber plantations in mainland Southeast Asia and Hainan Island, China (spatial data)	[5]	Requested from author
Rubber plantations in mainland Southeast Asia and Xishuangbanna Province (spatial data)	[6]	Requested from author
Rubber plantations in Malaysia, Indonesia and Cambodia (spatial data)	[7]	http://data.globalforestwatch.org/datasets/baae47df61ed4a73a6f54f00cb4207e0_5
Rubber concessions in Africa, Asia and New Guinea (point location data)	[8]	https://landmatrix.org/en/get-the-detail/by-crop/rubber/
Global amphibian, mammal, and reptile species distribution maps, downloaded on 10 January 2019 (amphibian and mammal) and 17 February 2020 (reptile)	[9]	http://www.iucnredlist.org

Taxonomy and assessment data (non-spatial) for amphibians (30 May 2019), mammals (6 June 2019), and reptiles (19 February 2020)	[9]	http://www.iucnredlist.org
Global bird species distribution maps (Version 2017.2.)	[10]	http://datazone.birdlife.org/species/requestdis
HBW and BirdLife Taxonomic Checklist (Version 3)	[10]	http://datazone.birdlife.org/species/taxonomy
Accessibility map (travel time to cities), year 2015	[11]	https://malariaatlas.org/research-project/accessibility_to_cities/
Aboveground carbon biomass map	[12]	http://www.wageningenur.nl/grsbiomass
Climate data for extended suitability niche mapping: monthly precipitation, annual precipitation (BIOCLIM 12), precipitation of driest quarter (BIOCLIM 17), mean temperature of wettest quarter (BIOCLIM 8), temperature seasonality (BIOCLIM 4).	[13]	https://worldclim.org/data/worldclim21.html
Climate data for extended suitability niche mapping: frost days per year (1970-2000)	[14]	https://crudata.uea.ac.uk/cru/data/hrg/

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