#### VIRGINIA STANDARDS OF LEARNING

#### **Released Test**

# GRADE 7 MATHEMATICS

# 2009 Mathematics Standards of Learning

Released Spring 2014

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Items 1 through 7 are in the non-calculator section of the test.

Items 8 through 50 are in the calculator section of the test.

# SAMPLE A

# What is the solution to 2x = 6?

- $\bigcirc$  **A** x = 3
- $\bigcirc$  **B** x = 4
- $\bigcirc$  **C** x = 8
- $\bigcirc$  **D** x = 12

Directions: Type your answer in the box.

SAMPLE B

Stephanie ran 3 miles in 30 minutes. At this rate, what is the total number of minutes it will take Stephanie to run 2 miles?

minutes

# Which of the following is true?

$$\bigcirc$$
 A  $-10+14=4$ 

$$\bigcirc$$
 **B**  $-14 \div 10 = 1.4$ 

$$\bigcirc$$
 **C**  $10-14=4$ 

$$\bigcirc$$
 **D** 14×(-10) = 140

# Which number is a square root of 400?

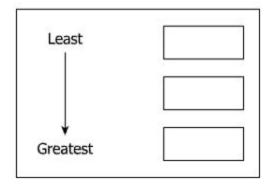
- O A 400
- B 200
- O C 40
- O D 20

# What is 0.000012 written in scientific notation?

- $\bigcirc$  A 1.2×10<sup>-5</sup>
- B 1.2×10<sup>-4</sup>
- $\odot$  C 1.2 $\times$ 10<sup>4</sup>
- $\bigcirc$  **D** 1.2×10<sup>5</sup>

Directions: Click and drag each selected number to the correct box.

# Arrange the three numbers shown in order from least to greatest.



# Which list of numbers is arranged from least to greatest?

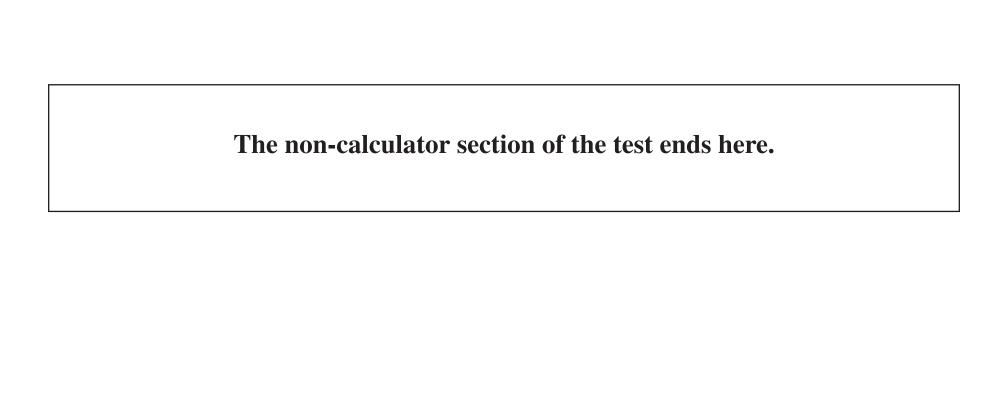
- $\bigcirc$  **A** 0.25, 17%,  $\frac{2}{9}$
- $\bigcirc$  **B** 0.25,  $\frac{2}{9}$ , 17%
- $\bigcirc$  **c** 17%, 0.25,  $\frac{2}{9}$
- $\bigcirc$  **D** 17%,  $\frac{2}{9}$ , 0.25

Directions: Type your answer in the box.

What is the value of  $(-15)-(-18)\div 3$ ?

# Which number is a square root of 1?

- $\bigcirc$  A  $\frac{1}{4}$   $\bigcirc$  B  $\frac{1}{2}$
- C 1
- O D 2

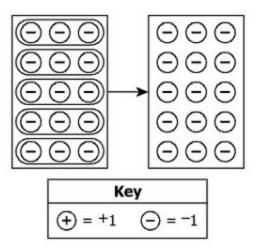


# Let n represent any number in this sequence.

### Which of these can be used to determine the next number?

- $\bigcirc$  A  $\frac{n}{12}$
- **B** 12n
- $\bigcirc$  **C** n+22
- D n-22

# Which number sentence is represented by this model?



- $\bigcirc$  A -3.5 = 15
- $\bigcirc$  **B** -3.5 = -15
- $\bigcirc$  C  $-3 \cdot (-5) = 15$
- $\bigcirc$  **D**  $-3 \cdot (-5) = -15$

Clarence made a scale drawing of a classroom. The scale in the drawing is 2 inches represents 9 feet. The actual length of the classroom is 36 feet. What is the length of the classroom on the scale drawing?

- A 4 inches
- B 8 inches
- C 27 inches
- D 162 inches

# Which fraction and decimal are equivalent to $10^{-3}$ ?

- $\bigcirc$  **A**  $\frac{-1}{10^3}$  and -0.003
- $\bigcirc$  **B**  $\frac{1}{10^3}$  and -0.003
- $\odot$  **c**  $\frac{-1}{10^3}$  and 0.001
- $\bigcirc$  **D**  $\frac{1}{10^3}$  and 0.001

# What is the absolute value of -8.2?

- O A 8.2
- O B 4.1
- C -4.1
- D -8.2

# Which statement is true about the pattern shown?

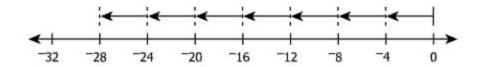
5, 20, 80, 320, ...

- A The common ratio is 4.
- B The common ratio is 15.
- O C The common difference is 4.
- D The common difference is 15.

# Kelly received a 25% discount on the purchase of a \$240 bicycle. What was the amount of the discount Kelly received?

- O A \$25
- B \$60
- C \$180
- O **D** \$215

# Which number sentence is represented by this model?

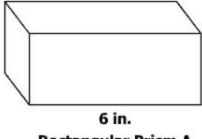


- $\bigcirc$  A -4.7 = 28
- $\bigcirc$  B -4.7 = -28
- $\bigcirc$  **C** 4 (-7) = 28
- $\bigcirc$  **D** 4 (-7) = -28

# What is $\left| \frac{-11}{12} \right|$ ?

- $\bigcirc$  A  $\frac{12}{11}$
- $\odot$  B  $\frac{11}{12}$
- $\circ$  c  $\frac{-11}{12}$
- $\bigcirc$  **D**  $\frac{-12}{11}$

The length of Rectangular Prism A is shown.



Rectangular Prism A

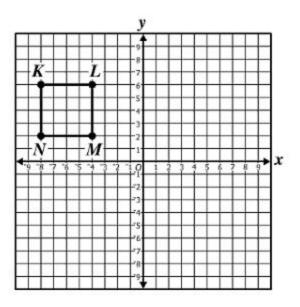
The length of this prism is multiplied by a scale factor of  $\frac{1}{2}$  to create Rectangular Prism B. The volume of Rectangular Prism B is -

- A 2 times the volume of Rectangular Prism A
- B 3 times the volume of Rectangular Prism A
- $\bigcirc$  **C**  $\frac{1}{4}$  the volume of Rectangular Prism A
- $\bigcirc$  **D**  $\frac{1}{2}$  the volume of Rectangular Prism A

# Which statement is false?

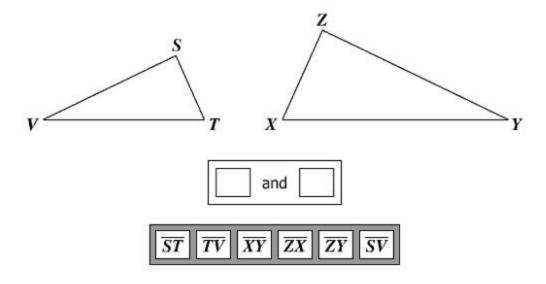
- A All squares are rectangles.
- B All squares are parallelograms.
- C All rhombuses are squares.
- D All rhombuses are parallelograms.

Quadrilateral KLMN is rotated 180° clockwise about the origin. Which coordinates best represent the image of point K?



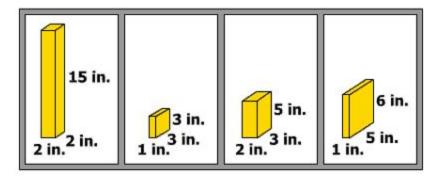
- O A (6,8)
- B (-4,2)
- **c** (8, -6)
- **D** (4, -2)

Triangle STV and triangle ZXY are similar. Which pair of segments are corresponding sides of these triangles?



Directions: Click on a box to choose each prism you want to select. You must select all correct prisms.

The dimensions of 4 rectangular prisms are shown. Identify each of the prisms for which the maximum amount of sand the prism can hold is 30 cubic inches.



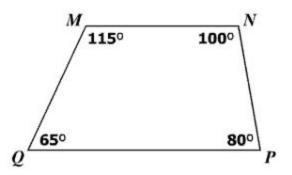
A rectangular prism has a height of 3 inches and a volume of 27 cubic inches. The height of this prism is changed to 6 inches, and the other dimensions stay the same. What is the volume of the prism with this change?

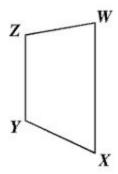
- A 30 cubic inches
- B 54 cubic inches
- O C 81 cubic inches
- D 162 cubic inches

# Every rhombus is also a -

- A parallelogram
- B trapezoid
- C rectangle
- D square

# Quadrilateral PQMN is similar to quadrilateral WXYZ.





What is the measure of angle Z?

- A 65°
- B 80°
- C 100°
- O D 115°

# This table shows the dimensions of four rectangular prisms.

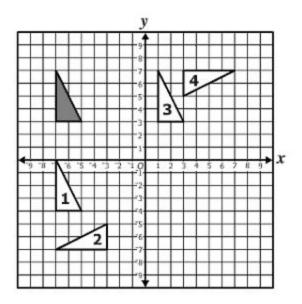
**Rectangular Prism Dimensions** 

| Rectangular<br>Prism | Length<br>(in feet) | Width<br>(in feet) | Height<br>(in feet) |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Q                    | 8                   | 4                  | 5                   |
| R                    | 6                   | 7                  | 12                  |
| S                    | 4                   | 10                 | 12                  |
| Т                    | 2                   | 13                 | 5                   |

# Which rectangular prism has the greatest volume?

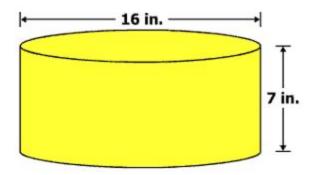
- A Rectangular Prism Q
- B Rectangular Prism R
- C Rectangular Prism S
- D Rectangular Prism T

# Which numbered triangle is a 90° counterclockwise rotation about the origin of the shaded triangle?



- A Triangle 1
- B Triangle 2
- C Triangle 3
- D Triangle 4

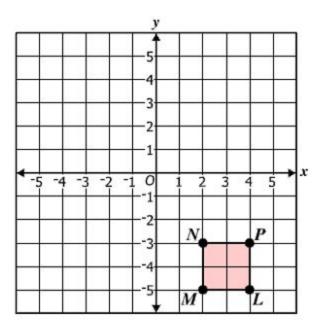
The diameter and height of a cylindrical container are shown.



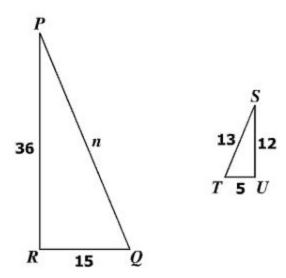
The container is filled completely with cheese sauce. Which of these represents the total number of cubic inches of cheese sauce in the container?

- $\bigcirc$  A  $\pi \cdot 8^2 \cdot 7$
- Θ B π·16²·7
- $\bigcirc$  C  $2\pi \cdot 8^2 + 2\pi \cdot 8 \cdot 7$
- $\bigcirc$  **D**  $2\pi \cdot 16^2 + 2\pi \cdot 16 \cdot 7$

Figure LMNP will be reflected across the y-axis. Place the point on the graph that represents point N'.



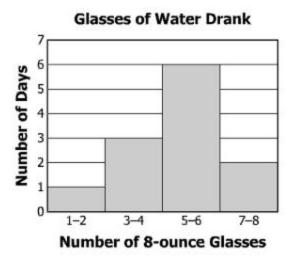
# Triangle PQR is similar to triangle STU.



Which proportion can be used to find n?

- $\bigcirc$  **A**  $\frac{5}{15} = \frac{n}{12}$
- $\bigcirc$  **B**  $\frac{15}{5} = \frac{n}{12}$
- $\bigcirc$  **c**  $\frac{13}{n} = \frac{12}{36}$
- $\bigcirc$  **D**  $\frac{13}{n} = \frac{36}{12}$

The number of 8-ounce glasses of water Shane drank each day for 12 days is represented in this histogram.



# Based on this histogram, which statement must be true?

- A On exactly 2 of these days, Shane drank 1 to 2 glasses of water.
- B On exactly 3 of these days, Shane drank 7 to 8 glasses of water.
- C On exactly 25% of these days, Shane drank 3 to 4 glasses of water.
- D On exactly 60% of these days, Shane drank 5 to 6 glasses of water.

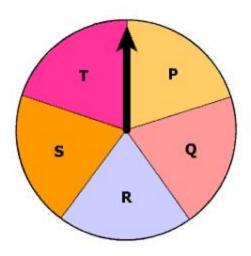
The digits 1, 2, 3, and 4 are used to make a 3-digit number. Each digit can be repeated. What is the total number of 3-digit numbers that can be made using these digits?

- O A 12
- O B 27
- C 64
- O D 81

## If k=2, what is the value of $k^3-(k-10)+4k$ ?

- A 6
- OB8
- C 22
- O D 24

A spinner has 5 sections of equal size labeled P, Q, R, S, and T. The arrow of this spinner was spun 15 times and landed 4 times on the section labeled Q.



Which statement best describes the experimental probability and theoretical probability of the arrow landing on the section labeled Q?

- $\bigcirc$  **A** The experimental probability is  $\frac{1}{5}$ , and the theoretical probability is  $\frac{1}{5}$ .
- $\bigcirc$  **B** The experimental probability is  $\frac{1}{5}$ , and the theoretical probability is  $\frac{4}{15}$ .
- $\bigcirc$  **C** The experimental probability is  $\frac{4}{15}$ , and the theoretical probability is  $\frac{1}{5}$ .
- $\bigcirc$  **D** The experimental probability is  $\frac{4}{15}$ , and the theoretical probability is  $\frac{4}{15}$ .

Ethan earns \$12 per hour to walk 2 dogs, plus an additional \$7 for brushing the 2 dogs after their walk.

- Let x represent the hours Ethan works.
- Let y represent the total he earns each day.

Which number sentence best represents this situation?

- $\bigcirc$  A 12x + 2 + 7 = y
- $\bigcirc$  **B**  $12x \cdot 2 + 7 = y$
- $\bigcirc$  **C** 12x + 7 = y
- $\bigcirc$  **D** 12x 7 = y

### Aidan's age is 6 years less than half of Maggie's age. Aidan's age is 4 years. What is Maggie's age?

- A 2 years
- B 5 years
- C 10 years
- D 20 years

### What is the solution to $-12x \le -72$ ?

- $\bigcirc$  A  $x \ge 6$
- **B**  $x \le 6$
- **C**  $x \ge -6$
- **D**  $x \le -6$

Directions: Click on a box to choose the property you want to select. You must select the correct property.

### Which property is illustrated by this number sentence?

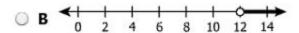
$$(-1 \cdot 7) + 3 = 3 + (-1 \cdot 7)$$

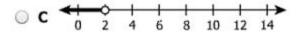
| Associative Property of Addition       | Commutative Property of Addition       | Distributive<br>Property            |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| Associative Property of Multiplication | Commutative Property of Multiplication | Multiplicative<br>Identity Property |

### Which graph represents the solution set to this inequality?

$$x + 5 < 7$$







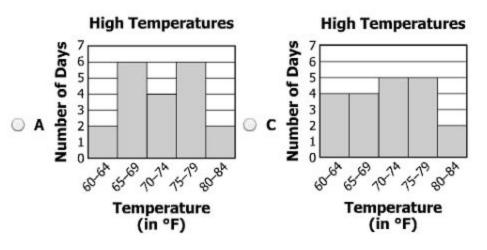
This stem-and-leaf plot shows the high temperatures for a city over 20 days.

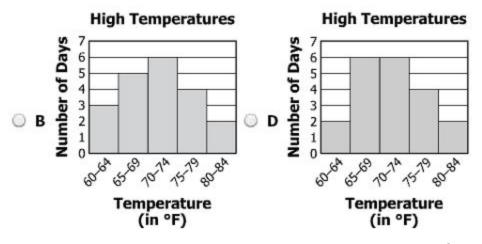
#### **High Temperatures**

| Stem | Leaf       |  |
|------|------------|--|
| 6    | 24577788   |  |
| 7    | 0011445578 |  |
| 8    | 02         |  |

| - | Key          |  |  |
|---|--------------|--|--|
| 6 | 1 means 61°F |  |  |

#### Which histogram represents the same set of data?





Marjorie bought 24 bottles of juice. Each day she opens and drinks 2 of these bottles of juice. Which of the following best represents the number of unopened bottles of juice Marjorie has at the end of d days?

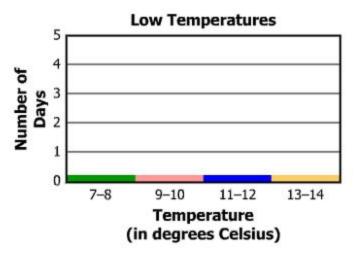
- $\bigcirc$  **A** 2*d* 24
- B 24d-2
- $\bigcirc$  **C** 24 + 2d
- **D** 24 2d

Directions: Click on a location above each bar to show the bar height.

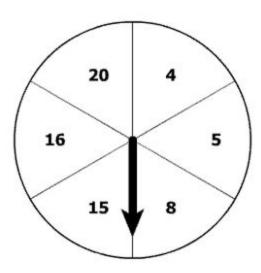
Scott recorded the low temperature in Richmond each day for 10 days. This list shows the temperatures in degrees Celsius.

8°, 12°, 11°, 9°, 9°, 12°, 10°, 14°, 13°, 12°

Create a histogram of this set of data.



This spinner has 6 sections of equal size.



The arrow of this spinner was spun 60 times. On 45 out of 60 times, the arrow landed on a section labeled with a multiple of 4. What was the experimental probability of the arrow landing on a section labeled with a multiple of 4?

- $\bigcirc$  A  $\frac{1}{3}$
- $\bigcirc$  B  $\frac{1}{2}$
- $\bigcirc$  c  $\frac{2}{3}$
- $\bigcirc$  **D**  $\frac{3}{4}$

## What is the solution to $\frac{x}{-4} = 10$ ?

- A -40
- B -6
- O C 6
- O D 40

### Which of the following is the algebraic form for the verbal statement shown?

"13 more than the product of 4 and a number, n"

- $\bigcirc$  **A**  $\frac{n}{4} + 13$
- $\bigcirc$  **B** 4n + 13
- $\bigcirc$  **C** 4(n+13)
- $\bigcirc$  **D** 13(n+4)

The table shows the results of 50 rolls of a fair number cube numbered 1 to 6.

| Number | Frequency |
|--------|-----------|
| 1      | 8         |
| 2      | 9         |
| 3      | 5         |
| 4      | 15        |
| 5      | 2         |
| 6      | 11        |

According to the data in the table, what was the experimental probability of rolling a 1?

- $\bigcirc$  A  $\frac{4}{25}$
- $\circ$  **B**  $\frac{1}{6}$
- $\circ$  **c**  $\frac{9}{50}$   $\circ$  **D**  $\frac{1}{5}$

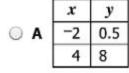
A spinner has sections labeled W, X, Y, and Z. The faces of a number cube are labeled 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6. What is the total number of possible outcomes of 1 spin of the arrow on the spinner and 1 roll of the number cube?

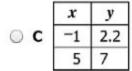
- O A 6
- O B 10
- O C 24
- O D 48

### Which value of k makes -5 > k + 11 true?

- O A 8
- B -4
- C -16
- **D** -22

# Which table contains only the points that lie on the line represented by $y = \frac{5}{4}x - 3$ ?





 $\bigcirc$  **B**  $\begin{vmatrix} x & y \\ -1 & -3.8 \\ 5 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$ 

|     | x  | y    |
|-----|----|------|
| 0 D | -2 | -5.5 |
|     | 4  | 2    |

### What is the value of n that makes the following true?

$$n + (-7) = -77$$

- A -84
- B -70
- C 84
- O D 70

### What is the solution to c-14 < 16?

- A c < 2
- $\bigcirc$  **B** c > 2
- $\bigcirc$  **C** c < 30
- $\bigcirc$  **D** c > 30