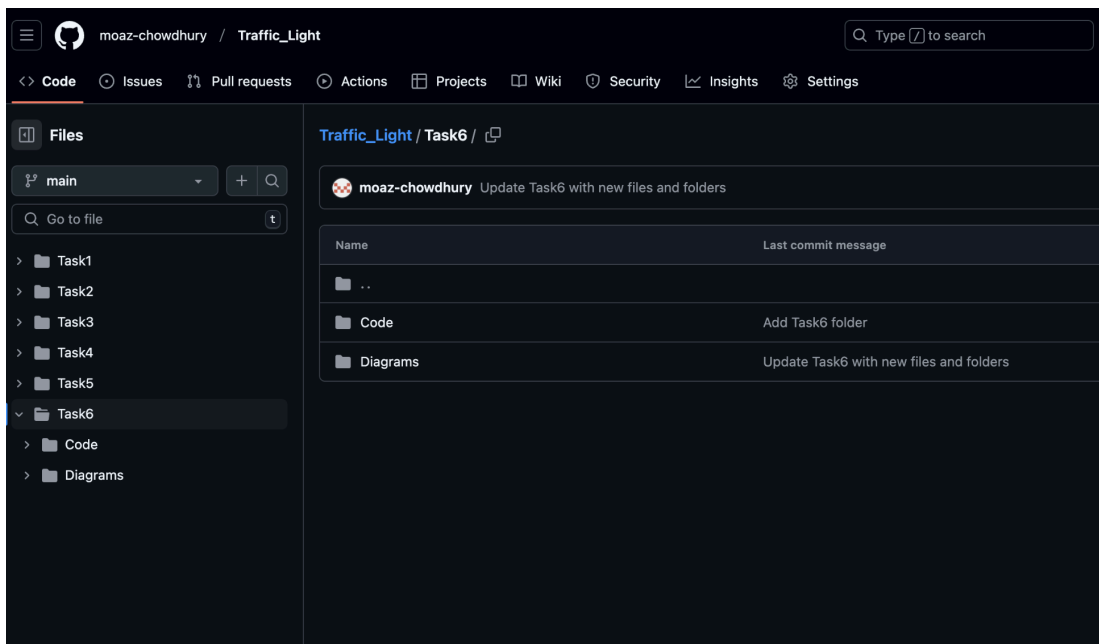
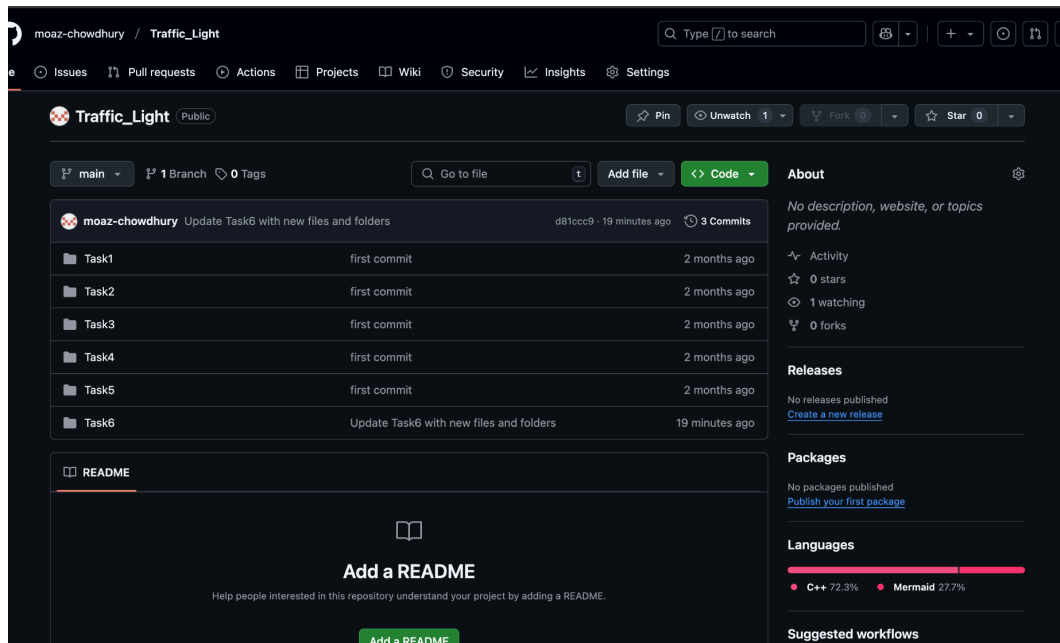


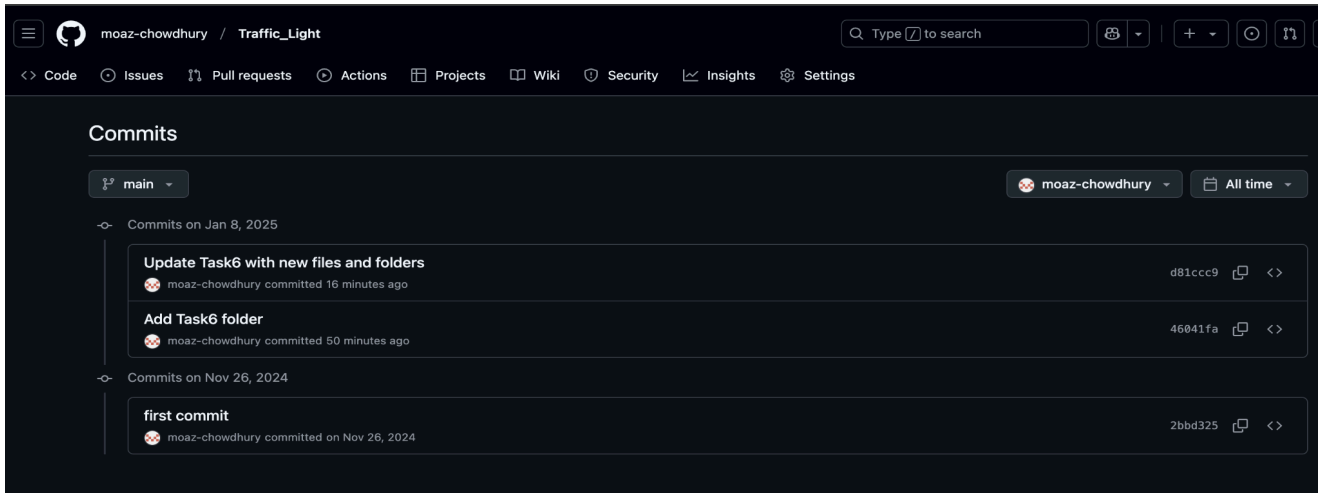
Documentation of Task 6

Moaz Bin Alamgir Chowdhury

GitHub and Git Usages:



Commits:



The screenshot shows the GitHub interface for the repository `moaz-chowdhury / Traffic_Light`. The top navigation bar includes links for Code, Issues, Pull requests, Actions, Projects, Wiki, Security, Insights, and Settings. A search bar is located on the right. The main section is titled "Commits" and shows a list of commits for the `main` branch, filtered by the user `moaz-chowdhury` and sorted by "All time".

Commits on Jan 8, 2025

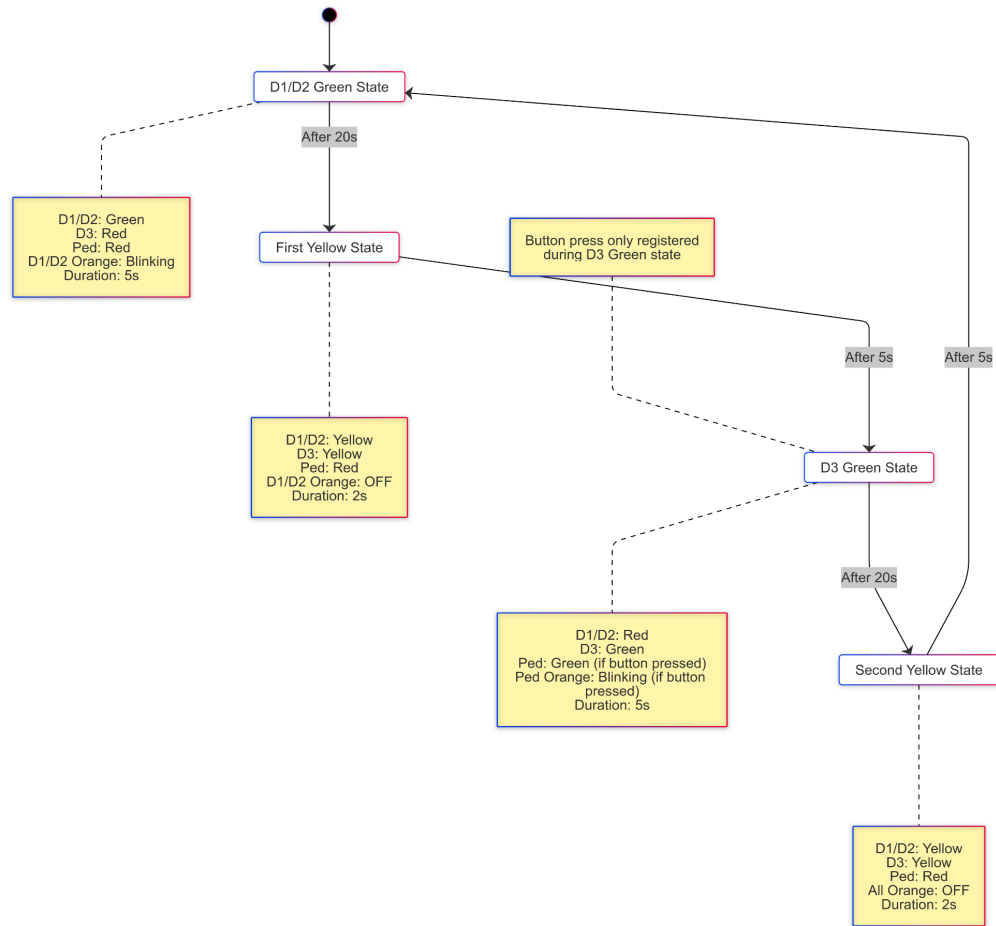
- Update Task6 with new files and folders**
moaz-chowdhury committed 16 minutes ago
Commit hash: `d81ccc9`
- Add Task6 folder**
moaz-chowdhury committed 50 minutes ago
Commit hash: `46041fa`

Commits on Nov 26, 2024

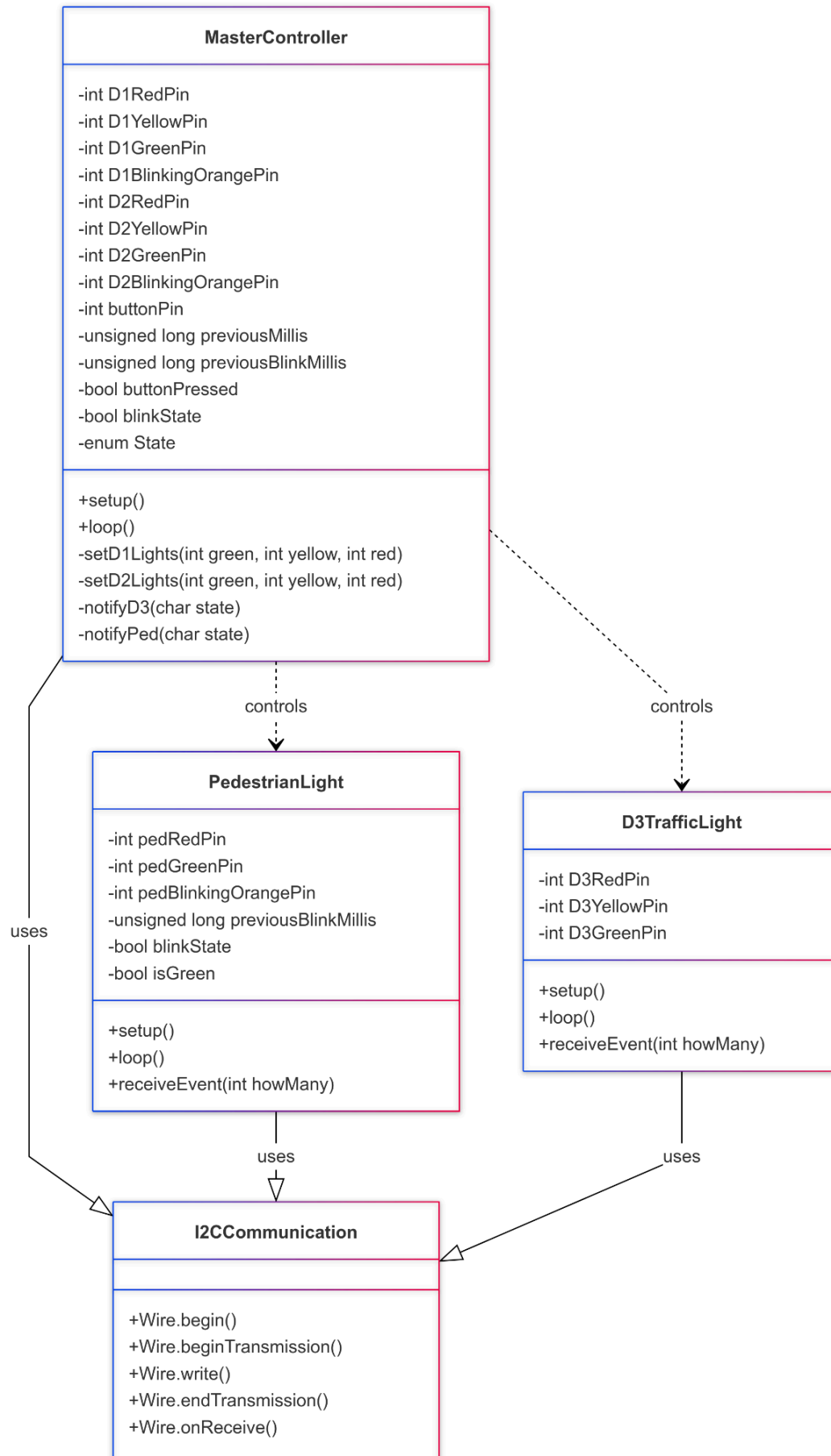
- first commit**
moaz-chowdhury committed on Nov 26, 2024
Commit hash: `2bbd325`

Diagrams:

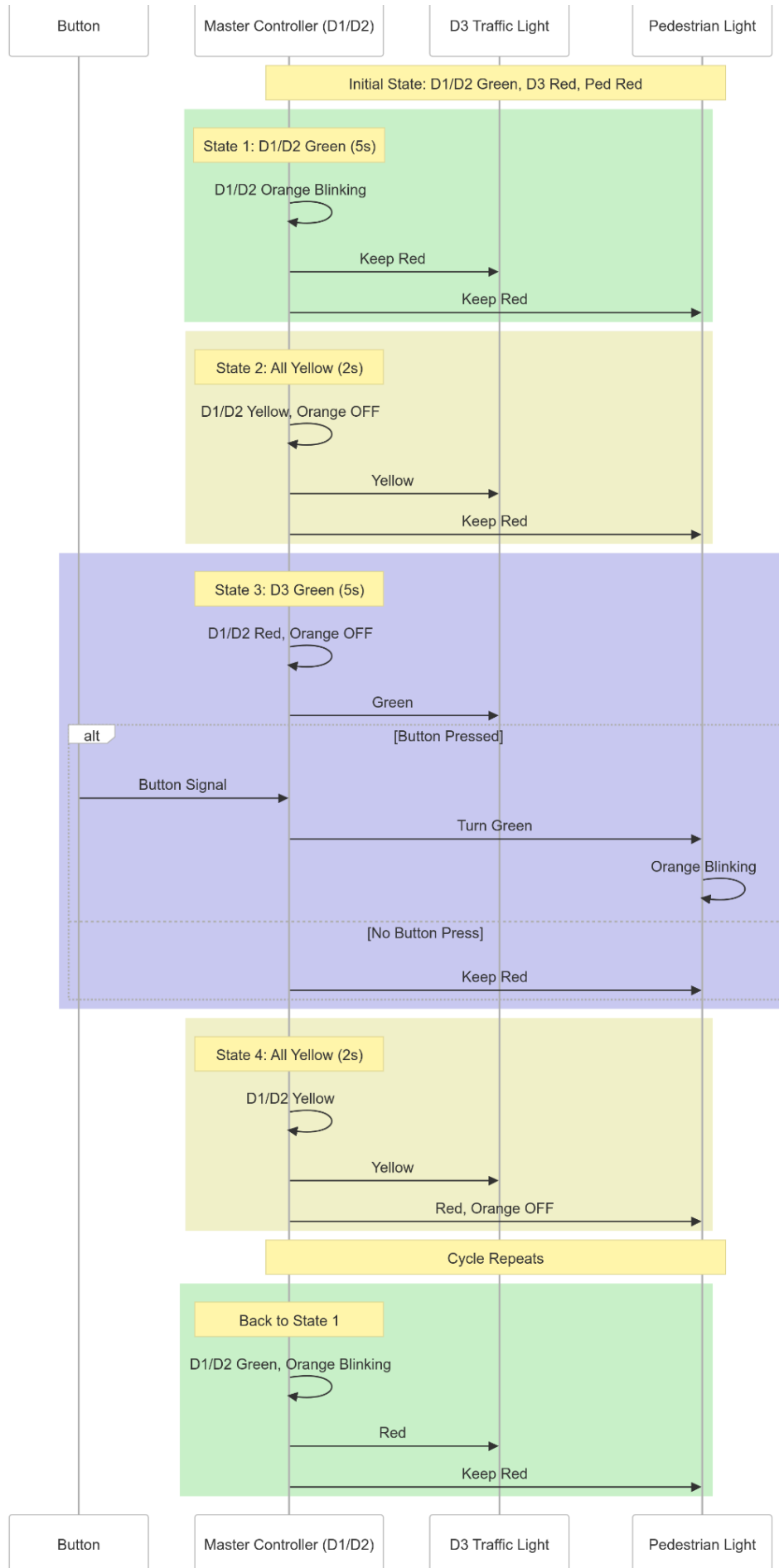
State Machine:



Class Diagram:



Sequence Diagram:



Codes:

Master Arduino:

```
#include <Wire.h>

// Traffic light pins for D1
const int D1RedPin = 9;
const int D1YellowPin = 10;
const int D1GreenPin = 11;
const int D1BlinkingOrangePin = 5; // New pin for blinking orange
const int buttonPin = 2;

// Timing durations
const unsigned long greenDuration = 5000; // 5 seconds
const unsigned long yellowDuration = 2000; // 2 seconds
const unsigned long redDuration = 5000; // 5 seconds
const unsigned long blinkDuration = 500; // 0.5 seconds for blinking

unsigned long previousMillis = 0;
unsigned long previousBlinkMillis = 0;
bool buttonPressed = false;
bool blinkState = false;

enum State {
    D1_GREEN, // State 1: D1 Green, D3 Red
    D1_YELLOW, // State 2: D1 Yellow, D3 Yellow
    D1_RED, // State 3: D1 Red, D3 Green
    D3_YELLOW, // State 4: D1 Yellow, D3 Yellow
    D3_RED // State 5: D1 Green, D3 Red
};

State currentState = D1_GREEN;

void setup() {
    Wire.begin();
    pinMode(D1RedPin, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(D1YellowPin, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(D1GreenPin, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(D1BlinkingOrangePin, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(buttonPin, INPUT_PULLUP);
    Serial.begin(9600);
}
```



```
// Initial state: D1 Green, D3 Red
setD1Lights(HIGH, LOW, LOW); // Green
notifyD3('R'); // Red
notifyPed('R'); // Red
}

void loop() {
    unsigned long currentMillis = millis();

    // Handle blinking orange light
    if (currentState == D1_GREEN) {
        if (currentMillis - previousBlinkMillis >= blinkDuration) {
            blinkState = !blinkState;
            digitalWrite(D1BlinkingOrangePin, blinkState);
            previousBlinkMillis = currentMillis;
        }
    } else {
        digitalWrite(D1BlinkingOrangePin, LOW);
    }

    // Check button press
    if (digitalRead(buttonPin) == LOW && !buttonPressed) {
        buttonPressed = true;
    }

    // State machine
    switch (currentState) {
        case D1_GREEN: // State 1
            if (currentMillis - previousMillis >= greenDuration) {
                setD1Lights(LOW, HIGH, LOW); // Yellow
                notifyD3('Y'); // Yellow
                notifyPed('R'); // Red
                previousMillis = currentMillis;
                currentState = D1_YELLOW;
            }
            break;

        case D1_YELLOW: // State 2
            if (currentMillis - previousMillis >= yellowDuration) {
                setD1Lights(LOW, LOW, HIGH); // Red
                notifyD3('G'); // Green
```

```
        if (buttonPressed) {
            notifyPed('G'); // Green if button was pressed
        }
        previousMillis = currentMillis;
        currentState = D1_RED;
    }
    break;

case D1_RED: // State 3
    if (currentMillis - previousMillis >= redDuration) {
        setD1Lights(LOW, HIGH, LOW); // Yellow
        notifyD3('Y'); // Yellow
        notifyPed('R'); // Red
        previousMillis = currentMillis;
        currentState = D3_YELLOW;
    }
    break;

case D3_YELLOW: // State 4
    if (currentMillis - previousMillis >= yellowDuration) {
        setD1Lights(HIGH, LOW, LOW); // Green
        notifyD3('R'); // Red
        notifyPed('R'); // Red
        buttonPressed = false; // Reset button press
        previousMillis = currentMillis;
        currentState = D1_GREEN;
    }
    break;
}
}

void setD1Lights(int green, int yellow, int red) {
    digitalWrite(D1GreenPin, green);
    digitalWrite(D1YellowPin, yellow);
    digitalWrite(D1RedPin, red);
}

void notifyD3(char state) {
    Wire.beginTransmission(10);
    Wire.write(state);
    Wire.endTransmission();
}
```

```
void notifyPed(char state) {  
    Wire.beginTransaction(9);  
    Wire.write(state);  
    Wire.endTransmission();  
}
```

Slave Arduino 1:

```
#include <Wire.h>
```

```
const int pedRedPin = 12;  
const int pedGreenPin = 13;  
const int pedBlinkingOrangePin = 4; // New pin for blinking orange
```

```
unsigned long previousBlinkMillis = 0;  
const unsigned long blinkDuration = 500; // 0.5 seconds for blinking  
bool blinkState = false;  
bool isGreen = false;
```

```
void setup() {  
    Wire.begin(9); // Address 9 for pedestrian light  
    Wire.onReceive(receiveEvent);  
    pinMode(pedRedPin, OUTPUT);  
    pinMode(pedGreenPin, OUTPUT);  
    pinMode(pedBlinkingOrangePin, OUTPUT);  
  
    // Initial state: Red  
    digitalWrite(pedRedPin, HIGH);  
    digitalWrite(pedGreenPin, LOW);  
    digitalWrite(pedBlinkingOrangePin, LOW);  
    Serial.begin(9600);  
}
```

```
void loop() {  
    unsigned long currentMillis = millis();
```

```
// Handle blinking orange light
if (isGreen) {
    if (currentMillis - previousBlinkMillis >= blinkDuration) {
        blinkState = !blinkState;
        digitalWrite(pedBlinkingOrangePin, blinkState);
        previousBlinkMillis = currentMillis;
    }
} else {
    digitalWrite(pedBlinkingOrangePin, LOW);
}
}

void receiveEvent(int howMany) {
    char command = Wire.read();

    switch(command) {
        case 'G': // Green
            digitalWrite(pedRedPin, LOW);
            digitalWrite(pedGreenPin, HIGH);
            isGreen = true;
            Serial.println("Pedestrian: Green");
            break;

        case 'R': // Red
            digitalWrite(pedRedPin, HIGH);
            digitalWrite(pedGreenPin, LOW);
            isGreen = false;
            Serial.println("Pedestrian: Red");
            break;
    }
}
```

Slave Arduino 2:

```
#include <Wire.h>

const int D3RedPin = 9;
const int D3YellowPin = 10;
const int D3GreenPin = 11;

void setup() {
  Wire.begin(10); // Address 10 for D3 traffic light
  Wire.onReceive(receiveEvent);
  pinMode(D3RedPin, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(D3YellowPin, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(D3GreenPin, OUTPUT);

  // Initial state: Red
  digitalWrite(D3RedPin, HIGH);
  digitalWrite(D3YellowPin, LOW);
  digitalWrite(D3GreenPin, LOW);
  Serial.begin(9600);
}

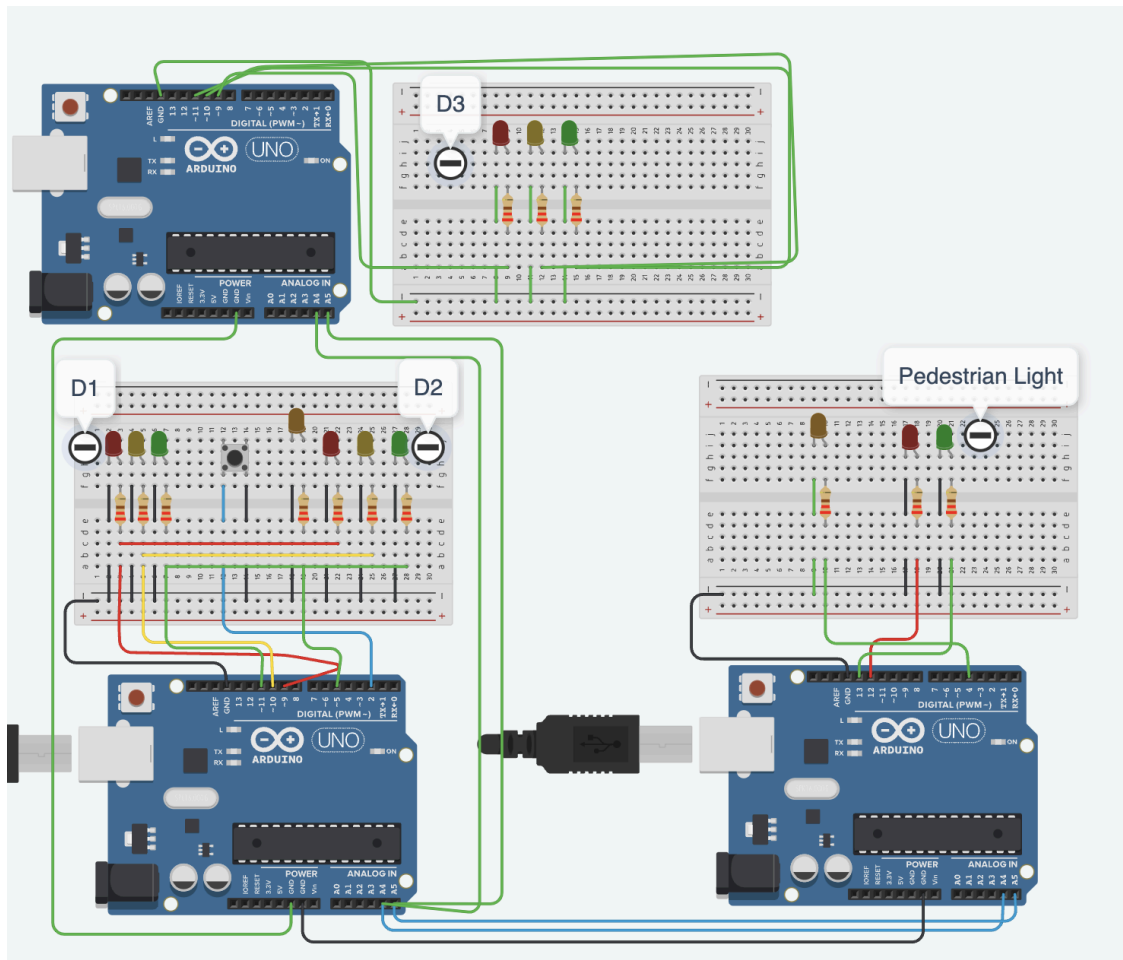
void loop() {
  // State controlled by I2C commands
}

void receiveEvent(int howMany) {
  char command = Wire.read();

  switch(command) {
    case 'R': // Red
      digitalWrite(D3RedPin, HIGH);
      digitalWrite(D3YellowPin, LOW);
      digitalWrite(D3GreenPin, LOW);
```

```
    Serial.println("D3: Red");  
    break;  
  
    case 'Y': // Yellow  
        digitalWrite(D3RedPin, LOW);  
        digitalWrite(D3YellowPin, HIGH);  
        digitalWrite(D3GreenPin, LOW);  
        Serial.println("D3: Yellow");  
        break;  
  
    case 'G': // Green  
        digitalWrite(D3RedPin, LOW);  
        digitalWrite(D3YellowPin, LOW);  
        digitalWrite(D3GreenPin, HIGH);  
        Serial.println("D3: Green");  
        break;  
    }  
}
```

Simulation:



The Blinking Orange Light in D2 reminds the drivers of the D2 lane to wait for the vehicles in the D1 lane to pass through before they can go onto the left road which is D3. The Blinking Orange Light in the Pedestrian Crossing reminds the drivers of the D3 to wait until all the pedestrians have crossed the road.