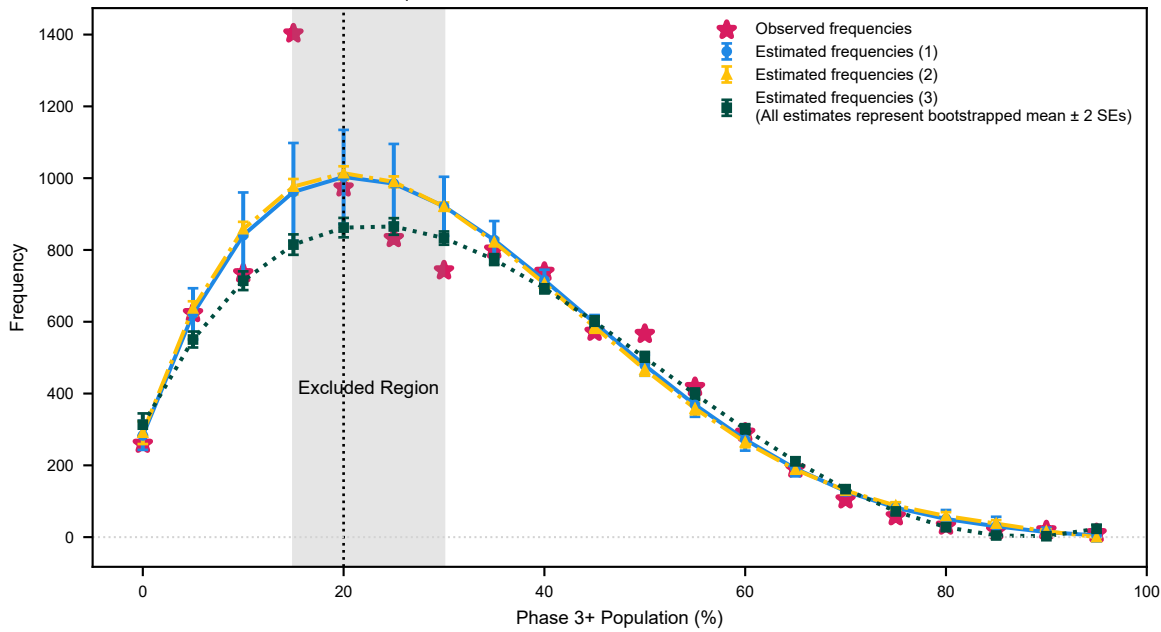
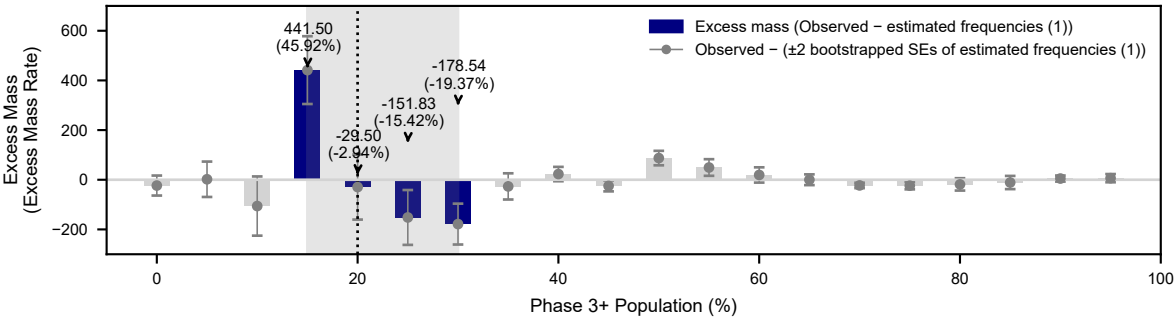


Panel A: Observed and estimated frequencies



Panel B: Excess mass (excess mass rates)



Panel C: Country-specific observed vs estimated frequencies

