

January 3, 2024

Exercise 9.5let S_n be sum of series upto n terms, where

25) Find the sum of the following series up to n terms:

$$\frac{1^3}{1} + \frac{1^3 + 2^3}{1 + 3} + \frac{1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3}{1 + 3 + 5} + \dots$$

Solution:

Given:

$$\begin{aligned} S_n &= \sum_{r=1}^n a_r \\ &= \sum_{r=1}^n \frac{(r+1)^2}{4} \\ &= \frac{\sum_{r=1}^{n+1} r^2 - 1}{4} \\ &= \frac{n(n+1)(n+2)}{24} - \frac{1}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$S_n = \frac{1^3}{1} + \frac{1^3 + 2^3}{1 + 3} + \dots + a_n$$

let a_r be the general term, where

$$\begin{aligned} a_r &= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^r i^3}{\sum_{j=1}^r (2j-1)} \\ &= \frac{\left(\frac{r(r+1)}{2}\right)^2}{r^2} \\ &= \frac{(r+1)^2}{4} \end{aligned}$$