

MetroTrends: Annual Employment Indicators (LAUS)

Geography	CBSA Code	Total Number of Jobs					
		1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
United States	--	119,840,848	127,134,390	138,117,867	138,241,767	137,936,674	138,386,944
All Metropolitan Areas Pooled	--	99,389,177	105,056,409	114,749,085	114,999,646	114,713,226	115,089,042
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Pooled	--	78,085,700	81,935,706	89,822,204	90,079,539	89,719,440	89,896,675
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Stratified by Region							
Northeast	--	19,632,408	19,344,015	20,706,662	20,730,362	20,652,980	20,557,469
Midwest	--	16,361,710	17,525,411	18,567,417	18,482,875	18,195,492	18,130,720
South	--	23,078,260	25,224,148	28,038,714	28,136,937	28,203,447	28,412,273
West	--	19,013,322	19,842,132	22,509,411	22,729,365	22,667,521	22,796,213
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Stratified by Double Trouble Typology							
Double Trouble	--	30,614,745	31,548,288	35,049,019	35,214,600	34,987,328	35,023,291
Weathering the Storm	--	16,011,873	17,464,643	18,932,934	18,991,954	18,999,161	19,068,899
Job Losses but Stable Home Prices	--	9,352,775	10,097,319	10,753,761	10,729,118	10,670,788	10,701,381
Stable Employment but Falling Home Prices	--	22,106,307	22,825,456	25,086,490	25,143,867	25,062,163	25,103,104
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas							
Akron, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	10420	315,587	340,519	350,165	348,718	344,583	347,585
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	10580	411,118	410,201	419,620	423,496	425,719	425,825
Albuquerque, NM Metropolitan Statistical Area	10740	288,040	335,130	355,580	360,240	357,059	359,716
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metropolitan Statistical Area	10900	335,396	333,251	370,991	375,893	375,977	375,291
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12060	1,633,519	1,896,164	2,304,515	2,335,175	2,330,487	2,334,092
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	12260	198,004	198,721	225,375	221,888	225,737	230,446
Austin-Round Rock, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	12420	452,961	591,102	714,297	717,445	717,088	721,785
Bakersfield, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12540	228,904	233,704	269,425	272,476	276,967	281,316
Baltimore-Towson, MD Metropolitan Statistical Area	12580	1,182,136	1,208,270	1,279,975	1,279,120	1,280,240	1,279,215
Baton Rouge, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12940	287,199	294,604	323,485	318,745	314,674	317,687
Birmingham-Hoover, AL Metropolitan Statistical Area	13820	436,009	479,087	514,714	511,586	501,364	498,163
Boise City-Nampa, ID Metropolitan Statistical Area	14260	156,985	202,041	242,887	249,680	248,096	251,796
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	14600	211,017	228,184	263,414	264,336	276,550	283,101
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	15380	556,379	545,731	553,783	545,606	548,312	546,649
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	16700	227,152	231,446	259,792	248,806	254,189	262,459
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	16740	562,394	615,525	710,020	713,947	718,349	723,693
Chattanooga, TN-GA Metropolitan Statistical Area	16860	202,893	216,529	238,995	237,245	236,745	237,476
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	16980	3,999,893	4,275,410	4,554,030	4,514,450	4,401,116	4,378,289
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	17140	902,833	945,068	1,008,627	1,006,709	1,002,751	1,013,999
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	17460	977,409	1,006,811	1,062,856	1,059,726	1,045,637	1,039,412
Colorado Springs, CO Metropolitan Statistical Area	17820	185,053	239,731	269,121	269,338	269,594	274,728
Columbia, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	17900	276,531	294,668	326,966	314,358	314,591	319,924
Columbus, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	18140	728,058	786,344	853,990	864,360	858,154	859,655
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	19100	2,163,142	2,384,710	2,742,298	2,757,571	2,749,804	2,747,841
Dayton, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	19380	402,696	406,226	415,136	412,301	404,583	402,048
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metropolitan Statistical Area	19740	899,818	1,072,845	1,211,617	1,196,084	1,181,038	1,204,643
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metropolitan Statistical Area	19780	231,194	260,693	270,277	274,246	279,496	275,654
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	19820	1,944,008	2,072,833	2,200,338	2,147,484	2,086,181	2,053,643
El Paso, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	21340	228,522	256,259	256,110	254,944	261,553	264,358
Fresno, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	23420	290,529	318,316	347,910	348,242	356,899	359,091
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	24340	318,654	357,246	389,541	387,019	372,535	366,962
Greensboro-High Point, NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	24660	300,569	315,702	339,006	334,964	335,631	335,756
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	24860	238,483	259,906	289,326	278,887	271,318	271,689
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	25420	250,024	265,530	259,264	261,151	264,335	260,562
Honolulu, HI Metropolitan Statistical Area	26180	401,256	409,538	416,427	417,492	412,897	417,519
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	26420	1,926,731	2,106,968	2,283,609	2,322,135	2,367,554	2,385,219
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	26900	671,589	751,380	801,091	807,889	808,584	819,105

Source: Urban Institute analysis of Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) data.

Note: NECTA data provided where CBSA data not available.

MetroTrends: Annual Employment Indicators (LAUS)

Geography	CBSA Code	Total Number of Jobs				
		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
United States	--	139,988,842	142,328,023	145,081,526	146,505,036	146,198,120
All Metropolitan Areas Pooled	--	116,538,785	118,676,026	121,071,714	122,432,515	122,293,271
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Pooled	--	90,992,331	92,609,247	94,477,057	95,572,752	95,486,106
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Stratified by Region						
Northeast	--	20,710,586	20,992,665	21,271,841	21,391,423	21,380,268
Midwest	--	18,196,914	18,331,885	18,627,356	18,746,165	18,562,444
South	--	28,942,188	29,595,445	30,306,842	30,807,075	30,865,197
West	--	23,142,643	23,689,252	24,271,018	24,628,089	24,678,197
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Stratified by Double Trouble Typology						
Double Trouble	--	35,427,337	36,088,769	36,842,805	37,184,982	36,871,053
Weathering the Storm	--	19,344,729	19,662,548	19,968,435	20,279,581	20,450,653
Job Losses but Stable Home Prices	--	10,786,811	10,924,365	11,158,644	11,253,072	11,183,600
Stable Employment but Falling Home Prices	--	25,433,454	25,933,565	26,507,173	26,855,117	26,980,800
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas						
Akron, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	10420	351,193	357,805	364,640	367,781	367,007
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	10580	431,682	436,737	439,014	436,965	435,582
Albuquerque, NM Metropolitan Statistical Area	10740	365,303	373,643	387,860	394,068	394,950
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metropolitan Statistical Area	10900	379,760	387,531	395,057	396,892	396,688
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12060	2,379,513	2,455,192	2,539,635	2,599,056	2,577,453
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	12260	236,638	238,427	239,575	242,349	242,606
Austin-Round Rock, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	12420	741,136	765,262	790,350	815,542	829,633
Bakersfield, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12540	284,405	300,941	313,862	320,279	328,000
Baltimore-Towson, MD Metropolitan Statistical Area	12580	1,285,696	1,309,543	1,341,838	1,349,510	1,341,015
Baton Rouge, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12940	326,049	339,950	349,224	356,420	360,780
Birmingham-Hoover, AL Metropolitan Statistical Area	13820	501,658	507,052	518,015	518,126	505,383
Boise City-Nampa, ID Metropolitan Statistical Area	14260	255,415	267,951	279,808	285,321	279,070
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	14600	295,885	298,257	307,545	303,471	296,147
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	15380	551,154	553,899	554,331	550,831	551,032
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	16700	271,603	279,563	288,172	299,200	302,080
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	16740	731,164	750,188	786,125	802,510	805,697
Chattanooga, TN-GA Metropolitan Statistical Area	16860	239,024	241,370	248,293	250,698	249,131
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	16980	4,414,548	4,452,135	4,598,262	4,669,751	4,616,568
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	17140	1,023,883	1,035,429	1,051,798	1,064,974	1,062,161
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	17460	1,031,671	1,029,126	1,036,065	1,035,791	1,024,613
Colorado Springs, CO Metropolitan Statistical Area	17820	281,168	287,580	296,196	298,793	296,466
Columbia, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	17900	326,708	334,730	344,162	349,625	350,253
Columbus, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	18140	864,743	874,977	896,466	911,759	912,240
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	19100	2,797,012	2,856,546	2,917,206	2,958,847	2,981,067
Dayton, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	19380	398,954	399,321	403,606	401,747	394,879
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metropolitan Statistical Area	19740	1,227,146	1,253,336	1,289,005	1,316,011	1,329,521
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metropolitan Statistical Area	19780	277,852	284,529	294,276	299,664	301,408
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	19820	2,042,002	2,031,486	2,020,373	1,993,336	1,934,375
El Paso, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	21340	268,170	270,725	271,954	275,015	279,724
Fresno, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	23420	363,487	372,484	381,322	386,798	389,247
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	24340	373,521	382,768	387,265	384,582	375,414
Greensboro-High Point, NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	24660	338,185	343,647	351,792	347,607	344,627
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	24860	277,022	282,551	289,707	296,445	299,524
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	25420	263,158	266,485	270,644	271,383	272,892
Honolulu, HI Metropolitan Statistical Area	26180	419,506	430,112	437,303	436,660	438,069
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	26420	2,417,074	2,468,010	2,540,012	2,606,101	2,646,966
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	26900	823,925	834,225	855,203	863,354	859,209

Source: Urban Institute analysis of Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) data.

Note: NECTA data provided where CBSA data not available.

MetroTrends: Annual Employment Indicators (LAUS)

Geography	CBSA Code	Unemployment Rate										
		1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
United States	--	5.7	5.7	4.0	4.8	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.7	5.8
All Metropolitan Areas Pooled	--	5.4	5.4	3.9	4.6	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.5	5.7
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Pooled	--	5.3	5.4	3.8	4.6	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.5	5.7
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Stratified by Region												
Northeast	--	5.3	5.9	3.8	4.4	5.7	5.9	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.4	5.4
Midwest	--	5.6	4.4	3.6	4.6	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.2	6.2
South	--	5.2	5.0	3.6	4.3	5.4	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.1	5.2
West	--	5.1	6.3	4.3	5.0	6.4	6.4	5.7	5.0	4.4	4.6	6.3
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Stratified by Double Trouble Typology												
Double Trouble	--	5.7	6.0	4.1	4.8	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.5	4.9	6.5
Weathering the Storm	--	5.1	4.9	3.6	4.4	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.2	4.9
Job Losses but Stable Home Prices	--	4.8	4.2	3.4	4.2	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.6	5.7
Stable Employment but Falling Home Prices	--	4.9	5.5	3.8	4.5	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.2	5.2
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas												
Akron, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	10420	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.5	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.4	6.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	10580	3.5	4.8	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.0
Albuquerque, NM Metropolitan Statistical Area	10740	5.7	4.4	4.1	4.3	5.1	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.0	3.5	4.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metropolitan Statistical Area	10900	5.2	5.6	3.7	4.3	5.5	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.4	5.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12060	4.7	4.3	3.1	3.6	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.6	4.5	6.2
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	12260	4.9	6.8	3.8	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	6.0	5.8	5.4	6.3
Austin-Round Rock, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	12420	4.9	3.0	3.0	4.3	5.9	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.2	3.7	4.4
Bakersfield, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12540	10.9	13.8	8.2	8.6	9.8	10.3	9.9	8.4	7.6	8.2	9.8
Baltimore-Towson, MD Metropolitan Statistical Area	12580	5.0	5.6	3.8	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.7	4.6
Baton Rouge, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12940	5.3	5.8	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.2	5.8	6.5	3.9	3.7	4.5
Birmingham-Hoover, AL Metropolitan Statistical Area	13820	5.0	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.6	4.7	4.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	4.5
Boise City-Nampa, ID Metropolitan Statistical Area	14260	4.5	4.1	3.7	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.2	3.4	2.7	2.9	5.1
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	14600	3.9	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.9	4.6	4.0	3.4	3.1	4.3	6.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	15380	5.3	5.4	4.3	4.9	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.1	4.9	6.0
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	16700	3.0	5.1	3.1	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.4	5.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	16740	3.2	3.5	3.4	5.0	6.1	6.3	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.7	6.4
Chattanooga, TN-GA Metropolitan Statistical Area	16860	4.6	4.9	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	16980	6.3	5.2	4.3	5.5	6.7	6.8	6.2	5.9	4.5	4.9	6.2
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	17140	4.4	4.3	3.6	4.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	17460	5.8	5.4	3.9	4.4	5.4	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	6.0	6.8
Colorado Springs, CO Metropolitan Statistical Area	17820	7.0	4.4	2.9	4.2	6.1	6.3	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.4	5.7
Columbia, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	17900	4.2	3.8	3.1	4.2	4.8	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.5	4.9	5.9
Columbus, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	18140	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.5	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.7	5.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	19100	5.2	4.8	3.6	4.7	6.5	6.6	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.3	5.0
Dayton, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	19380	5.1	4.0	3.9	4.4	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.9	7.1
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metropolitan Statistical Area	19740	4.5	3.6	2.6	3.8	5.9	6.4	5.9	5.3	4.5	4.0	5.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metropolitan Statistical Area	19780	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	19820	8.1	5.1	3.7	5.4	6.4	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.5	8.8
El Paso, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	21340	11.8	10.6	6.8	7.3	8.2	8.8	7.6	7.0	6.7	5.9	6.3
Fresno, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	23420	11.7	14.1	10.4	10.7	11.5	11.8	10.5	9.0	8.0	8.5	10.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	24340	6.2	4.2	3.2	4.7	6.1	7.3	6.7	5.9	5.8	6.0	7.2
Greensboro-High Point, NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	24660	3.8	3.5	3.5	5.4	6.5	6.5	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.9	6.5
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	24860	4.2	3.0	2.7	4.3	5.4	6.0	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	25420	4.4	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.6
Honolulu, HI Metropolitan Statistical Area	26180	2.0	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.5	3.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	26420	5.2	6.0	4.3	4.7	6.0	6.7	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.3	4.8
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	26900	3.3	3.5	2.4	3.3	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.0	5.1

Source: Urban Institute analysis of Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) data.

Note: NECTA data provided where CBSA data not available.

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Geography	CBSA Code	Total Number of Jobs					
		1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Jackson, MS Metropolitan Statistical Area	27140	210,450	225,885	237,302	242,534	238,736	244,010
Jacksonville, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	27260	456,159	510,066	570,307	571,030	565,986	569,186
Kansas City, MO-KS Metropolitan Statistical Area	28140	835,630	913,795	966,316	959,928	947,784	950,481
Knoxville, TN Metropolitan Statistical Area	28940	258,161	297,237	307,744	312,581	317,334	319,591
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	29460	181,090	185,066	221,751	224,293	224,320	226,442
Lancaster, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	29540	217,227	225,849	243,458	246,346	250,092	246,120
Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	29620	219,693	226,301	240,498	240,203	234,726	233,299
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metropolitan Statistical Area	29820	387,881	527,087	693,933	717,631	737,301	762,771
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Metropolitan Statistical Area	30780	266,043	295,804	300,692	297,641	297,254	296,218
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	31100	5,565,877	5,193,023	5,854,003	5,936,742	5,903,567	5,909,630
LouisvilleJefferson County, KY-IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	31140	521,646	562,375	588,122	575,357	565,827	565,732
Madison, WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	31540	249,253	285,125	302,506	309,609	310,348	311,309
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	32580	128,092	150,234	191,542	197,879	207,951	221,064
Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metropolitan Statistical Area	32820	486,308	527,723	570,963	566,899	558,510	561,392
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	33100	1,940,109	2,100,787	2,389,960	2,411,073	2,413,668	2,440,482
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	33340	715,325	766,547	778,443	769,926	751,062	744,304
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	33460	1,414,463	1,583,417	1,706,082	1,722,696	1,712,929	1,721,181
Modesto, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	33700	159,104	162,601	191,613	196,399	198,985	201,347
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN Metropolitan Statistical Area	34980	533,280	616,676	694,222	689,953	683,007	690,513
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area	35380	549,167	561,438	596,489	588,440	575,841	575,463
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	35620	7,966,058	7,778,542	8,525,589	8,515,421	8,484,720	8,466,100
Oklahoma City, OK Metropolitan Statistical Area	36420	475,337	499,947	537,507	540,931	539,297	536,181
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metropolitan Statistical Area	36540	349,445	387,088	414,354	415,290	415,668	417,559
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	36740	648,576	744,913	867,184	871,842	866,155	885,928
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	37100	345,557	351,107	374,920	379,960	384,634	388,799
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	37340	194,026	194,359	223,587	225,344	224,619	229,520
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area	37980	2,618,325	2,582,057	2,735,745	2,747,741	2,743,147	2,722,397
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ Metropolitan Statistical Area	38060	1,111,191	1,362,438	1,609,059	1,648,613	1,686,637	1,727,319
Pittsburgh, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	38300	1,090,296	1,113,463	1,139,519	1,151,986	1,144,042	1,130,461
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA Metropolitan Statistical Area	38900	816,610	931,560	1,028,143	1,021,685	1,008,335	1,000,037
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	39100	275,692	256,704	291,686	295,430	298,598	301,647
Raleigh-Cary, NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	39580	310,515	363,674	442,929	445,985	445,069	452,149
Richmond, VA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40060	488,510	527,090	553,197	556,643	563,040	571,621
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40140	1,097,881	1,172,424	1,348,197	1,396,575	1,445,001	1,488,163
Rochester, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	40380	505,187	515,812	515,129	511,019	503,053	500,367
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40900	714,236	742,197	870,358	894,208	916,267	933,575

Source: Urban Institute analysis of Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) data.

Note: NECTA data provided where CBSA data not available.

MetroTrends: Annual Employment Indicators (LAUS)

Geography	CBSA Code	Total Number of Jobs				
		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Jackson, MS Metropolitan Statistical Area	27140	250,322	247,991	246,290	247,162	246,779
Jacksonville, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	27260	579,685	605,249	628,355	644,247	644,446
Kansas City, MO-KS Metropolitan Statistical Area	28140	957,775	967,646	975,593	986,500	980,863
Knoxville, TN Metropolitan Statistical Area	28940	323,237	325,847	335,466	341,316	339,626
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	29460	235,368	243,996	251,090	254,555	254,530
Lancaster, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	29540	253,453	257,641	257,295	258,607	260,243
Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	29620	232,565	233,262	236,023	236,981	233,073
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metropolitan Statistical Area	29820	793,908	831,545	873,179	900,948	922,878
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Metropolitan Statistical Area	30780	305,654	316,813	319,113	323,868	327,829
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	31100	5,962,155	6,087,221	6,172,120	6,222,632	6,150,621
LouisvilleJefferson County, KY-IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	31140	568,356	573,722	588,163	593,153	589,078
Madison, WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	31540	316,085	321,445	324,614	327,096	327,058
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	32580	232,468	240,995	246,520	254,750	261,657
Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metropolitan Statistical Area	32820	558,812	565,279	577,039	583,710	576,458
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	33100	2,486,155	2,571,640	2,650,737	2,697,484	2,685,084
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	33340	743,732	746,230	758,157	768,082	765,322
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	33460	1,728,483	1,740,057	1,751,702	1,755,436	1,750,057
Modesto, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	33700	203,821	208,647	208,523	209,374	208,840
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN Metropolitan Statistical Area	34980	702,135	717,977	741,420	752,873	752,896
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area	35380	582,912	542,997	469,011	494,352	509,213
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	35620	8,562,376	8,724,064	8,875,362	8,953,974	8,963,851
Oklahoma City, OK Metropolitan Statistical Area	36420	542,678	548,233	546,131	541,081	544,283
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metropolitan Statistical Area	36540	420,040	422,221	427,915	434,214	439,796
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	36740	920,858	972,031	1,015,905	1,050,139	1,053,961
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	37100	391,646	398,250	405,532	406,617	405,176
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	37340	236,656	246,934	253,200	252,623	250,268
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area	37980	2,741,707	2,781,917	2,817,355	2,822,272	2,826,336
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ Metropolitan Statistical Area	38060	1,783,115	1,852,817	1,938,262	1,989,586	2,010,992
Pittsburgh, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	38300	1,132,385	1,133,495	1,142,067	1,147,282	1,155,387
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA Metropolitan Statistical Area	38900	1,012,628	1,036,575	1,067,608	1,089,530	1,102,945
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	39100	306,850	311,689	314,345	312,459	310,317
Raleigh-Cary, NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	39580	464,689	481,834	508,808	523,006	530,634
Richmond, VA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40060	585,981	598,571	614,416	624,325	622,250
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40140	1,555,946	1,622,302	1,672,087	1,678,917	1,646,312
Rochester, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	40380	503,477	510,775	509,755	506,526	505,102
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40900	947,023	967,543	984,716	991,247	983,616

Source: Urban Institute analysis of Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) data.

Note: NECTA data provided where CBSA data not available.

MetroTrends: Annual Employment Indicators (LAUS)

Geography	CBSA Code	Unemployment Rate										
		1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Jackson, MS Metropolitan Statistical Area	27140	5.5	4.4	4.8	4.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	6.0	5.2	5.1	5.5
Jacksonville, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	27260	5.3	3.8	3.2	4.1	5.3	5.1	4.6	3.7	3.3	3.8	5.8
Kansas City, MO-KS Metropolitan Statistical Area	28140	4.8	4.3	3.3	4.4	5.5	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.7
Knoxville, TN Metropolitan Statistical Area	28940	4.7	3.9	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.8	5.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	29460	10.3	7.4	4.1	5.0	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.0	3.7	4.5	6.7
Lancaster, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	29540	4.2	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	4.3
Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	29620	6.1	3.6	2.9	3.7	4.4	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.8
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metropolitan Statistical Area	29820	4.9	5.6	4.6	5.5	5.9	5.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.7	6.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Metropolitan Statistical Area	30780	5.6	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	31100	5.3	7.3	4.9	5.3	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.0	4.4	4.8	7.0
LouisvilleJefferson County, KY-IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	31140	5.1	4.5	3.6	4.6	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.9	5.7	5.2	6.3
Madison, WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	31540	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	32580	22.7	20.1	9.2	9.7	10.5	10.4	9.1	7.9	7.4	6.6	7.3
Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metropolitan Statistical Area	32820	5.1	5.3	3.8	4.4	5.3	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.2	6.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	33100	7.1	7.2	4.4	5.3	6.2	5.7	5.1	4.2	3.6	4.1	5.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	33340	4.2	3.5	3.6	4.6	5.8	6.1	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	33460	4.1	2.9	2.7	3.5	4.4	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.3	5.2
Modesto, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	33700	11.9	15.5	7.8	8.3	9.7	9.9	9.2	8.5	8.0	8.7	11.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN Metropolitan Statistical Area	34980	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.1	5.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area	35380	6.0	7.5	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.4	4.9	7.5	4.3	3.5	4.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	35620	5.5	6.7	4.4	4.9	6.5	6.6	5.7	4.9	4.6	4.4	5.3
Oklahoma City, OK Metropolitan Statistical Area	36420	5.3	3.6	2.7	3.6	4.5	5.2	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metropolitan Statistical Area	36540	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.3	3.7
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	36740	5.8	4.6	3.1	4.2	5.6	5.1	4.4	3.5	3.2	3.8	5.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	37100	5.8	7.4	4.5	4.8	5.8	5.8	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.9	6.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	37340	5.5	6.7	3.6	4.4	5.7	5.2	4.4	3.6	3.3	4.3	6.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area	37980	5.0	5.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.3	5.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ Metropolitan Statistical Area	38060	4.4	3.6	3.3	4.2	5.6	5.2	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.3	4.9
Pittsburgh, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	38300	5.1	6.0	4.4	4.7	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.2	4.7	4.3	5.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA Metropolitan Statistical Area	38900	4.3	3.8	4.4	6.0	7.8	8.3	7.0	5.8	5.0	4.8	5.8
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	39100	3.7	4.9	3.3	3.6	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.2	5.3
Raleigh-Cary, NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	39580	2.9	2.6	2.5	4.1	5.7	5.4	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.6	4.9
Richmond, VA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40060	4.1	3.9	2.1	3.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.1	4.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40140	6.4	8.6	5.1	5.3	6.3	6.4	5.9	5.3	4.9	5.8	8.3
Rochester, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	40380	3.7	4.4	3.6	4.2	5.5	5.6	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.6
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40900	4.8	6.7	4.3	4.5	5.5	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.7	5.3	7.1

Source: Urban Institute analysis of Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) data.

Note: NECTA data provided where CBSA data not available.

MetroTrends: Annual Employment Indicators (LAUS)

Geography	CBSA Code	Total Number of Jobs					
		1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
St. Louis, MO-IL Metropolitan Statistical Area	41180	1,259,554	1,308,955	1,373,227	1,367,082	1,357,248	1,342,568
Salt Lake City, UT Metropolitan Statistical Area	41620	375,417	463,845	505,454	507,445	503,759	511,203
San Antonio, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	41700	620,868	732,775	785,220	793,489	810,917	820,022
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41740	1,159,268	1,147,143	1,322,244	1,350,738	1,375,787	1,391,739
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41860	1,951,344	1,910,326	2,205,734	2,187,976	2,113,971	2,065,156
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41940	837,261	838,174	937,379	917,565	840,969	802,306
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42220	198,322	211,322	244,755	248,402	244,932	240,863
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42540	256,353	259,551	259,566	259,295	256,063	255,105
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42660	1,337,873	1,432,602	1,576,013	1,569,955	1,554,341	1,563,498
Stockton, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	44700	204,614	210,715	240,923	246,398	251,221	255,154
Syracuse, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	45060	321,036	310,731	312,528	310,881	309,218	308,173
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	45300	971,181	1,075,259	1,159,650	1,157,951	1,154,464	1,161,672
Toledo, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	45780	305,426	314,305	323,182	321,346	313,760	311,251
Tucson, AZ Metropolitan Statistical Area	46060	300,301	374,263	393,716	395,521	399,264	405,844
Tulsa, OK Metropolitan Statistical Area	46140	375,304	386,825	427,377	428,286	423,508	415,702
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	47260	645,004	693,510	703,824	716,619	732,941	743,935
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area	47900	2,291,172	2,394,660	2,597,248	2,611,015	2,639,129	2,672,546
Wichita, KS Metropolitan Statistical Area	48620	258,790	266,995	286,604	289,354	287,147	282,578
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	49660	262,210	270,353	270,154	264,539	261,200	259,838
New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs)							
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metropolitan NECTA	71650	2,212,947	2,223,571	2,398,503	2,401,266	2,362,303	2,327,684
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metropolitan NECTA	71950	443,250	430,711	438,736	437,370	434,504	434,706
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Metropolitan NECTA	73450	551,135	512,471	533,231	534,077	531,344	528,102
New Haven, CT Metropolitan NECTA	75700	289,953	276,352	281,171	281,683	284,165	282,604
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Metropolitan NECTA	76750	161,573	160,956	184,839	186,967	188,182	189,826
Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA Metropolitan NECTA	77200	609,353	593,588	645,696	644,778	650,716	659,302
Springfield, MA-CT Metropolitan NECTA	78100	317,603	303,366	325,430	326,721	325,844	323,712
Worcester, MA-CT Metropolitan NECTA	79600	243,503	245,578	272,178	273,235	272,646	272,836

Source: Urban Institute analysis of Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) data.

Note: NECTA data provided where CBSA data not available.

MetroTrends: Annual Employment Indicators (LAUS)

Geography	CBSA Code	Total Number of Jobs				
		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
St. Louis, MO-IL Metropolitan Statistical Area	41180	1,338,527	1,352,026	1,367,607	1,367,264	1,345,556
Salt Lake City, UT Metropolitan Statistical Area	41620	521,762	544,146	566,464	582,433	593,857
San Antonio, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	41700	834,039	853,528	874,941	887,840	902,102
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41740	1,413,918	1,432,996	1,451,226	1,461,517	1,472,418
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41860	2,047,591	2,054,300	2,086,233	2,119,055	2,139,252
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41940	794,461	798,637	815,333	834,808	850,121
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42220	242,318	243,443	246,288	248,723	248,347
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42540	257,219	261,474	263,647	264,813	265,050
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42660	1,600,367	1,642,313	1,701,304	1,744,215	1,767,247
Stockton, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	44700	257,801	262,624	265,202	268,059	266,130
Syracuse, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	45060	310,119	314,296	315,493	314,509	313,360
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	45300	1,198,396	1,209,295	1,237,902	1,248,687	1,237,463
Toledo, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	45780	311,813	314,583	319,476	316,128	309,377
Tucson, AZ Metropolitan Statistical Area	46060	417,753	419,846	431,585	442,498	454,122
Tulsa, OK Metropolitan Statistical Area	46140	415,775	423,001	426,554	424,259	420,784
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	47260	755,498	767,497	781,471	793,073	789,871
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area	47900	2,729,977	2,801,002	2,870,705	2,904,050	2,913,899
Wichita, KS Metropolitan Statistical Area	48620	286,406	290,900	294,631	300,754	306,077
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	49660	259,196	261,714	263,684	260,971	257,391
New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs)						
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metropolitan NECTA	71650	2,323,266	2,336,028	2,361,993	2,384,826	2,379,515
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metropolitan NECTA	71950	435,641	438,123	446,352	451,201	450,840
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Metropolitan NECTA	73450	530,743	537,743	547,241	553,608	557,202
New Haven, CT Metropolitan NECTA	75700	284,417	286,647	291,329	293,797	294,176
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Metropolitan NECTA	76750	192,596	194,380	196,272	197,684	196,793
Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA Metropolitan NECTA	77200	652,711	660,742	670,347	670,234	647,453
Springfield, MA-CT Metropolitan NECTA	78100	324,271	325,059	327,047	326,369	323,865
Worcester, MA-CT Metropolitan NECTA	79600	273,601	273,940	276,895	277,191	274,584

Source: Urban Institute analysis of Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) data.

Note: NECTA data provided where CBSA data not available.

MetroTrends: Annual Employment Indicators (LAUS)

Geography	CBSA Code	Unemployment Rate										
		1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
St. Louis, MO-IL Metropolitan Statistical Area	41180	5.9	4.7	3.5	4.6	5.4	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.1	5.3	6.6
Salt Lake City, UT Metropolitan Statistical Area	41620	3.9	3.1	3.2	4.4	5.9	5.8	5.1	4.1	2.9	2.6	3.3
San Antonio, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	41700	7.0	4.5	4.0	4.6	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.1	4.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41740	4.6	6.4	3.9	4.2	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.6	6.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41860	3.6	5.4	3.4	4.4	6.2	6.4	5.5	4.8	4.2	4.4	5.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41940	4.2	5.1	3.2	5.1	8.4	8.4	6.5	5.4	4.6	4.8	6.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42220	3.9	5.5	3.4	3.7	5.1	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.0	4.3	5.7
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42540	7.3	7.8	4.9	5.5	6.3	6.2	6.4	5.6	5.1	4.9	6.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42660	4.1	5.6	4.3	5.4	6.7	6.8	5.7	5.0	4.4	4.0	4.8
Stockton, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	44700	9.9	12.3	7.0	7.5	8.9	9.2	8.8	7.9	7.4	8.1	10.4
Syracuse, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	45060	4.4	5.4	3.8	4.3	5.3	5.6	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.5	5.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	45300	5.1	4.4	3.4	4.3	5.6	5.3	4.5	3.9	3.4	4.2	6.5
Toledo, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	45780	7.6	5.0	4.3	4.8	6.5	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.4	8.0
Tucson, AZ Metropolitan Statistical Area	46060	4.5	3.5	3.7	4.3	5.7	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.7	5.1
Tulsa, OK Metropolitan Statistical Area	46140	4.8	4.4	2.9	3.4	5.0	6.1	5.1	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	47260	4.7	4.9	2.5	3.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.2	4.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area	47900	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.4	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.8
Wichita, KS Metropolitan Statistical Area	48620	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.1	5.9	6.7	6.2	5.5	4.5	4.0	4.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	49660	7.0	6.3	5.0	5.8	6.7	7.2	7.3	6.7	6.1	6.1	7.3
New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs)												
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metropolitan NECTA	71650	5.9	5.0	2.6	3.6	5.3	5.7	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metropolitan NECTA	71950	4.6	4.8	2.1	3.1	4.3	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.1	5.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Metropolitan NECTA	73450	4.8	5.7	2.3	3.2	4.5	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.7	5.8
New Haven, CT Metropolitan NECTA	75700	4.8	5.2	2.3	3.1	4.3	5.4	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.8	5.9
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Metropolitan NECTA	76750	4.2	3.8	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	4.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA Metropolitan NECTA	77200	6.8	6.6	4.1	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.4	7.7
Springfield, MA-CT Metropolitan NECTA	78100	6.0	6.1	3.0	3.7	5.1	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.9
Worcester, MA-CT Metropolitan NECTA	79600	6.7	5.1	2.7	3.7	5.4	6.0	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.6

Source: Urban Institute analysis of Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) data.

Note: NECTA data provided where CBSA data not available.