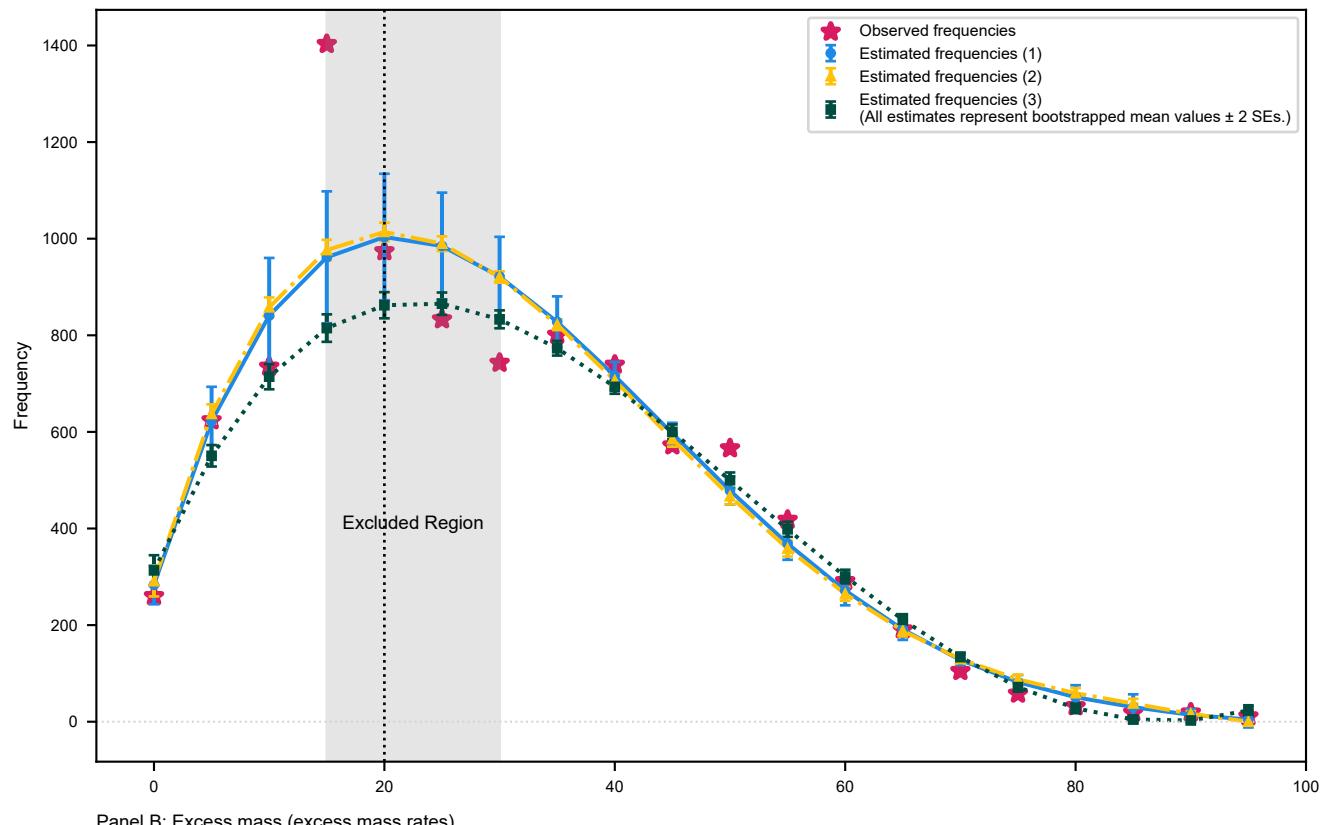


Panel A: Observed and estimated frequencies



Panel B: Excess mass (excess mass rates)

