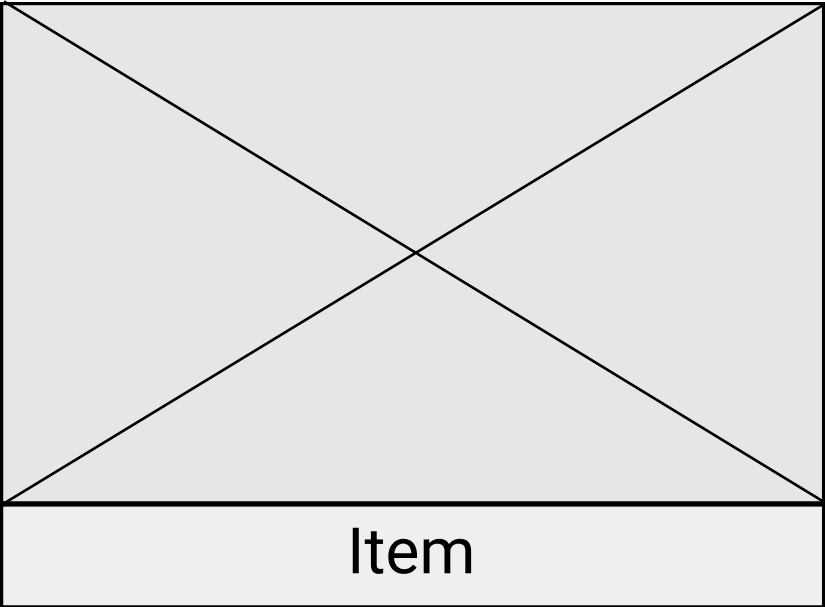
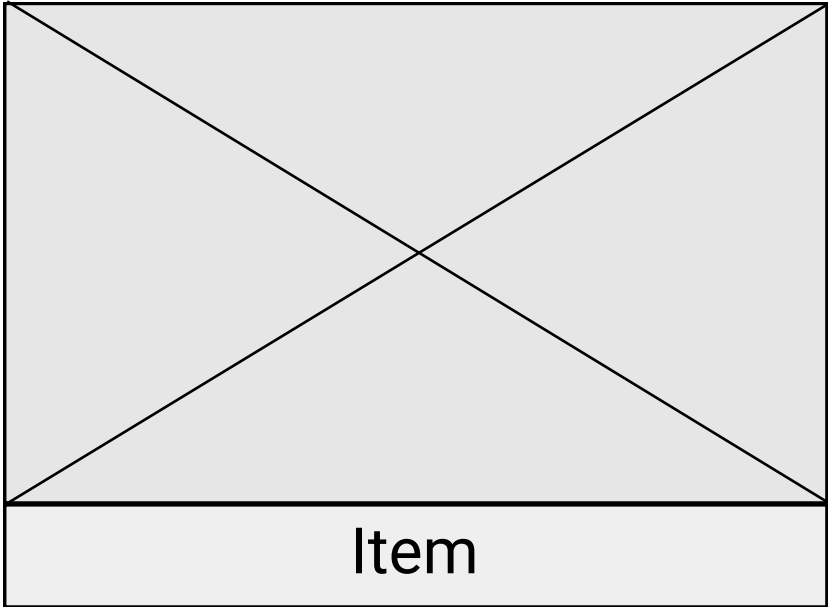
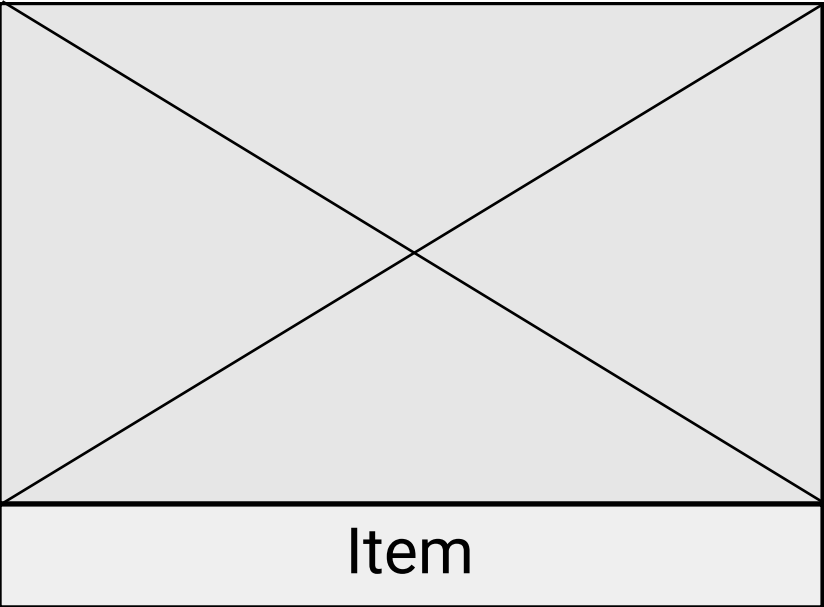
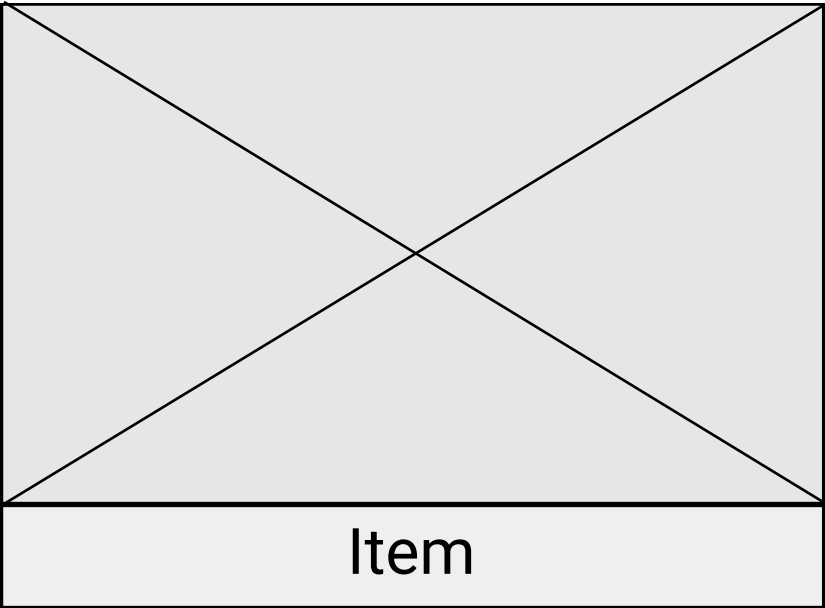
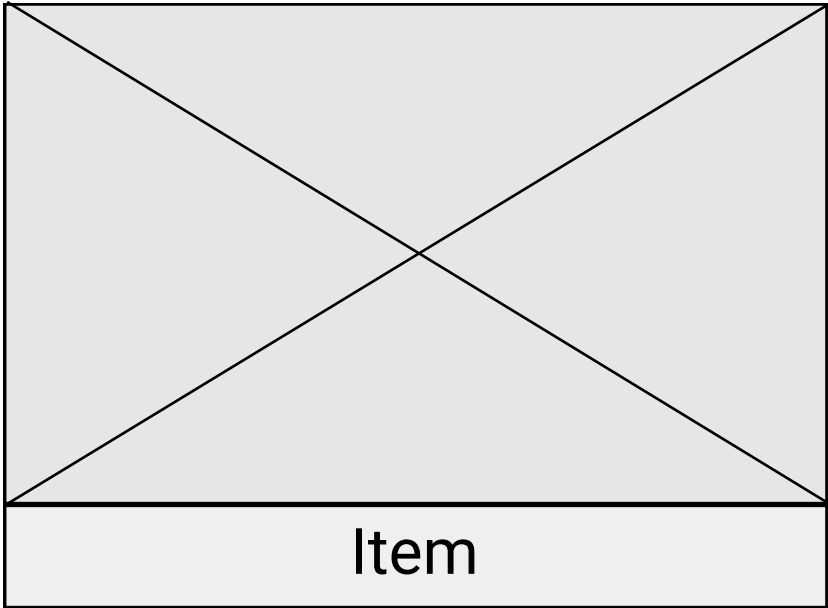
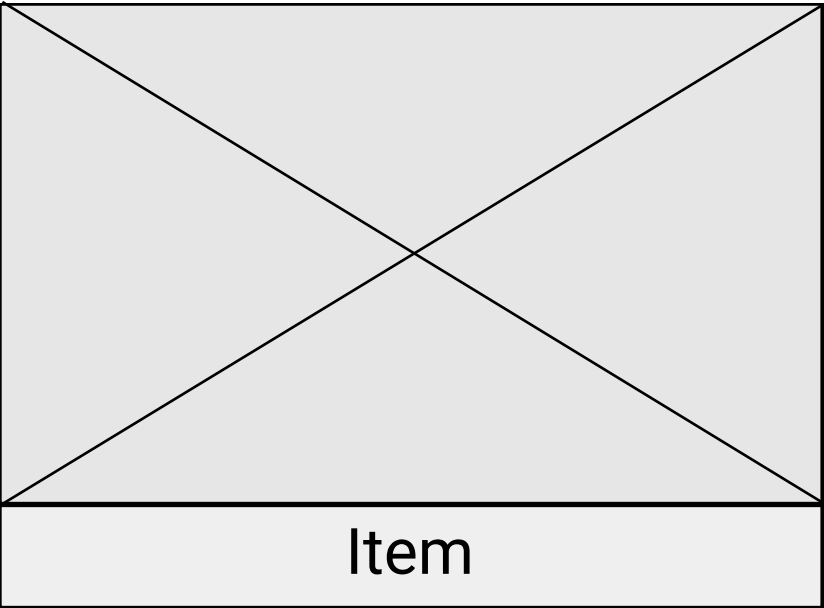
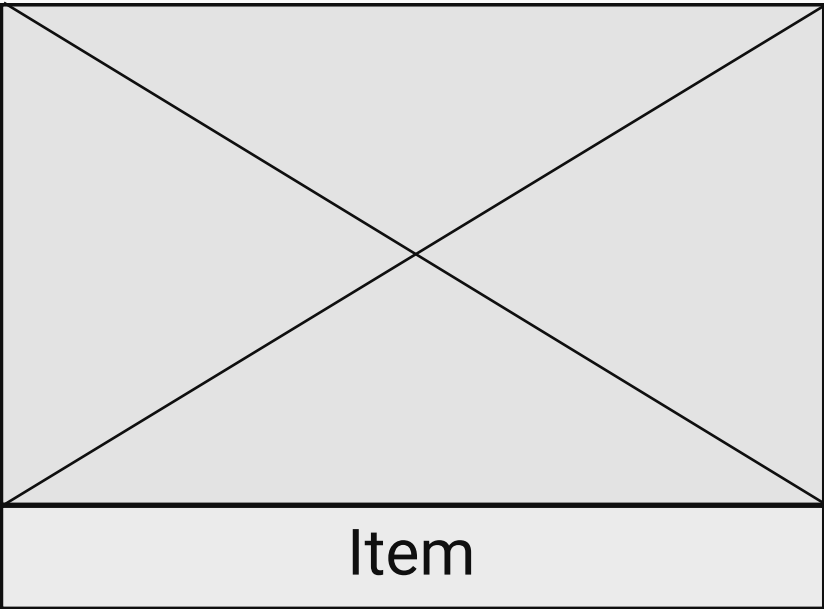
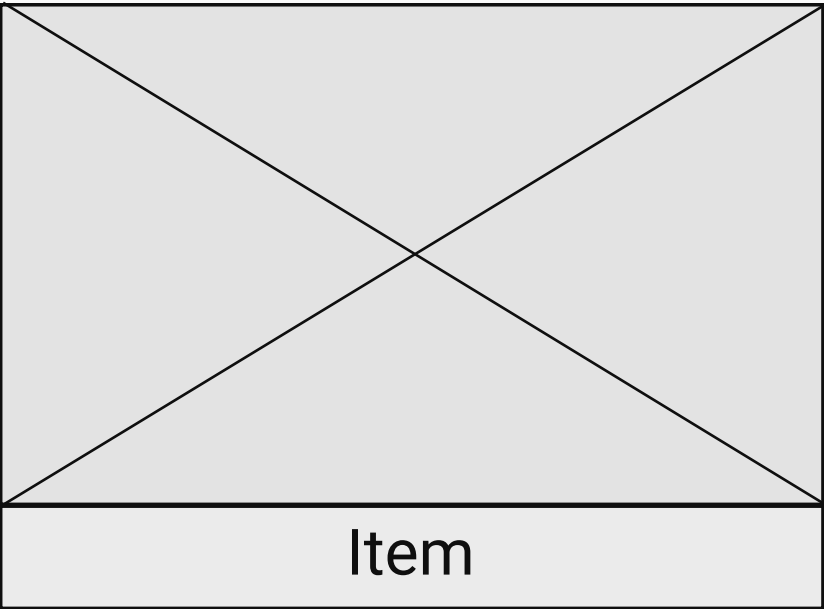
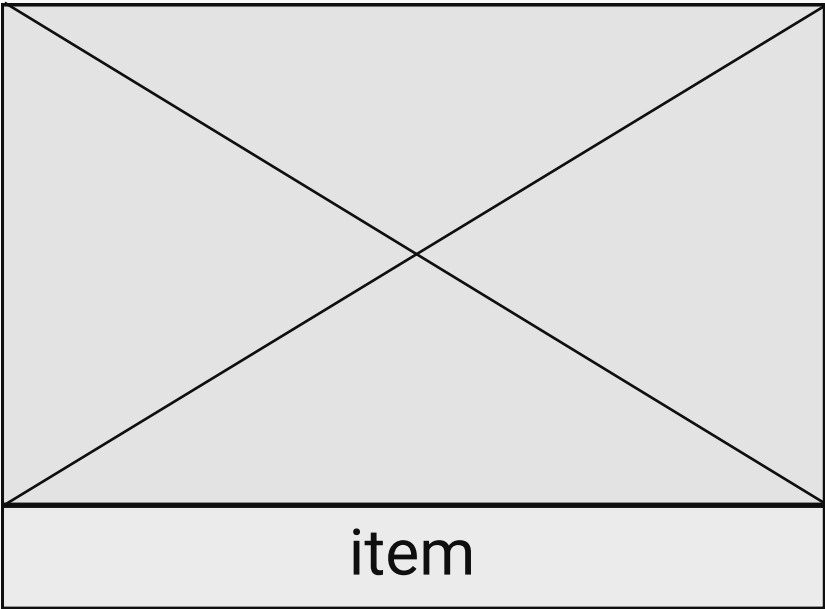
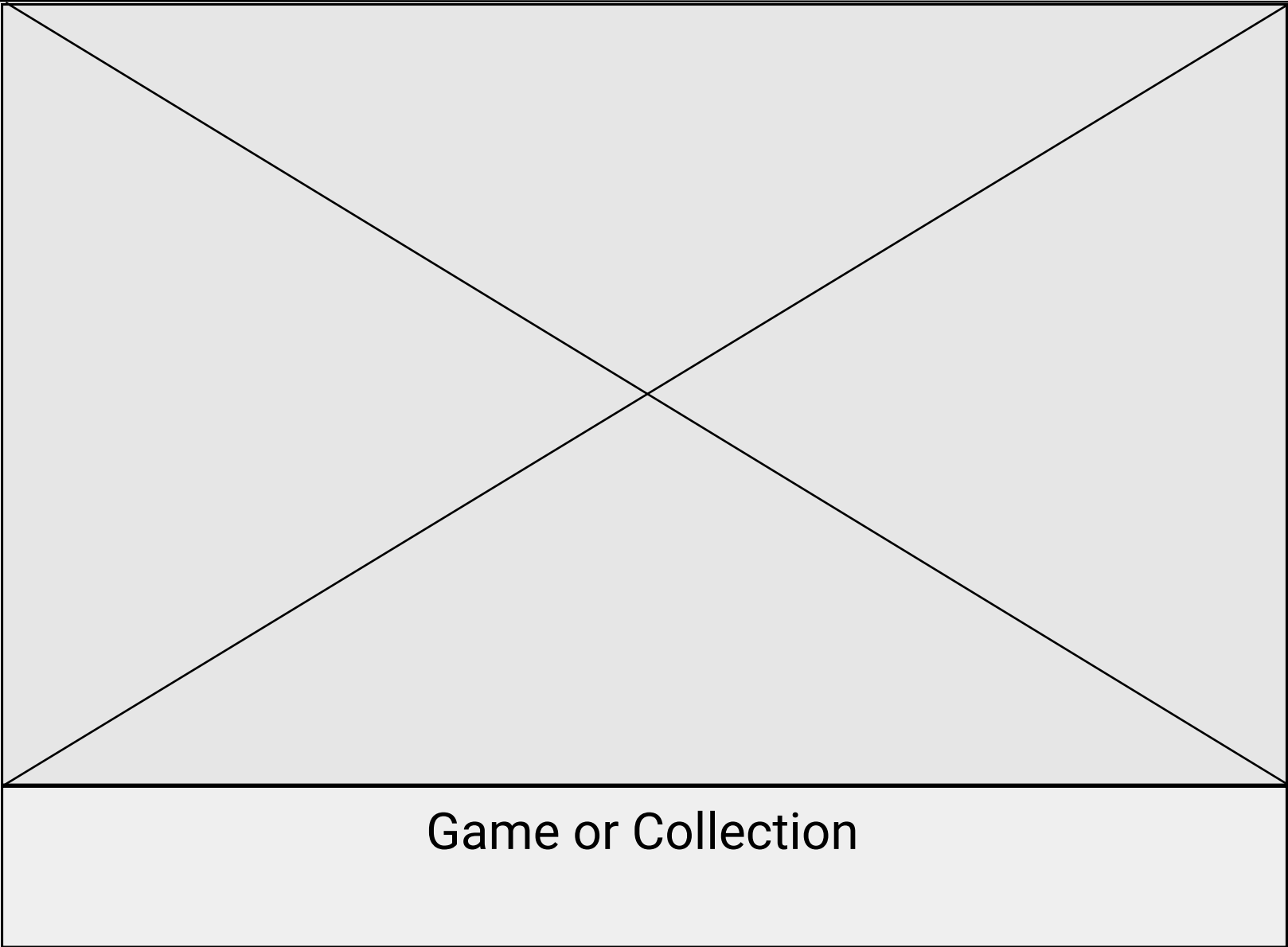


Hall of Game

Login

Signup





Filtered items

