

## Commandes :

Configuration de S1 pour attribuer une interface au VLAN (au niveau du commutateur)	S1# <b>configure terminal</b> S1(config)# <b>interface</b> nom_interface S1(config-if)# <b>switchport mode access</b> S1(config-if)# <b>switchport access vlan</b> id_vlan S1(config-if)# <b>end</b>	
Vérification des informations VLAN		
	<b>Show vlan brief</b>	<b>Show vlan summary</b>
	<b>Show vlan id</b> id_vlan	<b>Show vlan name</b> nom_vlan
Confirmer que le nom_interface a été correctement attribuée au VLAN	<b>show interfaces</b> nom_interface <b>switchport</b>	
Suppression vlan.dat	<b>delete flash:vlan.dat</b>	
Renommer vlan	<b>switchport access vlan</b> nouv_nom	
Supprimer vlan	<b>no vlan</b> vlan-id	
Configuration trunk	S1(config)# <b>interface</b> fastEthernet 0/1 S1(config-if)# <b>switchport mode</b> trunk S1(config-if)# <b>switchport trunk native</b> vlan 99 S1(config-if)# <b>switchport trunk allowed</b> vlan 10,20,30,99 S1(config-if)# <b>end</b>	
Réinitialisation du trunk à l'état par défaut	S1(config)# <b>interface</b> fa0/1 S1(config-if)# <b>no switchport trunk allowed</b> vlan S1(config-if)# <b>no switchport trunk native</b> vlan S1(config-if)# <b>end</b>	
Vérifier connectivité (au niveau de pc1)	<b>Ping</b> adresse_ip_pc2 <b>show ip route show ip interface brief</b> <b>show interfaces</b> <b>show interfaces trunk</b>	
Configuration vlan (router on a stick)		
1- Créez et nommez les VLAN.	S1(config)# <b>vlan</b> 10 S1(config-vlan)# <b>name</b> LAN10 S1(config-vlan)# <b>exit</b> S1(config)# <b>vlan</b> 20 S1(config-vlan)# <b>name</b> LAN20 S1(config-vlan)# <b>exit</b> S1(config)# <b>vlan</b> 99 S1(config-vlan)# <b>name</b> Management	

	S1(config-vlan)# exit
3- Configurez les ports d'accès	S1(config)# <b>interface</b> fa0/6 S1(config-if)# <b>switchport mode access</b> S1(config-if)# <b>switchport access</b> vlan 10 S1(config-if)# <b>no shut</b> S1(config-if)# <b>exit</b>
4- Configurez les ports trunk.	S1(config)# <b>interface</b> fa0/1 S1(config-if)# <b>switchport mode trunk</b> S1(config-if)# <b>no shut</b> S1(config-if)# <b>exit</b> S1(config)# <b>interface</b> fa0/5 S1(config-if)# <b>switchport mode trunk</b> S1(config-if)# <b>no shut</b> S1(config-if)# <b>Fin</b>
Commutateur couche 3	
1- Créez les VLAN.	....
2- Créez les interfaces VLAN SVI	D1(config)# <b>interface</b> <b>vlan</b> 10 D1(config-if)# <b>description</b> Default Gateway SVI for 192.168.10.0/24 D1(config-if)# <b>ip add</b> 192.168.10.1 255.255.255.0 D1(config-if)# <b>no shut</b> D1(config-if)# <b>exit</b> D1(config)# <b>int</b> <b>vlan</b> 20 D1(config-if)# <b>description</b> Default Gateway SVI for 192.168.20.0/24 D1(config-if)# <b>ip add</b> 192.168.20.1 255.255.255.0 D1(config-if)# <b>no shut</b> D1(config-if)# <b>exit</b>
3- Configurez les ports d'accès	D1(config)# <b>interface</b> GigabiteThernet... D1(config-if)# <b>description</b> Access port to PC1 D1(config-if)# <b>switchport mode access</b> D1(config-if)# <b>switchport access</b> vlan 10 D1(config-if)# <b>exit</b> D1(config)# <b>interface</b> <b>GigabiteThernet</b> .. D1(config-if)# <b>description</b> Access port to PC2 D1(config-if)# <b>switchport mode access</b> D1(config-if)# <b>switchport access</b> vlan 20 D1(config-if)# <b>exit</b>
4- Activation du routage IP	D1(config)# <b>ip routing</b>

## Common Inter-VLAN Issues

Issue Type	How to Fix	How to Verify
Missing VLANs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Create (or re-create) the VLAN if it does not exist.</li> <li>Ensure host port is assigned to the</li> </ul>	<b>show vlan [brief]</b> <b>show interfaces</b> <b>switchport</b>

	correct VLAN	ping
Switch Trunk Port Issues	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ensure trunks are configured correctly.</li> <li>• Ensure port is a trunk port and enabled.</li> </ul>	<b>show interfaces trunk</b> <b>show running-config</b>
Switch Access Port Issues	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Assign correct VLAN to access port.</li> <li>• Ensure port is an access port and enabled.</li> <li>• Host is incorrectly configured in the wrong subnet.</li> </ul>	<b>show interfaces switchport</b> <b>show running-config interface</b> <b>ipconfig</b>
Router Configuration Issues	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Router subinterface IPv4 address is incorrectly configured.</li> <li>• Router subinterface is assigned to the VLAN ID.</li> </ul>	<b>show ip interface brief</b> <b>show interfaces</b>