

Introduction to Computer Security

CSCE 5550

Phase - 2

Group -8

Team members:-

Pooja Peechara

Rachana Reddy Sunki

Mounika Nuchu

Lagadapati Kondarao

Yenugu Ruthiksha Reddy

Overview:- In this phase we implemented and described the encryption and decryption as part of the project. We are encrypting the lab exercises which we have worked on, and the user will not be able to access the files until we give the key to the encrypted files.

Encryption:- We have encrypted the files by using Python. Fernet module, which is one of the secure ways to encrypt and decrypt files.

Working:- The `encrypt_files` function takes two args i.e. the path to the file directory to encrypt and the encryption key.

2. It navigates through the file path mentioned which will encrypt each file that does not have an `.enc` extension. Here `.enc` is the encrypted files type.

3. The original file is replaced with its encrypted version, and the `.enc` extension is appended to the file's name.

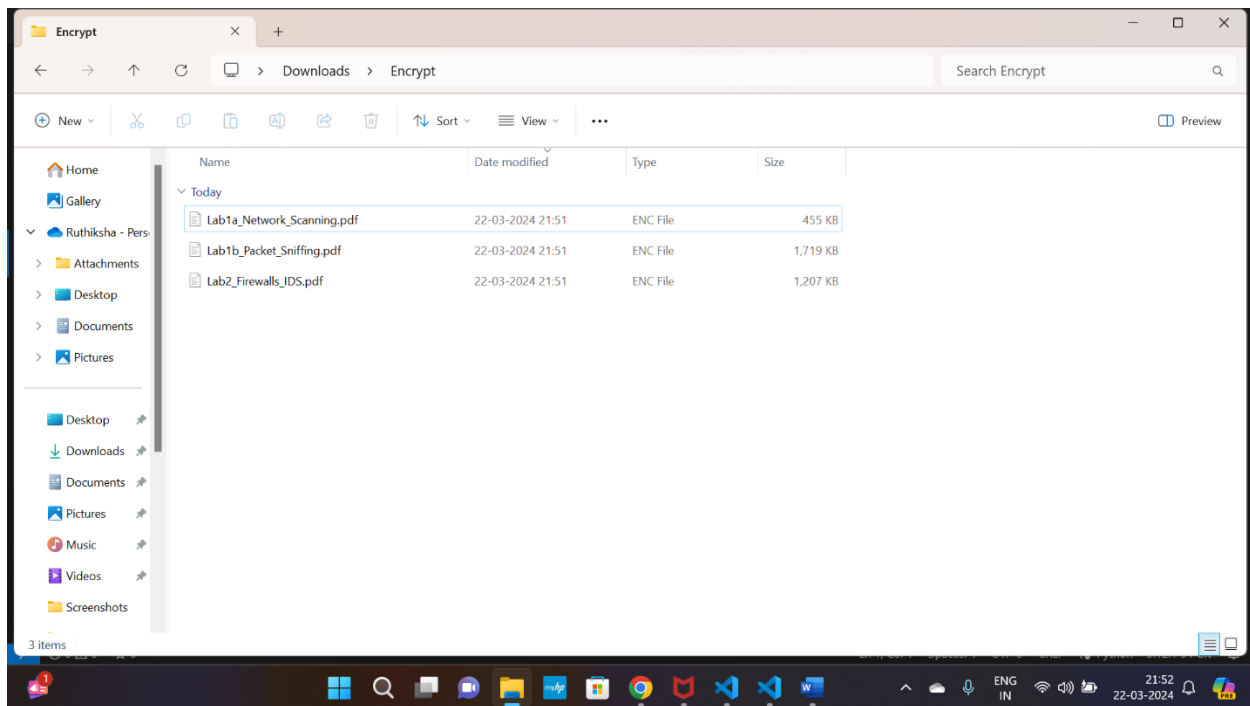
4. If an encryption key is not provided, the code will automatically generate a new encryption key and feed it to the console.

Command line prompts:- To encrypt files in a directory, we ran the following command in the terminal:

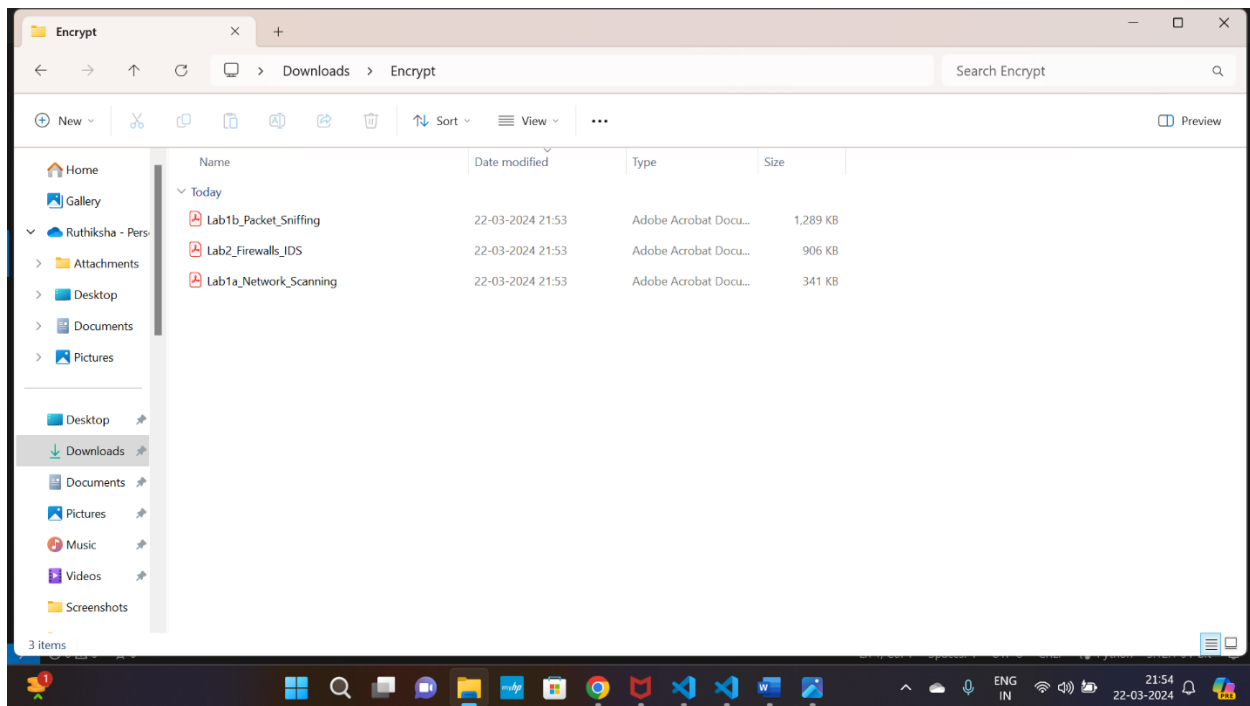
```
python enc.py encrypt "<path_to_directory>" --key "<encryption_key>"
```

If you do not have an encryption key, ignore the `--key` argument, and the code will Automatically generate it for you.

Encrypted Files:-



Actual Files/decryptated files:-



Decryption:-

The decryption code will now trace back to the process carried out by the encryption methods used to encrypt the files.

Working:- The `decrypt_files` function takes the same arguments as `encrypt_files`.

2. Now, The code to decrypt the files will search for files with a `.enc` extension in the given path and it will decrypt them using the key used to encrypt the files.

3. The decryption to the files are performed and the `.enc` extension is removed. Now, the user or the organization will have access to the files again.

Usage:- To decrypt the files in the directory, run the following command:

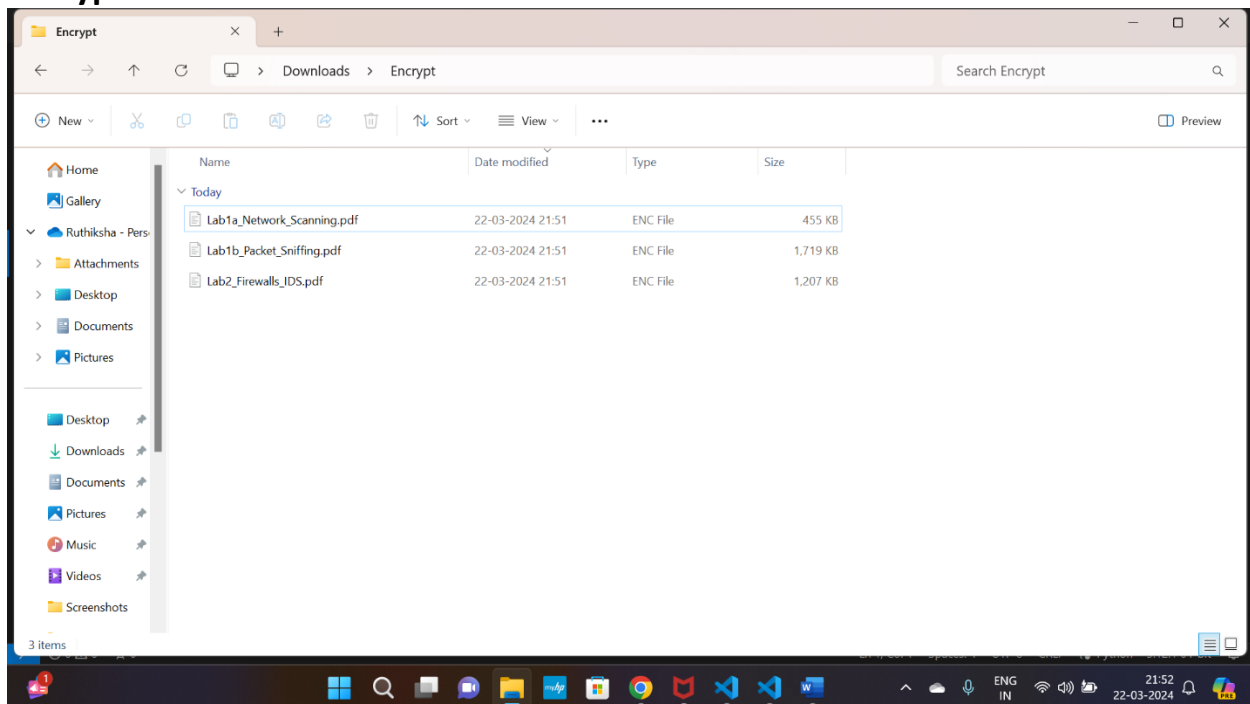
```
[python enc.py decrypt "<path_to_directory>" --key "<encryption_key>"]
```

It is crucial and important to use the same encryption key to decrypt the files. Otherwise, you won't be able to decrypt them without the possible key.

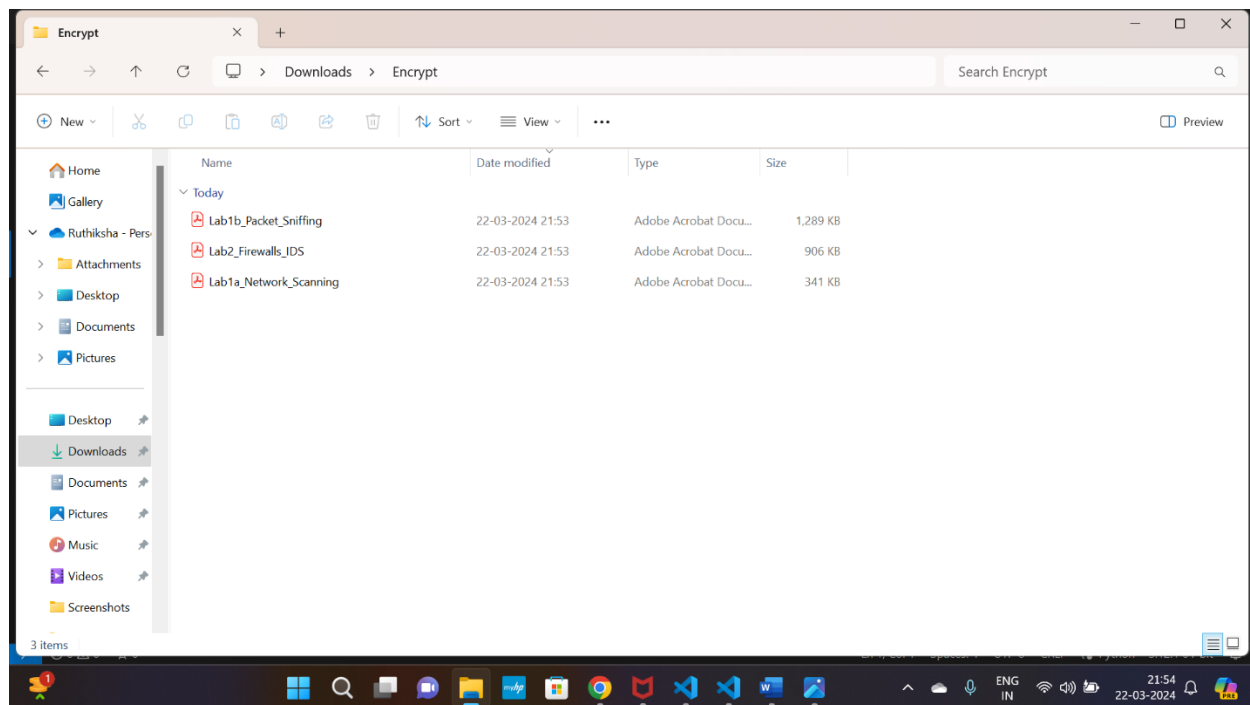
Screenshot:-

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Search
EXTENSIONS: MARKETPLACE @idms-python.python
Python Python language support wi... 513ms Microsoft
[notice] A new release of pip is available: 23.2.1 -> 24.0
[notice] To update, run: python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip
enc.py: error: argument action: invalid choice: 'C:\Users\ruthi\Downloads\Encrypt' (choose from 'encrypt', 'decrypt')
PS C:\Users\ruthi> python enc.py encrypt "C:\Users\ruthi\Downloads\Encrypt"
Encryption key: Lts1mm2r5UuDDi3FH19G6SI9DUZginM00iBy-mMBPjo=
PS C:\Users\ruthi> python enc.py decrypt "C:\Users\ruthi\Downloads\Encrypt"
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\ruthi\enc.py", line 49, in <module>
    raise ValueError("A key must be provided for decryption.")
ValueError: A key must be provided for decryption.
PS C:\Users\ruthi> python enc.py decrypt "C:\Users\ruthi\Downloads\Encrypt"--key Lts1mm2r5UuDDi3FH19G6SI9DUZginM00iBy-mMBPjo=
PS C:\Users\ruthi>
```

Encryption:-



Decryption:-



References:-

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“All Your Files Have Been Encrypted!” Ransomware Attack at Keystone Insurance. (2021, May 11). *Journal of Applied Business and Economics*, 23(2). <https://doi.org/10.33423/jabe.v23i2.4100>

Brown, Alan. "Understanding Fernet: A Simple, Secure, Symmetric Encryption Algorithm." Medium, 2017.

Kumar, Ajay, and Ankit Kumar. 2016. File Encryption System Based on Symmetric Key Cryptography . *International Journal Of Engineering And Computer Science*.