به نام خدا

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سوال 8 – الف)

کد کامل سوال 8 را میتوانید در زیر ببینید:

```
module parking (
    input car entered, is uni car entered, car exited, is uni car exited,
    input [4:0] hour,
    output reg [8:0] uni_parked_car, parked_car, uni_vacated_space,
vacated space,
    output wire uni_is_vacated_space, is_vacated_space
);
assign uni is vacated space = (uni vacated space > 0);
assign is vacated space = (vacated space > 0);
reg [8:0] total_free_space;
reg [8:0] total uni space;
initial begin
   uni parked car = 0;
    parked car = 0;
    total free space = 200;
    total uni space = 500;
    vacated space = 200;
    uni vacated space = 500;
always @(hour) begin
    // if(uni_parked_car > total_uni_space) begin
           uni parked car = total uni space;
           parked car = parked car + uni parked car - total uni space
    if(hour >= 13 && hour < 16 && uni_parked_car <= total_uni_space - 50) begin</pre>
        total free space = total free space + 50;
        total uni space = total uni space - 50;
        uni_vacated_space = total_uni_space - uni_parked_car;
        vacated space = total free space - parked car;
    end
    else if(hour == 16 && uni parked car <= 200) begin
```

```
total free space = 500;
        total uni space = 700 - total free space;
        uni_vacated_space = total_uni_space - uni_parked_car;
        vacated space = total free space - parked car;
    else if(hour >= 13 && hour < 17)</pre>
        $display("failed to increase free capacity");
always @(posedge car_entered) begin
    if(is uni car entered) begin
        if(uni is vacated space) begin
            uni_parked_car = uni_parked_car + 1;
            uni vacated space = uni vacated space - 1;
        end
    else begin
        if(is_vacated_space) begin
            parked car = parked car + 1;
            vacated_space = vacated_space - 1;
        end
always @(posedge car_exited) begin
    if(is_uni_car_exited) begin
        uni parked car = uni parked car - 1;
        uni_vacated_space = uni_vacated_space + 1;
    else begin
        parked car = parked car - 1;
        vacated space = vacated space + 1;
    end
endmodule
```

چند نکته در رابطه با کد:

1) از آنجاکه در صورت سوال ذکر نشده بود ، از این فرض منطقی استفاده کردم که اگر ظرفیت ماشین های دانشگاهی کمتر از 50 تا جایگاه خالی

داشته باشد نتوان در ساعات ذکر شده ، ظرفیت آزاد را 50 تا افزایش داد (زیرا ظرفیت کل ثابت است و برای اضافه کردن به ظرفیت آزاد باید از ظرفیت دانشگاهی کم کرد) و ارور زیر داده شود :

Failed to increase free capacity

2) در صورتیکه ظرفیت دانشگاهی پر باشد و ماشین دانشگاهی بخواهد وارد بشود ، به آن اجازه ی ورود داده نخواهد شد به معنی که حتی به عنوان ماشین آزاد نیز نمیتواند وارد بشود.

مورد اول و به طور کلی تغییر ظرفیت ها راس ساعات خاص ، داخل بلاک always @(hour) begin انجام می شود. مورد دوم و به طور کلی ورود ماشین ها نیز در بلاک always @(posedge car_entered) begin انجام میشود.

در زیر نیز می توانید تست بنچ را مشاهده کنید. در اینجا هر یک واحد از گذر متغیر time معادل یک دقیقه است ، بنابراین 960 دقیقه معادل 16 ساعت میشود که به نوعی از ساعت 8 الی 24 محسوب خواهد شد. همچنین هر 3 دقیقه یا یک ماشین قصد خروج میکند.

در تست بنچ زیر ، در ساعات 8 تا 13 و 16.5 تا 18 و 20.5 الى 23 ماشین ها وارد مى شوند (نوع ماشین ورودى به صورت یکنواخت انتخاب مى شود) و در باقى ساعات ماشین ها خارج مى شوند.

```
module Q8TB;
reg car_entered, is_uni_car_entered, car_exited, is_uni_car_exited;
reg [4:0] hour;
wire [8:0] uni_parked_car, parked_car, uni_vacated_space, vacated_space;
wire uni_is_vacated_space, is_vacated_space;
parking p(
    car entered, is uni car entered, car exited, is uni car exited,
    hour,
    uni_parked_car, parked_car, uni_vacated_space, vacated_space,
    uni is vacated space, is vacated space);
initial begin
    car_entered = 0;
    is uni car entered = 0;
    car exited = 0;
    is_uni_car_exited = 0;
initial begin
  forever begin
    car_entered = ($time <= 300) || ($time >= 510 && $time <= 600) || ($time >=
750 && $time < 900);
    car_exited = ($time > 300 && $time < 510) || ($time > 600 && $time < 750) ||</pre>
(\$time >= 900);
    is_uni_car_entered = $urandom_range(0, 1);
    is_uni_car_exited = $urandom_range(0, 1);
    hour = (8 + \frac{5ime}{60}) \% 24;
    #1;
    car entered = 0;
    car exited = 0;
    #2 $display ("Time = %02d:%02d\nuni_parked_car = %d, parked_car
 %d\nuni_vacated_space = %d, vacated_space = %d\nuni_is_vacated_space = %d,
is_vacated_space = %d\n", (8 + ($time/60))%24, $time % 60, uni_parked_car,
parked_car, uni_vacated_space, vacated_space, uni_is_vacated_space,
is vacated_space);
    if ($time > 960) begin
      $stop();
    end
```

```
end
end
endmodule
```

در زیر چند عکس از نتیجه ی خروجی آن را مشاهده می کنید:

```
VSIM 9> run -all
# Time = 08:03
# uni_parked_car = 1, parked_car =
# uni_vacated_space = 499, vacated_space = 200
# uni is vacated space = 1, is vacated space = 1
# Time = 08:06
# uni parked car = 2, parked car =
# uni_vacated_space = 498, vacated_space = 200
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 08:09
# uni_parked_car = 2, parked_car = 1
# uni vacated_space = 498, vacated_space = 199
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 08:12
# uni_parked_car = 2, parked_car =
# uni_vacated_space = 498, vacated_space = 198
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 08:15
# uni parked car = 2, parked car =
# uni_vacated_space = 498, vacated_space = 197
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
```

```
# Time = 08:54
# uni parked car = 9, parked car =
# uni_vacated_space = 491, vacated_space = 191
# uni is vacated_space = 1, is vacated_space = 1
# Time = 08:57
# uni_parked_car = 9, parked_car = 10
# uni_vacated_space = 491, vacated_space = 190
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 09:00
# uni_parked_car = 10, parked_car = 10
# uni_vacated_space = 490, vacated_space = 190
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 09:03
# uni_parked_car = 11, parked_car = 10
# uni_vacated_space = 489, vacated_space = 190
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 09:06
# uni_parked_car = 12, parked_car = 10
# uni_vacated_space = 488, vacated_space = 190
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 09:09
# uni_parked_car = 13, parked_car = 10
```

```
# Time = 12:57
# uni parked car = 49, parked car = 50
# uni vacated space = 451, vacated_space = 150
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 13:00
# uni_parked_car = 50, parked_car = 50
# uni_vacated_space = 450, vacated_space = 150
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 13:03
# uni_parked_car = 50, parked_car = 51
# uni_vacated_space = 400, vacated_space = 199
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 13:06
# uni_parked_car = 50, parked_car = 50
# uni vacated space = 400, vacated space = 200
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 13:09
# uni_parked_car = 50, parked_car = 49
# uni_vacated_space = 400, vacated_space = 201
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
```

```
# Time = 13:54
# uni parked car = 45, parked car = 39
# uni_vacated_space = 405, vacated_space = 211
# uni is vacated space = 1, is vacated space = 1
# Time = 13:57
# uni_parked_car = 44, parked_car = 39
# uni_vacated_space = 406, vacated_space = 211
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 14:00
# uni_parked_car = 44, parked_car = 38
# uni_vacated_space = 406, vacated_space = 212
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 14:03
# uni_parked_car = 44, parked_car = 37
# uni_vacated_space = 356, vacated_space = 263
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 14:06
# uni parked car = 43, parked car = 37
# uni_vacated_space = 357, vacated_space = 263
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 14:09
# uni_parked_car = 42, parked_car = 37
```

```
# uni vacated space = 364, vacated space = 273
 # uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
 # Time = 15:00
 # uni_parked_car = 35, parked_car = 27
 # uni_vacated_space = 365, vacated_space = 273
 # uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 15:03
 # uni parked car = 35, parked car = 26
 # uni_vacated_space = 315, vacated_space = 324
 # uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 15:06
 # uni_parked_car = 35, parked_car = 25
 # uni_vacated_space = 315, vacated_space = 325
 # uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 15:09
 # uni_parked_car = 35, parked_car = 24
 # uni_vacated_space = 315, vacated_space = 326
 # uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
 # Time = 15:12
 # uni parked car = 35, parked car = 23
 # uni_vacated_space = 315, vacated_space = 327
 # uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
```

```
# uni_vacated_space = 323, vacated_space = 334
# uni is vacated space = 1, is vacated space = 1
# Time = 16:00
# uni_parked_car = 27, parked_car = 15
# uni_vacated_space = 323, vacated_space = 335
# uni is vacated space = 1, is vacated space = 1
# Time = 16:03
# uni_parked_car = 27, parked_car = 14
# uni_vacated_space = 173, vacated_space = 486
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 16:06
# uni_parked_car = 26, parked_car = 14
# uni_vacated_space = 174, vacated_space = 486
# uni is vacated space = 1, is vacated space = 1
# Time = 16:09
# uni parked car = 26, parked car = 13
# uni_vacated_space = 174, vacated_space = 487
# uni is vacated space = 1, is vacated space = 1
# Time = 16:12
# uni_parked_car = 25, parked_car = 13
# uni_vacated_space = 175, vacated_space = 487
# uni is vacated space = 1, is vacated space = 1
```

```
# Time = 16:51
# uni parked car = 27, parked car = 18
# uni vacated space = 173, vacated space = 482
# uni is vacated space = 1, is vacated space = 1
# Time = 16:54
# uni_parked_car = 28, parked_car = 18
# uni_vacated_space = 172, vacated_space = 482
# uni is vacated space = 1, is vacated space = 1
# Time = 16:57
# uni_parked_car = 28, parked_car = 19
# uni vacated space = 172, vacated space = 481
# uni is vacated space = 1, is vacated space = 1
# Time = 17:00
# uni_parked_car = 29, parked_car = 19
# uni_vacated_space = 171, vacated_space = 481
# uni is vacated space = 1, is vacated space = 1
# Time = 17:03
# uni_parked_car = 29, parked_car = 20
# uni_vacated_space = 171, vacated_space = 480
# uni is vacated space = 1, is vacated space = 1
# Time = 17:06
# uni_parked_car = 30, parked_car = 20
# uni vacated space = 170, vacated space = 480
```

بسادگی می توانید افزایش ظرفیت آزاد را در ساعات 13:03 و 14:03 و 15:03 و 15:03 و 15:03 و 15:03

اکنون حالت دیگری را تست میکنیم که اگر ظرفیت پر باشد ، به ماشین هایی که میخواهند وارد شوند اجازه ی ورود داده نشود :

در تست بنچ قبل ، صرفا داخل forever begin را با کد زیر تعویض میکنیم:

```
car_entered = ($time <= 840);
    car_exited = ($time > 840);
    is_uni_car_entered = 1;
    is_uni_car_exited = $urandom_range(0, 1);
    hour = (8 + $time/60) % 24;
    #1;
    car_entered = 0;
    car_exited = 0;
    #2 $display ("Time = %02d:%02d\nuni_parked_car = %d, parked_car
= %d\nuni_vacated_space = %d, vacated_space = %d\nuni_is_vacated_space = %d,
is_vacated_space = %d\n", (8 + ($time/60))%24, $time % 60, uni_parked_car,
parked_car, uni_vacated_space, vacated_space, uni_is_vacated_space,
is_vacated_space);
    if ($time > 960) begin
        $stop();
    end
```

در این تست بنچ ، از ساعت 8 الی 22 ، تنها ماشین های دانشگاهی در حال ورود هستند.

در عکس زیر نیز میتوانید مشاهده کنید که وقتی ظرفیت ماشین های دانشگاهی پر می شود دیگر ماشینی وارد پارکینگ نخواهد شد. می شود دیگر ماشینی وارد پارکینگ نخواهد شد. می شود دیگر ماشینی وارد پارکینگ

```
# uni_parked_car = 197, parked_car = 0
# uni_vacated_space = 3, vacated_space = 500
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 17:54
# uni_parked_car = 198, parked_car = 0
# uni vacated space = 2, vacated space = 500
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 17:57
# uni_parked_car = 199, parked_car = 0
# uni_vacated_space = 1, vacated_space = 500
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 18:00
# uni_parked_car = 200, parked_car = 0
# uni_vacated_space = 0, vacated_space = 500
# uni_is_vacated_space = 0, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 18:03
# uni_parked_car = 200, parked_car = 0
# uni vacated space = 0, vacated space = 500
uni_is_vacated_space = 0, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 18:06
# uni_parked_car = 200, parked_car = 0
                       0, vacated_space = 500
# uni_vacated_space =
```

اکنون حالتی را تست میکنیم که با ارور failed to increase capacity مواجه بشویم: برای تست این موضوع از همان تست بنچ دوم استفاده میکنم اما در کد اصلی این فرض را میکنم که راس ساعات 13 و 14 و 15 ظرفیت آزاد به مقدار 200 واحد افز ایش یابد (بجای 50 واحد). بدین ترتیب اگر در این ساعات ، ظرفیت دانشگاهی خالی ، کمتر از 200 بود ظرفیت آزاد افز ایش نخواهد یافت و ارور مربوطه نشان داده خواهد شد:

در زیر میتوانید نتیجه ی تست را ببینید:

```
# Time = 14:57
# uni parked car = 139, parked car =
# uni_vacated space = 161, vacated space = 400
# uni is vacated space = 1, is vacated space = 1
# Time = 15:00
# uni parked car = 140, parked car =
# uni vacated space = 160, vacated space = 400
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# failed to increase free capacity
# Time = 15:03
# uni_parked_car = 141, parked_car =
# uni_vacated_space = 159, vacated_space = 400
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 15:06
# uni parked car = 142, parked car =
# uni vacated space = 158, vacated space = 400
# uni is vacated space = 1, is vacated space = 1
# Time = 15:09
# uni parked car = 143, parked car =
# uni vacated space = 157, vacated space = 400
# uni_is_vacated_space = 1, is_vacated_space = 1
# Time = 15:12
```

همانطور که میبینید ، در ساعت 15:03 ارور ذکرشده داده شده است زیرا ظرفیت دانشگاهی آزاد یا همان Uni_vacated_space کمتر از 200 بود پس نمیتوانست ظرفیت آزاد را افز ایش دهد.