

**Grade 3**  
**Reading - Autobiography**  
**Autobiography of Mahatma Gandhi**

Hello young readers! My name is Mahatma Gandhi, but you can call me Bapu, which means father in my native language, Gujarati. I was born on October 2, 1869, in Porbandar, India. Many people around the world remember me as a leader who fought for India's independence using non-violence.

My journey started in a small town, but my dreams were big. I was an average student in school, but I always believed in honesty and hard work. When I turned 18, I moved to England to study law. It was a big change, but I was determined to learn and succeed. After finishing my studies, I went to South Africa to work as a lawyer. There, I experienced racial discrimination firsthand, which was a turning point in my life. I decided to fight for justice and equality using non-violent methods.

I returned to India and joined the struggle for independence against British rule. I believed in simple living and high thinking, wearing homemade clothes and living a life of simplicity. I led many peaceful protests and taught people the power of non-violence and truth.

Finally, on August 15, 1947, India gained its independence. It was a moment of great joy and pride for all Indians. Though we had our freedom, my work did not stop there. I continued to work for peace, unity, and brotherhood until my life was tragically cut short on January 30, 1948.

Even after my time, people still remember me and my teachings. I am honored to be known as the 'Father of the Nation' in India, and my birthday is celebrated as International Day of Non-Violence worldwide.

Now, let's test your knowledge with some multiple-choice questions:

1. What is Mahatma Gandhi's nickname?

- A) Guruji
- B) Bapu
- C) Chacha
- D) Babaji

2. Where was Mahatma Gandhi born?

- A) Delhi
- B) Mumbai
- C) Porbandar
- D) Kolkata

3. What did Mahatma Gandhi fight for?

- A) Wealth
- B) India's independence
- C) Becoming a king
- D) Starting a business

4. What did Mahatma Gandhi believe in?

- A) Violence
- B) Non-violence
- C) Wealth
- D) Power

5. Where did Mahatma Gandhi go to study law?

- A) America
- B) Australia
- C) England
- D) India

6. What did Mahatma Gandhi wear to promote simplicity?

- A) Suits
- B) Designer clothes
- C) Homemade clothes
- D) Royal attire

7. On which date did India gain its independence?

- A) January 30
- B) August 15
- C) October 2
- D) December 25

8. What is Mahatma Gandhi's birthday celebrated as?

- A) Father's Day
- B) Independence Day
- C) Republic Day
- D) International Day of Non-Violence

1. Correct Answer: B) Bapu. Mahatma Gandhi is affectionately called Bapu, which means father in Gujarati.
2. Correct Answer: C) Porbandar. Mahatma Gandhi was born in Porbandar, a coastal town in the state of Gujarat, India.
3. Correct Answer: B) India's independence. Mahatma Gandhi is famous for leading India to independence from British rule through non-violent protests.
4. Correct Answer: B) Non-violence. Mahatma Gandhi is well-known for his belief in non-violence and used peaceful means to fight for justice and equality.
5. Correct Answer: C) England. At the age of 18, Mahatma Gandhi moved to England to pursue a degree in law.
6. Correct Answer: C) Homemade clothes. Mahatma Gandhi promoted simple living and high thinking, choosing to wear homemade clothes.
7. Correct Answer: B) August 15. India gained its independence from British rule on August 15, 1947.
8. Correct Answer: D) International Day of Non-Violence. Mahatma Gandhi's birthday, October 2, is celebrated worldwide as the International Day of Non-Violence.