

# Lab1 -- Color Image Segmentation Using EM Algorithm

Su

Submitted to : Dr. Ramanathan

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In [1]:

```
import sys
!{sys.executable} -m pip install numpy
```

WARNING: You are using pip version 20.2.3; however, version 20.2.4 is available.  
You should consider upgrading via the 'C:\Python38\python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.

Requirement already satisfied: numpy in c:\python38\lib\site-packages (1.19.2)

In [2]:

```
!{sys.executable} -m pip install scikit-learn
```

Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in c:\python38\lib\site-packages (0.23.2)  
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=0.19.1 in c:\python38\lib\site-packages (from scikit-learn) (1.5.2)  
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=0.11 in c:\python38\lib\site-packages (from scikit-learn) (0.17.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.13.3 in c:\python38\lib\site-packages (from scikit-learn) (1.19.2)  
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in c:\python38\lib\site-packages (from scikit-learn) (2.1.0)

WARNING: You are using pip version 20.2.3; however, version 20.2.4 is available.  
You should consider upgrading via the 'C:\Python38\python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.

In [28]:

```
!{sys.executable} -m pip install opencv-python
```

Collecting opencv-python  
 Downloading opencv\_python-4.4.0.44-cp38-cp38-win\_amd64.whl (33.5 MB)  
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17.3 in c:\python38\lib\site-packages (from opencv-python) (1.19.2)  
Installing collected packages: opencv-python  
Successfully installed opencv-python-4.4.0.44

In [2]:

```
import cv2
```

In [3]:

```
#Modules to install
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import os
from os.path import join
import numpy as np
from PIL import Image
import matplotlib.image as mpimg
from skimage.color import rgb2gray
from skimage.color import label2rgb
from skimage.filters import gaussian
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
```

In [4]:

```
# to clear workspace and the display
plt.close('all')
clear = lambda: os.system('clear')
clear()
```

Out[4]:

1

In [5]:

```
input_path = join(''.join(['Input', '/', 'jump', '.png']))
input_img = mpimg.imread(input_path)
plt.imshow(input_img)

plt.show()
img_paths = ['Input/tiger.png', 'Input/water_coins.png', 'Input/jump.png']
```



In [6]:

```
np.random.seed(110) #for reproducability of results

imgNames = ['water_coins', 'jump', 'tiger']
segmentCounts = [2, 3, 4, 5]
TotalImgs = len(imgNames)
TotalSegs = len(segmentCounts)

# to store the last iteration at which EM algo converged
converged_img = np.zeros(TotalImgs*TotalSegs, dtype='int')

# iterations counter [will use this to traverse converged_img to get final converged output]
i_counter = -1

for imgName in imgNames:

    for SegCount in segmentCounts:

        i_counter = i_counter + 1 #increment iteration counter
        input_path = join(''.join(['Input', '/', imgName, '.png']))

        # Load the image using mpimg
        img = mpimg.imread(input_path)
        print('Using Matplotlib Image Library: Image is of datatype ',img.dtype,'and size ',img.shape) # Image is of type float
        # im = plt.imshow(img)
        # plt.show()

        # Load the image using PIL
        img_pil = Image.open(input_path)
        c_img_pil = np.array(img_pil)
        print('Using Pillow (Python Image Library): Image is of datatype ',c_img_pil.dtype,'and size ',c_img_pil.shape) # Image is of type uint8
```

```

# Define Parameters
nSegments = SegCount # of color clusters in image

height = img.shape[1]
width  = img.shape[0]

nPixels = height * width
maxIterations = 20; # maximum number of iterations allowed for EM algorithm.
nColors = 3;

# Determine the output path for writing images to files
outputPath = join(''.join(['Output/',str(SegCount), '_segments/'], imgName , '/')

));

if not(os.path.exists(outputPath)):
    os.makedirs(outputPath)

# saving input image as *0.png* under outputPath using Matplotlib image library
mpimg.imsave(outputPath + '0.png', img)

# Vectorizing image
pixels = c_img_pil
pixels = pixels.reshape(nPixels,nColors,1) # Reshape pixels as a nPixels X nColors X 1 matrix

""" Initialize pi (mixture proportion) vector and mu matrix (containing means of
each distribution)
Vector of probabilities for segments... 1 value for each segment.
Best to think of it like this...
When the image was generated, color was determined for each pixel by selectin
g
a value from one of "n" normal distributions. Each value in this vector
corresponds to the probability that a given normal distribution was chosen."
"""

""" Initial guess for pi's is 1/nSegments. Small amount of noise added to slightl
y perturb """

pi = 1/nSegments*(np.ones((nSegments,1),dtype='float'))
increment = np.random.normal(0,.0001,1)
for seg_ctr in range(len(pi)):
    if(seg_ctr%2==1):
        pi[seg_ctr] = pi[seg_ctr] + increment
        if pi[seg_ctr] > 1:
            pi[seg_ctr] = 1
    else:
        pi[seg_ctr] = pi[seg_ctr] - increment
        if pi[seg_ctr] < 0:
            pi[seg_ctr] = 0

"""Similarly, the initial guess for the segment color means would be a perturbed
version of [mu_R, mu_G, mu_B],
where mu_R, mu_G, mu_B respectively denote the means of the R,G,B color chann
els in the image.
mu is a nSegments X nColors matrix, (seglabels*255).np.asarray(int) where each
matrix row denotes mean RGB color
for a particular segment """

# Initialize mu to 1/nSegments*['ones' matrix (whose elements are all 1) of size
nSegments X nColors] #for even start
mu = 1 / nSegments*(np.ones((nSegments, nColors), dtype='float'));

#add noise to the initialization (but keep it unit)
for seg_ctr in range(nSegments):
    if(seg_ctr%2==1):
        increment = np.random.normal(0,.0001,1)
        for col_ctr in range(nColors):
            if(seg_ctr%2==1):
                mu[seg_ctr,col_ctr] = np.mean(pixels[:,col_ctr]) + increment
            else:
                mu[seg_ctr,col_ctr] = np.mean(pixels[:,col_ctr]) - increment

```

```

### EM-iterations begin here. Start with the initial (pi, mu) guesses

mu_last_iter = mu;
pi_last_iter = pi;

for iteration in range(maxIterations):
    converged_img[i_counter] = iteration
    #####
    % ----- E-STEP -----estimating likelihoods and membership
weights (Ws)
    #####

    print(''.join(['Image: ',imgName, ' nSegments: ',str(nSegments), ' iteration: ',str(iteration+1), ' E-step']))

    # Weights that describe the likelihood that pixel denoted by "pix_import scipy.miscctr" belongs to a color cluster "seg_ctr"
    Ws = np.ones((nPixels,nSegments),dtype='float') # temporarily reinitialize all weights to 1, before they are recomputed

    """ logarithmic form of the E step."""

    for pix_ctr in range(nPixels):
        # Calculate Ajs
        logAjVec = np.zeros((nSegments,1),dtype='float')
        for seg_ctr in range(nSegments):
            x_minus_mu_T = np.transpose(pixels[pix_ctr,:]- (mu[seg_ctr,:]) [np.newaxis].T)

            x_minus_mu = ((pixels[pix_ctr,:]- (mu[seg_ctr,:]) [np.newaxis].T))
            logAjVec[seg_ctr] = np.log(pi[seg_ctr]) - .5*(np.dot(x_minus_mu_T,x_minus_mu))

        # Note the max
        logAmax = max(logAjVec.tolist())

        # Calculate the third term from the final eqn in the above link
        thirdTerm = 0;
        for seg_ctr in range(nSegments):
            thirdTerm = thirdTerm + np.exp(logAjVec[seg_ctr]-logAmax)

        # Here Ws are the relative membership weights (p_i/sum(p_i)), but computed in a round-about way
        for seg_ctr in range(nSegments):
            logY = logAjVec[seg_ctr] - logAmax - np.log(thirdTerm)
            Ws[pix_ctr][seg_ctr] = np.exp(logY)

    #####
    % ----- M-step -----
    #####

    print(''.join(['Image: ',imgName, ' nSegments: ',str(nSegments), ' iteration: ',str(iteration+1), ' M-step: Mixture coefficients']))

    # temporarily reinitialize mu and pi to 0, before they are recomputed
    mu = np.zeros((nSegments,nColors), dtype='float') # mean color for each segment
    pi = np.zeros((nSegments,1), dtype='float') #mixture coefficients

    for seg_ctr in range(nSegments):

        '''
        denominatorSum = 0;
        """Update RGB color vector of mu[seg_ctr] as current mu[seg_ctr] + pixels[pix_ctr,:] times Ws[pix_ctr,seg_ctr] -- 5 points"""
        for pix_ctr in range(nPixels):
            mu[seg_ctr] = mu[seg_ctr] + pixels[pix_ctr,:,0]*Ws[pix_ctr,seg_ctr]

```

```

        denominatorSum = denominatorSum + Ws[pix_ctr][seg_ctr]
    '''

    """Compute mu[seg_ctr] and denominatorSum directly without the 'for loop
    '-- 10 points.
    If you find the replacement instruction, comment out the for loop with
    your solution"
    Hint: Use functions squeeze, tile and reshape along with sum"""

    # mu[seg_ctr] and denominatorSum directly without the 'for loop'
    mu[seg_ctr] = np.reshape(np.dot( np.transpose(np.squeeze(pixels)) , Ws[
    :,seg_ctr] ), (nColors,))
    denominatorSum = np.sum(Ws[:,seg_ctr])

    ## Update mu
    mu[seg_ctr,:] = mu[seg_ctr,:] / denominatorSum;
    ## Update pi
    pi[seg_ctr] = denominatorSum / nPixels; #sum of weights (each weight is
    a probability) for given segment/total num of pixels

    print(np.transpose(pi))

    muDiffSq = np.sum(np.multiply((mu - mu_last_iter), (mu - mu_last_iter)))
    piDiffSq = np.sum(np.multiply((pi - pi_last_iter), (pi - pi_last_iter)))

    if (muDiffSq < .0000001 and piDiffSq < .0000001): #sign of convergence
        print('Convergence Criteria Met at Iteration: ',iteration, '-- Exiting c
ode')
        break;

    mu_last_iter = mu;
    pi_last_iter = pi;

    ##Draw the segmented image using the mean of the color cluster as the
    ## RGB value for all pixels in that cluster.
    segpixels = np.array(pixels)
    cluster = 0
    for pix_ctr in range(nPixels):
        cluster = np.where(Ws[pix_ctr,:] == max(Ws[pix_ctr,:]))
        vec      = np.squeeze(np.transpose(mu[cluster,:]))
        segpixels[pix_ctr,:] = vec.reshape(vec.shape[0],1)

    """ Save segmented image at each iteration. For displaying consistent image
    clusters,
    it would be useful to blur/smoothen the segpixels image using a Gaussian
    filter.
    Prior to smoothing, convert segpixels to a Grayscale image, and convert
    the grayscale image
    into clusters based on pixel intensities"""

    # reshape segpixels to obtain R,G,B image
    segpixels = np.reshape(segpixels,(img.shape[0],img.shape[1],nColors))

    # convert segpixels to uint8 gray scale image and convert to grayscale
    segpixels = rgb2gray(segpixels.astype(np.uint8));
    #print(segpixels.shape)

    # Use kmeans from sci-kit learn library to cluster pixels in gray scale segpi
    xels image to *nSegments* cluster
    kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters = nSegments).fit(np.reshape(segpixels, (nPixels,
    1)))
    #print(kmeans.labels_.shape)

    # reshape kmeans.labels_ output by kmeans to have the same size as segpixels
    seglabels = np.reshape(np.array(kmeans.labels_, dtype=np.uint8), (segpixels.

```

```

shape[0], segpixels.shape[1]))
    #print(seglabels.shape)

    # Use np.clip, Gaussian smoothing with sigma = 2 and label2rgb functions to
    smoothen the seglabels image,
    # and output a float RGB image with pixel values between [0--1]
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)

    # save the segmented output
    mpimg.imsave(''.join([outputPath, str(iteration + 1), '.png']), seglabels)

```

Using Matplotlib Image Library: Image is of datatype float32 and size (312, 252, 3)  
Using Pillow (Python Image Library): Image is of datatype uint8 and size (312, 252, 3)  
Image: water\_coins nSegments: 2 iteration: 1 E-step  
Image: water\_coins nSegments: 2 iteration: 1 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.49996714 0.50003286]]

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.  
 seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)

Image: water\_coins nSegments: 2 iteration: 2 E-step  
Image: water\_coins nSegments: 2 iteration: 2 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.44622235 0.55377765]]

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.  
 seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)

Image: water\_coins nSegments: 2 iteration: 3 E-step  
Image: water\_coins nSegments: 2 iteration: 3 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.44233313 0.55766687]]

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.  
 seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)

Image: water\_coins nSegments: 2 iteration: 4 E-step  
Image: water\_coins nSegments: 2 iteration: 4 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.4420263 0.5579737]]

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.  
 seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)

Image: water\_coins nSegments: 2 iteration: 5 E-step  
Image: water\_coins nSegments: 2 iteration: 5 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.4419647 0.5580353]]

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.  
 seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)

Image: water\_coins nSegments: 2 iteration: 6 E-step  
Image: water\_coins nSegments: 2 iteration: 6 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.44196429 0.55803571]]

Convergence Criteria Met at Iteration: 5 -- Exiting code

Using Matplotlib Image Library: Image is of datatype float32 and size (312, 252, 3)  
Using Pillow (Python Image Library): Image is of datatype uint8 and size (312, 252, 3)  
Image: water\_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 1 E-step  
Image: water\_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 1 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.33326077 0.33336456 0.33337467]]

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 2 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 2 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.00099607 0.44571944 0.55328449]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 3 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 3 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.0425026 0.42028397 0.53721343]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 4 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 4 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.04626448 0.41489664 0.53883887]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 5 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 5 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.04746822 0.41234018 0.54019159]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 6 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 6 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.04820459 0.41062554 0.54116987]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 7 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 7 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.04909918 0.40937406 0.54152676]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 8 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 8 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.04933724 0.40875562 0.54190714]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```



se)

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 9 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 9 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.04966308 0.40823782 0.5420991 ]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 10 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 10 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.0499873  0.40787543 0.54213726]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 11 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 11 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.05009003 0.40756006 0.5423499 ]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 12 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 12 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.04998674 0.40749409 0.54251917]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 13 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 13 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.0501601  0.40725748 0.54258241]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 14 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 14 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.05026014 0.40712829 0.54261157]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 15 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 15 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.05025178 0.40712758 0.54262064]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 16 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 3 iteration: 16 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.05025164 0.40712756 0.5426208 ]]
```



```
Convergence CriteriaMet at Iteration: 15 --Exiting code
Using Matplotlib Image Library: Image is of datatype float32 and size (312, 252, 3)
Using Pillow (Python Image Library): Image is of datatype uint8 and size (312, 252, 3)
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 1 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 1 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.24991562 0.25011397 0.25000916 0.24996126]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:212: ConvergenceWarning: Number of distinct clusters (3) found smaller than n_clusters (4). Possibly due to duplicate points in X.
```

```
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters = nSegments).fit(np.reshape(segpixels, (nPixels, 1)))
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
seglables = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglables), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 2 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 2 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.00107746 0.55292085 0.44539985 0.00060183]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglables = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglables), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 3 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 3 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.01699526 0.53698665 0.41972239 0.0262957 ]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglables = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglables), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 4 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 4 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.02353292 0.53175567 0.40700052 0.03771089]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglables = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglables), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 5 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 5 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.02642305 0.53025143 0.40066448 0.04266104]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglables = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglables), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 6 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 6 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.02758496 0.53022368 0.39709149 0.04509986]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglables = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglables), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 7 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 7 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.02817555 0.53064103 0.39477767 0.04640575]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglables = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglables), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 8 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 8 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.02837242 0.53129681 0.39290163 0.04742915]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 9 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 9 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.02880735 0.53170371 0.39140969 0.04807924]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 10 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 10 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.02919603 0.53207017 0.38994165 0.04879214]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 11 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 11 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.0294025 0.53253455 0.38906406 0.0489989 ]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 12 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 12 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.02964885 0.53287659 0.38786329 0.04961127]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 13 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 13 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.02972212 0.5332485 0.38694675 0.05008264]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 14 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 14 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.02999763 0.53345629 0.38648124 0.05006484]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 15 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 15 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.03029462 0.53361722 0.3855316 0.05055656]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 16 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 16 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.03035475 0.53389544 0.38467348 0.05107633]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 17 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 17 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.03054427 0.53401617 0.38432169 0.05111787]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 18 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 18 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.03074524 0.53407321 0.38398071 0.05120084]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 19 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 19 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.03094103 0.53415096 0.38322102 0.05168699]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 20 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 4 iteration: 20 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.03101675 0.53428144 0.38278652 0.05191529]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Using Matplotlib Image Library: Image is of datatype float32 and size (312, 252, 3)
Using Pillow (Python Image Library): Image is of datatype uint8 and size (312, 252, 3)
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 1 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 1 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.19986474 0.20009518 0.1998881 0.20013262 0.20001936]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:212: ConvergenceWarning: Number of distinct clusters (3) found smaller than n_clusters (5). Possibly due to duplicate points in X.
    kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters = nSegments).fit(np.reshape(segpixels, (nPixels, 1)))
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 2 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 2 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.00091388 0.00092724 0.00061742 0.55253273 0.44500872]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 3 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 3 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.00094446 0.02636934 0.01631801 0.53680809 0.41956011]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 4 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 4 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.01030066 0.03365226 0.01760121 0.53148787 0.406958  ]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 5 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 5 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.01644415 0.03799699 0.02053501 0.5267074  0.39831645]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 6 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 6 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.02014749 0.04164307 0.024797  0.5217144  0.39169805]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 7 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 7 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.02249914 0.04489126 0.03012041 0.51600353 0.38648566]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 8 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 8 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.02445116 0.04783809 0.03599904 0.50964519 0.38206652]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 9 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 9 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.02591282 0.05031778 0.04386763 0.50136891 0.37853286]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels=gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 10 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 10 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.02736056 0.05268422 0.05380021 0.49079247 0.37536254]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 11 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 11 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.02839079 0.05509589 0.06644064 0.47761716 0.37245552]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 12 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 12 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.02935459 0.05721101 0.08075647 0.46266656 0.37001136]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 13 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 13 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.03012307 0.05839491 0.09785741 0.44505202 0.36857259]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 14 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 14 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.03058136 0.05907785 0.11459372 0.42794509 0.36780199]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 15 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 15 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.03114552 0.05928861 0.12971616 0.41225796 0.36759175]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 16 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 16 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.0312962 0.05965947 0.14294725 0.39855908 0.367538 ]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 17 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 17 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.03121352 0.05985363 0.15494107 0.38634351 0.36764827]]
```



```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 18 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 18 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.03135452 0.05989035 0.16426128 0.37671582 0.36777803]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 19 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 19 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.03147654 0.06000912 0.1721009 0.36851238 0.36790106]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 20 E-step
Image: water_coins nSegments: 5 iteration: 20 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.03137206 0.05980137 0.17872173 0.36173684 0.368368  ]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Using Matplotlib Image Library: Image is of datatype float32 and size (480, 319, 3)
Using Pillow (Python Image Library): Image is of datatype uint8 and size (480, 319, 3)
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 1 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 1 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.50014177 0.49985823]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 2 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 2 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.37249377 0.62750623]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 3 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 3 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.2994729 0.7005271]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 4 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 4 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.25350048 0.74649952]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
if default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 5 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 5 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.22492593 0.77507407]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 6 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 6 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.20888811 0.79111189]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 7 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 7 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.20058279 0.79941721]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 8 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 8 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.19707283 0.80292717]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 9 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 9 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.19542281 0.80457719]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 10 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 10 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.19469429 0.80530571]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 11 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 11 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.19445532 0.80554468]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 12 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 12 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```



Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 12 E-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.19429358 0.80570642]]

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)

Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 13 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 13 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.19421823 0.80578177]]

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)

Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 14 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 14 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.19415137 0.80584863]]

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)

Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 15 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 15 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.1940697 0.8059303]]

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)

Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 16 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 16 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.19393694 0.80606306]]

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)

Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 17 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 17 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.19385218 0.80614782]]

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)

Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 18 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 18 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.19380079 0.80619921]]

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)

Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 19 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 19 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.19378445 0.80621555]]

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.

```
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 20 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 2 iteration: 20 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.19377988 0.80622012]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Using Matplotlib Image Library: Image is of datatype float32 and size (480, 319, 3)  
Using Pillow (Python Image Library): Image is of datatype uint8 and size (480, 319, 3)  
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 1 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 1 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.33351886 0.33310251 0.33337863]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 2 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 2 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.36604423 0.62208543 0.01187034]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 3 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 3 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.21872442 0.51947559 0.26179999]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 4 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 4 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.18059871 0.50881519 0.3105861 ]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 5 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 5 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.17617498 0.51448696 0.30933806]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 6 E-step  
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 6 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.17542434 0.51897361 0.30560205]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 7 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 7 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17516981 0.52146372 0.30336647]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 8 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 8 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17509057 0.52359382 0.30131561]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 9 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 9 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17503245 0.52444749 0.30052006]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 10 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 10 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17500658 0.52437375 0.30061967]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 11 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 11 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17500653 0.52452999 0.30046348]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 12 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 12 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17500635 0.52476796 0.30022569]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 13 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 13 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17499714 0.52475543 0.30024743]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 14 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 14 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17498901 0.52473867 0.30027232]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 15 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 15 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.1749869 0.52472833 0.30028477]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 16 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 16 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17498652 0.52472487 0.3002886 ]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 17 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 17 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17498643 0.5247241 0.30028947]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 18 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 3 iteration: 18 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17498641 0.52472395 0.30028964]]
Convergence Criteria Met at Iteration: 17 -- Exiting code
Using Matplotlib Image Library: Image is of datatype float32 and size (480, 319, 3)
Using Pillow (Python Image Library): Image is of datatype uint8 and size (480, 319, 3)
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 1 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 1 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.25034858 0.24971464 0.25017263 0.24976416]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:212: ConvergenceWarning: Number of distinct clusters (3) found smaller than n_clusters (4). Possibly due to duplicate points in X.
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters = nSegments).fit(np.reshape(segpixels, (nPixels, 1)))
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 2 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 2 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.36567214 0.00545107 0.00869154 0.62018525]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 3 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 3 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.21775105 0.05863406 0.20895237 0.51466252]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 4 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 4 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17793745 0.15011548 0.22949073 0.44245634]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 5 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 5 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17487653 0.22868913 0.21631408 0.38012026]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 6 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 6 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17459216 0.26527549 0.20856217 0.35157017]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 7 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 7 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17414281 0.29050634 0.20686142 0.32848943]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 8 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 8 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17361546 0.31775518 0.20622238 0.30240697]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 9 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 9 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17347884 0.33471532 0.20880063 0.28300521]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 10 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 10 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17353056 0.34881901 0.21231318 0.26533725]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 11 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 11 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17359978 0.37380807 0.21573228 0.23685987]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
```



is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 12 E-step

Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 12 M-step: Mixture coefficients

```
[[0.1736934 0.4084096 0.22016389 0.19773312]]
```

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 13 E-step

Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 13 M-step: Mixture coefficients

```
[[0.17377863 0.46119009 0.22649901 0.13853228]]
```

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 14 E-step

Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 14 M-step: Mixture coefficients

```
[[0.17396813 0.46315308 0.23617478 0.12670401]]
```

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 15 E-step

Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 15 M-step: Mixture coefficients

```
[[0.17419018 0.45674608 0.24156895 0.1274948 ]]
```

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 16 E-step

Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 16 M-step: Mixture coefficients

```
[[0.17432073 0.45322202 0.24453795 0.12791931]]
```

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 17 E-step

Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 17 M-step: Mixture coefficients

```
[[0.17436968 0.45036187 0.24724517 0.12802328]]
```

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 18 E-step

Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 18 M-step: Mixture coefficients

```
[[0.17439974 0.44936651 0.24813838 0.12809538]]
```

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 19 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 19 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17441223 0.44922026 0.24825904 0.12810848]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 20 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 4 iteration: 20 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17441223 0.44920855 0.24827096 0.12810826]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Using Matplotlib Image Library: Image is of datatype float32 and size (480, 319, 3)
Using Pillow (Python Image Library): Image is of datatype uint8 and size (480, 319, 3)
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 1 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 1 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.19991538 0.20011036 0.19989478 0.2001672 0.19991228]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:212: ConvergenceWarning: Number of distinct clusters (3) f
ound smaller than n_clusters (5). Possibly due to duplicate points in X.
    kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters = nSegments).fit(np.reshape(segpixels, (nPixels, 1)))
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 2 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 2 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.60302065 0.00411743 0.00471058 0.36592742 0.02222392]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 3 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 3 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.48665386 0.0575806 0.12483577 0.2168971 0.11403267]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 4 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 4 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.39788167 0.111402 0.13869548 0.17828687 0.17373398]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 5 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 5 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.33798249 0.13500717 0.13376901 0.17347651 0.21976482]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```



```
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 6 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 6 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.28127506 0.15401781 0.12263724 0.17237461 0.26969528]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 7 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 7 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.21730338 0.17030405 0.11260539 0.17200888 0.32777831]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 8 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 8 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.15290801 0.18534035 0.10406704 0.17177751 0.3859071 ]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 9 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 9 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.1175136  0.19866758 0.09705122 0.17170561 0.41506199]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 10 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 10 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.11849332 0.20667172 0.09384544 0.17166275 0.40932677]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 11 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 11 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.11943201 0.2065046  0.09531804 0.1716439  0.40710144]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 12 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 12 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.12014199 0.20630887 0.09766014 0.17165622 0.40423278]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 13 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 13 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.12072242 0.20424393 0.10052571 0.171677  0.40283094]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
```

is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 14 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 14 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.12130473 0.20401597 0.10332705 0.17172067 0.39963158]]
```

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 15 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 15 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.12173707 0.20165453 0.10692229 0.17177377 0.39791234]]
```

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 16 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 16 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.12205673 0.20162654 0.11005166 0.17186636 0.39439871]]
```

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 17 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 17 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.12242545 0.20092013 0.11272991 0.17195231 0.39197219]]
```

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 18 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 18 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.12279477 0.20220364 0.11499652 0.17201548 0.38798958]]
```

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 19 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 19 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.12311206 0.20155117 0.1174941 0.17205706 0.38578562]]
```

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 20 E-step
Image: jump nSegments: 5 iteration: 20 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.12333821 0.202339 0.11968274 0.17210323 0.38253683]]
```

<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg\_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg\_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg\_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg\_label value.

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Using Matplotlib Image Library: Image is of datatype float32 and size (492, 654, 3)
Using Pillow (Python Image Library): Image is of datatype uint8 and size (492, 654, 3)
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 1 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 1 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.50003222 0.49996778]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 2 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 2 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.37651117 0.62348883]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 3 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 3 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.30817721 0.69182279]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 4 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 4 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.27565918 0.72434082]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 5 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 5 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.2599281 0.7400719]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 6 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 6 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.25242446 0.74757554]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 7 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 7 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.24887697 0.75112303]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 8 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 8 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.24731832 0.75268168]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 9 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 9 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.24652667 0.75347333]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 10 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 10 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.24619667 0.75380333]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 11 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 11 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.24605153 0.75394847]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 12 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 12 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.24598698 0.75401302]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 13 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 13 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.24595204 0.75404796]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 14 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 14 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.24593094 0.75406906]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 15 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 15 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.24591773 0.75408227]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 16 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 16 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.24590939 0.75409061]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab  
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal  
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 17 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 17 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.2459041 0.7540959]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab  
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal  
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 18 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 18 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.24590074 0.75409926]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab  
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal  
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 19 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 19 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.24589862 0.75410138]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab  
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal  
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 20 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 2 iteration: 20 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.24589728 0.75410272]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab  
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal  
se)
```

```
Using Matplotlib Image Library: Image is of datatype float32 and size (492, 654, 3)  
Using Pillow (Python Image Library): Image is of datatype uint8 and size (492, 654, 3)  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 1 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 1 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.33334894 0.33329302 0.33335804]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:212: ConvergenceWarning: Number of distinct clusters (2) f  
ound smaller than n_clusters (3). Possibly due to duplicate points in X.  
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters = nSegments).fit(np.reshape(segpixels, (nPixels, 1)))  
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab  
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal  
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 2 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 2 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.01683051 0.6175363 0.36563318]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab  
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
```



```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 3 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 3 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.28218998 0.48046349 0.23734653]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 4 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 4 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.35527949 0.44218037 0.20254014]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 5 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 5 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.37095879 0.43763115 0.19141005]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 6 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 6 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.37200195 0.4409642 0.18703385]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 7 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 7 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.3688802 0.44624081 0.18487899]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 8 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 8 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.36543805 0.45092722 0.18363472]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 9 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 9 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.36259706 0.45466395 0.18273899]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 10 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 10 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.36034483 0.45755694 0.18209822]]
```

```
[0.3551103 0.4573551 0.1820322]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 11 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 11 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.35875897 0.45970276 0.18153827]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 12 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 12 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.35749876 0.46132466 0.18117658]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 13 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 13 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.35670513 0.46242953 0.18086533]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 14 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 14 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.35549228 0.46382651 0.18068121]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 15 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 15 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.35464767 0.46487252 0.18047982]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 16 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 16 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.35408384 0.46562333 0.18029283]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 17 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 17 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.35366833 0.46616993 0.18016173]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```



```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 18 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 18 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.35311621 0.4667995 0.18008429]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 19 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 19 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.35267094 0.46731467 0.18001439]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 20 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 3 iteration: 20 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.35245293 0.46763059 0.17991649]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Using Matplotlib Image Library: Image is of datatype float32 and size (492, 654, 3)  
Using Pillow (Python Image Library): Image is of datatype uint8 and size (492, 654, 3)  
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 1 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 1 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.25002783 0.24996669 0.25008529 0.2499202 ]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:212: ConvergenceWarning: Number of distinct clusters (3) found  
smaller than n_clusters (4). Possibly due to duplicate points in X.  
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters = nSegments).fit(np.reshape(segpixels, (nPixels, 1)))  
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 2 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 2 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.00804524 0.3682742 0.61585571 0.00782485]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:212: ConvergenceWarning: Number of distinct clusters (3) found  
smaller than n_clusters (4). Possibly due to duplicate points in X.  
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters = nSegments).fit(np.reshape(segpixels, (nPixels, 1)))  
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 3 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 3 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.13766182 0.23982989 0.46990055 0.15260773]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label  
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label  
default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.  
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 4 E-step  
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 4 M-step: Mixture coefficients  
[[0.17775039 0.19060445 0.38625974 0.24538543]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 5 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 5 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.18638867 0.16856824 0.33784907 0.30719402]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 6 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 6 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.18631777 0.15731984 0.30918349 0.3471789 ]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 7 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 7 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.18457315 0.15091511 0.2934033  0.37110845]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 8 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 8 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.18250939 0.14693783 0.2846586  0.38589418]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 9 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 9 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.18144974 0.14368739 0.28069173 0.39417114]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 10 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 10 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.17996701 0.14160685 0.27962522 0.39880092]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 11 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 11 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.17804407 0.14028758 0.28021542 0.40145293]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 12 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 12 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17683492 0.1391652 0.28172516 0.40227472]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 13 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 13 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17545532 0.13847308 0.28383106 0.40224054]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 14 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 14 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17437041 0.13786811 0.28627568 0.40148579]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 15 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 15 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17328924 0.13737565 0.28885135 0.40048376]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 16 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 16 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17243337 0.13687784 0.29109042 0.39959837]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 17 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 17 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17164743 0.13648286 0.29339689 0.39847283]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 18 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 18 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17094525 0.13618651 0.29564359 0.39722464]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 19 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 19 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.17034861 0.13584055 0.29747108 0.39633976]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 20 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 4 iteration: 20 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.16986691 0.13553609 0.29893624 0.39566077]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Using Matplotlib Image Library: Image is of datatype float32 and size (492, 654, 3)
```

```
Using Pillow (Python Image Library): Image is of datatype uint8 and size (492, 654, 3)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 1 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 1 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.1999837 0.20002215 0.20000368 0.20000514 0.19998532]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:212: ConvergenceWarning: Number of distinct clusters (3) found smaller than n_clusters (5). Possibly due to duplicate points in X.
```

```
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters = nSegments).fit(np.reshape(segpixels, (nPixels, 1)))
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 2 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 2 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.00743439 0.61044366 0.36506405 0.008226 0.0088319 ]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 3 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 3 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.01002895 0.46230708 0.23795387 0.13755294 0.15215715]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 4 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 4 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.0814501 0.37801464 0.18966053 0.14935114 0.20152359]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 5 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 5 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.12831183 0.31761309 0.16451653 0.1472034 0.24235515]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 6 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 6 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.15670678 0.26696337 0.14998868 0.14365384 0.28268733]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 7 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 7 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.1831198 0.22752755 0.14043149 0.13997631 0.30894485]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 8 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 8 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.20582559 0.19494909 0.13410546 0.13639268 0.32872719]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 9 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 9 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.22453788 0.17452175 0.12917079 0.13453425 0.33723534]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 10 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 10 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.23807296 0.15971821 0.12565725 0.13340855 0.34314304]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 11 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 11 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.24863587 0.15085403 0.12329885 0.13278705 0.34442421]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 12 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 12 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.2552581 0.14495461 0.12160133 0.13298148 0.34520449]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 13 E-step
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 13 M-step: Mixture coefficients
```

```
[[0.2596993 0.1408629 0.12065353 0.13309903 0.34568523]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_label default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
```

```
seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = False)
```



```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 14 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 14 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.26251083 0.13827211 0.12005605 0.13327757 0.34588344]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 15 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 15 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.26435274 0.13658386 0.11976494 0.13336712 0.34593133]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 16 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 16 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.26550615 0.13545251 0.1195831 0.13349299 0.34596525]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 17 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 17 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.26618923 0.13458523 0.11947252 0.13362846 0.34612456]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 18 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 18 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.2667895 0.13409379 0.11941612 0.13372758 0.34597302]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 19 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 19 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.26730205 0.13381226 0.11939804 0.13380159 0.34568606]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 20 E-step
Image: tiger nSegments: 5 iteration: 20 M-step: Mixture coefficients
[[0.26769992 0.1335665 0.11940642 0.13386137 0.3454658 ]]
```

```
<ipython-input-6-369aalf06591>:222: FutureWarning: The new recommended value for bg_label
is 0. Until version 0.19, the default bg_label value is -1. From version 0.19, the bg_lab
el default value will be 0. To avoid this warning, please explicitly set bg_label value.
    seglabels = gaussian(np.clip(label2rgb(seglabels), 0, 1), sigma = 2, multichannel = Fal
se)
```

```
In [7]:
```

```
""" Display the 20th iteration (or final output in case of convergence) segmentation imag
```

*es with nSegments = 2,3,4,5  
for the three images-- this will be a 3 row X 4 column image matrix ""*

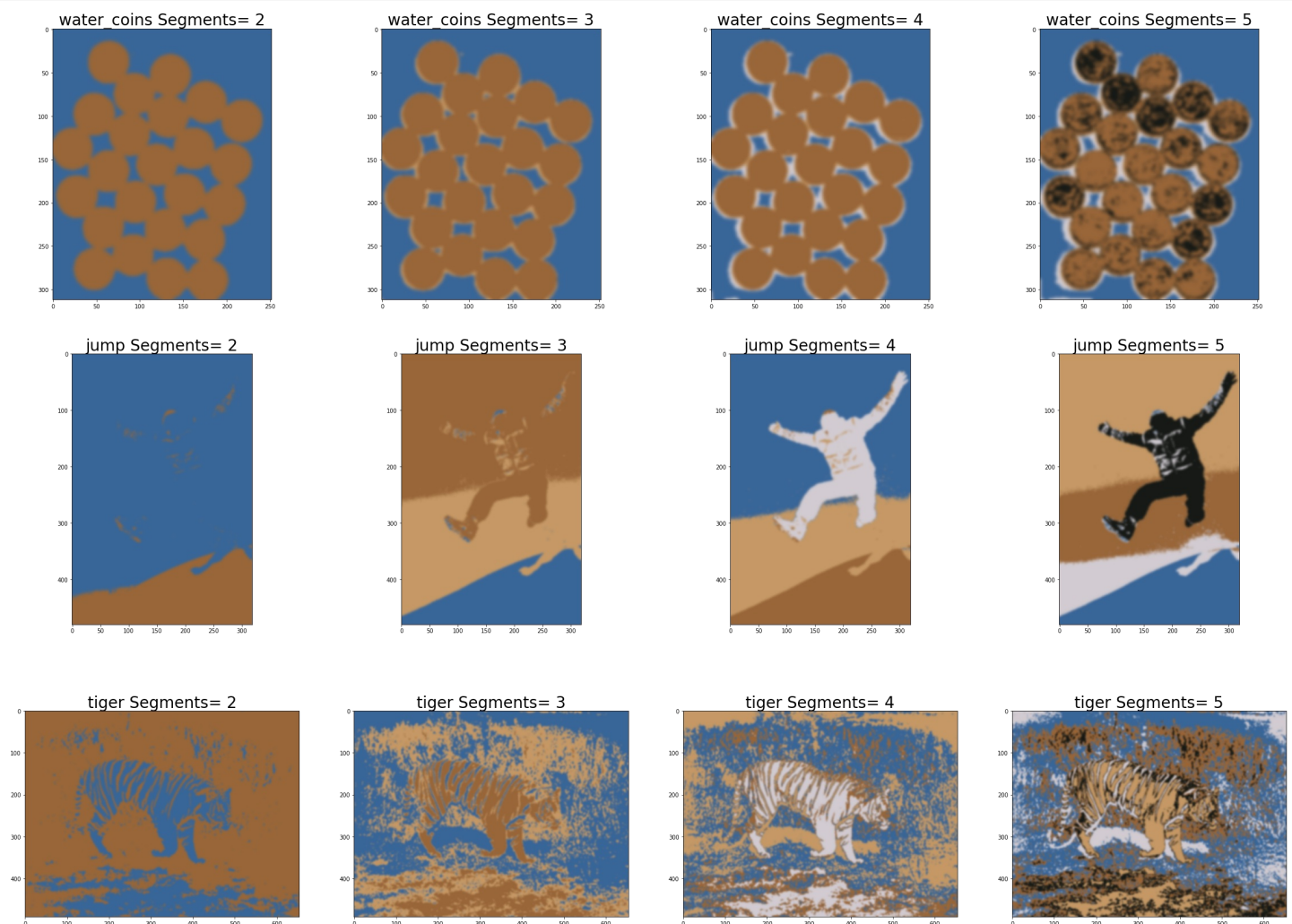
```
plt.close('all')
clear = lambda: os.system('clear')
clear()

output_mat = plt.figure(figsize = (40,30))

i_counter = 0
for imgName in imgNames:
    #input_path = join(''.join(['Input', '/', imgName, '.png']))
    #input_img = mpimg.imread(input_path)
    #plt.imshow(input_img)
    for SegCount in segmentCounts:
        output_path = join(''.join(['Output/',str(SegCount), '_segments/', imgName , '/']
    ]))

        final_img = mpimg.imread(output_path + str(converged_img[i_counter]) + ".png")
        i_counter = i_counter + 1
        output_mat.add_subplot(3, 4, i_counter).set_title(imgName + " Segments= " + str(
SegCount), fontsize = 28)
        plt.imshow(final_img)

plt.show()
output_mat.savefig('final.png')
```



**Comment on the results obtained, and discuss your understanding of the Image Segmentation problem in general**

**Kindly refer to "report.pdf" file for this part.**