

## Guys don't want to commit!



When I initially wrote this scenario, Twitter Developer Account could still be instantaneously registered. However, now it takes several days (weeks?) to process a registration requests, so chances are you have not been registered yet. As an alternative to Twitter, consider using our SynTouch Yammer channels for sending out your message instead. Use the Yammer Python SDK (<https://developer.yammer.com/docs/python-sdk>) and a test token (<https://developer.yammer.com/docs/test-token>).

*Beware, you're in uncharted waters here – but you chose a challenging assignment!*

- 1) Use your current account at twitter or register a new account
- 2) Register a new app on this Twitter account, you'll need:
  - a. Consumer key (API key)
  - b. Consumer secret (API secret)
  - c. Access token (generate)
  - d. Access token secret (generated with the access token)
- 3) Create a new empty repository in Github (note the URL)
- 4) Create a new empty repository on your Cloud9 instance (from a terminal window):

```
git init .
git remote add origin git@github.com:<your-github-username>/<Your-Github-Reponame>
```

- 5) Generate a new keypair from your Cloud9 terminal window:  
`ssh-keygen -t rsa -b 4096 -C "your-email-for-github"`
- 6) Configure your git client by setting your identity for git (Cloud9, terminal window):  
`git config --global user.name "User name to show in github"`  
`git config --global user.email "your-github-email-here"`
- 7) Now add the public key (~/.ssh/id\_rsa.pub) you generated in step 6 to your Github account:

Personal settings

Profile

Account

Emails

Notifications

Billing

SSH and GPG keys

Security

Blocked users

Repositories

Organizations

Saved replies

### SSH keys / Add new

Title

AWS Cloud9 Dev

Key

```
XGEJNDX1Z1J+Xm08M1NAA5nFGpX/QWJE+8TAua1N0quXnYdG93SAEWUMY5B/SF48BMD3KUQTUKJY36j
GTWLOLO7Np3iikugUnGKoOoyuyxJN0SuMKmzm+xmOtR+BIYD76jSS1TUI00ZG9azwITQ7BDNWWCInD
XI71NGCm4xQsDbEvxY+DImTt3SqXgXB2/rzY9B+okL3UyDhpXR/rCy+422aXctR8Xmh80trC/HhVtCFYV
O59W5u4GfkFMMreDW96FOUF+nthblKXjbmkiLcEWYxIsXYw3Blz02izOTEOrvW6BIAeltAVCvtMNHZ8dK
byC
eDeLTlbpRi+W520zMH+UR7Qy00EvRKDGis0wSuP4z3vHTDK9VpywuFomLD9fk4N2aKWd7fc0PzPZu4o
m41vUC0R1KxifBELj9Ulea8kVloVKbVZmls0GBC4T10m8xzWLwM7qiOolAG6tRVrqkmsmP8Aa/Luk9GqnX
9hE+gBR8x6mia9kcrX9hLUAKelFZZNDI+SXIG51/+NCbqVh26fOOBd8vf3SWgPRlplh2pww==
milco.numa
n@gmail.com
```

Add SSH key

- 8) Create a new serverless application + function in Cloud9, type empty python 3.6, triggered by API Gateway on resource path /github, no security. Defaults apply.
- 9) Deploy the API to AWS to get an URL for the API from API gateway

- 10) Navigate to Github, add a new webhook to the repository you created for this purpose:

The screenshot shows the GitHub interface for the repository 'mnuman / Github-webhook'. The 'Settings' tab is selected, and the 'Webhooks' section is active. The 'Add webhook' form is displayed with the following details:

- Payload URL:** `https://lce95ng9sk.execute-api.eu-west-1.amazonaws.com/Stage/git`
- Content type:** `application/json`
- Secret:** (Empty text box)
- SSL verification:** A checkbox labeled 'By default, we verify SSL certificates when delivering payloads.' is checked. A button labeled 'Disable SSL verification' is present.
- Which events would you like to trigger this webhook?**
  - ☒ Just the push event.
  - ☐ Send me everything.
  - ☐ Let me select individual events.
- Active:** A checkbox is checked, with the text 'We will deliver event details when this hook is triggered.'
- Add webhook:** A green button at the bottom.

- 11) Test from Github that the invoke works
- 12) Now commit your code from Cloud9's terminal window and push this to Github. This should trigger the actual lambda function.
- 13) Verify in CloudWatch that your lambda function has been triggered and inspect the payload.
- 14) Change into your Application's directory using the Cloud9 terminal window and install the Twitter package here locally:
- ```
pip install tweepy -t .
```
- 15) Generate the requirements file and prevent the dependencies from being checked in by editing the .gitignore file:

```
milco:~/environment/GithubWebhook (master) $ pip freeze > requirements.txt
milco:~/environment/GithubWebhook (master) $ more .gitignore
.application.json
certifi/
chardet/
examples/
idna/
oauthlib/
requests/
requests_oauthlib/
tweepy/
urllib3/
milco:~/environment/GithubWebhook (master) $
```

16) Add the secrets/keys as configuration variables to your configuration template (the yaml template):

```
template.yaml
1  AWSTemplateFormatVersion: '2010-09-09'
2  Transform: 'AWS::Serverless-2016-10-31'
3  Description: An AWS Serverless Specification template describing your function.
4  Resources:
5    GithubWebhook:
6      Type: 'AWS::Serverless::Function'
7      Properties:
8        Handler: GithubWebhook/lambda_function.lambda_handler
9        Runtime: python3.6
10       Description: 'Tweet on commit'
11       MemorySize: 128
12       Timeout: 15
13       Environment:
14         Variables:
15           CONSUMER_KEY: 5QaNYVeUSx6L4Et5qe50mR8SQ
16           CONSUMER_SECRET: P1io6NFS4Q193pRJ0mzXZeH16CAKUZ9MSiuKEYVDWFeIBR4gvC
17           ACCESS_TOKEN: 966365883114409984-DPLfbbqr5biFLcXNqZjXIgbZsJZ37rq
18           ACCESS_TOKEN_SECRET: t7gEDs5ecCevXUaeLGcLZ7CeZ2cFGtDoxp34svpaEQ9yb
19       Events:
20         LambdaMicroservice:
21           Type: Api
22           Properties:
23             Path: /github
24             Method: ANY
25       GithubWebhookPermission:
26         Type: 'AWS::Lambda::Permission'
27         Properties:
28           Action: 'lambda:InvokeFunction'
29           FunctionName:
30             'Fn::GetAtt':
31               - GithubWebhook
32               - Arn
33           Principal: apigateway.amazonaws.com
34           SourceArn:
35             'Fn::Sub': 'arn:aws:execute-api:${AWS::Region}:${AWS::AccountId}:*/*//*'
36
```

17) Finish the implementation code in Python:

```
lambda_function.py x +
1 import json
2 import os
3 import tweepy
4
5 # importing the environment variables - is this safe? We'll see ...
6 consumer_key = os.environ['CONSUMER_KEY']
7 consumer_secret = os.environ['CONSUMER_SECRET']
8 access_token = os.environ['ACCESS_TOKEN']
9 access_token_secret = os.environ['ACCESS_TOKEN_SECRET']
10
11 # setup authentication with twitter
12 auth = tweepy.OAuthHandler(consumer_key, consumer_secret)
13 auth.set_access_token(access_token, access_token_secret)
14
15 api = tweepy.API(auth)
16
17 def lambda_handler(event, context):
18     body = json.loads(event['body'])
19     mytweet = f"Hi, {body['head_commit']['committer']['name']} just committed with message {body['head_commit']['message']}!"
20     status = api.update_status(status=mytweet)
21
22     response_body = { "message": "Your tweet has been posted!" }
23
24     return {
25         "isBase64Encoded": "false",
26         "statusCode": 200,
27         "headers": {},
28         "body": json.dumps(response_body)
29     }
```

```
bash - "ip-172-31-44 x +
milco:~/environment (master) $ clear
milco:~/environment (master) $ git add .
milco:~/environment (master) $ git status
On branch master
Your branch is up-to-date with 'origin/master'.
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git reset HEAD <file>..." to unstage)

    modified:   GithubWebhook/GithubWebhook/lambda_function.py

milco:~/environment (master) $ git commit -m "Take author/message from head_commit instead of commits array"
[master 9b5697c] Take author/message from head_commit instead of commits array
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
milco:~/environment (master) $ date ; git push
Sun Feb 25 14:16:58 UTC 2018
Counting objects: 5, done.
Compressing objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Writing objects: 100% (5/5), 520 bytes | 520.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 5 (delta 3), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (3/3), completed with 3 local objects.
To github.com:mnuman/Github-webhook.git
 e877214..9b5697c  master -> master
milco:~/environment (master) $
```

18) Now deploy the API again, since the code has changed since last push.

19) Finish up by committing your changed code to Github

20) Now you should see a message on twitter:



**Milco Tweetbot**

@TweetbotMilco



Hi, Milco Numan just committed with message  
Take author/message from head\_commit  
instead of commits array!

Vertalen uit het Engels

06:17 - 25 feb. 2018

