

## C2. Blizzards

### Blizzards

Blizzards are powerful winter storms that bring heavy snow, strong winds, and very cold temperatures. They can make it hard to see and travel. Blizzards can be dangerous, so it's important to know what to do when one is coming.

Blizzards form when cold air from the Arctic meets warm air from other regions. The warm air rises, and the cold air sinks. As the warm and cold air mix, it creates a lot of snow and strong winds. These storms usually happen in places where it gets very cold, like the northern parts of the United States and Canada.



During a blizzard, it's important to stay safe and warm. If you are at home, it's a good idea to stay inside and close all the windows and doors. You can wear warm clothing and use blankets to keep cozy. If you need to go outside, make sure to wear layers of warm clothes, a hat, gloves, and a scarf to protect yourself from the cold.

Blizzards can make it hard to see, so it's important to be careful if you need to travel. It's best to stay off the roads during a blizzard, but if you have to go somewhere, make sure to drive slowly and be aware of other vehicles. If you get stuck in a snowdrift, it's important to stay inside your car and call for help.

Sometimes blizzards can cause power outages, which means that the electricity goes out. If this happens, it's important to have extra blankets, flashlights, and batteries in case you need them. You can also have some non-perishable food and water in case you can't cook or get to a store.

Blizzards can have a big impact on the environment. The heavy snow from a blizzard can cover the ground and trees, creating a beautiful winter landscape. It can also provide much-needed moisture for plants and help replenish water sources like rivers and lakes. However, blizzards can also be tough for animals that live outside. Some animals have adaptations to survive the cold, like thick fur or hibernation, but others may struggle to find food and shelter.

Blizzards can also cause avalanches in mountainous areas. Avalanches occur when a large amount of snow slides down a slope. They can be very dangerous and can bury everything in their path. That's why it's important for people who live in avalanche-prone areas to follow safety precautions and stay informed about avalanche warnings.

In conclusion, blizzards are powerful winter storms that bring heavy snow, strong winds, and very cold temperatures. They form when cold air from the Arctic meets warm air from

other regions. During a blizzard, it's important to stay safe and warm by staying indoors, dressing warmly, and being prepared for power outages. Blizzards can also have effects on the environment, providing moisture for plants but potentially challenging for wildlife. It's important to be cautious and prepared when facing the challenges of a blizzard.

1. What are blizzards?
  - A) Gentle rain showers in the winter
  - B) Powerful winter storms with heavy snow, strong winds, and very cold temperatures
  - C) Hot and sunny days with snowfall
  - D) Warm breezes and light snowfall
2. How do blizzards form?
  - A) When cold air from the Arctic meets warm air from other regions
  - B) When it's hot and sunny outside
  - C) When there is a big thunderstorm
  - D) When it's cold and snowy outside
3. What should you do if you are at home during a blizzard?
  - A) Go outside and play in the snow
  - B) Keep the windows open to enjoy the fresh air
  - C) Stay inside, close all the windows and doors, and dress warmly
  - D) Turn off all the lights and stay in the dark
4. Why is it important to wear warm clothes during a blizzard?
  - A) To look fashionable
  - B) To make a fashion statement
  - C) To protect yourself from the cold temperatures
  - D) To match your outfit with the snowy scenery
5. Why is it best to stay off the roads during a blizzard?
  - A) Because it's a good time to practice driving skills in challenging conditions
  - B) Because the conditions can be hazardous and make it difficult to travel safely
  - C) Because the roads are more fun to drive on during a blizzard
  - D) Because it's a great opportunity to go for a scenic drive
6. What should you do if you get stuck in a snowdrift during a blizzard?
  - A) Stay inside your car and call for help
  - B) Get out of your car and start walking
  - C) Build a snow fort and wait for the storm to pass
  - D) Try to dig yourself out with your hands
7. What should you have in case of a power outage during a blizzard?
  - A) Extra blankets, flashlights, batteries, non-perishable food, and water
  - B) Party supplies and decorations
  - C) Ice cream and frozen treats
  - D) Extra electronic devices to keep you entertained

8. What are some ways blizzards can affect the environment?
- A) Creating sunny and warm weather conditions
  - B) Melting all the snow and making everything green
  - C) Covering the ground and trees with heavy snow, providing moisture for plants, and replenishing water sources
  - D) Causing flowers to bloom and birds to sing
9. How can blizzards provide benefits to the environment?
- A) By creating a winter wonderland for people to enjoy
  - B) By making the environment colder and inhospitable
  - C) By melting all the snow and bringing warm weather
  - D) By delivering much-needed moisture to plants and helping replenish water sources
10. What can avalanches be caused by during blizzards?
- A) Rainfall and warm temperatures
  - B) Strong winds blowing through the mountains
  - C) Animals playing in the snow
  - D) The large amount of snow sliding down slopes

## ANSWERS & EXPLANATIONS

1. B) Powerful winter storms with heavy snow, strong winds, and very cold temperatures
  - Blizzards are described as powerful winter storms characterized by heavy snow, strong winds, and very cold temperatures.
2. A) When cold air from the Arctic meets warm air from other regions
  - Blizzards form when cold air from the Arctic comes into contact with warm air from other regions, resulting in the formation of these intense winter storms.
3. C) Stay inside, close all the windows and doors, and dress warmly
  - During a blizzard, it is important to stay indoors to remain safe. Closing windows and doors helps keep the cold air out, and dressing warmly helps maintain body heat.
4. C) To protect yourself from the cold temperatures
  - Wearing warm clothes during a blizzard is crucial to protect oneself from the extremely cold temperatures and prevent hypothermia or frostbite.
5. B) Because the conditions can be hazardous and make it difficult to travel safely
  - The passage explains that blizzards can create hazardous conditions with limited visibility and slippery roads, making travel risky and challenging.
6. A) Stay inside your car and call for help
  - If you get stuck in a snowdrift during a blizzard, it is safest to stay inside your car to stay warm and protected. Calling for help ensures that assistance can be provided.
7. A) Extra blankets, flashlights, batteries, non-perishable food, and water
  - In case of a power outage during a blizzard, having extra blankets, flashlights, batteries, non-perishable food, and water helps ensure preparedness and comfort.
8. C) Covering the ground and trees with heavy snow, providing moisture for plants, and replenishing water sources
  - Blizzards contribute to the environment by covering the landscape with snow, which helps insulate plants, provides moisture for their growth, and replenishes water sources like rivers and lakes.
9. D) By delivering much-needed moisture to plants and helping replenish water sources

- Blizzards bring significant snowfall, which acts as a valuable source of moisture for plants and aids in replenishing water sources, contributing to the environment's health.

10.D) The large amount of snow sliding down slopes

- During blizzards, avalanches can be triggered by the accumulation of a substantial amount of snow on slopes, leading to the rapid movement of snow down the mountainside.