

**Grade 6**  
**Reading -Travelling Itinerary**

**“Exploring the Grand Canyon”**

The Grand Canyon, located in the state of Arizona in the United States, is one of the world's most magnificent natural wonders. Stretching for 277 miles (446 kilometers), the canyon is a colorful and vast chasm carved by the Colorado River. With depths that reach a mile into the Earth and a width ranging from 4 to 18 miles (6 to 29 kilometers), it truly is a sight to behold.

Millions of tourists visit the Grand Canyon every year. Many come to simply gaze at its breathtaking beauty, while others choose to explore it more deeply, either by hiking its trails, rafting on the Colorado River, or even flying over it in a helicopter.

The history of the Grand Canyon dates back millions of years. Over time, the Colorado River gradually eroded the layers of rock, revealing the various shades of reds, browns, and greens that visitors can see today. But the Grand Canyon isn't just about its geology; it's also rich in human history. Ancient Native American tribes lived in the region and left behind artifacts and dwellings, such as the cliffside homes of the Ancestral Puebloans.

For those who wish to explore the canyon on foot, there are several trail options ranging from easy walks along the rim to challenging hikes down to the river below. Some visitors opt to camp at the bottom of the canyon, making it a multi-day adventure. Remember, though, that hiking in the Grand Canyon requires preparation. The climate can be extreme, with very hot temperatures during the summer and icy paths in the winter.

One popular destination within the canyon is the Skywalk. Located at the West Rim, this horseshoe-shaped glass bridge extends 70 feet (21 meters) out over the canyon and offers an exhilarating view 4,000 feet (1,220 meters) down to the river below.

When planning a trip to the Grand Canyon, it's essential to consider the time of year, accommodations, and activities you wish to do. Whether it's a day trip to view the sunrise or sunset or an extended stay to explore its depths, the Grand Canyon promises an unforgettable experience.

Multiple Choice Questions:

1. Where is the Grand Canyon located?

- A) New York
- B) California
- C) Arizona
- D) Texas

2. How long is the Grand Canyon?

- A) 177 miles
- B) 377 miles
- C) 277 miles
- D) 77 miles

3. What river carved the Grand Canyon?

- A) Mississippi River
- B) Nile River
- C) Amazon River
- D) Colorado River

4. Which tribe lived in the region of the Grand Canyon?

- A) Maori
- B) Ancestral Puebloans
- C) Vikings
- D) Celts

5. What is the shape of the Skywalk?

- A) Oval
- B) Spiral
- C) Horseshoe
- D) Circle

6. How far does the Skywalk extend out over the canyon?

- A) 40 feet
- B) 70 feet
- C) 100 feet
- D) 120 feet

7. What color shades can visitors see in the Grand Canyon?

- A) Reds, browns, and greens
- B) Blues, purples, and yellows
- C) Pinks, oranges, and blacks
- D) Whites, grays, and golds

8. How deep is the Grand Canyon at its maximum?

- A) Half a mile
- B) A mile
- C) Two miles
- D) Three miles

9. Which activity is NOT mentioned in the passage as a way to explore the Grand Canyon?

- A) Hiking its trails
- B) Rafting on the Colorado River
- C) Scuba diving
- D) Flying over it in a helicopter

10. In which season can icy paths be found in the Grand Canyon?

- A) Summer
- B) Spring
- C) Autumn
- D) Winter

**Answers:**

1. C) Arizona. The passage mentions that the Grand Canyon is located in the state of Arizona.
2. C) 277 miles. The text states that the canyon stretches for 277 miles.
3. D) Colorado River. The passage mentions that the Colorado River carved the Grand Canyon.
4. B) Ancestral Puebloans. The text says that the Ancestral Puebloans lived in the region and left behind cliffside homes.
5. C) Horseshoe. The passage mentions that the Skywalk is horseshoe-shaped.
6. B) 70 feet. The text states that the Skywalk extends 70 feet out over the canyon.
7. A) Reds, browns, and greens. The passage describes the colors of the canyon as various shades of reds, browns, and greens.
8. B) A mile. The text says the canyon's depths reach a mile into the Earth.
9. C) Scuba diving. The passage mentions hiking, rafting, and flying over the canyon but does not mention scuba diving.
10. D) Winter. The text mentions that the canyon can have icy paths in the winter.