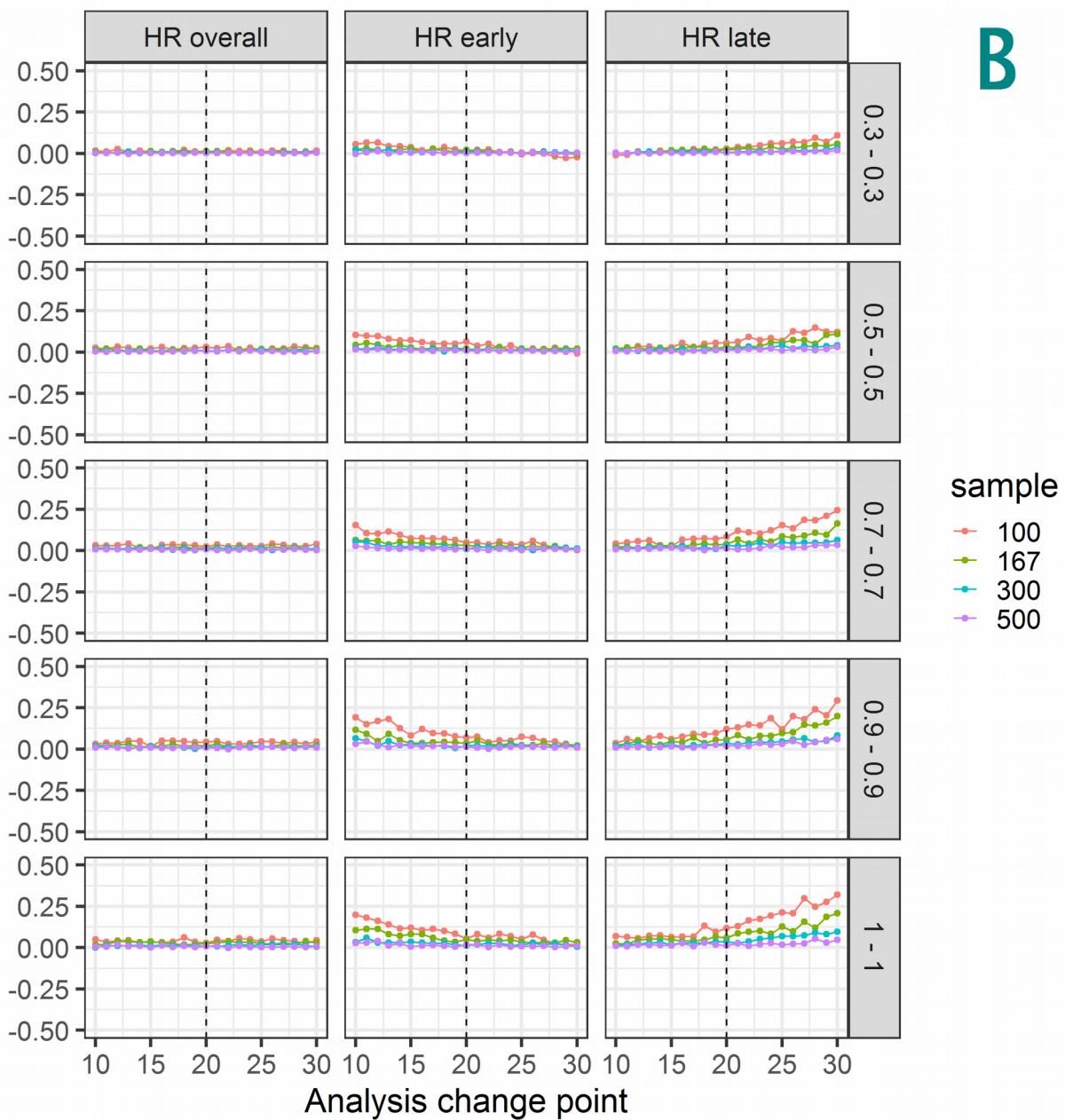
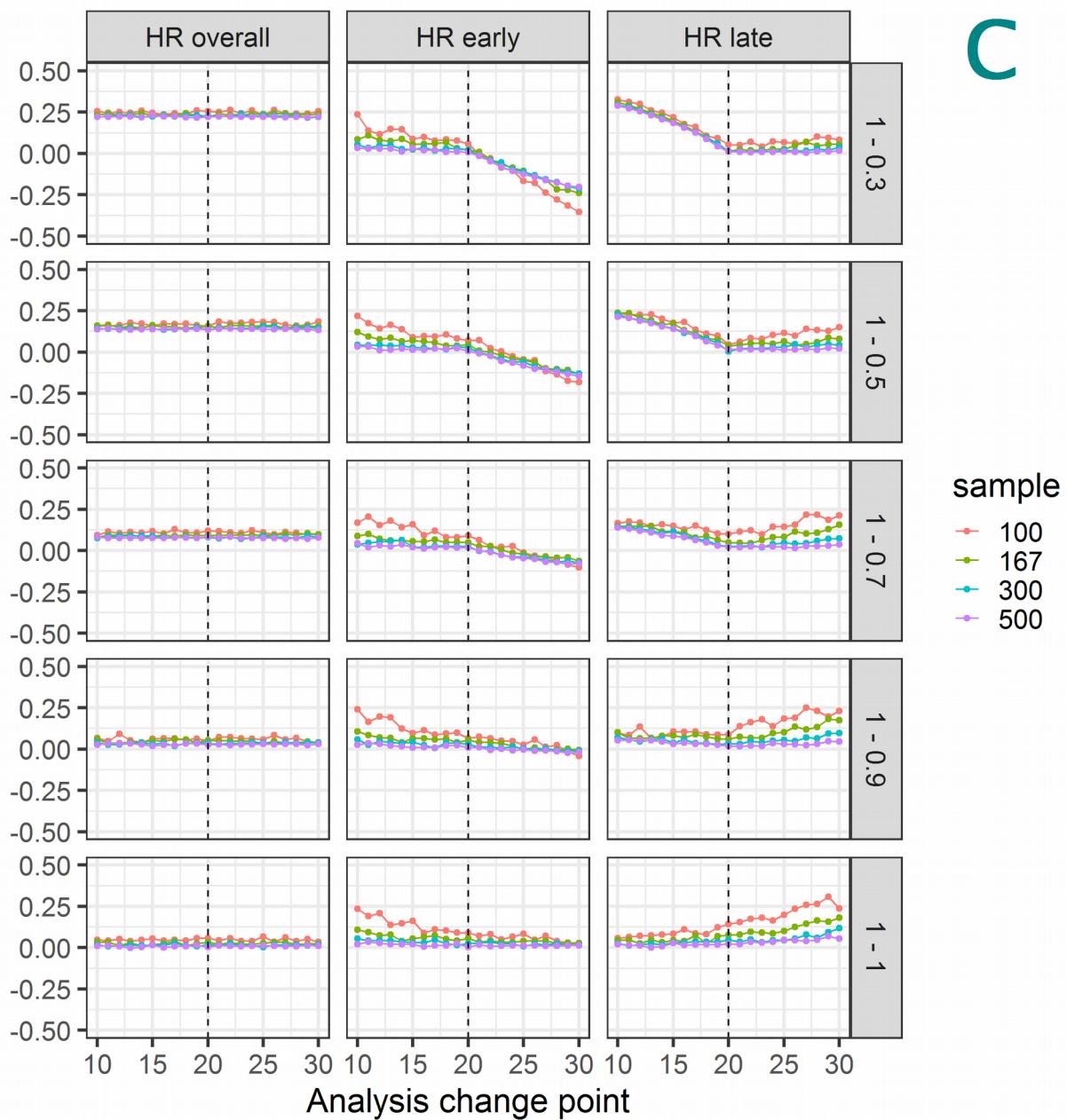


**B**

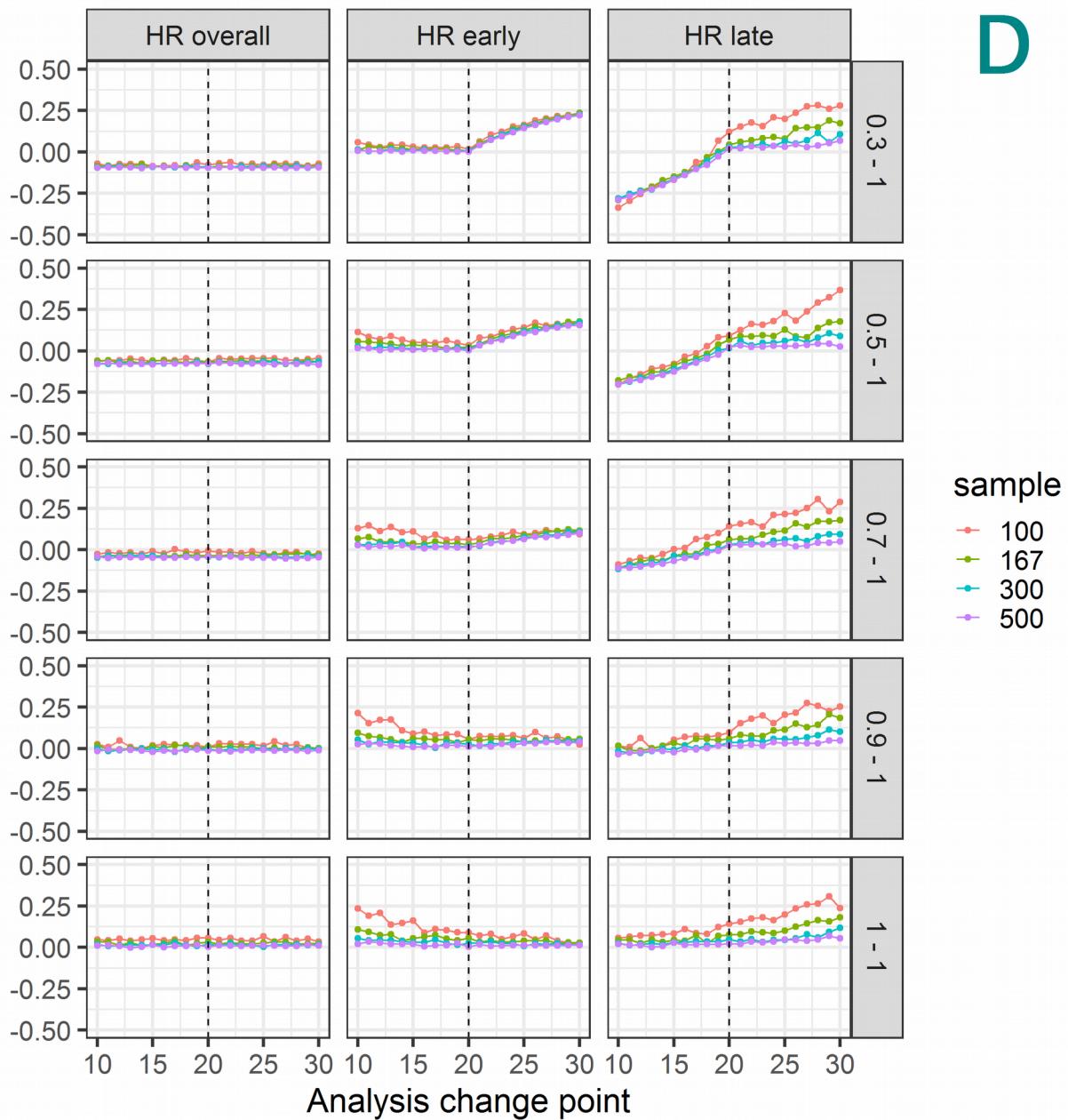
**BIAS – Model B, constant overall efficacy**

C



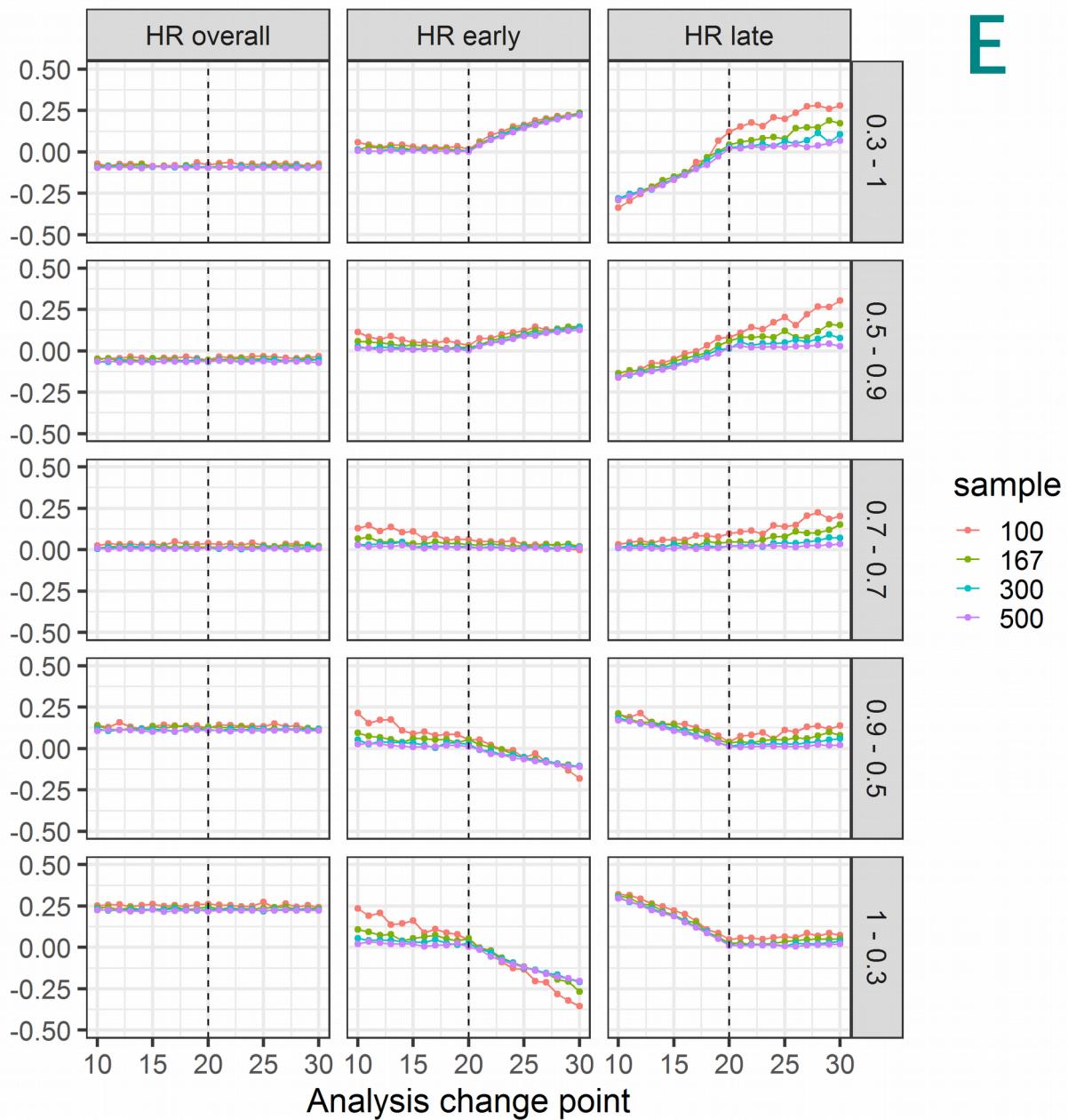
**BIAS – Model C, late efficacy,  $HR_{\text{early}} = 1 \& HR_{\text{late}} \in (0.3, 1)$**

D



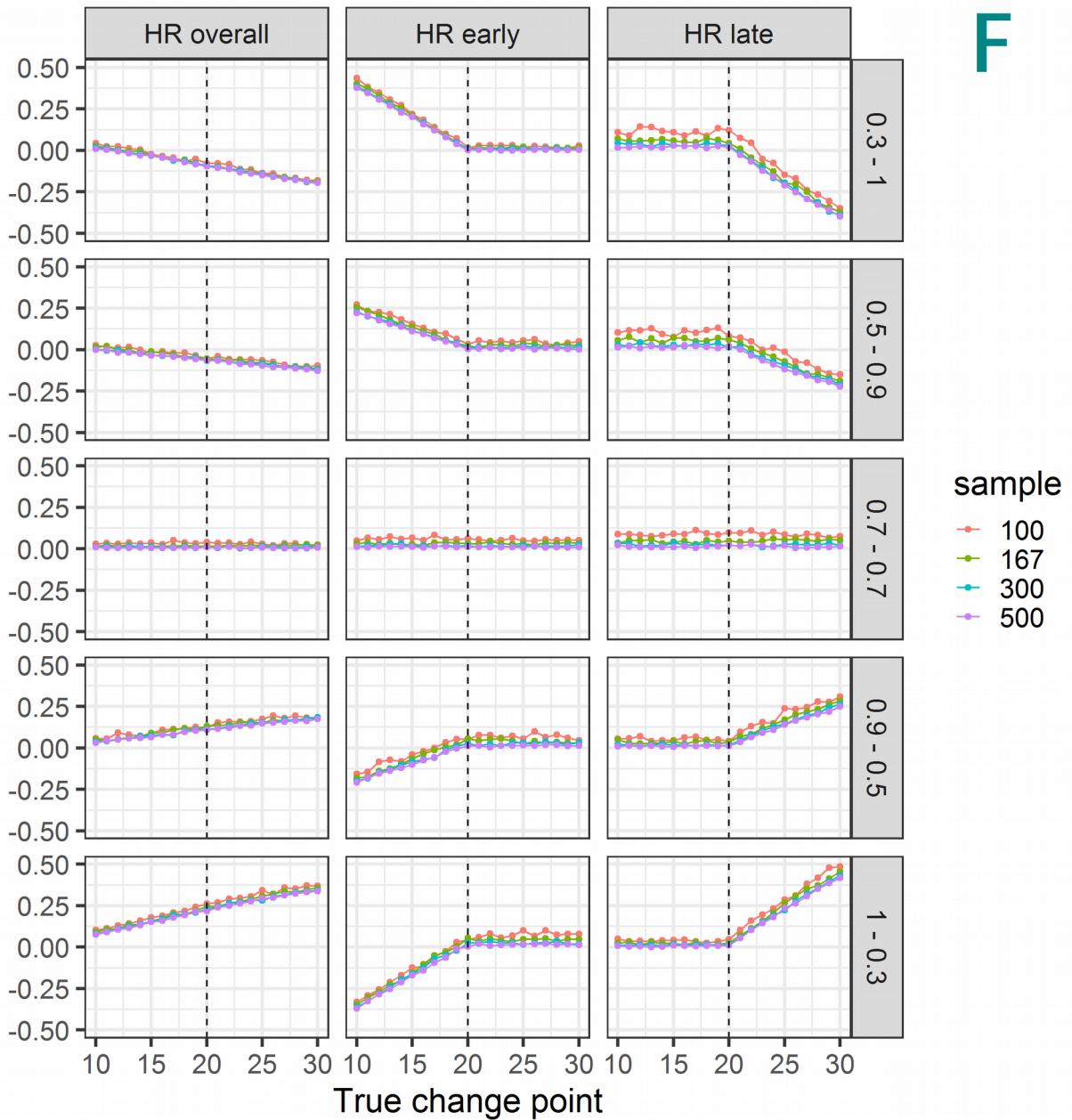
**BIAS – Model D, early efficacy,  $HR_{\text{early}} \in (0.3, 1)$  &  $HR_{\text{late}} = 1$**

E



**BIAS** – Model E, different early/late efficacy,  $HR_{\text{early}} \& HR_{\text{late}} \in (0.3, 1)$

F



**BIAS – Model F, wrong change point  $\tau \in (10,30)$ ,  
analysis change point  $t = 20$**