**PRETEST**

**Masatoshi Nishiguchi January 14, 2015**

**QUESTION 1**

A **broad** definition of privacy is written in the U.S. Constitution.

  True

  False

**Ans. True**

**QUESTION 2**

The \_\_\_\_ Amendment is sometimes, but not always interpreted as a protection for the right to be let alone.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Fourteenth |
|  |  | Ninth |
|  |  | Twenty-fourth |
|  |  | Fourty-fifth |

**Ans. Fourteenth**

**QUESTION 3**

The act of using someone else’s identity for one’s own ends is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | exposure |
|  |  | appropriation |
|  |  | insecurity |
|  |  | blackmail |

**Ans. Blackmail**

**QUESTION 4**

Which of these is **not** a typical definition of privacy found in general dictionaries?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | seclusion |
|  |  | secrecy or concealment |
|  |  | freedom from intrusion |
|  |  | freedom to own obscene material |

**Ans. Freedom to own obscene material**

**QUESTION 5**

\_\_\_\_ is the act of failing to notify individuals that their data is being collected, or failing to provide a way for individuals to view or correct such data.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Insecurity |
|  |  | Aggregation |
|  |  | Exposure |
|  |  | Exclusion |

**Ans. Exclusion**

**QUESTION 6**

\_\_\_\_ is the act of monitoring continuously, usually via audio, visual, or computer technology.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Soliloquy |
|  |  | Security |
|  |  | Exposure |
|  |  | Surveillance |

**Ans. Surveillance**

**QUESTION 7**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is publishing private, but true, information in a way that damages the reputation of the subject.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Disclosure |
|  |  | Insecurity |
|  |  | Interrogation |
|  |  | Surveillance |

**Ans. Disclosure**

**QUESTION 8**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the right to privacy might argue that a department store with video cameras violates an implicit contract with its patrons, but does not violate a supposed right to privacy.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Those who are unaware |
|  |  | Proponents |
|  |  | Creators |
|  |  | Opponents |

**Ans. Proponents**

**QUESTION 9**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the act of communicating with people in a way that disturbs their peace or makes them feel uncomfortable.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Intrusion |
|  |  | Distortion |
|  |  | Blackmail |
|  |  | Disclosure |

**Ans. Blackmail**

**QUESTION 10**

A copyrighted work that is still within its copyright term, but no longer has a copyright owner, is called a(n) \_\_\_\_ work.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | abandoned |
|  |  | stranded |
|  |  | deontological |
|  |  | orphaned |

**Ans. Orpahned**

**QUESTION 11**

A(n) \_\_\_\_ is a legally registered word, phrase, symbol, or other item that identifies a particular product, service, or corporation.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | wordmark |
|  |  | trademark |
|  |  | icon |
|  |  | index |

**Ans. Trademark**

**QUESTION 12**

In U.S. copyright law, the term \_\_\_\_ is used for all creators, including choreographers, architects, and so on.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | utility |
|  |  | author |
|  |  | creator |
|  |  | progenitor |

**Ans. Author**

**QUESTION 13**

**Contributory infringement**involves an infringement that occurs in an area under your supervision, and when you should have been policing and preventing such acts.

  True

  False

**Ans. True**

**QUESTION 14**

Computer security experts and hackers are often able to decrypt material and produce a version that is usable on any device; to prevent this, the U.S. Congress passed a law in 1998 called the \_\_\_\_

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Anti-Plagiarism Act |
|  |  | Digital Millennium Copyright Act |
|  |  | Fair Use Act |
|  |  | NET Act |

**Ans. Digital Millennium Copyright Act**

**QUESTION 15**

The sites that provide search functionality for BitTorrent are called \_\_\_\_ sites.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | baseline |
|  |  | distributive |
|  |  | index |
|  |  | implementing |

**Ans. Distributive**

**QUESTION 16**

The purpose of \_\_\_\_ law is to make sure that people with good ideas can profit from those ideas, even after the idea is known to everyone.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | inventive ownership |
|  |  | imaginative property |
|  |  | ethical |
|  |  | intellectual property |

**Ans. Intellectual property**

**QUESTION 17**

The doctrine of **fair use**says that we are not entitled to a second royalty on a book that we have authored, for example.

  True

  False

**Ans. True**

**QUESTION 18**

The \_\_\_\_ amended U.S. copyright law so that the definition of the term "financial gain" includes receiving copyrighted works for free.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Digital Millennium Copyright Act |
|  |  | NET Act |
|  |  | Fair Use Act |
|  |  | Anti-Plagiarism Act |

**Ans. Digital Millennium Copyright Act**

**QUESTION 19**

**Plagiarism**necessarily implies copyright infringement.

  True

  False

**Ans. True**

**QUESTION 20**

Intellectual property laws are required to protect **trade secrets**.

  True

  False

**Ans. Ture**

**QUESTION 21**

Advocates of \_\_\_\_ neutrality argue that the Internet is more central to communication than any previous medium.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | net |
|  |  | fairness |
|  |  | carrier |
|  |  | ISP |

**Ans. net**

**QUESTION 22**

A \_\_\_\_ means a company that functions as a trusted agent of the public for a valuable resource.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | representative |
|  |  | fiduciary |
|  |  | panderer |
|  |  | common carrier |

**Ans. Representative**

**QUESTION 23**

The \_\_\_\_ obligation required cable systems operators to carry, free of charge, the signals of local commercial and noncommercial educational public broadcast television stations located on the same cable channels as their broadcast channels.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | fairness |
|  |  | must-carry |
|  |  | public forum |
|  |  | common carriage |

**Ans. Public forum**

**QUESTION 24**

American courts have ruled that the program that removes copy protection from a DVD violates the \_\_\_\_.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | DMCA |
|  |  | NET Act |
|  |  | Net Neutrality Act |
|  |  | USA PATRIOT Act |

**Ans. DMCA**

**QUESTION 25**

\_\_\_\_ speech can put the existence of the nation at risk, and is sometimes even a capital offense.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Violent |
|  |  | Blasphemous |
|  |  | Hate |
|  |  | Treasonous |

**Ans. Treasonus**

**QUESTION 26**

\_\_\_\_ is the biggest business on the Internet.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Pornography |
|  |  | Gambling |
|  |  | Shopping |
|  |  | Auctioneering |

**Ans. Shopping**

**QUESTION 27**

There has been great controversy over **blasphemous speech** in recent years and it is of great prominence because of the violence that sometimes results.

  True

  False

**Ans. True**

**QUESTION 28**

The term "\_\_\_\_" is sometimes used as a general term for malware, but that is not the way it is used by computer professionals.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Trojan horse |
|  |  | spam |
|  |  | virus |
|  |  | hacking |

**Ans. Virus**

**QUESTION 29**

The people who write and deploy malware commonly called \_\_\_\_.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | jackers |
|  |  | hackers |
|  |  | slackers |
|  |  | trackers |

**Ans. Jackers**

**QUESTION 30**

The methods employed by white hat hackers are the same as those employed by other hackers.

  True

  False

**Ans. True**

**QUESTION 31**

Malicious software is often the product of \_\_\_\_.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | terrorism |
|  |  | war |
|  |  | for-profit crime |
|  |  | Any of the above |

**Ans. For-profit crime**

**QUESTION 32**

A**rootkit**is a piece of software that masquerades as an innocent, and perhaps useful, program, but that is actually designed for malicious purpose.

  True

  False

**Ans. True**

**QUESTION 33**

\_\_\_\_’s Law says that “adding people to a late project makes it later.”

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Moore |
|  |  | Brooks |
|  |  | Smith |
|  |  | Pascal |

**Ans. Moors**

**QUESTION 34**

\_\_\_\_ programs control some sort of machinery.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Critical |
|  |  | Control |
|  |  | Multiprocess |
|  |  | Mechanized |

**Ans. Virus**

**QUESTION 35**

If you violate the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ code of ethics, it doesn’t matter who pays your salary or what your employer’s codes and policies are; it is you who are guilty of a breach of ethics.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | barbers’ |
|  |  | flight attendants’ |
|  |  | butchers’ |
|  |  | physicians’ |

**Ans. Physicials’**

**QUESTION 36**

The definition of ‘professional’ provided by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, according to the book, relates most directly to our interests in the ethical responsibilities of professionals.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Michel Foucault |
|  |  | Michael Bayles |
|  |  | Richard Posner |
|  |  | Michael Davis |

**Ans. Michael Davis**

**QUESTION 37**

The characteristics of a good person are called \_\_\_\_.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | attractions |
|  |  | traits |
|  |  | virtues |
|  |  | intellect |

**Ans. Virtues**

**QUESTION 38**

The theory of \_\_\_\_ promotes tolerance.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Act Utilitarianism |
|  |  | Cultural Relativism |
|  |  | Divine Command |
|  |  | Deontological Ethics |

**Ans. Act Utilitarianism**

**QUESTION 39**

The process of calculating which action will lead to the greatest happiness is sometimes called the \_\_\_\_.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | utilitarian calculus |
|  |  | consequentialist matrix |
|  |  | behavioral trigonometry |
|  |  | differential calculus |

**Ans. Utilitarian calculus**

**QUESTION 40**

\_\_\_\_ is the only state in America that once conducted an effort to license computer scientists.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | California |
|  |  | Washington |
|  |  | Texas |
|  |  | New York |

**Ans. California**

**QUESTION 41**

\_\_\_\_ is a consequentialist moral theory that says that the right decision is the one that causes the most happiness.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Divine Command Theory |
|  |  | Virtue Theory |
|  |  | Deontological Ethical Theory |
|  |  | Utilitarianism |

**Ans. Virtue Theory**

**QUESTION 42**

\_\_\_\_ encourages people to help the least fortunate.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Utilitarianism |
|  |  | Contractarianism |
|  |  | Divine Command Theory |
|  |  | Rawl’s Theory of Justice |

**Ans. Divine Command Theory**

**QUESTION 43**

\_\_\_\_ defines goodness in terms of whether or not we take care of the people around us.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Ethics of Caring |
|  |  | The Veil of Ignorance |
|  |  | The Difference Principle |
|  |  | Contractarianism |

**Ans. Ethics of Caring**

**QUESTION 44**

\_\_\_\_ are similar to languages in that they differ substatially in their particulars but share many common elements; all human cultures seem to include these same basic concepts.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Interpretative structures |
|  |  | Moral theories |
|  |  | Ethical structures |
|  |  | Moral structures |

**Ans. Interpretative structures**

**QUESTION 45**

A \_\_\_\_ is anyone who has permission to see the locations of others using a family locator service.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | locatee |
|  |  | locator |
|  |  | principal |
|  |  | point-of-contact |

**Ans. Point of contact**

**QUESTION 46**

A \_\_\_\_ right is a right that one cannot obtain without the help of other people.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | theoretical |
|  |  | predictive |
|  |  | moral |
|  |  | claim |

**Ans. claim**

**QUESTION 47**

A blog is

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | a character in Lineage, a popular on-line game. |
|  |  | a personal journal kept on the Web. |
|  |  | a person who assumes a false identity in a chat room. |
|  |  | a special symbol visible on displays that show Unicode characters. |
|  |  | the Web version of a "couch potato." |

**Ans. A personal journal kept on the Web.**

**QUESTION 48**

A character trait that prevents a human being from flourishing or become truly happy is called a

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | fatal attraction. |
|  |  | inverse virtue. |
|  |  | negative virtue. |
|  |  | tragic flaw. |
|  |  | vice. |

**Ans. Negative virtue**

**QUESTION 49**

A right that another can guarantee by leaving you alone to exercise the right is called a

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | positive right. |
|  |  | negative right. |
|  |  | absolute right. |
|  |  | limited right. |
|  |  | proverbial right. |

**Ans. Absolute right**

**QUESTION 50**

A(n) \_\_\_\_ is a right that you have as long as you are left alone.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | claim right |
|  |  | skill |
|  |  | liberty |
|  |  | entitlement |

**Ans. Liberty**

**QUESTION 51**

Ethics is

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | a rational examination of people's moral beliefs. |
|  |  | a branch of philosophy. |
|  |  | one way to determine which activities are "good" and which are "bad." |
|  |  | a field of study more than 2,000 years old. |
|  |  | All of these. |

**Ans. All of above**

**QUESTION 52**

In the United States, freedom of expression

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | is a positive right. |
|  |  | is not an absolute right. |
|  |  | is limited to political speech. |
|  |  | has been abolished by decisions of the U.S. Supreme Court. |
|  |  | is guaranteed by the Fourth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution. |

**Ans. Is a positive right.**

**QUESTION 53**

How many Americans are victims of identity theft each year?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | about 10,000 |
|  |  | about 100,000 |
|  |  | about 1 million |
|  |  | about 10 million |
|  |  | about 100 million |

**Ans. 100 million**

**QUESTION 54**

Rules of conduct describing what people ought and ought not to do in various situations are called

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | denominations. |
|  |  | ideals. |
|  |  | morality. |
|  |  | philosophy. |
|  |  | virtues. |

**Ans. Morality**

**QUESTION 55**

After the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001, the U.S. Congress passed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which gave federal law enforcement and intelligence officials greater authority to monitor communications.

**Ans. ?**

**QUESTION 56**

A public record contains information about an incident or action reported to a government agency for the purpose of

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | enhancing public safety. |
|  |  | informing the public. |
|  |  | protecting the innocent. |
|  |  | regulating the economy. |
|  |  | upholding the law. |

**Ans. Enhancing public safety**

**QUESTION 57**

Apple's digital rights management system called FairPlay prevented

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | songs from being played on more than five computers. |
|  |  | songs from being copied onto CDs more than seven times. |
|  |  | music purchased from the iTunes Store from playing on non-Apple MP3 players. |
|  |  | All of these. |
|  |  | None of these. |

**Ans. All of these**

**QUESTION 58**

Manipulating someone within an organization to gain access to confidential information is called

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | diving. |
|  |  | hacking. |
|  |  | phreaking. |
|  |  | social engineering. |
|  |  | trashing. |

**Ans. phreaking**

**QUESTION 59**

The Fair Credit Reporting Act

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | gives consumers the right to request a free copy of their credit report every year. |
|  |  | ensures that information about criminal convictions does not haunt a consumer's credit report forever. |
|  |  | is designed to promote the accuracy of credit reports. |
|  |  | makes it possible for a consumer to declare bankruptcy without harming his or her credit rating. |
|  |  | All of these. |

**Ans. All of these**

**QUESTION 60**

Which of the following rights is **not** a right of a copyright holder?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | the right to reproduce the copyrighted work |
|  |  | the right to distribute the work to the public |
|  |  | the right to perform the work in public |
|  |  | the right to prevent others from producing competitive works |
|  |  | the right to produce new works derived from the copyrighted work |

**Ans. The right to prevent others from producing competitive works**