

Grade 4

Reading Traveling

Title: Exploring the Wonders of Machu Picchu

Are you ready for an exciting journey to one of the most famous places on Earth? Let's embark on an adventure to Machu Picchu, a place that will take your breath away!

Machu Picchu: A Hidden Gem in the Andes

Machu Picchu is a remarkable ancient city located high in the Andes Mountains of Peru. It is often called the "Lost City of the Incas" because it was hidden from the world for many centuries. This incredible place was built by the Inca civilization more than 500 years ago. The city is perched on top of a steep mountain, surrounded by lush green forests and breathtaking views.

How to Get There

To reach Machu Picchu, you will need to take a thrilling train ride through the picturesque Sacred Valley. The train journey is an adventure in itself, as you pass by rushing rivers and towering mountains. Once you arrive at the small town of Aguas Calientes, you will need to take a bus that winds its way up the steep mountainside to reach the entrance of Machu Picchu.

Exploring the Ancient Ruins

As you step into Machu Picchu, you'll be transported back in time. You'll see incredible stone buildings, terraces, and temples that were constructed with amazing precision by the Inca people. The city was built without using any modern tools or machinery, making it a true architectural marvel.

Mysteries of Machu Picchu

Archaeologists are still uncovering the secrets of Machu Picchu. How did the Incas build this city at such a high altitude? Why was it built? Some believe it was a royal retreat, while others think it had religious significance. Exploring these mysteries is part of what makes Machu Picchu so fascinating.

Protecting Machu Picchu

Machu Picchu is a UNESCO World Heritage Site, which means it is a place of great importance that needs to be preserved. Visitors are asked to respect the rules and not touch

or climb on the ancient structures. It's essential to help protect this incredible place for future generations to enjoy.

Multiple Choice Questions:

1. Where is Machu Picchu located?
 - a) In Egypt
 - b) In the Andes Mountains of Peru
 - c) In China
 - d) In Australia

2. What is Machu Picchu often called?
 - a) The Lost City of the Aztecs
 - b) The Hidden Gem of Peru
 - c) The Lost City of the Incas
 - d) The Ancient Mayan Ruins

3. How can you reach Machu Picchu from the Sacred Valley?
 - a) By taking a bus ride
 - b) By hiking for days
 - c) By swimming across a river
 - d) By taking a train ride

4. What do we still not know about Machu Picchu?
 - a) Its location
 - b) Why it was built
 - c) Its age
 - d) Who built it

5. Why is it important to respect the rules when visiting Machu Picchu?

- a) To keep the city clean
- b) To avoid getting lost
- c) To protect the ancient structures
- d) To find hidden treasures

Answers and Explanations:

1. b In the Andes Mountains of Peru

Machu Picchu is situated in the Andes Mountains of Peru.

2. c The Lost City of the Incas

Machu Picchu is often referred to as the Lost City of the Incas.

3. d By taking a train ride

You can reach Machu Picchu from the Sacred Valley by taking a train ride.

4. b Why it was built

The purpose of Machu Picchu's construction is still a mystery.

5. c To protect the ancient structures

Respecting the rules helps preserve the ancient structures of Machu Picchu.