

VIRGINIA STANDARDS OF LEARNING

Spring 2005 Released Test

**GRADE 3
SCIENCE**

CORE 1

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Science

DIRECTIONS

Read each question carefully and choose the best answer. Then mark the space in the answer booklet for the answer you have chosen.

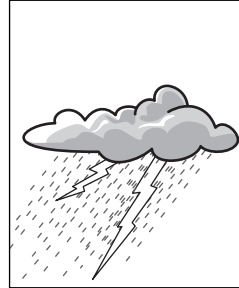
SAMPLE

When the Earth is seen from outer space, it looks mainly blue. This is because most of the Earth is covered with —

- A ice
- B mountains
- C oceans
- D deserts

- 1 Which of the following weather conditions would make you put on a heavy, warm coat and gloves?**

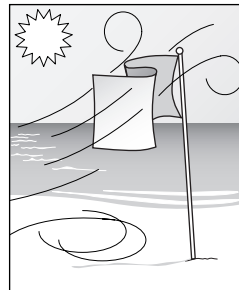
A



B



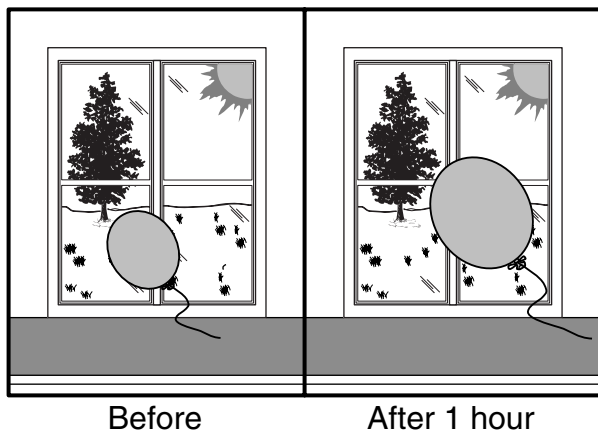
C



D



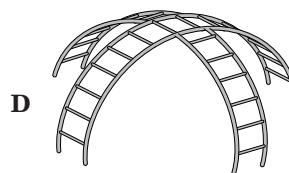
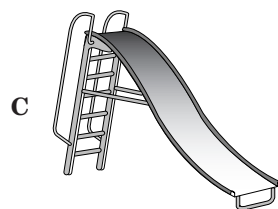
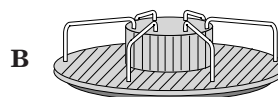
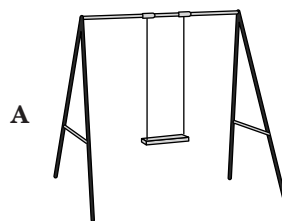
2



Bobby put his balloon near a window. The picture shows what happened to the balloon after it was near a window for about an hour. Which of these probably caused the balloon to become larger?

- F Heat from the sun
- G Glass in the window
- H The tree by the window
- J The string on the balloon

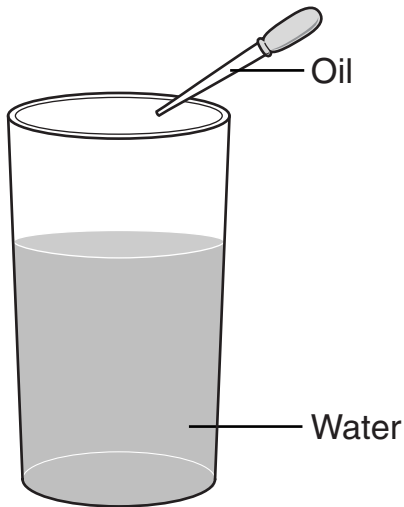
3 Which piece of playground equipment is made for circular motion?



4 Which of these will look most like its parent when it hatches from an egg?

- F A butterfly
- G A frog
- H A snake
- J A moth

5



If a small amount of oil is dropped into the water, the —

- A oil and the water will mix
- B oil will rise to the top of the water
- C water will take up less space in the jar
- D water will rise to the top of the oil

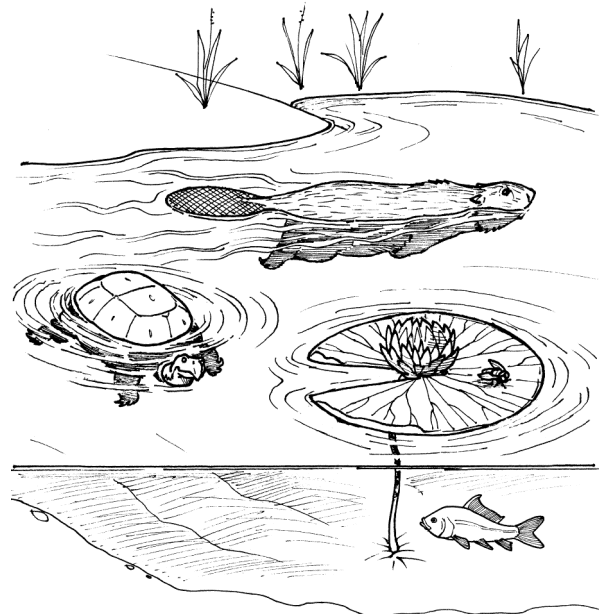
6 Which of these is not a natural resource?

- F Plants
- G Insects
- H Cars
- J Soils

7 What can we do to reduce air pollution?

- A Take showers instead of baths
- B Drive cars less often
- C Pick up litter
- D Recycle aluminum cans

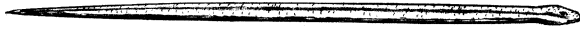
8



Which animal in this picture is below the lily pad?

- F Beaver
- G Turtle
- H Insect
- J Fish

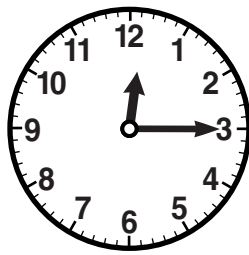
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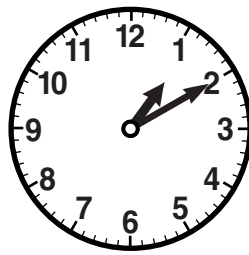
About how long is this snake in inches?

- A 1 inch
- B 3 inches
- C 5 inches
- D 12 inches

10



Start



Stop

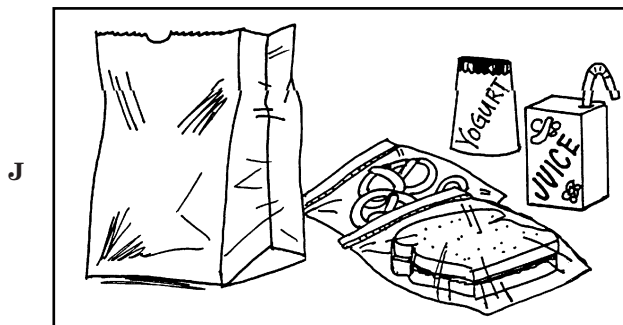
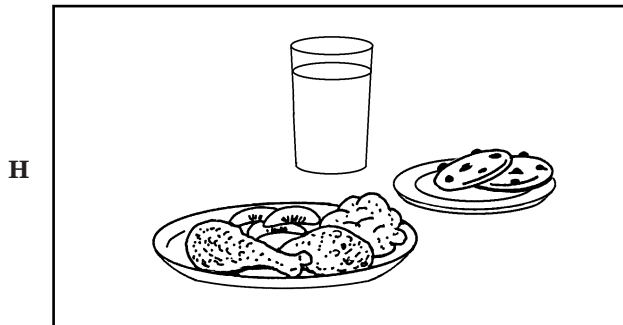
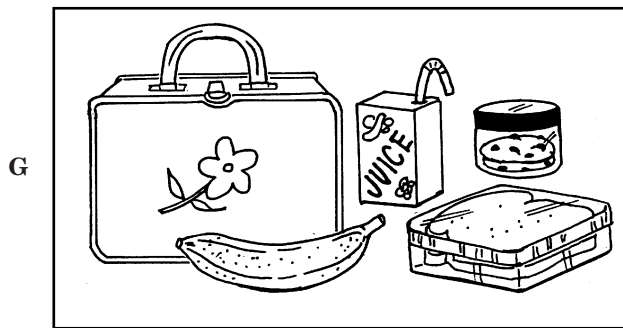
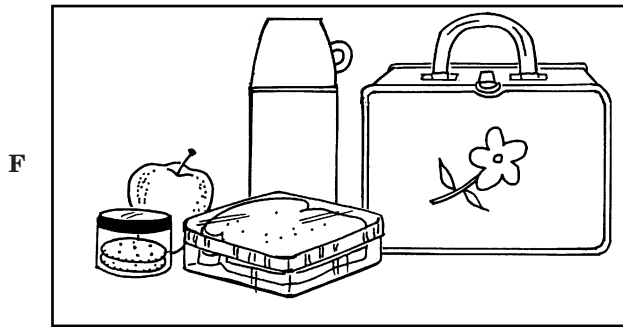
A bucket of ice was left outside to melt on a warm day. The picture shows the time the experiment was started and the time the ice finally melted. At what time did the ice melt?

- F 1:02 P.M.
- G 1:10 P.M.
- H 12:15 P.M.
- J 2:10 P.M.

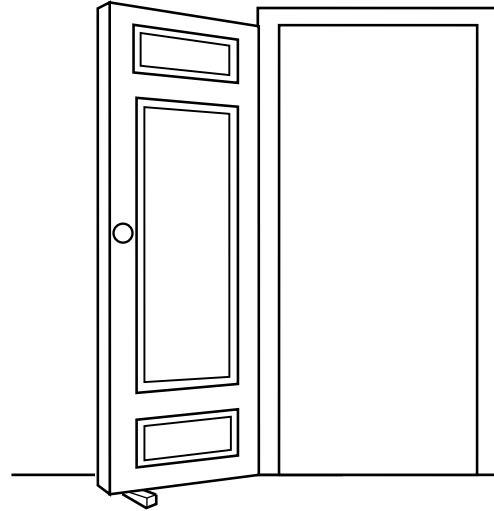
11 Which of these is a herbivore?

- A A cat that eats mice
- B A cow that eats grass
- C A frog that eats insects
- D An opossum that eats fruit and fish

12 Which lunch produces the MOST trash?



13



Which of the following is being used to hold the door open?

- A A wedge
- B A screw
- C A lever
- D A pulley

14 Bobby has a pet lizard that eats insects. Which of these does not need to be in the lizard's cage?

- F Air
- G Plants
- H Clean water
- J Grasshoppers

15 A piece of metal is probably a magnet if it —

- A can pull some metals to it
- B has a dull metal color
- C becomes rusty in the rain
- D has the letter N on it

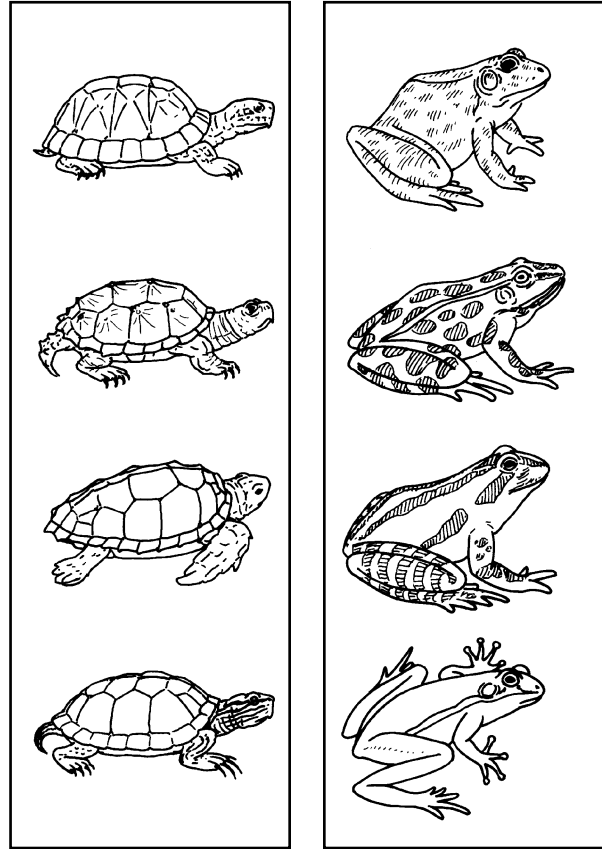
16



**This is a picture of a dry riverbed.
What part of the water cycle is
needed for the river to run?**

- F Evaporation
- G Condensation
- H Precipitation
- J Weathering

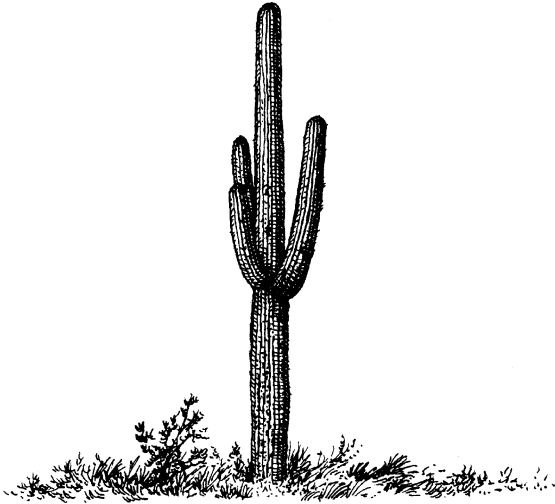
17

**A****B**

**The animals in box A are
DIFFERENT from the animals
in box B because the animals
in box A —**

- A have webbed feet
- B have four legs
- C have a hard shell
- D do not have tails

18



This cactus has a thick skin that feels like wax. This type of skin is important because it —

- F helps to save water
- G keeps the plant warm
- H allows the plant to get food from the air
- J keeps the plant from falling over

19



A shadow is caused by —

- A light being blocked by an object
- B a lack of light in the room
- C too much light in the room
- D an object reflecting light

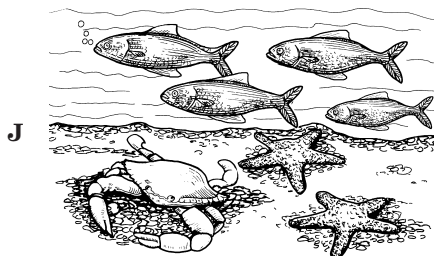
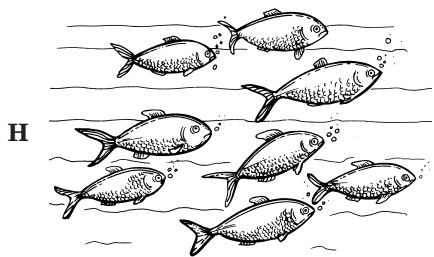
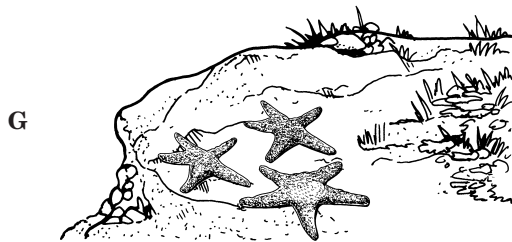
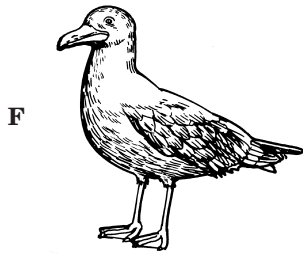
20 When water evaporates, it changes into a —

- F solid
- G mixture
- H gas
- J solution

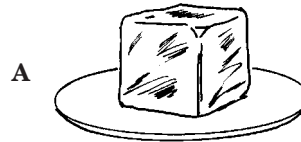
21 Which of these objects is a type of screw?

- A Flagpole
- B Doorknob
- C Roller skates
- D Jar lid

22 Which picture shows an ocean community?



23 The pictures below show an ice cube left on a plate in a warm room. Which picture was taken last?



24 Smelts are fish that lay their eggs in the sand on beaches. When the eggs hatch, the babies know to go to the water. This is an example of —

- F instinct
- G hibernation
- H camouflage
- J learned behavior

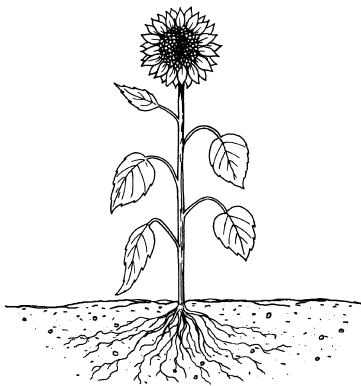
25 Why is it easier to grow plants in topsoil than in subsoil?

- A Topsoil has more clay.
- B Topsoil has more rocks.
- C Topsoil has more dust.
- D Topsoil has more humus.

26 Which of these would be best to use to report the temperature of a liquid?

- F Degrees Celsius
- G Meters
- H Kilograms
- J Liters

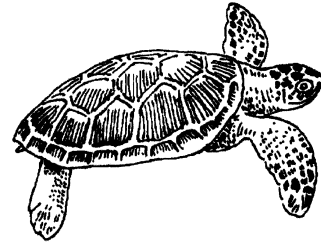
27



The part of this plant that takes water from the soil is the —

- A stem
- B leaf
- C flower
- D root

28



A turtle uses its shell for —

- F defense
- G movement
- H rearing young
- J storing food

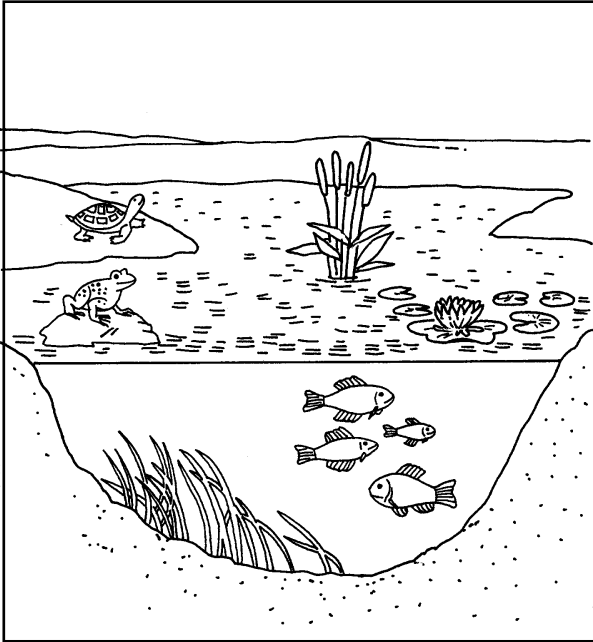
29 A car, a tree, a grain of sugar, and a drop of ink are alike because they are all made of —

- A metal
- B sunlight
- C smaller parts
- D air and water

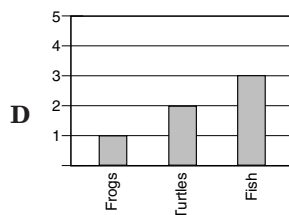
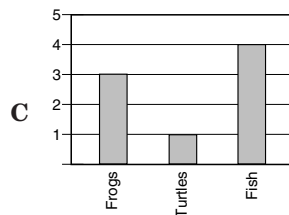
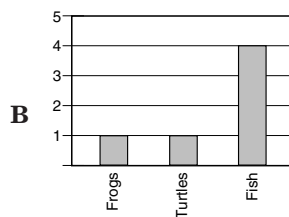
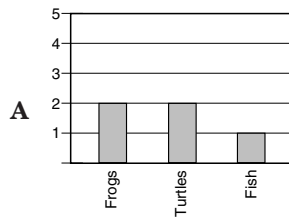
30 Even on the coldest winter days, there is some heat in the air. Almost all of the heat in the air comes from —

- F forest fires
- G volcanoes
- H the sun
- J the wind

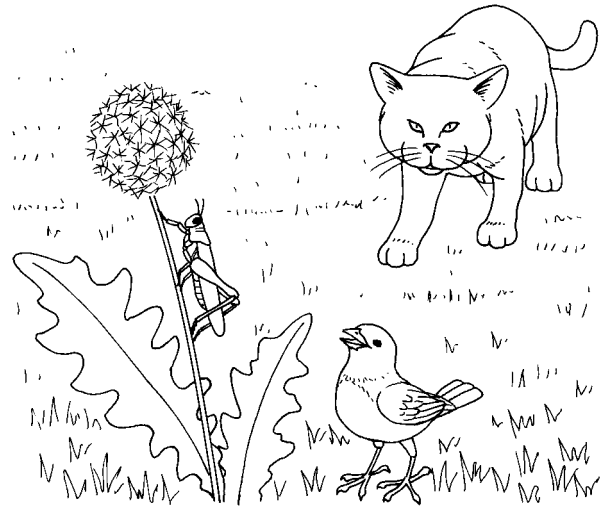
31



Which of these correctly tells about what is in the pond?



32



Which living thing produces its own food?

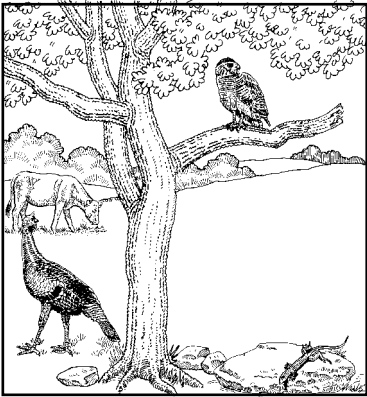
- F Cat
- G Bird
- H Grasshopper
- J Dandelion plant

33 Soil is needed by plants because it gives the plants —

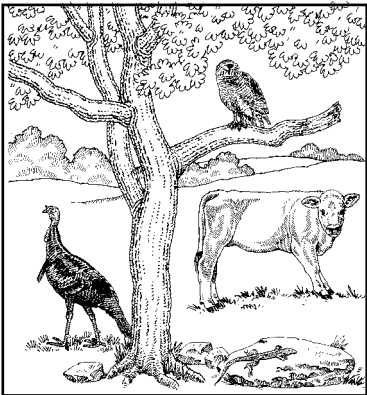
- A nutrients
- B rocks
- C sand
- D light

34

Picture 1



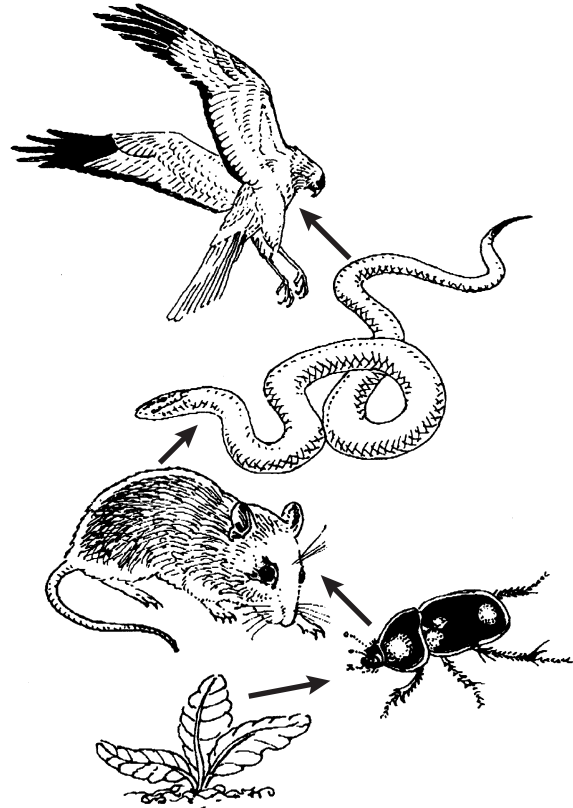
Picture 2



Between the times Picture 1 and Picture 2 were taken, which animal moved the most?

- F The owl
- G The calf
- H The turkey
- J The lizard

35



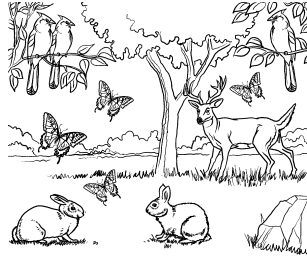
In the food chain above, what will likely happen if all of the mice leave the area?

- A There will not be enough insects in the food chain.
- B The plants will increase in number.
- C Snakes will not have enough food.
- D The food chain will not be harmed.

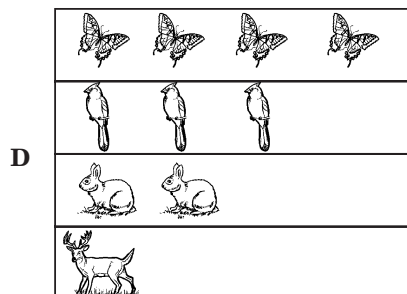
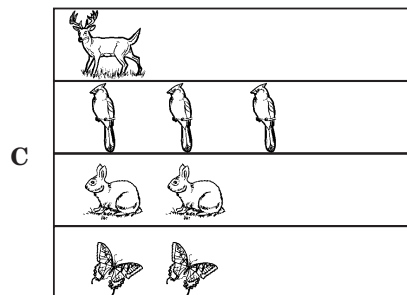
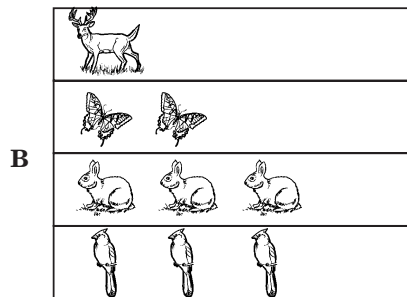
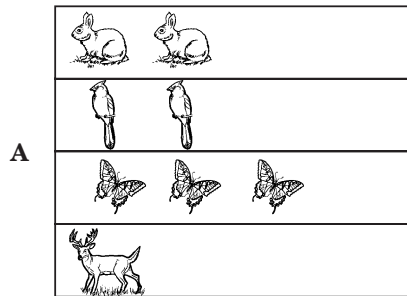
36 About how long does each season last?

- F 3 minutes
- G 3 weeks
- H 3 months
- J 3 years

37



Which picture graph correctly shows the animals in the picture above?



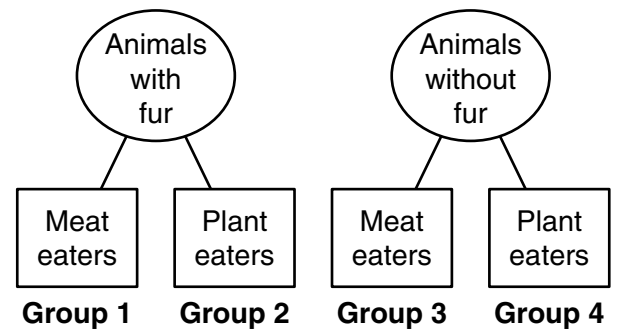
38 Which of these properties will change when a rock is broken?

- F Its color
- G Its shape
- H Its hardness
- J Its texture

39 Which direction is a compass needle attracted to?

- A North
- B South
- C East
- D West

40



A tiger belongs in which of the above groups?

- F Group 1
- G Group 2
- H Group 3
- J Group 4