

GRADE 5

Reading History

Title: The American Revolution: A Fight for Freedom

In the late 18th century, a significant event unfolded in American history known as the American Revolution. This pivotal period marked the birth of the United States as an independent nation and is a crucial chapter in our nation's history.

The American Revolution: A Fight for Freedom

Background:

Before the American Revolution, the American colonies were under British rule. The British government imposed taxes and laws on the colonists, which led to growing discontent. The colonists believed that they should have a say in their own government and not be subject to decisions made across the ocean in England.

Causes of the Revolution:

Several factors fueled the desire for independence. The Stamp Act of 1765 imposed taxes on various printed materials, causing outrage among the colonists. The Boston Tea Party in 1773 was another significant event when colonists, dressed as Native Americans, threw British tea into Boston Harbor to protest the Tea Act. These actions and more led to growing tension between the American colonies and the British government.

The Revolutionary War:

In 1775, the conflict escalated into the Revolutionary War, also known as the American War of Independence. Patriots, those who supported American independence, fought against British forces. The war included famous battles such as the Battle of Lexington and Concord and the Battle of Bunker Hill.

Declaration of Independence:

In 1776, the Continental Congress adopted the Declaration of Independence, written by Thomas Jefferson. This document declared the 13 American colonies as independent states and outlined the reasons for seeking independence from Britain.

The Outcome:

The American Revolution came to an end in 1783 with the Treaty of Paris. This treaty recognized the United States as an independent nation. The war had been challenging, but the colonists' determination, along with help from France, played a crucial role in their victory.

Multiple Choice Questions:

1. What event led to the American Revolution?

- a) The Boston Tea Party
- b) The Stamp Act
- c) The Declaration of Independence
- d) The Treaty of Paris

2. Who wrote the Declaration of Independence?

- a) George Washington
- b) Thomas Jefferson
- c) Benjamin Franklin
- d) John Adams

3. What year did the American Revolution begin?

- a) 1765
- b) 1773
- c) 1776
- d) 1775

4. What was the name of the treaty that recognized American independence?

- a) Treaty of Paris
- b) Treaty of London
- c) Treaty of Boston
- d) Treaty of Independence

5. Who supported the Patriots during the Revolutionary War?

- a) Spain
- b) France
- c) Britain
- d) Mexico

Answers and Explanations:

1. a The Boston Tea Party

2. b Thomas Jefferson

Thomas Jefferson was the primary author of the Declaration of Independence.

3. d 1775

The Revolutionary War began in 1775.

4. a Treaty of Paris

The Treaty of Paris recognized American independence.

5. b France

France provided crucial support to the Patriots during the Revolutionary War.