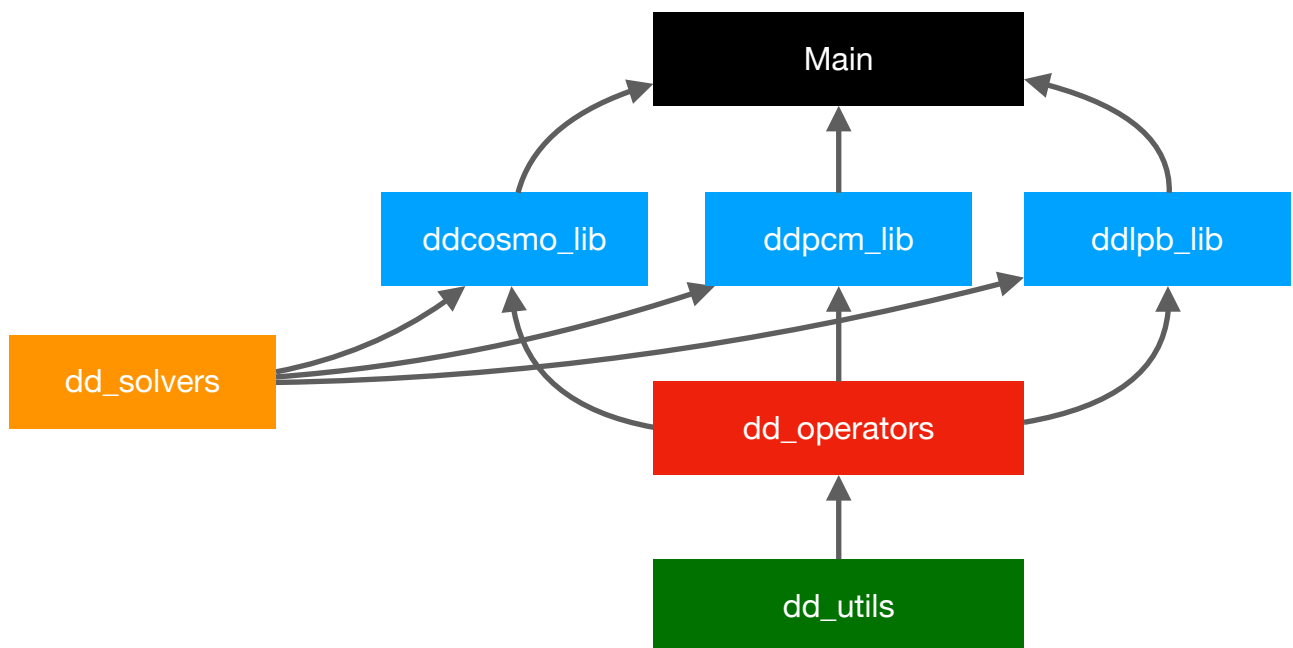


# ddX

## Modules:

- ddcosmo\_lib
- ddpcm\_lib
- ddlpb\_lib
- dd\_operators
- dd\_solvers
- dd\_utils



## Main

**Filename:** Main.f90

**Use:** ddcosmo\_lib, ddpcm\_lib, ddlpb\_lib

## Comments:

- The general idea is that this is a minimal (but sufficient) interface to couple ddX with an external driver routine (QM-code, Tinker, PSI4, ...)
- The final computation to the (solvent) Fock-matrix can be done in ddX or by the mother driver
- We keep the existing structure with a few exceptions:
  - The implementation of the subroutines **ddinit** and **ddfrees** (former memfree) are moved dd\_utils. This is the minimal interface with an enduser.
- In variables (optional): epsin, kappa, eta, tol, lmax, ngrid, se

## ddinit (in variables):

- qm: ddx is coupled to a QM-code or not
- (if qm=1) contract\_qm: contract the DFT-integrals within ddX or not
- do\_force: compute force or not
- (if qm=1) do\_fock: compute the contribution to the Fock matrix in ddx or not
- (if qm=1 "and" (do\_fock=1 "or" do\_force=1)) ndftquad, dftquad\_pt: DFT quadrature points
- (if qm=1 "and" contract\_qm=1) dftquad\_wght, grad\_dftquad\_wght: DFT quadrature weights and gradient of weights
- nsph, csph, rsph, epsout (see ddutils)
- (optional): epsin, kappa, eta, tol, lmax, ngrid, se (see ddutils)

## ddinit (out variables):

- ncav, ccav

## ddx (in variables):

- charge: nuclear point-charges
- (if qm=1 "and" (do\_fock=1 "or" do\_force=1)) rho: el. density at DFT quadrature points
- phi: potential at Lebedev points ccav
- (if do\_force=1 "or" do\_fock=1) gradphi, hessphi: field and field-gradient at Lebedev points ccav
- (if qm=1 "and" contract\_qm=0) psi: psi-vector corresponding to rho (el. density)
- (if qm=1 "and" contract\_qm=1) psimunu, phimunu

## ddx (out variables):

- esolv
- (if do\_force=1) fx
- (if qm=1 "and" do\_fock=1 "and" contract\_qm=1) focksolv
- (if qm=1 "and" do\_fock=1 "and" contract\_qm=0) etajg, xinj

## Content of main:

```
>> call ddinit(model, nsph, csph, rsph, epsout, qm, contract_qm, do_force, do_fock, ndftquad,
dftquad_pt, dftquad_wght, grad_dftquad_wght, + other optionals)
>> compute phi(ccav)
>> if(qm=1 "and" contract_qm=0): compute psi
>> if(qm=1 "and" (do_fock=1 "or" do_force=1)): compute rho(dftquad_pt)
>> call ddx(phi, gradphi, hessphi, psi, gradpsi, psimunu, phimunu, rho, charge, esolv, fx, focksolv,
etajg, zetanj)
>> (if qm=1 "and" contract_qm=0 "and" do_fock=1): compute contribution to Fock-matrix here:
Eqns (22,25/28) of [1]
>> (if qm=1 "and" contract_qm=0 "and" do_force=1): compute QM-contribution to the gradient:
Eqns (47/48,50) of [2]
```

>> call ddfree(...)

**Module name:** ddcosmo\_lib  
**File name:** ddcosmo.f90  
**Use:** dd\_solvers, dd\_operators, dd\_utils

**Variables:**

- X
- S
- g

**Subroutines:**

- ddcosmo: solve primal, compute energy, compute adjoint and force resp. Fock matrix if required:
  - call [g,Psi] = mkrhs(-Phi,rho): get rhs for primal and dual linear system
  - call X = solver(Lx,g): solve primal linear system
  - esolv = 0.5\*f(epsout)\*sprod(Psi,X)
  - if(do\_fock or do\_force)
    - call S = solver(Lstarx,psi)
  - endif
  - if(do\_fock>0)
    - compute xinj: call xi = ddeval(-S, at exterior points only with U\_i weights)
    - compute etajg
  - if(do\_fock=1)
    - Focksolv = 0.5\*f(epsout)\*(sprod(etajg\*dftquad\_wght,psimunu) + sprod(xinj,phimunu))
  - endif
  - if(do\_force)
    - ... (too complicated to be reported here!)
  - endif

**Module name:** ddpcm\_lib  
**File name:** ddpcm.f90  
**Use:** dd\_solvers, dd\_operators, dd\_utils

**Variables:**

- X, Phie
- S, Y, Q
- g (or Phi)

**Subroutines:**

- ddpcm: solve primal, compute energy, compute adjoint and force resp. Fock matrix if required:
  - call g = mkrhs(Phi,rho): get rhs for primal and dual linear system
  - call rhs = Rinfx(g): prepare rhs
  - call Phie = solver(Repsx,rhs): solve first primal linear system
  - call X = solver(Lx,-Phie): solve second primal linear system
  - esolv = 0.5\*sprod(psi,X)
  - if(do\_fock or do\_force)
    - call S = solver(Lstarx,Psi)
    - call Y = solver(Repsstarx, S)
    - $Q = S - 4\pi \frac{1}{\{\text{epsout} - 1\}} Y$
  - endif
  - if(do\_fock)
    - call xi = ddeval(Q, at exterior points only with U\_i weights -> check if this is true)
    - Focksolv = 0.5\*(sprod(psimunu,X) + sprod(xi,phimunu))

- endif
- if(do\_force)
  - ... (too complicated to be reported here!)
- endif

**Module name:** dd\_operators

**File name:** dd\_operators.f90

**Use:** dd\_utils

**Variables:**

**Subroutines:**

- Lx, Lstarx, Ldm1x: Cosmo matrix, adjoint matrix, and diagonal preconditioner mat-vec operations
- D, Dstarx: global double layer operator and adjoint mat-vec
- Repsx, Repsstarx:
- Lkappax: HSP-mat-vec product with dd-strategy
- Sx, Sstarx: global single layer operator mat-vec
- Skappax, Skappastarx: global single layer operator mat-vec for LPB
- DtNx: local DtN mat-vec
- DtNkappax: local DtN mat-vec for LPB
- g (assemble rhs with U\_i weight)
- gradL (former fdoka + fdokb)
- gradg (former fdoga)
- gradR
- gradS, gradSkappa, gradLkappa

**Module name:** dd\_solvers

**File name:** dd\_solvers.f90

**Use:** none

**Variables:**

- todo

**Subroutines:**

- gmres: main argument: matvec (specified in ddcosmo\_lib, ddpcm\_lib, ddlpb\_lib)
- diis: main arguments: preconx, matvec (specified in ddcosmo\_lib, ddpcm\_lib, ddlpb\_lib)

**Module name:** dd\_utils

**File name:** dd\_utils.f90

**Use:** none

**Variables:**

- model
- csph
- rsph
- nsph
- charge
- epsin, epsout
- kappa
- eta
- tol

- lmax
- ngrid
- shift (se)
- ndftquad,dftquad\_pt,dftquad\_wght

#### Subroutines:

- ddinit
- ddfree (former memfree)
- sprd, fsw, dfsw
- ptcart, prtsph
- ylmbas, dbasis, polleg, trgev
- wghpot
- hsnorm, hnorm
- header
- calcv (required in Lx)
- adjrhs (required in Lstarx)
- intlmp (required in ...)
- intrhs -> will be replaced
- ddmkxi (required in ...) -> will be replaced
- ddproject (all, only interior, only exterior: from nodal to modal) -> replacement for intrhs
- ddeval (evaluation SH's series at integration points, + multiply optionally by U\_i) -> replacement for ddmkxi
- [g,Psi] = **mkrhs**(Phi,rho,Z)
  - g = ddproject(-Phi)
  - if(do\_force || do\_fock)
    - Psi = assemble Psi-vector according to Eqn (20/21) IJQC-paper

[1]: B. Stamm, L. Lagardère, G. Scalmani, P. Gatto, E. Cancès, J.-P. Piquemal, Y. Maday, B. Mennucci, F. Lipparini, How to make continuum solvation incredibly fast in a few simple steps: a practical guide to the domain decomposition paradigm for the Conductor-like Screening Model, Int. J. Quantum Chem., (2018)

[2]: F. Lipparini, G. Scalmani, L. Lagardère, B. Stamm, E. Cancès, Y. Maday, J.-P. Piquemal, M. Frisch and B. Mennucci, Quantum, Classical and Hybrid QM/MM Calculations in Solution: General Implementation of the ddCOSMO Linear Scaling Strategy, J. Chem. Phys., Vol. 141, pp. 184108 (2014)