

Table 7: Rubidium 87 Dipole Matrix Elements, Saturation Intensities, and Resonant Scattering Cross Sections.

D ₂ (5 ² S _{1/2} → 5 ² P _{3/2}) Transition Dipole Matrix Element	$\langle J = 1/2 \ er \ J' = 3/2 \rangle$	4.227 52(87) ea_0 3.584 24(74) $\times 10^{-29}$ C·m
Effective Dipole Moment, Saturation Intensity, and Resonant Cross Section ($F = 2 \rightarrow F' = 3$) (isotropic light polarization)	$d_{\text{iso,eff}}(F = 2 \rightarrow F' = 3)$	2.042 09(42) ea_0 1.731 35(36) $\times 10^{-29}$ C·m
	$I_{\text{sat(iso,eff)}}(F = 2 \rightarrow F' = 3)$	3.577 13(74) mW/cm ²
	$\sigma_{0(\text{iso,eff})}(F = 2 \rightarrow F' = 3)$	1.356 456 704 270(31) $\times 10^{-9}$ cm ²
Effective Far-Detuned Dipole Moment, Saturation Intensity, and Resonant Cross Section (D ₂ line, π -polarized light)	$d_{\text{det,eff,D}_2}$	2.440 76(50) ea_0 2.069 36(43) $\times 10^{-29}$ C·m
	$I_{\text{sat(det,eff,D}_2)}$	2.503 99(52) mW/cm ²
	$\sigma_{0(\text{det,eff,D}_2)}$	1.937 795 291 814(44) $\times 10^{-9}$ cm ²
Dipole Moment, Saturation Intensity, and Resonant Cross Section $ F = 2, m_F = \pm 2\rangle \rightarrow F' = 3, m'_F = \pm 3\rangle$ cycling transition (σ^\pm -polarized light)	$d_{(m_F=\pm 2 \rightarrow m'_F=\pm 3)}$	2.989 31(62) ea_0 2.534 44(52) $\times 10^{-29}$ C·m
	$I_{\text{sat}(m_F=\pm 2 \rightarrow m'_F=\pm 3)}$	1.669 33(35) mW/cm ²
	$\sigma_{0(m_F=\pm 2 \rightarrow m'_F=\pm 3)}$	2.906 692 937 721(66) $\times 10^{-9}$ cm ²
D ₁ (5 ² S _{1/2} → 5 ² P _{1/2}) Transition Dipole Matrix Element	$\langle J = 1/2 \ er \ J' = 1/2 \rangle$	2.9931(20) ea_0 2.5377(17) $\times 10^{-29}$ C·m
Effective Far-Detuned Dipole Moment, Saturation Intensity, and Resonant Cross Section (D ₁ line, π -polarized light)	$d_{\text{det,eff,D}_1}$	1.7281(12) ea_0 1.4651(10) $\times 10^{-29}$ C·m
	$I_{\text{sat(det,eff,D}_1)}$	4.4876(31) mW/cm ²
	$\sigma_{0(\text{det,eff,D}_1)}$	1.081 257 000 480(25) $\times 10^{-9}$ cm ²