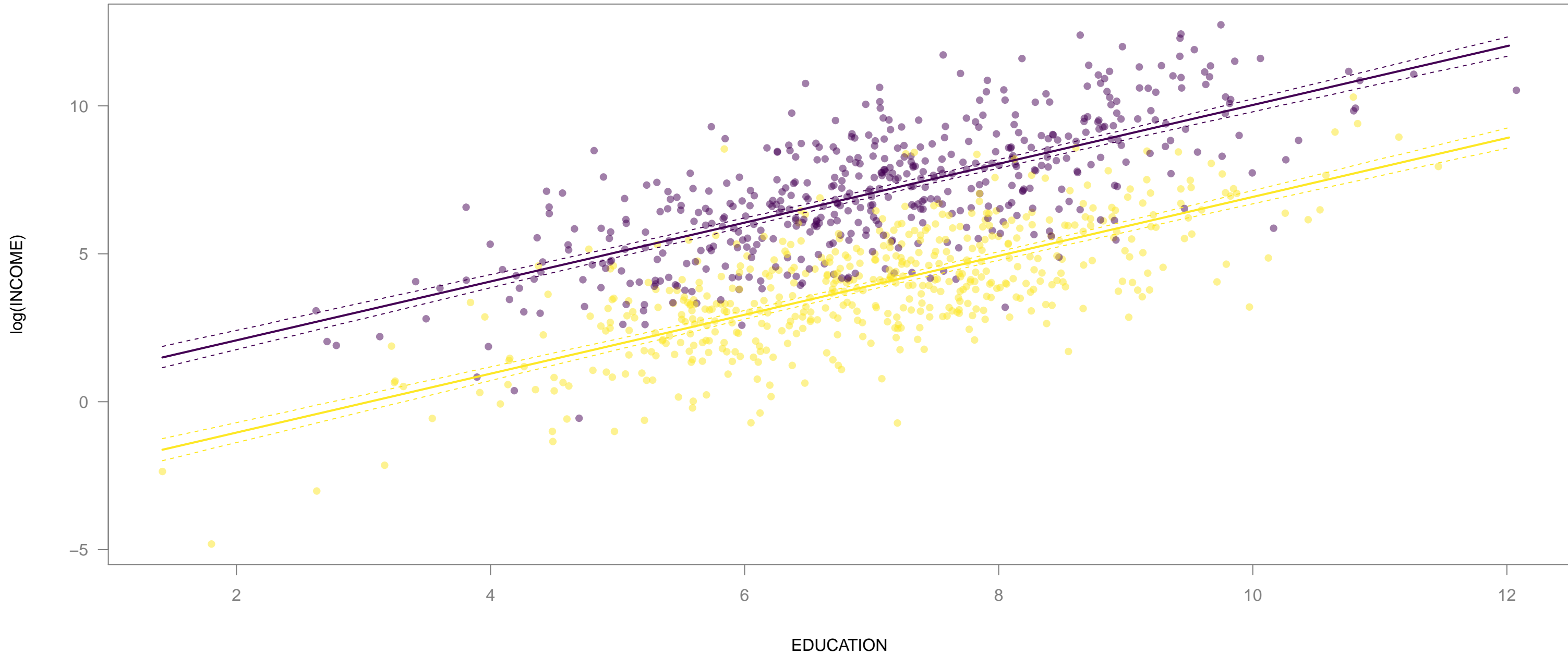
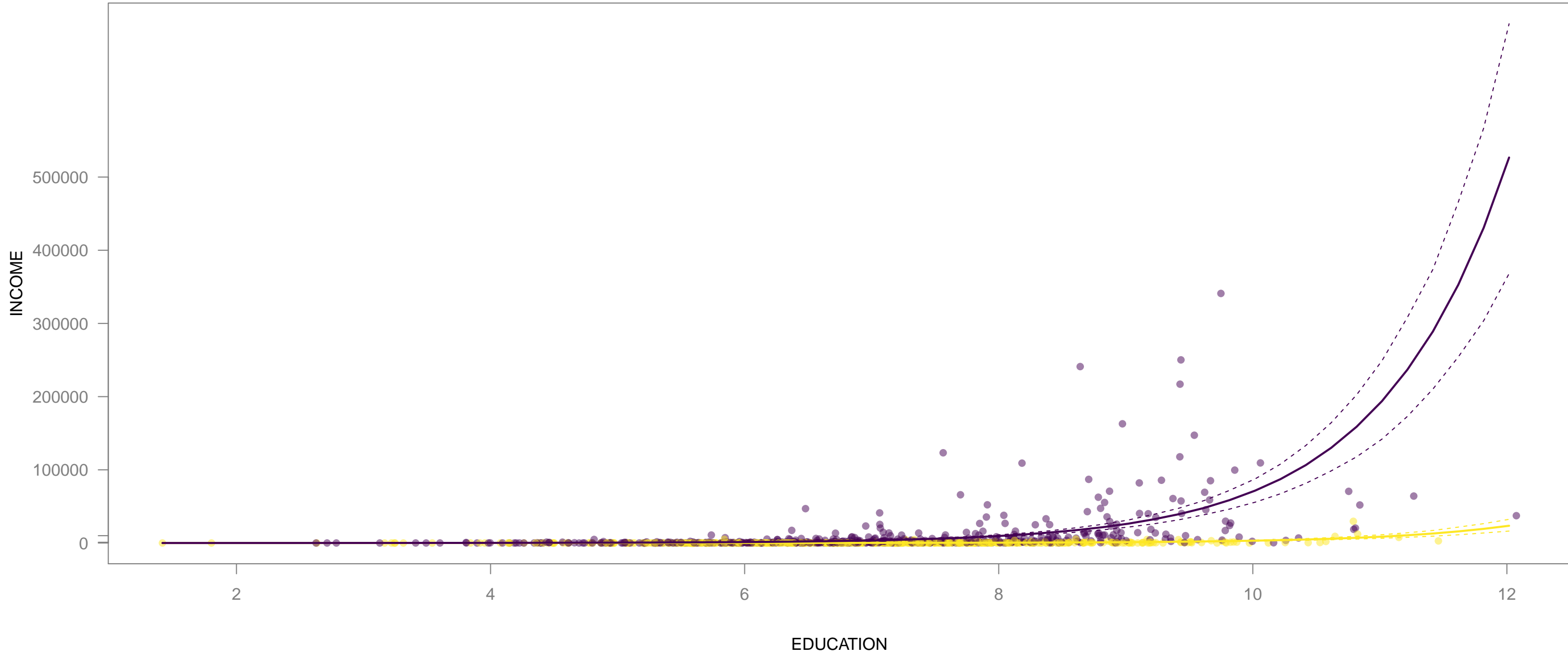


Log-Scale

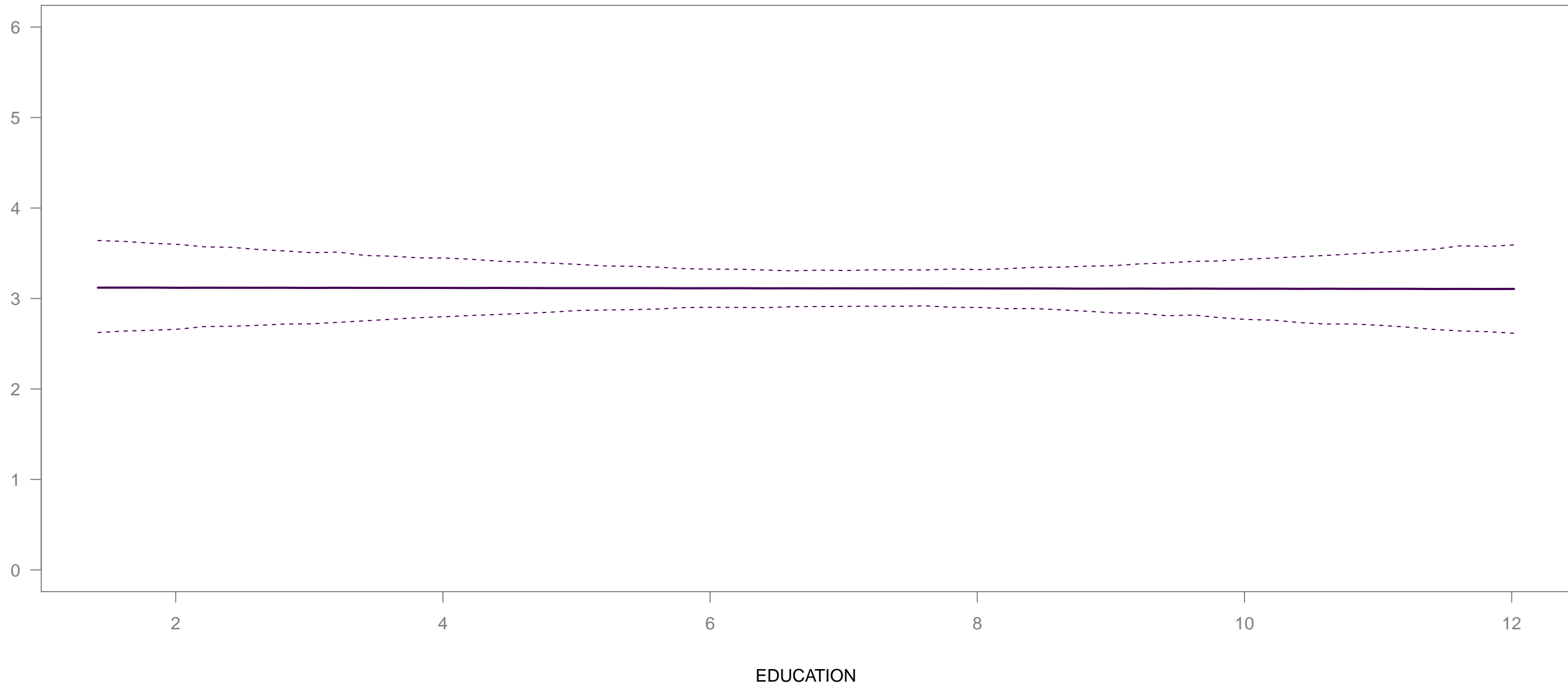


Original-Scale



First Difference on Log-Scale

$$\frac{E(\log(\text{INCOME})|\text{FEMALE} = 0) - E(\log(\text{INCOME})|\text{FEMALE} = 1)}{\text{EDUCATION}}$$



First Difference on Original-Scale

