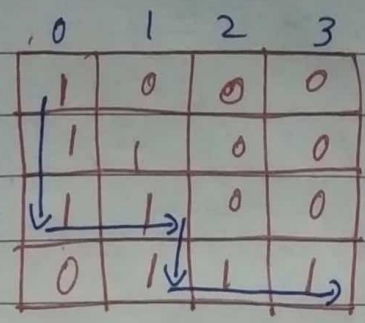
Date .....

Backtracking

★ Rat in a maze



1 → open path
0 → closed path

Source → (0, 0)
Destination → (3, 3)

movements possible →
up, down, left, Right

DDR DRR ← possible solution

DRDDRR ← possible solution

Approach :-

lexiographical → D L R U
↓
D comes first in alphabetical order

arr[new x][new y] == 1

visited[new x][new y] != 1
↓
another matrix that we have taken

new x >= 0 & < n
new y >= 0 & < n

f(0, 0, "") → (D, L, R, U)
↓ vis[0][0] = 1 → D phle hai to check karo Down ja sakte hai ya nahi
f(1, 0, "D") → (D, L, R, U)

Spiral

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vis[1][0] = 1

f(2, 0, "D") → (D, L, R, U)
(✗ ✗ ✓)

vis[2][0] = 1

f(2, 1, "DR") → (D, L, R, U)
(✓)

vis[2][1] = 1

f(3, 1, "DRD") → (D, L, R, U)
(✗ ✗ ✓)

vis[3][2] = 0

vis[3][1] = 1

f(3, 2, "DRDR") → (D, L, R, U)
(✗ ✗ ✓)

vis[3][2] = 1

f(1, 1, "DRU") → (D, L, R, U)
(✗ ✗ ✗ ✗)

f(3, 3, "DRDRR")

Destination reached print ans

yaha se return kar gaye
D ✗
L ✗
R ✗
U ✓ → but up jaoge to 0 hai nahi jaa sakte

Spiral