Apple. (z.d.). *Apple Music*. Apple (Nederland). https://www.apple.com/nl/apple-music/

Chalaby, J. K. (2023). The streaming Industry and the platform Economy: An analysis. *Media, Culture & Society*. https://doi.org/10.1177/01634437231210439

Dinnissen, K., & Bauer, C. (2022). Fairness in Music Recommender Systems: A Stakeholder-Centered Mini Review. *Frontiers in big data*, *5*. https://doi.org/10.3389/fdata.2022.913608

iGroove. (2022, mei). *Are there really only 200,000 professional artists on Spotify?* https://www.igroovemusic.com/blog/are-there-really-only-200000-professional-artists-on-spotify.html

Iqbal, M. (2024, January 8). Spotify Revenue and Usage Statistics (2024) - Business of Apps. https://www.businessofapps.com/data/spotify-statistics/

Luminate. (2023, 29 maart). The rise of US listeners engaging with foreign content. *Medium*. https://medium.com/@luminate/the-rise-of-us-listeners-engaging-with-foreign-content-96fccb481222

O'Dair, M., & Fry, A. (2020). Beyond the black box in music streaming: the impact of recommendation systems upon artists. Popular Communication, 18(1), 65-77.

Prey, R., Esteve Del Valle, M., & Zwerwer, L. (2022). Platform pop: disentangling Spotify's intermediary role in the music industry. Information, Communication & Society, 25(1), 74-92.

Shewale, R. (2023, December 11). Apple Music Statistics for 2024 (Usage & Financials). https://www.demandsage.com/apple-music-statistic

Spotify. (2023, September 14). Loud and Clear. https://loudandclear.byspotify.com/

Spotify. (z.d.). *Spotify - Web Player: Music for everyone*. https://open.spotify.com/

Thomes, T. P. (2011). An economic analysis of online streaming: How the music industry can generate revenues from cloud computing. ZEW-Centre for European Economic Research Discussion Paper, (11-039)

Torabi, N. (2023, 1 december). The inner workings of Spotify's AI-Powered Music Recommendations: How Spotify Shapes your playlist. *Medium*. https://neemz.medium.com/the-inner-workings-of-spotifys-ai-powered-music-recommendations-how-spotify-shapes-your-playlist-a10a9148ee8d

Tune My Music. (z.d.). *Afspeellijsten overzetten van muziekdiensten | Tune my Music*.

https://www.tunemymusic.com/nl

Turnbull, D., McQuillan, S., Crabtree, V., Hunter, J., & Zhang, S. (2022). Exploring popularity bias in

music recommendation models and commercial steaming services. *arXiv (Cornell University)*.

https://doi.org/10.48550/arxiv.2208.09517