

MetroTrends: Census and American Community Survey (ACS) Indicators

Geography	CBSA Code	Total Population				% Under Age 18				% Households with Own Children Under 18			
		1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008
United States	--	248,709,873	281,421,906	301,621,159	304,059,728	25.6	25.6	24.5	24.3	34.1	33.4	31.1	30.7
All Metropolitan Areas Pooled	--	202,003,604	232,579,940	251,767,242	254,044,031	25.3	25.7	24.8	24.6	33.9	33.7	31.5	31.1
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Pooled	--	157,371,418	181,929,364	197,082,120	198,906,999	25.1	25.9	24.9	24.7	33.6	33.9	31.9	31.4
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Stratified by Region													
Midwest	--	33,159,087	36,165,568	37,729,429	37,856,854	26.1	26.3	25.2	25.0	34.4	33.5	31.6	31.0
Northeast	--	41,360,091	43,775,555	44,699,451	44,952,948	23.2	24.4	23.1	22.9	31.5	32.2	30.4	30.0
South	--	44,357,375	56,014,703	63,524,939	64,457,433	25.6	25.9	25.5	25.3	34.3	34.1	31.9	31.7
West	--	38,494,865	45,973,538	51,128,301	51,639,764	26.0	26.8	25.7	25.5	34.3	35.5	33.4	32.8
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Stratified by Double Trouble Typology													
Double Trouble	--	61,393,965	71,815,997	77,366,036	77,680,166	25.0	26.0	24.9	24.6	33.1	33.9	31.8	31.4
Weathering the Storm	--	32,362,467	37,849,893	41,808,022	42,480,763	26.6	26.7	26.0	25.9	35.5	34.9	33.0	32.4
Job Losses but Stable Home Prices	--	19,008,643	21,323,678	23,022,097	23,248,637	25.9	25.8	24.9	24.7	34.6	33.3	30.7	30.4
Stable Employment but Falling Home Prices	--	44,606,343	50,939,796	54,885,965	55,497,433	23.9	25.1	24.2	24.1	32.4	33.3	31.6	31.2
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas													
Akron, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	10420	657,575	694,960	699,356	698,553	24.5	24.8	23.2	22.9	32.9	31.6	28.0	26.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	10580	809,443	825,875	853,358	853,919	23.3	23.8	21.6	21.2	31.6	30.9	28.2	27.7
Albuquerque, NM Metropolitan Statistical Area	10740	599,416	729,649	832,774	841,408	27.3	26.3	25.0	24.8	35.9	33.6	29.9	29.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metropolitan Statistical Area	10900	686,688	740,395	803,844	808,210	23.2	23.8	22.9	22.6	32.1	31.6	30.6	31.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12060	3,069,425	4,247,981	5,271,550	5,368,070	26.0	26.6	27.0	26.8	36.2	36.4	34.9	34.3
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	12260	435,763	499,684	534,641	537,309	28.3	27.2	25.9	25.5	38.7	36.3	32.0	31.9
Austin-Round Rock, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	12420	846,227	1,249,763	1,593,400	1,650,887	25.6	25.3	25.8	26.0	33.4	33.4	32.8	32.6
Bakersfield, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12540	543,477	661,645	790,710	800,458	31.5	31.9	30.0	29.8	41.5	43.1	43.8	41.7
Baltimore-Towson, MD Metropolitan Statistical Area	12580	2,382,172	2,552,994	2,668,056	2,667,117	24.2	25.3	24.0	23.6	32.9	32.7	29.7	30.2
Baton Rouge, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12940	623,853	705,973	770,471	777,650	28.6	27.0	25.6	25.5	39.3	36.0	29.8	31.4
Birmingham-Hoover, AL Metropolitan Statistical Area	13820	956,844	1,052,238	1,106,765	1,117,348	25.5	25.0	24.4	24.5	34.2	32.7	30.1	30.5
Boise City-Nampa, ID Metropolitan Statistical Area	14260	319,596	464,840	587,025	596,289	29.1	28.4	27.9	27.7	37.2	37.8	36.2	36.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metropolitan Statistical Area	14460	4,133,895	4,391,344	4,482,857	4,522,858	22.0	23.4	22.3	22.1	30.6	31.2	30.1	29.6
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	14600	489,483	589,959	687,181	687,823	17.3	18.2	18.8	18.4	20.1	20.6	20.3	20.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metropolitan Statistical Area	14860	827,645	882,567	895,015	895,030	22.7	25.5	25.1	24.9	32.0	35.1	33.9	35.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	15380	1,189,288	1,170,111	1,128,183	1,124,309	23.6	24.3	21.9	21.5	31.0	30.4	27.4	26.4
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	16700	506,875	549,033	630,100	644,506	27.6	25.7	24.5	24.5	38.8	33.6	28.7	30.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	16740	1,024,643	1,330,448	1,650,667	1,701,600	24.9	25.4	26.3	26.2	34.0	33.8	33.5	32.5
Chattanooga, TN-GA Metropolitan Statistical Area	16860	433,210	476,531	517,253	518,515	24.8	23.7	22.8	22.8	33.9	31.0	27.2	27.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	16980	8,182,076	9,098,316	9,522,879	9,568,532	26.1	26.8	25.8	25.6	34.3	34.7	33.1	32.7
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	17140	1,844,917	2,009,632	2,134,864	2,155,435	26.8	26.5	25.2	25.0	35.9	34.3	31.2	31.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	17460	2,102,248	2,148,143	2,096,471	2,088,291	25.0	25.3	23.8	23.5	32.0	30.8	28.9	28.0
Colorado Springs, CO Metropolitan Statistical Area	17820	409,482	537,484	608,296	617,321	27.5	27.4	25.9	25.5	38.7	37.2	35.0	34.3
Columbia, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	17900	548,335	647,158	712,760	721,109	25.4	25.1	24.3	24.2	36.1	33.7	30.5	30.0
Columbus, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	18140	1,405,168	1,612,694	1,754,337	1,773,120	25.2	25.6	25.5	25.4	34.1	32.8	32.4	31.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	19100	3,989,294	5,161,544	6,144,489	6,303,407	27.2	28.0	27.9	27.9	36.6	37.6	37.0	36.7
Dayton, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	19380	843,835	848,153	835,537	836,544	25.4	24.7	23.3	23.1	33.8	31.3	28.6	28.0
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metropolitan Statistical Area	19740	1,650,489	2,179,250	2,466,591	2,502,881	25.9	25.7	25.5	25.4	33.5	33.3	31.4	30.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metropolitan Statistical Area	19780	416,346	481,394	546,656	554,247	25.6	25.9	26.2	26.3	33.9	33.5	34.2	33.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	19820	4,248,699	4,452,557	4,467,592	4,425,110	26.1	26.5	25.1	24.6	34.3	33.2	31.0	30.6
El Paso, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	21340	591,610	679,622	734,669	742,062	32.5	31.9	31.1	31.0	47.4	45.5	40.6	40.7
Fresno, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	23420	667,490	799,407	899,348	909,153	31.3	32.0	29.9	29.7	40.4	42.1	39.0	39.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	24340	645,914	740,482	776,742	776,833	28.4	28.1	26.6	26.4	38.1	36.6	34.4	34.0
Greensboro-High Point, NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	24660	540,030	643,430	698,497	705,684	23.1	23.9	23.8	23.6	31.8	31.6	29.8	30.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	24860	472,153	559,940	613,828	624,715	24.3	24.2	23.6	23.7	34.2	32.3	28.5	28.6

Source: Urban Institute analysis of 1990, 2000 decennial Census data and 2007-2008 American Community Survey data.

MetroTrends: Census and American Community Survey (ACS) Indicators

Geography	CBSA Code	Foreign Born Population				% Foreign Born			
		1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008
United States	--	19,767,316	31,107,889	38,059,694	37,960,935	7.9	11.1	12.6	12.5
All Metropolitan Areas Pooled	--	18,078,174	29,667,081	36,275,964	36,166,906	8.9	12.8	14.4	14.2
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Pooled	--	16,392,048	26,743,437	32,446,193	32,395,323	10.4	14.7	16.5	16.3
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Stratified by Region									
Midwest	--	1,713,027	2,797,154	3,405,147	3,379,235	5.2	7.7	9.0	8.9
Northeast	--	4,947,509	6,864,067	7,790,738	7,820,837	12.0	15.7	17.4	17.4
South	--	2,846,446	6,883,973	9,199,998	9,312,331	6.4	12.3	14.5	14.4
West	--	6,885,066	10,198,243	12,050,310	11,882,920	17.9	22.2	23.6	23.0
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Stratified by Double Trouble Typology									
Double Trouble	--	8,066,227	12,905,689	15,150,570	14,990,152	13.1	18.0	19.6	19.3
Weathering the Storm	--	1,855,706	3,592,885	4,792,724	4,897,779	5.7	9.5	11.5	11.5
Job Losses but Stable Home Prices	--	388,554	794,452	1,168,189	1,193,116	2.0	3.7	5.1	5.1
Stable Employment but Falling Home Prices	--	6,081,561	9,450,411	11,334,710	11,314,276	13.6	18.6	20.7	20.4
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas									
Akron, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	10420	18,263	20,772	24,128	27,571	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	10580	35,031	39,685	51,772	53,972	4.3	4.8	6.1	6.3
Albuquerque, NM Metropolitan Statistical Area	10740	29,071	56,895	72,482	84,809	4.8	7.8	8.7	10.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metropolitan Statistical Area	10900	26,066	38,537	60,450	62,050	3.8	5.2	7.5	7.7
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12060	117,253	424,519	671,356	710,885	3.8	10.0	12.7	13.2
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	12260	9,468	14,981	19,848	19,534	2.2	3.0	3.7	3.6
Austin-Round Rock, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	12420	56,154	152,834	226,241	239,509	6.6	12.2	14.2	14.5
Bakersfield, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12540	66,141	111,944	162,750	155,938	12.2	16.9	20.6	19.5
Baltimore-Towson, MD Metropolitan Statistical Area	12580	87,653	146,128	209,463	209,003	3.7	5.7	7.9	7.8
Baton Rouge, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12940	11,027	18,427	25,975	23,022	1.8	2.6	3.4	3.0
Birmingham-Hoover, AL Metropolitan Statistical Area	13820	9,525	22,224	36,631	37,025	1.0	2.1	3.3	3.3
Boise City-Nampa, ID Metropolitan Statistical Area	14260	9,591	26,405	39,215	44,844	3.0	5.7	6.7	7.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metropolitan Statistical Area	14460	427,524	602,062	713,529	731,960	10.3	13.7	15.9	16.2
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	14600	28,034	52,651	80,265	73,767	5.7	8.9	11.7	10.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metropolitan Statistical Area	14860	100,961	149,038	176,303	185,719	12.2	16.9	19.7	20.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	15380	52,220	51,381	56,829	59,003	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.2
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	16700	10,704	18,257	28,056	29,358	2.1	3.3	4.5	4.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	16740	22,677	91,990	150,476	163,539	2.2	6.9	9.1	9.6
Chattanooga, TN-GA Metropolitan Statistical Area	16860	5,144	11,282	17,786	15,816	1.2	2.4	3.4	3.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	16980	913,508	1,464,121	1,679,074	1,689,617	11.2	16.1	17.6	17.7
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	17140	31,900	51,400	75,611	75,348	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	17460	98,369	113,006	117,272	118,961	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.7
Colorado Springs, CO Metropolitan Statistical Area	17820	18,678	33,679	45,341	42,379	4.6	6.3	7.5	6.9
Columbia, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	17900	11,149	21,195	34,739	32,202	2.0	3.3	4.9	4.5
Columbus, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	18140	36,254	71,953	110,547	113,340	2.6	4.5	6.3	6.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	19100	317,977	782,995	1,092,361	1,121,321	8.0	15.2	17.8	17.8
Dayton, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	19380	15,880	20,637	25,159	25,994	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.1
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metropolitan Statistical Area	19740	81,769	235,496	306,449	314,878	5.0	10.8	12.4	12.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metropolitan Statistical Area	19780	8,433	24,468	34,866	33,788	2.0	5.1	6.4	6.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	19820	235,285	337,059	388,920	365,190	5.5	7.6	8.7	8.3
El Paso, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	21340	141,616	186,168	196,171	202,782	23.9	27.4	26.7	27.3
Fresno, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	23420	119,109	168,717	196,319	190,389	17.8	21.1	21.8	20.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	24340	17,256	40,185	52,832	45,375	2.7	5.4	6.8	5.8
Greensboro-High Point, NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	24660	8,418	37,205	51,883	51,423	1.6	5.8	7.4	7.3
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	24860	7,516	22,675	40,145	39,915	1.6	4.0	6.5	6.4

Source: Urban Institute analysis of 1990, 2000 decennial Census data and 2007-2008 American Community Survey data.

MetroTrends: Census and American Community Survey (ACS) Indicators

Geography	CBSA Code	% Non-Hispanic African American				% Non-Hispanic White			
		1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008
United States	--	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.1	75.8	69.1	65.8	65.4
All Metropolitan Areas Pooled	--	12.5	12.7	12.0	11.8	74.0	66.4	56.0	55.8
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Pooled	--	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.5	71.7	63.3	59.3	59.1
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Stratified by Region									
Midwest	--	14.4	14.8	14.8	14.6	79.6	74.2	72.0	71.7
Northeast	--	12.2	12.5	12.8	12.7	76.1	69.2	65.4	66.1
South	--	19.4	19.9	19.8	19.7	69.6	60.2	55.4	55.0
West	--	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.6	62.5	53.0	49.3	48.9
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Stratified by Double Trouble Typology									
Double Trouble	--	13.5	13.9	14.2	14.1	68.2	58.4	54.5	54.1
Weathering the Storm	--	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.8	74.2	66.7	62.5	61.9
Job Losses but Stable Home Prices	--	17.2	18.1	17.5	17.4	79.1	74.7	70.8	70.5
Stable Employment but Falling Home Prices	--	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.5	71.4	63.0	58.7	59.2
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas									
Akron, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	10420	9.8	10.9	12.0	11.5	88.4	85.4	83.8	83.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	10580	4.7	6.0	6.6	6.2	92.2	87.9	84.7	84.9
Albuquerque, NM Metropolitan Statistical Area	10740	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.5	54.7	48.0	44.2	43.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metropolitan Statistical Area	10900	1.9	2.4	3.6	3.9	92.8	87.4	82.0	80.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12060	25.1	28.3	31.1	31.2	71.2	60.4	53.8	53.2
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	12260	32.6	34.7	35.2	35.6	64.6	59.7	58.2	58.0
Austin-Round Rock, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	12420	9.1	7.6	7.4	7.2	67.7	60.7	56.4	56.3
Bakersfield, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12540	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.4	63.0	49.4	41.6	41.0
Baltimore-Towson, MD Metropolitan Statistical Area	12580	25.7	27.1	28.4	28.4	71.1	66.3	62.7	62.4
Baton Rouge, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12940	32.2	33.7	35.4	35.5	65.4	62.1	59.1	59.2
Birmingham-Hoover, AL Metropolitan Statistical Area	13820	26.3	27.4	27.8	27.6	72.6	69.1	66.9	66.6
Boise City-Nampa, ID Metropolitan Statistical Area	14260	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	91.7	86.5	83.4	82.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metropolitan Statistical Area	14460	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.3	87.0	80.7	77.8	77.3
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	14600	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	90.4	85.5	81.4	80.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metropolitan Statistical Area	14860	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.9	80.1	73.0	69.3	69.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	15380	10.1	11.5	11.7	11.9	86.3	82.5	81.2	81.0
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	16700	30.0	30.3	28.6	28.2	67.1	64.1	64.5	64.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	16740	21.5	21.9	22.8	22.8	76.2	69.4	64.3	63.7
Chattanooga, TN-GA Metropolitan Statistical Area	16860	13.4	13.8	13.9	13.7	85.2	82.5	80.8	80.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	16980	18.7	18.3	17.6	17.3	67.3	59.3	56.3	56.0
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	17140	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.9	87.6	84.9	83.3	82.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	17460	17.8	18.9	19.4	19.2	78.7	74.6	73.3	73.1
Colorado Springs, CO Metropolitan Statistical Area	17820	6.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	82.0	76.8	74.3	74.0
Columbia, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	17900	31.8	32.7	33.4	32.9	66.0	62.3	59.7	59.7
Columbus, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	18140	11.7	12.5	13.7	13.5	85.8	81.1	78.3	78.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	19100	13.9	13.6	13.9	13.8	70.3	59.0	52.6	52.0
Dayton, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	19380	13.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	84.7	81.4	80.2	80.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metropolitan Statistical Area	19740	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.0	78.9	71.0	66.9	66.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metropolitan Statistical Area	19780	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.3	93.2	88.5	86.2	85.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	19820	22.1	22.6	22.7	22.5	74.4	69.8	68.6	68.5
El Paso, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	21340	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.6	25.7	17.0	13.7	13.6
Fresno, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	23420	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.9	51.1	39.6	35.7	35.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	24340	6.7	7.2	7.5	6.9	89.4	83.3	80.9	80.6
Greensboro-High Point, NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	24660	21.3	22.8	24.1	24.6	76.8	69.5	65.1	64.4
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	24860	17.1	16.9	16.8	16.6	81.4	77.8	74.6	74.3

Source: Urban Institute analysis of 1990, 2000 decennial Census data and 2007-2008 American Community Survey data.

MetroTrends: Census and American Community Survey (ACS) Indicators

Geography	CBSA Code	% Non-Hispanic Asian or Pacific Islander				% Hispanic				Homeownership Rate			
		1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008
United States	--	2.8	3.7	4.5	4.5	8.8	12.5	15.1	15.4	64.2	66.2	67.2	66.6
All Metropolitan Areas Pooled	--	3.3	4.3	5.0	5.1	9.6	14.0	16.4	16.5	62.4	64.5	66.0	65.5
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Pooled	--	3.8	5.0	6.0	6.0	10.6	15.5	18.4	18.7	61.2	63.4	65.3	64.7
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Stratified by Region													
Midwest	--	1.7	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.9	6.5	8.1	8.4	65.5	68.1	70.3	69.6
Northeast	--	3.0	4.6	5.8	5.9	8.4	11.3	13.0	13.3	59.2	60.2	62.5	62.1
South	--	1.8	2.7	3.5	3.6	8.7	15.0	18.4	18.8	63.3	65.8	67.5	67.0
West	--	9.0	10.2	11.3	11.2	21.1	27.1	30.5	30.9	57.0	59.4	60.9	60.2
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Stratified by Double Trouble Typology													
Double Trouble	--	4.8	5.9	7.0	7.0	13.0	19.1	22.2	22.6	62.0	63.9	65.6	64.7
Weathering the Storm	--	1.7	2.5	3.3	3.3	10.7	15.6	19.2	19.7	62.3	65.0	66.7	66.2
Job Losses but Stable Home Prices	--	0.9	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.3	4.1	5.6	5.9	66.0	68.3	69.2	69.3
Stable Employment but Falling Home Prices	--	5.4	7.2	8.5	8.5	10.9	15.0	17.6	18.0	57.1	59.3	62.0	61.6
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas													
Akron, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	10420	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	69.0	70.5	69.8	68.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	10580	1.3	1.9	2.9	3.1	1.5	2.5	3.3	3.4	63.9	64.4	66.9	67.1
Albuquerque, NM Metropolitan Statistical Area	10740	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.9	36.9	41.5	44.2	44.8	64.7	67.9	68.5	67.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metropolitan Statistical Area	10900	1.0	1.6	2.4	2.4	4.1	7.3	10.6	11.3	71.6	71.7	72.2	73.7
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12060	1.6	3.1	4.1	4.2	1.8	6.3	9.3	9.6	63.2	66.8	69.6	68.6
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	12260	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	2.4	2.8	3.0	66.9	69.7	69.3	70.1
Austin-Round Rock, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	12420	2.1	3.5	4.4	4.4	20.6	26.2	29.9	30.2	51.3	58.3	59.8	60.6
Bakersfield, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12540	2.7	3.2	3.9	3.7	27.7	38.4	46.3	47.1	59.3	62.1	61.7	59.6
Baltimore-Towson, MD Metropolitan Statistical Area	12580	1.7	2.7	3.8	3.9	1.2	2.0	3.1	3.3	63.7	66.9	69.1	67.9
Baton Rouge, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12940	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.6	66.7	69.3	69.0	68.3
Birmingham-Hoover, AL Metropolitan Statistical Area	13820	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.7	3.1	3.3	69.6	72.0	72.2	71.9
Boise City-Nampa, ID Metropolitan Statistical Area	14260	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.9	6.1	9.0	11.4	11.9	69.4	71.8	71.4	70.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metropolitan Statistical Area	14460	2.8	4.6	5.9	6.0	4.4	6.4	7.8	8.1	58.6	60.9	64.8	63.7
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	14600	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.4	3.1	6.6	9.8	10.1	74.0	76.8	76.3	74.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metropolitan Statistical Area	14860	1.9	3.2	4.2	4.3	8.1	11.8	14.9	15.4	68.2	69.2	71.8	72.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	15380	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.9	3.3	3.5	64.5	66.2	67.3	66.7
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	16700	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.4	3.5	3.8	62.6	66.5	66.8	68.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	16740	1.0	1.9	2.7	2.7	0.8	5.1	8.5	8.9	65.7	67.6	67.3	68.2
Chattanooga, TN-GA Metropolitan Statistical Area	16860	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.4	2.4	2.5	68.4	70.0	69.0	70.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	16980	3.1	4.3	5.2	5.3	10.7	16.4	19.5	19.9	61.8	65.2	69.1	68.2
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	17140	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.6	0.5	1.0	1.7	2.0	64.7	67.3	69.5	69.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	17460	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.3	3.4	4.0	4.3	66.2	68.1	68.3	68.0
Colorado Springs, CO Metropolitan Statistical Area	17820	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.0	8.2	11.0	13.0	13.3	58.0	65.3	69.0	68.0
Columbia, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	17900	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.1	2.5	3.6	3.9	68.2	70.2	69.4	69.1
Columbus, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	18140	1.5	2.3	3.0	3.0	0.7	1.8	2.8	3.1	60.5	63.0	65.3	64.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	19100	2.4	3.8	4.8	4.8	12.8	21.6	26.9	27.5	57.3	60.2	63.6	63.1
Dayton, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	19380	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.7	65.6	67.0	67.0	66.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metropolitan Statistical Area	19740	2.1	2.9	3.5	3.4	12.7	18.4	22.1	22.4	61.9	66.9	68.2	67.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metropolitan Statistical Area	19780	1.4	2.0	2.7	2.6	1.7	4.0	5.7	6.0	67.3	70.8	74.0	72.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	19820	1.3	2.3	3.3	3.2	1.8	2.9	3.6	3.7	69.6	72.6	74.3	73.1
El Paso, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	21340	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	69.5	78.3	81.6	81.8	58.6	63.6	64.8	65.9
Fresno, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	23420	8.3	7.9	8.7	8.5	34.7	44.1	48.2	48.7	54.3	56.5	56.0	53.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	24340	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.5	5.9	7.9	8.2	72.1	73.2	74.1	74.7
Greensboro-High Point, NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	24660	0.8	1.6	2.2	2.4	0.7	4.3	6.7	7.1	66.4	67.0	65.8	68.3
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	24860	0.5	1.1	1.9	1.5	0.8	3.1	5.6	6.0	68.6	70.3	69.2	69.5

Source: Urban Institute analysis of 1990, 2000 decennial Census data and 2007-2008 American Community Survey data.

MetroTrends: Census and American Community Survey (ACS) Indicators

Geography	CBSA Code	% Paying 30% or More on Housing				Rental Vacancy Rate				Owner Vacancy Rate			
		1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008
United States	--	27.8	28.6	36.4	36.8	8.6	7.0	8.7	8.7	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.7
All Metropolitan Areas Pooled	--	28.6	29.5	38.0	38.3	8.4	6.6	8.5	8.4	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.7
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Pooled	--	29.5	30.3	39.3	39.6	8.4	6.1	8.5	8.4	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.8
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Stratified by Region													
Midwest	--	24.7	25.6	35.5	35.7	8.2	7.1	10.4	9.3	1.3	1.6	2.8	3.0
Northeast	--	31.0	32.1	40.6	40.8	6.1	4.8	6.4	6.1	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.8
South	--	27.1	28.0	36.8	36.9	11.4	7.8	11.3	11.7	2.7	2.1	3.0	3.1
West	--	35.1	35.3	44.6	45.3	7.4	5.0	6.1	6.4	2.1	1.8	2.5	3.0
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Stratified by Double Trouble Typology													
Double Trouble	--	31.5	32.2	43.2	43.6	8.1	5.7	8.3	8.5	2.0	1.8	2.9	3.3
Weathering the Storm	--	26.1	26.6	33.2	33.3	11.1	8.0	11.1	10.2	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.4
Job Losses but Stable Home Prices	--	23.8	25.3	31.9	32.3	8.8	8.5	10.5	10.2	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.6
Stable Employment but Falling Home Prices	--	31.9	32.6	41.9	42.3	6.7	4.7	6.3	6.6	2.0	1.5	2.2	2.4
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas													
Akron, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	10420	23.1	25.4	34.0	34.3	6.8	8.1	9.8	10.3	1.2	1.8	2.6	2.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	10580	25.7	27.6	33.2	32.5	6.8	7.1	5.8	5.3	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.5
Albuquerque, NM Metropolitan Statistical Area	10740	29.8	31.4	35.0	36.5	10.3	11.8	8.8	5.6	1.8	2.2	1.3	2.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metropolitan Statistical Area	10900	24.4	26.9	34.6	36.5	6.4	6.8	5.3	5.7	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12060	27.9	27.6	37.5	36.9	14.4	6.7	13.0	13.8	3.1	2.1	4.3	4.6
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	12260	25.1	26.5	29.4	31.7	10.0	11.1	9.5	10.2	2.0	3.0	1.6	2.6
Austin-Round Rock, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	12420	32.5	30.0	35.6	35.9	11.5	3.7	6.9	8.0	4.2	1.7	2.6	2.3
Bakersfield, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12540	31.1	34.9	43.7	45.9	6.6	8.4	7.7	6.1	2.0	3.1	2.2	4.4
Baltimore-Towson, MD Metropolitan Statistical Area	12580	24.9	27.8	36.6	37.4	7.3	6.3	9.9	8.6	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9
Baton Rouge, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12940	26.3	25.7	31.8	30.4	12.8	10.1	6.8	6.4	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.6
Birmingham-Hoover, AL Metropolitan Statistical Area	13820	23.1	25.1	30.6	30.2	9.8	10.7	10.5	10.6	1.7	2.4	2.9	2.9
Boise City-Nampa, ID Metropolitan Statistical Area	14260	22.3	26.6	33.3	32.5	5.8	6.1	5.1	8.5	1.5	2.3	2.7	3.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metropolitan Statistical Area	14460	32.5	30.3	41.3	41.7	7.2	2.9	6.5	5.5	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.5
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	14600	28.4	29.6	41.9	42.9	13.0	12.6	17.1	16.3	3.2	2.2	4.9	5.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metropolitan Statistical Area	14860	32.6	32.2	43.2	42.9	6.3	4.1	10.2	10.1	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	15380	28.3	30.2	32.2	33.4	6.5	9.4	8.6	7.2	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.8
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	16700	28.4	29.6	35.6	37.6	7.9	9.9	12.6	16.0	2.0	1.8	3.7	6.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	16740	22.8	26.0	32.0	31.7	8.9	8.5	8.4	10.4	1.8	2.5	3.2	2.7
Chattanooga, TN-GA Metropolitan Statistical Area	16860	22.6	23.8	28.4	30.9	12.1	8.9	11.1	15.7	1.7	2.4	3.5	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	16980	27.7	29.6	41.3	41.6	8.2	5.8	8.8	8.1	1.3	1.6	2.7	3.0
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	17140	22.7	24.5	31.8	32.3	7.7	8.4	14.8	12.8	1.3	1.8	3.1	2.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	17460	24.5	27.6	36.0	36.4	8.5	8.9	12.5	10.5	0.9	1.7	3.5	3.7
Colorado Springs, CO Metropolitan Statistical Area	17820	30.4	29.8	36.6	34.5	13.5	6.4	17.2	13.0	4.5	1.8	3.2	3.2
Columbia, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	17900	24.2	25.9	30.5	29.5	9.1	9.6	8.2	10.2	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.4
Columbus, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	18140	23.7	26.1	34.4	33.3	8.0	8.2	13.7	12.9	1.5	2.1	3.1	3.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	19100	26.4	25.9	35.1	35.0	13.7	7.7	13.1	12.0	3.3	1.8	2.7	2.6
Dayton, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	19380	22.4	25.3	32.6	32.3	7.6	9.0	9.0	14.1	1.2	2.0	3.0	2.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metropolitan Statistical Area	19740	28.9	29.6	38.0	38.3	12.6	4.7	9.3	7.9	3.4	1.2	3.2	2.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metropolitan Statistical Area	19780	21.8	22.4	28.3	28.1	6.3	6.6	10.6	6.2	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	19820	25.2	24.6	38.0	38.0	7.5	6.7	12.3	11.8	1.1	1.6	3.8	4.7
El Paso, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	21340	27.1	29.6	36.2	35.0	5.5	8.5	11.8	10.3	1.4	1.7	3.0	2.2
Fresno, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	23420	34.0	37.2	44.3	48.1	5.7	6.1	4.6	4.3	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	24340	21.4	21.6	33.7	33.8	7.8	6.3	7.6	9.8	1.1	1.4	2.5	2.9
Greensboro-High Point, NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	24660	23.4	25.6	31.9	32.7	7.3	7.5	14.0	17.1	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.7
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	24860	21.0	24.4	28.9	28.2	8.9	10.9	10.1	9.0	1.4	2.6	1.7	2.3

Source: Urban Institute analysis of 1990, 2000 decennial Census data and 2007-2008 American Community Survey data.

MetroTrends: Census and American Community Survey (ACS) Indicators

Geography	CBSA Code	% Below 200% of Poverty				% Above 200% of Poverty			
		1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008
United States	--	31.0	29.6	30.7	30.9	69.0	70.4	69.3	69.1
All Metropolitan Areas Pooled	--	28.6	28.2	29.3	29.5	71.4	71.8	70.7	70.5
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Pooled	--	27.1	27.3	28.2	28.5	72.9	72.7	71.8	71.5
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Stratified by Region									
Midwest	--	25.6	23.5	26.8	27.2	74.4	76.5	73.2	72.8
Northeast	--	23.6	25.3	25.4	25.4	76.4	74.7	74.6	74.6
South	--	30.0	28.9	30.1	30.4	70.0	71.1	69.9	69.6
West	--	28.8	30.1	29.4	29.9	71.2	69.9	70.6	70.1
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas Stratified by Double Trouble Typology									
Double Trouble	--	27.0	28.3	28.9	29.5	73.0	71.7	71.1	70.5
Weathering the Storm	--	31.3	29.1	30.9	31.0	68.7	70.9	69.1	69.0
Job Losses but Stable Home Prices	--	29.1	26.4	29.3	29.3	70.9	73.6	70.7	70.7
Stable Employment but Falling Home Prices	--	23.2	24.8	24.9	25.1	76.8	75.2	75.1	74.9
Top 100 Metropolitan Areas									
Akron, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	10420	28.3	24.3	28.4	29.0	71.7	75.7	71.6	71.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	10580	22.2	23.5	24.1	22.5	77.8	76.5	75.9	77.5
Albuquerque, NM Metropolitan Statistical Area	10740	36.1	33.6	34.8	34.0	63.9	66.4	65.2	66.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metropolitan Statistical Area	10900	21.0	22.1	23.8	23.3	79.0	77.9	76.2	76.7
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12060	24.8	23.6	27.8	28.1	75.2	76.4	72.2	71.9
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	12260	34.9	34.7	35.9	39.5	65.1	65.3	64.1	60.5
Austin-Round Rock, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	12420	34.3	26.1	29.0	29.5	65.7	73.9	71.0	70.5
Bakersfield, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12540	39.8	45.5	43.4	46.0	60.2	54.5	56.6	54.0
Baltimore-Towson, MD Metropolitan Statistical Area	12580	22.7	22.5	22.1	21.7	77.3	77.5	77.9	78.3
Baton Rouge, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area	12940	39.2	35.4	34.5	34.8	60.8	64.6	65.5	65.2
Birmingham-Hoover, AL Metropolitan Statistical Area	13820	35.5	31.2	31.8	29.8	64.5	68.8	68.2	70.2
Boise City-Nampa, ID Metropolitan Statistical Area	14260	33.7	28.5	30.7	33.2	66.3	71.5	69.3	66.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metropolitan Statistical Area	14460	19.2	19.7	20.5	20.4	80.8	80.3	79.5	79.6
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	14600	25.5	24.7	25.2	29.1	74.5	75.3	74.8	70.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metropolitan Statistical Area	14860	14.4	17.1	16.7	19.0	85.6	82.9	83.3	81.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	15380	28.2	27.7	29.5	29.9	71.8	72.3	70.5	70.1
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	16700	35.5	32.1	27.9	31.9	64.5	67.9	72.1	68.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	16740	26.3	23.7	28.2	28.3	73.7	76.3	71.8	71.7
Chattanooga, TN-GA Metropolitan Statistical Area	16860	34.4	30.3	34.1	32.8	65.6	69.7	65.9	67.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	16980	24.7	24.2	26.7	27.1	75.3	75.8	73.3	72.9
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	17140	27.0	23.1	26.5	25.9	73.0	76.9	73.5	74.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	17460	26.6	25.3	28.8	29.6	73.4	74.7	71.2	70.4
Colorado Springs, CO Metropolitan Statistical Area	17820	30.3	22.5	26.2	26.2	69.7	77.5	73.8	73.8
Columbia, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	17900	31.2	29.5	29.5	30.9	68.8	70.5	70.5	69.1
Columbus, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	18140	27.4	24.0	28.5	27.3	72.6	76.0	71.5	72.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	19100	28.6	27.7	31.1	32.1	71.4	72.3	68.9	67.9
Dayton, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	19380	26.9	25.0	30.0	29.7	73.1	75.0	70.0	70.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metropolitan Statistical Area	19740	24.1	20.8	25.5	26.1	75.9	79.2	74.5	73.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metropolitan Statistical Area	19780	24.6	21.1	23.1	22.6	75.4	78.9	76.9	77.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	19820	26.0	23.5	28.6	29.8	74.0	76.5	71.4	70.2
El Paso, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	21340	54.7	51.7	52.6	53.3	45.3	48.3	47.4	46.7
Fresno, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	23420	45.0	48.3	42.3	48.4	55.0	51.7	57.7	51.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	24340	26.4	24.0	30.9	32.4	73.6	76.0	69.1	67.6
Greensboro-High Point, NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	24660	28.0	27.7	35.0	34.4	72.0	72.3	65.0	65.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area	24860	30.3	29.3	33.3	35.0	69.7	70.7	66.7	65.0

Source: Urban Institute analysis of 1990, 2000 decennial Census data and 2007-2008 American Community Survey data.

MetroTrends: Census and American Community Survey (ACS) Indicators

Geography	CBSA Code	Total Population				% Under Age 18				% Households with Own Children Under 18			
		1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	25420	474,242	509,074	528,892	531,108	23.1	23.4	22.2	21.9	31.6	30.5	27.6	27.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Metropolitan Statistical Area	25540	1,123,678	1,148,618	1,189,113	1,190,512	22.5	24.2	22.7	22.4	31.4	31.8	30.3	29.2
Honolulu, HI Metropolitan Statistical Area	26180	836,231	876,156	905,601	905,034	24.5	23.7	22.1	22.0	35.3	32.3	28.6	28.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	26420	3,767,335	4,715,407	5,629,127	5,722,952	28.8	28.9	28.3	28.2	39.0	39.3	37.1	36.7
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	26900	1,294,217	1,525,104	1,697,964	1,715,128	26.3	26.7	26.7	26.6	34.7	34.3	32.5	32.6
Jackson, MS Metropolitan Statistical Area	27140	446,941	497,197	531,869	534,767	28.2	27.5	26.6	26.2	37.7	36.2	31.5	33.0
Jacksonville, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	27260	925,213	1,122,750	1,296,676	1,315,218	26.1	26.1	24.8	24.7	35.4	34.3	30.4	29.8
Kansas City, MO-KS Metropolitan Statistical Area	28140	1,636,528	1,836,038	1,980,977	2,001,074	26.4	26.5	25.8	25.7	34.8	33.7	32.4	31.4
Knoxville, TN Metropolitan Statistical Area	28940	534,917	616,079	682,527	689,179	22.8	22.5	22.0	22.0	31.5	29.6	26.8	25.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	29460	405,382	483,924	574,746	580,594	24.1	24.3	24.3	24.0	30.6	29.3	30.0	29.4
Lancaster, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	29540	422,822	470,658	498,465	502,370	26.5	26.6	25.2	24.9	35.5	34.0	32.3	31.0
Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	29620	432,674	447,728	456,440	454,035	25.7	24.7	22.6	22.4	35.6	32.5	28.0	28.9
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metropolitan Statistical Area	29820	741,459	1,375,765	1,836,333	1,865,746	24.4	25.5	26.4	26.4	30.9	32.5	32.0	31.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Metropolitan Statistical Area	30780	535,034	610,518	672,623	677,063	26.5	25.6	25.4	25.3	35.8	33.4	31.4	29.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	31100	11,273,720	12,365,627	12,875,587	12,872,808	25.8	27.7	26.0	25.8	34.5	37.6	34.6	33.8
LouisvilleJefferson County, KY-IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	31140	1,055,973	1,161,975	1,228,764	1,244,363	25.7	25.1	24.2	24.3	34.8	32.6	29.4	29.6
Madison, WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	31540	432,323	501,774	555,626	561,505	23.4	22.9	22.1	22.0	31.4	30.0	28.3	28.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	32580	383,545	569,463	710,514	726,604	36.6	35.2	35.9	35.9	52.3	50.2	47.8	46.7
Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metropolitan Statistical Area	32820	1,067,263	1,205,204	1,283,579	1,288,506	28.1	28.3	27.6	27.1	36.6	35.7	31.8	32.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	33100	2,119,006	5,007,564	5,413,212	5,414,772	20.1	23.5	22.7	22.2	24.5	30.7	28.5	27.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	33340	1,432,149	1,500,741	1,544,398	1,549,308	26.3	26.4	25.2	25.0	33.8	32.3	30.0	29.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	33460	2,538,824	2,968,806	3,208,212	3,229,878	26.4	26.7	25.4	25.1	35.4	34.6	33.1	31.9
Modesto, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	33700	370,832	446,997	511,263	510,694	30.5	31.1	28.7	28.4	40.7	41.9	39.6	39.7
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN Metropolitan Statistical Area	34980	1,048,216	1,311,789	1,521,751	1,552,922	25.1	24.8	24.8	24.8	34.8	33.2	30.6	30.7
New Haven-Milford, CT Metropolitan Statistical Area	35300	804,219	824,008	845,494	846,101	22.7	24.4	23.3	23.1	31.1	31.7	31.9	30.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area	35380	1,264,391	1,316,510	1,030,363	1,134,029	28.0	26.7	23.2	23.5	36.0	33.5	27.9	26.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	35620	16,846,046	18,323,002	18,815,988	19,006,798	22.9	24.5	23.5	23.3	31.1	32.9	31.4	30.9
Oklahoma City, OK Metropolitan Statistical Area	36420	971,042	1,095,421	1,193,698	1,202,714	26.7	25.6	25.3	25.1	35.4	33.0	30.9	30.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metropolitan Statistical Area	36540	685,797	767,041	831,712	837,779	27.9	27.2	26.6	26.8	36.6	34.5	33.3	30.6
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	36740	1,224,852	1,644,561	2,032,496	2,054,574	23.8	24.7	24.1	23.8	31.9	32.6	31.0	29.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	37100	669,016	753,197	798,364	797,740	27.3	28.4	26.2	25.9	39.5	40.4	36.7	36.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	37340	398,978	476,230	536,161	536,521	21.9	21.9	20.2	19.9	28.1	27.0	23.0	24.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area	37980	5,435,468	5,687,147	5,827,962	5,838,471	24.4	25.3	24.1	23.9	32.2	32.7	30.0	29.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ Metropolitan Statistical Area	38060	2,238,480	3,251,876	4,179,427	4,281,899	26.3	26.8	27.3	27.3	33.0	33.5	32.7	31.9
Pittsburgh, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	38300	2,468,289	2,431,087	2,355,712	2,351,192	22.1	22.3	20.7	20.5	29.2	28.1	26.4	26.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Metropolitan Statistical Area	38860	441,257	487,568	513,102	514,065	24.7	24.0	22.0	21.5	34.4	31.4	29.1	27.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA Metropolitan Statistical Area	38900	1,523,741	1,927,881	2,174,631	2,209,114	25.8	25.4	24.3	24.1	33.3	33.0	30.3	30.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	39100	567,109	621,517	669,915	672,525	26.0	27.1	25.0	24.4	38.1	37.9	34.3	34.5
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA Metropolitan Statistical Area	39300	1,509,789	1,582,997	1,600,856	1,596,611	23.2	23.9	22.4	22.0	32.6	31.9	29.9	29.9
Raleigh-Cary, NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	39580	541,100	797,071	1,049,674	1,086,404	23.4	25.2	26.2	26.2	33.4	34.9	35.2	34.4
Richmond, VA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40060	949,244	1,096,957	1,211,608	1,230,502	24.5	25.1	23.7	23.3	33.4	33.2	31.2	29.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40140	2,588,793	3,254,821	4,081,371	4,115,871	29.8	31.3	28.9	28.5	40.4	42.2	40.5	40.1
Rochester, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	40380	1,002,410	1,037,831	1,030,495	1,034,090	25.0	25.6	22.7	22.2	34.0	33.1	29.7	28.4
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40900	1,481,102	1,796,857	2,091,120	2,109,832	26.1	27.0	24.8	24.7	34.2	34.7	33.7	33.3
St. Louis, MO-IL Metropolitan Statistical Area	41180	2,580,897	2,698,687	2,802,282	2,813,373	26.3	26.2	24.4	24.1	34.4	33.5	30.8	30.1
Salt Lake City, UT Metropolitan Statistical Area	41620	768,075	968,858	1,095,693	1,112,866	34.9	30.5	29.5	29.6	43.4	41.2	36.8	36.4
San Antonio, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	41700	1,407,745	1,711,703	1,997,969	2,032,024	29.1	28.3	27.8	27.6	39.3	37.2	34.5	32.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41740	2,498,016	2,813,833	2,974,859	3,001,072	24.5	25.6	24.9	24.8	33.4	34.7	31.8	31.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41860	3,686,592	4,123,740	4,203,898	4,274,531	21.9	22.5	21.7	21.6	28.8	29.9	29.3	27.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41940	1,534,274	1,735,819	1,803,549	1,819,087	24.1	24.9	24.1	24.4	33.8	36.0	35.4	34.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42220	388,222	458,614	464,435	466,741	24.6	24.3	22.2	22.1	32.6	32.7	29.0	27.2
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42540	575,264	560,625	550,898	549,621	21.9	21.5	20.5	20.3	28.8	27.5	26.8	27.1

Source: Urban Institute analysis of 1990, 2000 decennial Census data and 2007-2008 American Community Survey data.

MetroTrends: Census and American Community Survey (ACS) Indicators

Geography	CBSA Code	Foreign Born Population				% Foreign Born			
		1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	25420	10,152	17,542	26,837	25,067	2.1	3.4	5.1	4.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Metropolitan Statistical Area	25540	99,014	117,934	140,093	137,735	8.8	10.3	11.8	11.6
Honolulu, HI Metropolitan Statistical Area	26180	130,962	168,246	175,256	172,466	15.7	19.2	19.4	19.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	26420	461,488	898,221	1,204,817	1,237,719	12.2	19.0	21.4	21.6
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	26900	21,024	53,296	90,994	85,982	1.6	3.5	5.4	5.0
Jackson, MS Metropolitan Statistical Area	27140	3,535	6,214	8,535	11,760	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.2
Jacksonville, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	27260	30,535	59,836	91,404	88,976	3.3	5.3	7.0	6.8
Kansas City, MO-KS Metropolitan Statistical Area	28140	35,835	81,072	116,128	121,621	2.2	4.4	5.9	6.1
Knoxville, TN Metropolitan Statistical Area	28940	8,061	13,345	22,897	21,760	1.5	2.2	3.4	3.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	29460	14,406	33,519	58,625	62,819	3.6	6.9	10.2	10.8
Lancaster, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	29540	9,021	15,037	21,225	18,912	2.1	3.2	4.3	3.8
Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	29620	14,289	20,512	25,889	25,865	3.3	4.6	5.7	5.7
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metropolitan Statistical Area	29820	70,333	247,751	408,796	403,674	9.5	18.0	22.3	21.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Metropolitan Statistical Area	30780	7,395	14,285	24,863	26,046	1.4	2.3	3.7	3.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	31100	3,470,174	4,299,343	4,488,563	4,374,583	30.8	34.8	34.9	34.0
LouisvilleJefferson County, KY-IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	31140	12,814	30,670	44,760	48,832	1.2	2.6	3.6	3.9
Madison, WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	31540	14,600	27,611	35,955	33,608	3.4	5.5	6.5	6.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	32580	94,714	168,215	202,345	212,101	24.7	29.5	28.5	29.2
Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metropolitan Statistical Area	32820	14,074	38,142	55,286	55,803	1.3	3.2	4.3	4.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	33100	303,577	1,755,004	2,005,178	1,995,037	14.3	35.0	37.0	36.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	33340	54,043	81,574	105,599	104,999	3.8	5.4	6.8	6.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	33460	88,093	210,344	289,261	281,428	3.5	7.1	9.0	8.7
Modesto, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	33700	52,844	81,615	100,851	96,836	14.3	18.3	19.7	19.0
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN Metropolitan Statistical Area	34980	18,233	58,539	101,932	107,184	1.7	4.5	6.7	6.9
New Haven-Milford, CT Metropolitan Statistical Area	35300	54,805	74,427	97,463	93,371	6.8	9.0	11.5	11.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area	35380	52,944	64,125	73,141	67,107	4.2	4.9	7.1	5.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	35620	3,424,413	4,846,322	5,328,891	5,328,033	20.3	26.4	28.3	28.0
Oklahoma City, OK Metropolitan Statistical Area	36420	30,276	61,868	88,349	84,982	3.1	5.6	7.4	7.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metropolitan Statistical Area	36540	15,146	34,796	47,354	49,015	2.2	4.5	5.7	5.9
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	36740	82,042	197,119	323,101	323,945	6.7	12.0	15.9	15.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	37100	114,004	155,913	185,207	177,542	17.0	20.7	23.2	22.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	37340	20,962	31,001	45,392	43,992	5.3	6.5	8.5	8.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area	37980	270,817	391,829	508,977	509,568	5.0	6.9	8.7	8.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ Metropolitan Statistical Area	38060	161,830	457,483	736,068	682,869	7.2	14.1	17.6	15.9
Pittsburgh, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	38300	58,248	62,778	72,622	70,912	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Metropolitan Statistical Area	38860	13,654	16,135	21,321	19,689	3.1	3.3	4.2	3.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA Metropolitan Statistical Area	38900	88,217	208,422	261,816	280,468	5.8	10.8	12.0	12.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	39100	40,092	52,310	71,321	75,202	7.1	8.4	10.6	11.2
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA Metropolitan Statistical Area	39300	156,713	182,090	203,250	192,721	10.4	11.5	12.7	12.1
Raleigh-Cary, NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	39580	17,538	69,530	112,284	117,298	3.2	8.7	10.7	10.8
Richmond, VA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40060	23,066	46,148	68,588	71,569	2.4	4.2	5.7	5.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40140	360,650	612,359	911,982	894,527	13.9	18.8	22.3	21.7
Rochester, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	40380	51,556	61,489	60,847	70,651	5.1	5.9	5.9	6.8
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40900	140,465	260,111	361,231	361,929	9.5	14.5	17.3	17.2
St. Louis, MO-IL Metropolitan Statistical Area	41180	49,631	81,546	112,233	114,349	1.9	3.0	4.0	4.1
Salt Lake City, UT Metropolitan Statistical Area	41620	34,244	97,079	127,192	133,453	4.5	10.0	11.6	12.0
San Antonio, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	41700	107,855	167,542	220,973	216,033	7.7	9.8	11.1	10.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41740	428,810	606,254	674,084	662,528	17.2	21.5	22.7	22.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41860	778,725	1,127,963	1,245,007	1,258,324	21.1	27.4	29.6	29.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41940	353,468	583,156	671,106	661,506	23.0	33.6	37.2	36.4
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42220	35,420	65,726	78,674	79,565	9.1	14.3	16.9	17.0
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42540	10,011	11,347	17,690	18,324	1.7	2.0	3.2	3.3

Source: Urban Institute analysis of 1990, 2000 decennial Census data and 2007-2008 American Community Survey data.

MetroTrends: Census and American Community Survey (ACS) Indicators

Geography	CBSA Code	% Non-Hispanic African American				% Non-Hispanic White			
		1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	25420	8.0	9.0	9.3	9.4	89.3	85.1	83.1	82.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Metropolitan Statistical Area	25540	8.1	9.0	9.5	9.5	83.6	77.4	74.4	73.9
Honolulu, HI Metropolitan Statistical Area	26180	2.9	2.2	2.8	3.1	29.9	20.0	20.8	20.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	26420	17.6	16.6	16.7	16.3	58.4	48.2	42.9	42.4
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	26900	13.3	13.9	14.1	14.0	84.8	80.6	77.6	77.2
Jackson, MS Metropolitan Statistical Area	27140	42.3	45.1			56.7	52.6		
Jacksonville, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	27260	19.7	21.2	21.7	21.7	76.0	70.7	67.6	67.4
Kansas City, MO-KS Metropolitan Statistical Area	28140	12.2	12.1	11.8	11.4	83.5	78.9	76.9	76.6
Knoxville, TN Metropolitan Statistical Area	28940	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.1	91.8	90.0	88.3	88.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	29460	13.2	13.0	13.4	13.6	82.1	74.6	67.6	66.9
Lancaster, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	29540	2.1	2.4	3.0	2.9	93.1	89.4	87.1	86.8
Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	29620	7.1	7.7	7.7	7.4	86.5	82.2	81.0	81.3
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metropolitan Statistical Area	29820	9.3	8.7	9.3	9.3	75.5	60.1	52.2	51.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Metropolitan Statistical Area	30780	19.1	20.9	22.3	21.6	79.0	74.4	71.6	71.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	31100	8.7	7.5	7.0	6.9	46.1	35.6	33.0	32.7
LouisvilleJefferson County, KY-IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	31140	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.3	86.4	83.1	81.2	81.0
Madison, WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	31540	2.4	3.3	4.0	3.8	93.8	88.9	86.0	85.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	32580	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	14.1	10.4	8.7	8.6
Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metropolitan Statistical Area	32820	41.0	43.3	45.2	44.7	57.2	51.9	48.2	48.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	33100	13.7	17.9	19.3	19.2	76.8	44.0	38.2	37.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	33340	13.7	15.4	16.0	15.5	81.1	74.5	71.4	71.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	33460	3.5	5.1	6.4	6.4	91.7	84.8	81.6	81.3
Modesto, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	33700	1.6	2.2	2.7	2.9	70.8	57.0	50.1	49.3
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN Metropolitan Statistical Area	34980	14.7	14.8	15.6	15.0	83.4	79.0	75.8	75.7
New Haven-Milford, CT Metropolitan Statistical Area	35300	9.8	10.8	11.6	11.6	82.7	74.8	70.2	69.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area	35380	34.3	36.9	31.7	33.4	59.5	54.8	57.7	55.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	35620	17.2	16.9	16.7	16.5	62.0	53.4	51.0	50.7
Oklahoma City, OK Metropolitan Statistical Area	36420	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.7	80.2	73.5	70.3	70.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metropolitan Statistical Area	36540	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.3	88.8	83.8	81.2	80.7
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	36740	11.7	13.2	14.4	14.3	78.2	65.1	57.3	56.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	37100	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	66.1	56.6	52.0	51.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	37340	7.7	7.9	9.6	9.4	87.5	83.6	79.5	78.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area	37980	18.4	19.4	19.9	19.8	76.0	70.7	67.7	67.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ Metropolitan Statistical Area	38060	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.1	76.4	65.8	59.3	58.6
Pittsburgh, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	38300	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.0	91.4	89.3	88.0	87.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Metropolitan Statistical Area	38860	0.6	0.7		1.4	97.6	96.0		94.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA Metropolitan Statistical Area	38900	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	89.8	81.6	78.2	77.8
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	39100	7.3	8.0	8.9	9.0	85.3	78.8	73.3	72.7
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA Metropolitan Statistical Area	39300	2.7	3.2	4.1	4.1	91.0	84.4	81.9	81.3
Raleigh-Cary, NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	39580	21.2	19.5	20.2	19.7	75.8	70.4	66.0	65.5
Richmond, VA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40060	29.7	30.1	29.1	29.3	67.8	64.0	62.4	61.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40140	6.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	62.7	47.2	39.5	38.8
Rochester, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	40380	9.1	10.2	10.7	11.0	86.3	81.5	80.3	80.0
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40900	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	73.3	63.6	58.9	58.3
St. Louis, MO-IL Metropolitan Statistical Area	41180	16.4	17.5	18.0	17.8	81.4	78.1	76.3	76.2
Salt Lake City, UT Metropolitan Statistical Area	41620	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.4	89.9	81.4	77.2	76.3
San Antonio, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	41700	6.2	5.9	6.1	5.8	45.8	40.6	38.0	37.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41740	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.7	65.6	54.9	51.1	50.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41860	11.3	9.3	8.5	8.2	58.9	49.0	45.5	45.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41940	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	58.2	44.1	38.4	37.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42220	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	84.6	74.3	68.7	68.1
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42540	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.2	98.0	96.1	92.8	92.2

Source: Urban Institute analysis of 1990, 2000 decennial Census data and 2007-2008 American Community Survey data.

MetroTrends: Census and American Community Survey (ACS) Indicators

Geography	CBSA Code	% Non-Hispanic Asian or Pacific Islander				% Hispanic				Homeownership Rate			
		1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	25420	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.4	2.7	3.6	3.8	68.2	69.7	70.6	70.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Metropolitan Statistical Area	25540	1.5	2.3	3.2	3.3	6.6	9.3	10.9	11.3	64.7	66.3	69.1	68.7
Honolulu, HI Metropolitan Statistical Area	26180	60.0	53.8	50.9	50.5	6.5	6.7	7.4	7.9	52.0	54.5	57.0	58.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	26420	3.4	4.7	5.7	5.9	20.3	28.7	33.4	34.0	56.4	60.9	63.9	63.4
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	26900	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.8	0.9	2.6	4.6	4.9	64.3	67.6	69.5	69.4
Jackson, MS Metropolitan Statistical Area	27140	0.4	0.5			0.5	0.9			67.4	69.9	69.6	66.9
Jacksonville, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	27260	1.5	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.4	3.8	5.7	5.9	65.0	67.5	69.0	68.1
Kansas City, MO-KS Metropolitan Statistical Area	28140	0.9	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.8	5.1	7.1	7.2	65.9	68.2	69.2	69.0
Knoxville, TN Metropolitan Statistical Area	28940	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.1	2.2	2.3	67.6	70.2	70.8	69.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	29460	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	3.7	9.4	15.6	16.2	70.5	73.4	72.3	69.7
Lancaster, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	29540	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	3.5	5.6	6.9	7.3	69.4	70.9	70.6	70.6
Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	29620	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	64.7	67.2	69.3	69.9
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metropolitan Statistical Area	29820	3.4	5.5	7.6	7.5	10.9	21.9	27.8	28.4	51.9	59.1	58.6	58.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Metropolitan Statistical Area	30780	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.9	2.1	3.3	3.6	65.6	66.6	68.0	65.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	31100	10.4	12.5	13.9	13.8	34.3	41.4	44.1	44.4	50.8	51.0	52.2	51.2
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	31140	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.5	1.6	2.8	2.8	68.1	69.5	70.3	70.3
Madison, WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	31540	2.0	2.9	3.9	3.7	1.3	3.1	4.4	4.6	57.8	60.1	67.5	64.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	32580	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.0	85.2	88.4	89.5	89.6	70.3	73.1	70.5	69.4
Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metropolitan Statistical Area	32820	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.7	0.7	2.2	3.6	3.9	62.4	66.0	65.0	65.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	33100	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.1	8.1	34.0	39.0	39.6	69.6	66.0	67.6	66.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	33340	1.3	1.9	2.5	2.6	3.4	6.3	8.2	8.5	59.4	61.1	63.9	63.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	33460	2.5	4.0	4.9	4.9	1.4	3.3	4.6	4.8	68.9	72.4	74.2	73.8
Modesto, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	33700	4.9	4.4	5.3	5.3	21.6	31.8	39.0	39.6	60.7	61.9	63.9	62.2
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN Metropolitan Statistical Area	34980	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.2	0.7	3.1	5.3	5.5	64.2	66.8	69.7	69.5
New Haven-Milford, CT Metropolitan Statistical Area	35300	1.2	2.4	3.4	3.4	6.0	10.0	12.8	13.3	62.9	63.1	67.1	64.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area	35380	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.7	4.1	4.5	6.2	6.3	58.3	61.5	66.2	67.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	35620	4.9	7.4	9.2	9.3	15.5	19.5	21.3	21.6	49.7	50.7	53.5	53.4
Oklahoma City, OK Metropolitan Statistical Area	36420	1.7	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.4	6.6	9.2	9.6	64.7	65.2	66.6	65.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metropolitan Statistical Area	36540	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.3	5.2	7.3	7.6	65.4	66.8	68.9	68.3
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	36740	1.6	2.6	3.7	3.6	8.1	16.5	22.4	23.0	64.2	66.3	67.2	67.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	37100	4.9	5.3	6.7	6.5	26.2	33.5	37.2	38.0	65.5	67.6	67.8	66.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	37340	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.1	3.1	4.6	6.9	7.2	69.2	74.6	76.9	75.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area	37980	2.0	3.3	4.3	4.3	3.3	5.0	6.4	6.7	69.6	70.0	70.5	69.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ Metropolitan Statistical Area	38060	1.5	2.1	2.9	2.9	16.7	25.1	30.4	30.9	63.7	68.0	68.5	68.4
Pittsburgh, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	38300	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	70.2	71.5	71.9	71.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Metropolitan Statistical Area	38860	0.8	0.9		1.2	0.7	0.9		1.5	67.5	69.4	73.1	70.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA Metropolitan Statistical Area	38900	3.3	4.8	5.5	5.4	3.2	7.4	10.1	10.5	61.6	62.9	65.1	65.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	39100	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.7	5.5	9.2	12.8	13.3	68.2	67.9	72.4	70.0
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA Metropolitan Statistical Area	39300	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.5	3.7	6.9	9.1	9.4	59.3	60.6	63.8	63.0
Raleigh-Cary, NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	39580	1.6	2.7	3.6	3.7	1.1	5.7	8.7	9.1	63.2	67.7	68.7	68.6
Richmond, VA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40060	1.2	1.9	2.7	2.6	1.0	2.2	3.6	4.1	66.2	68.8	68.8	70.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40140	3.7	4.2	5.6	5.8	26.1	37.8	45.0	45.7	65.2	66.6	67.6	65.4
Rochester, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	40380	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.9	4.4	4.9	5.2	67.7	67.9	69.4	70.4
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40900	7.5	9.2	11.8	11.8	11.4	15.4	18.5	18.9	59.0	61.3	63.2	62.1
St. Louis, MO-IL Metropolitan Statistical Area	41180	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.2	69.1	71.7	73.3	72.5
Salt Lake City, UT Metropolitan Statistical Area	41620	2.5	3.5	4.1	4.2	6.0	11.6	15.2	15.7	65.4	69.6	68.9	69.5
San Antonio, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	41700	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.7	46.6	50.4	52.6	53.2	60.6	64.5	65.4	65.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41740	7.5	9.2	10.5	10.6	20.0	26.7	30.3	30.9	53.8	55.4	55.9	56.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41860	15.8	19.6	22.5	22.5	13.4	17.8	20.1	20.4	54.0	55.4	57.8	56.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41940	16.6	25.0	29.7	30.1	21.1	24.7	26.6	26.8	59.1	60.1	60.9	60.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42220	2.7	3.2	3.8	4.0	10.2	17.4	22.6	23.2	62.9	64.1	61.7	63.5
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42540	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.2	3.3	3.8	68.8	69.7	68.7	67.8

Source: Urban Institute analysis of 1990, 2000 decennial Census data and 2007-2008 American Community Survey data.

MetroTrends: Census and American Community Survey (ACS) Indicators

Geography	CBSA Code	% Paying 30% or More on Housing				Rental Vacancy Rate				Owner Vacancy Rate			
		1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	25420	19.5	23.2	28.1	28.5	5.6	8.2	6.4	8.1	1.4	2.1	1.7	2.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Metropolitan Statistical Area	25540	28.7	27.1	37.0	37.7	6.9	6.2	8.1	6.9	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.3
Honolulu, HI Metropolitan Statistical Area	26180	32.5	36.9	42.4	44.8	4.4	8.6	5.7	4.5	0.5	1.9	1.1	2.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	26420	25.0	25.7	34.7	33.3	14.1	9.3	16.0	14.5	3.4	2.0	3.1	2.9
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	26900	21.3	24.0	30.2	31.7	9.3	10.8	13.0	10.3	1.6	2.2	3.2	3.3
Jackson, MS Metropolitan Statistical Area	27140	29.4	26.8	31.7	32.3	10.5	10.0	10.5	8.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.1
Jacksonville, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	27260	26.5	26.3	36.0	37.7	13.2	9.8	13.9	16.2	2.8	2.0	4.0	4.1
Kansas City, MO-KS Metropolitan Statistical Area	28140	22.4	22.5	30.8	29.7	12.3	8.3	12.4	10.5	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.7
Knoxville, TN Metropolitan Statistical Area	28940	22.3	24.8	27.4	28.4	8.4	10.5	5.5	5.3	1.7	2.5	1.4	2.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	29460	24.7	25.5	35.8	37.5	12.9	13.4	11.2	10.5	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.4
Lancaster, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	29540	20.6	23.7	31.3	32.7	4.2	4.9	4.9	4.5	0.9	1.7	0.6	1.3
Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	29620	24.8	25.1	35.8	34.1	6.6	6.4	7.7	8.3	1.1	1.8	3.6	4.1
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metropolitan Statistical Area	29820	33.8	34.8	46.5	46.2	9.9	9.7	11.0	13.5	2.3	3.0	5.3	6.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Metropolitan Statistical Area	30780	25.4	24.3	28.2	30.8	11.4	9.4	13.6	8.5	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	31100	39.7	40.1	50.1	51.0	6.2	3.5	3.7	4.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.0
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	31140	21.2	23.0	29.6	29.7	7.9	7.5	12.5	10.4	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.6
Madison, WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	31540	26.8	28.1	35.5	35.5	3.9	4.7	9.5	8.8	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	32580	25.2	27.2	35.2	37.3	10.0	9.8	13.4	12.2	1.5	2.1	2.6	3.3
Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metropolitan Statistical Area	32820	28.5	29.3	36.9	37.5	9.6	8.4	15.3	17.9	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	33100	34.3	38.7	53.1	52.5	12.0	6.6	10.8	11.9	3.3	2.4	4.1	4.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	33340	26.7	26.8	36.4	36.7	4.7	5.7	6.9	3.9	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	33460	25.4	23.7	35.3	36.0	8.2	3.0	7.1	6.2	1.4	0.7	1.9	2.1
Modesto, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	33700	33.4	35.3	49.2	50.2	4.8	3.7	7.8	6.1	2.1	1.8	4.3	3.8
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN Metropolitan Statistical Area	34980	25.6	26.9	30.9	31.5	11.3	7.3	11.0	9.8	2.7	2.3	2.6	1.7
New Haven-Milford, CT Metropolitan Statistical Area	35300	31.9	31.9	42.6	44.7	7.7	6.6	7.5	8.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area	35380	32.3	30.2	34.7	36.7	13.6	8.0	8.9	13.5	2.8	2.0	2.9	3.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	35620	35.2	37.3	45.9	45.9	5.0	3.6	4.5	5.1	2.3	1.4	1.9	1.9
Oklahoma City, OK Metropolitan Statistical Area	36420	22.1	25.0	28.6	29.2	16.6	11.1	12.1	10.5	4.0	2.5	2.9	2.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metropolitan Statistical Area	36540	25.5	22.4	30.8	31.3	7.4	7.7	12.0	9.1	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.7
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	36740	30.0	31.4	43.4	45.5	11.2	7.8	13.2	17.1	3.0	2.1	4.6	4.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	37100	39.2	35.7	46.9	48.5	5.0	2.9	2.9	4.2	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	37340	27.1	26.9	40.2	39.6	12.2	10.6	23.4	23.5	3.2	2.4	5.5	4.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area	37980	27.5	29.4	38.0	38.0	8.2	6.6	9.1	8.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ Metropolitan Statistical Area	38060	31.5	29.3	38.8	39.5	17.0	9.2	11.1	14.6	3.8	2.2	4.1	4.7
Pittsburgh, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	38300	23.5	25.2	29.6	30.0	8.1	8.8	11.3	6.8	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Metropolitan Statistical Area	38860	29.1	27.3	37.0	39.9	8.8	4.5	10.2	6.8	1.8	0.9	1.5	1.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA Metropolitan Statistical Area	38900	25.6	32.1	38.9	39.4	5.5	6.9	4.8	6.6	1.1	2.5	2.1	2.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	39100	31.4	31.0	43.3	43.0	6.8	4.5	7.0	5.4	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.7
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA Metropolitan Statistical Area	39300	31.2	29.7	40.7	41.1	7.7	5.2	7.4	8.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.1
Raleigh-Cary, NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	39580	26.0	26.5	30.2	30.8	8.5	9.1	7.1	8.7	2.0	2.7	1.5	2.3
Richmond, VA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40060	24.6	25.7	33.0	33.4	8.5	6.4	9.2	10.4	1.8	1.8	1.2	2.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40140	37.8	37.1	49.8	51.6	9.3	7.5	7.4	7.7	4.0	3.2	3.6	5.1
Rochester, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	40380	27.9	29.4	34.4	34.4	6.0	7.7	12.6	11.1	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.7
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40900	34.7	34.2	46.2	45.7	6.5	5.1	8.1	6.0	1.5	1.7	2.2	3.1
St. Louis, MO-IL Metropolitan Statistical Area	41180	22.4	22.6	30.9	30.7	10.6	8.6	8.2	8.3	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.2
Salt Lake City, UT Metropolitan Statistical Area	41620	24.2	29.0	33.0	32.9	9.9	7.3	4.6	4.1	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.2
San Antonio, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	41700	27.0	25.9	31.7	33.6	11.8	7.1	9.8	11.3	3.1	1.9	1.7	2.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41740	40.3	38.4	49.1	49.7	6.3	3.2	4.9	5.3	2.0	1.3	2.7	3.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41860	37.4	35.6	46.0	46.2	5.5	2.5	6.1	5.0	1.5	1.0	1.8	2.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41940	35.9	33.8	43.9	43.1	4.6	1.9	3.5	2.8	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42220	37.7	36.3	47.3	49.4	5.3	1.9	5.7	6.2	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.9
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42540	23.9	26.3	31.5	32.4	5.7	8.4	7.4	8.5	0.9	2.2	2.1	2.2

Source: Urban Institute analysis of 1990, 2000 decennial Census data and 2007-2008 American Community Survey data.

MetroTrends: Census and American Community Survey (ACS) Indicators

Geography	CBSA Code	% Below 200% of Poverty				% Above 200% of Poverty			
		1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	25420	21.4	22.5	23.4	23.3	78.6	77.5	76.6	76.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Metropolitan Statistical Area	25540	15.9	19.4	19.9	20.4	84.1	80.6	80.1	79.6
Honolulu, HI Metropolitan Statistical Area	26180	21.2	24.4	21.1	20.7	78.8	75.6	78.9	79.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	26420	33.1	32.6	34.0	32.8	66.9	67.4	66.0	67.2
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	26900	25.6	22.6	26.1	27.5	74.4	77.4	73.9	72.5
Jackson, MS Metropolitan Statistical Area	27140	40.7	36.5	36.3	36.0	59.3	63.5	63.7	64.0
Jacksonville, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	27260	30.6	27.2	28.1	26.9	69.4	72.8	71.9	73.1
Kansas City, MO-KS Metropolitan Statistical Area	28140	26.0	22.5	25.8	25.2	74.0	77.5	74.2	74.8
Knoxville, TN Metropolitan Statistical Area	28940	33.5	29.8	32.1	30.1	66.5	70.2	67.9	69.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	29460	35.3	33.3	35.5	38.8	64.7	66.7	64.5	61.2
Lancaster, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	29540	23.0	22.6	25.0	26.1	77.0	77.4	75.0	73.9
Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area	29620	27.4	25.3	28.6	31.3	72.6	74.7	71.4	68.7
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metropolitan Statistical Area	29820	28.7	28.0	27.5	29.1	71.3	72.0	72.5	70.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Metropolitan Statistical Area	30780	34.6	30.5	32.9	35.1	65.4	69.5	67.1	64.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	31100	32.1	36.9	34.1	34.0	67.9	63.1	65.9	66.0
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN Metropolitan Statistical Area	31140	31.6	27.1	30.2	28.8	68.4	72.9	69.8	71.2
Madison, WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	31540	24.4	20.7	21.9	23.3	75.6	79.3	78.1	76.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	32580	69.3	65.6	61.4	60.8	30.7	34.4	38.6	39.2
Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metropolitan Statistical Area	32820	38.5	33.6	36.4	37.5	61.5	66.4	63.6	62.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	33100	25.5	33.2	32.6	33.6	74.5	66.8	67.4	66.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	33340	25.4	24.0	27.9	27.0	74.6	76.0	72.1	73.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area	33460	19.7	17.4	19.8	20.6	80.3	82.6	80.2	79.4
Modesto, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	33700	35.6	38.5	35.3	36.7	64.4	61.5	64.7	63.3
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN Metropolitan Statistical Area	34980	28.7	25.5	28.7	29.4	71.3	74.5	71.3	70.6
New Haven-Milford, CT Metropolitan Statistical Area	35300	18.3	22.4	23.5	23.6	81.7	77.6	76.5	76.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area	35380	41.3	37.5	34.2	34.6	58.7	62.5	65.8	65.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	35620	24.7	27.9	26.9	26.7	75.3	72.1	73.1	73.3
Oklahoma City, OK Metropolitan Statistical Area	36420	33.5	33.1	33.9	33.9	66.5	66.9	66.1	66.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metropolitan Statistical Area	36540	27.4	23.0	25.6	26.3	72.6	77.0	74.4	73.7
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	36740	28.8	28.7	30.8	31.7	71.2	71.3	69.2	68.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	37100	21.0	24.5	23.0	23.4	79.0	75.5	77.0	76.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	37340	26.0	26.6	26.4	28.9	74.0	73.4	73.6	71.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area	37980	23.0	23.8	25.0	24.9	77.0	76.2	75.0	75.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ Metropolitan Statistical Area	38060	31.0	29.7	31.2	31.2	69.0	70.3	68.8	68.8
Pittsburgh, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	38300	30.2	27.8	28.5	28.0	69.8	72.2	71.5	72.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Metropolitan Statistical Area	38860	22.4	22.4	23.6	27.0	77.6	77.6	76.4	73.0
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA Metropolitan Statistical Area	38900	26.6	24.3	26.8	26.9	73.4	75.7	73.2	73.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	39100	18.9	21.2	22.1	19.9	81.1	78.8	77.9	80.1
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA Metropolitan Statistical Area	39300	24.3	26.1	25.2	26.3	75.7	73.9	74.8	73.7
Raleigh-Cary, NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	39580	23.9	21.6	24.6	24.5	76.1	78.4	75.4	75.5
Richmond, VA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40060	24.7	23.3	23.5	24.6	75.3	76.7	76.5	75.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40140	30.8	36.2	32.2	34.0	69.2	63.8	67.8	66.0
Rochester, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	40380	23.1	24.9	28.2	28.4	76.9	75.1	71.8	71.6
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	40900	28.1	29.2	27.5	28.0	71.9	70.8	72.5	72.0
St. Louis, MO-IL Metropolitan Statistical Area	41180	26.2	24.4	26.7	27.0	73.8	75.6	73.3	73.0
Salt Lake City, UT Metropolitan Statistical Area	41620	30.9	23.9	26.0	25.3	69.1	76.1	74.0	74.7
San Antonio, TX Metropolitan Statistical Area	41700	42.3	36.7	37.0	36.7	57.7	63.3	63.0	63.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41740	28.5	30.6	27.4	29.3	71.5	69.4	72.6	70.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41860	22.0	21.3	22.8	22.4	78.0	78.7	77.2	77.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	41940	18.7	18.3	20.6	19.1	81.3	81.7	79.4	80.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42220	21.9	22.2	22.8	25.4	78.1	77.8	77.2	74.6
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42540	32.3	30.6	31.1	33.0	67.7	69.4	68.9	67.0

Source: Urban Institute analysis of 1990, 2000 decennial Census data and 2007-2008 American Community Survey data.

MetroTrends: Census and American Community Survey (ACS) Indicators

Geography	CBSA Code	Total Population				% Under Age 18				% Households with Own Children Under 18			
		1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42660	2,559,164	3,043,878	3,309,347	3,344,813	24.6	24.5	23.2	23.0	32.4	32.4	30.0	29.9
Springfield, MA Metropolitan Statistical Area	44140	672,970	680,014	682,657	687,558	23.7	24.2	21.9	21.6	32.7	31.4	28.5	29.5
Stockton, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	44700	480,628	563,598	670,990	672,388	29.6	30.9	29.1	28.9	39.4	41.3	40.0	41.3
Syracuse, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	45060	659,864	650,154	645,293	643,794	25.2	25.9	22.8	22.3	34.0	33.2	29.3	28.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	45300	2,067,959	2,395,997	2,723,949	2,733,761	20.4	21.8	21.9	21.7	25.2	26.4	24.7	25.3
Toledo, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	45780	654,157	659,188	650,955	649,104	26.2	25.7	23.9	23.7	34.3	32.0	28.7	27.5
Tucson, AZ Metropolitan Statistical Area	46060	666,880	843,746	967,089	1,012,018	24.9	24.5	23.8	23.6	30.7	30.0	26.2	25.9
Tulsa, OK Metropolitan Statistical Area	46140	761,019	859,532	904,966	918,154	26.8	26.6	25.7	25.8	35.2	33.7	29.4	30.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	47260	1,449,389	1,576,370	1,658,215	1,657,534	26.3	26.3	25.0	24.9	37.8	36.3	32.7	32.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area	47900	4,122,914	4,796,183	5,306,125	5,356,474	23.6	25.2	24.5	24.3	33.0	33.9	31.6	31.7
Wichita, KS Metropolitan Statistical Area	48620	511,111	571,166	595,725	603,058	27.9	28.0	27.2	26.8	36.0	35.2	33.0	33.4
Worcester, MA Metropolitan Statistical Area	49340	709,705	750,963	781,352	783,806	24.4	25.6	23.9	23.6	34.3	34.4	34.3	32.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	49660	613,622	602,964	570,704	565,947	24.6	23.9	22.0	21.6	32.4	29.7	26.8	25.6

Source: Urban Institute analysis of 1990, 2000 decennial Census data and 2007-2008 American Community Survey data.

MetroTrends: Census and American Community Survey (ACS) Indicators

Geography	CBSA Code	Foreign Born Population				% Foreign Born			
		1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42660	201,982	383,824	508,248	526,472	7.9	12.6	15.4	15.7
Springfield, MA Metropolitan Statistical Area	44140	39,325	45,616	53,046	52,724	5.8	6.7	7.8	7.7
Stockton, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	44700	78,631	109,812	163,163	153,051	16.4	19.5	24.3	22.8
Syracuse, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	45060	25,183	29,445	32,664	29,789	3.8	4.5	5.1	4.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	45300	146,003	233,907	335,183	319,648	7.1	9.8	12.3	11.7
Toledo, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	45780	15,882	18,393	21,834	21,433	2.4	2.8	3.4	3.3
Tucson, AZ Metropolitan Statistical Area	46060	59,948	100,050	130,510	129,890	9.0	11.9	13.5	12.8
Tulsa, OK Metropolitan Statistical Area	46140	14,560	33,499	48,556	49,134	1.9	3.9	5.4	5.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	47260	49,770	70,403	93,444	91,535	3.4	4.5	5.6	5.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area	47900	488,283	829,310	1,088,949	1,089,950	11.8	17.3	20.5	20.3
Wichita, KS Metropolitan Statistical Area	48620	15,197	32,303	37,405	34,719	3.0	5.7	6.3	5.8
Worcester, MA Metropolitan Statistical Area	49340	42,703	59,063	75,608	85,435	6.0	7.9	9.7	10.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	49660	14,139	12,106	14,086	11,032	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.9

Source: Urban Institute analysis of 1990, 2000 decennial Census data and 2007-2008 American Community Survey data.

MetroTrends: Census and American Community Survey (ACS) Indicators

Geography	CBSA Code	% Non-Hispanic African American				% Non-Hispanic White			
		1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42660	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.1	85.0	75.9	72.1	71.5
Springfield, MA Metropolitan Statistical Area	44140	5.3	5.5	6.0	5.8	85.9	79.9	77.2	76.5
Stockton, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	44700	5.3	6.3	7.3	7.1	59.1	47.2	39.2	38.8
Syracuse, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	45060	5.8	6.5	6.9	7.2	91.2	87.4	86.1	85.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	45300	8.7	9.8	11.1	11.0	83.3	76.0	70.3	69.9
Toledo, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	45780	10.6	11.8	11.9	12.4	85.1	81.0	79.6	79.4
Tucson, AZ Metropolitan Statistical Area	46060	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.2	68.5	61.4	57.5	57.1
Tulsa, OK Metropolitan Statistical Area	46140	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.2	82.0	73.8	71.4	70.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	47260	28.2	30.6	31.3	31.0	66.9	61.0	59.0	58.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area	47900	25.5	26.1	25.7	25.4	63.9	55.3	51.5	51.1
Wichita, KS Metropolitan Statistical Area	48620	7.1	7.3	7.1	6.9	86.3	79.6	77.0	76.5
Worcester, MA Metropolitan Statistical Area	49340	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.1	91.7	86.4	83.7	83.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	49660	9.8	10.4	10.8	10.3	88.4	86.0	85.5	85.3

Source: Urban Institute analysis of 1990, 2000 decennial Census data and 2007-2008 American Community Survey data.

MetroTrends: Census and American Community Survey (ACS) Indicators

Geography	CBSA Code	% Non-Hispanic Asian or Pacific Islander				% Hispanic				Homeownership Rate			
		1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42660	6.3	8.9	10.9	10.8	2.8	5.3	7.3	7.6	60.4	62.1	64.3	63.5
Springfield, MA Metropolitan Statistical Area	44140	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.1	7.2	11.1	13.3	14.0	61.2	63.1	64.5	66.0
Stockton, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	44700	11.9	11.5	13.8	13.7	22.7	30.5	36.4	37.0	57.6	60.4	63.2	59.1
Syracuse, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	45060	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.2	2.0	2.5	2.6	66.2	67.0	68.5	68.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	45300	1.1	1.9	2.7	2.7	6.6	10.4	14.3	14.6	69.3	70.8	71.0	69.3
Toledo, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	45780	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	3.1	4.3	5.0	5.2	67.4	68.1	69.2	68.1
Tucson, AZ Metropolitan Statistical Area	46060	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.4	24.2	29.4	32.7	33.1	60.9	64.3	63.7	66.0
Tulsa, OK Metropolitan Statistical Area	46140	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.0	4.6	7.0	7.4	66.2	67.4	67.8	67.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	47260	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.2	3.1	4.0	4.3	59.7	63.0	65.1	63.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area	47900	4.8	6.8	8.5	8.5	5.4	8.9	11.9	12.3	61.1	63.7	67.9	67.0
Wichita, KS Metropolitan Statistical Area	48620	1.7	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.8	7.1	9.4	9.8	65.7	68.1	70.3	67.4
Worcester, MA Metropolitan Statistical Area	49340	1.5	2.5	3.5	3.7	4.6	6.8	8.0	8.3	61.4	64.1	69.0	68.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	49660	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.1	72.9	74.0	73.2	72.2

Source: Urban Institute analysis of 1990, 2000 decennial Census data and 2007-2008 American Community Survey data.

MetroTrends: Census and American Community Survey (ACS) Indicators

Geography	CBSA Code	% Paying 30% or More on Housing				Rental Vacancy Rate				Owner Vacancy Rate			
		1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42660	26.8	32.9	40.3	41.3	6.1	5.1	4.9	4.7	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.4
Springfield, MA Metropolitan Statistical Area	44140	29.6	29.0	39.6	39.2	5.7	4.7	7.5	4.4	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1
Stockton, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	44700	33.1	36.0	49.9	49.9	4.5	4.1	6.2	5.0	1.7	1.6	3.5	4.9
Syracuse, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	45060	27.0	28.7	31.6	32.4	7.8	9.5	12.0	9.4	1.4	2.2	2.3	1.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	45300	28.7	29.4	41.7	41.8	13.8	9.5	11.6	14.7	3.7	2.4	4.5	4.6
Toledo, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	45780	23.4	24.9	33.9	35.2	8.4	7.8	11.5	10.1	1.6	1.8	3.5	3.8
Tucson, AZ Metropolitan Statistical Area	46060	32.6	31.3	37.6	37.5	13.7	9.0	8.6	11.7	2.9	2.3	3.4	2.6
Tulsa, OK Metropolitan Statistical Area	46140	24.9	23.5	29.0	29.4	12.8	9.0	9.4	9.6	3.7	2.0	1.8	2.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	47260	32.4	31.3	39.2	39.7	9.7	6.0	5.8	7.2	3.1	2.1	1.5	2.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area	47900	29.0	27.3	38.7	39.1	7.6	4.3	8.0	7.5	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.2
Wichita, KS Metropolitan Statistical Area	48620	22.6	21.4	26.1	28.4	11.8	11.3	11.7	5.6	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.3
Worcester, MA Metropolitan Statistical Area	49340	28.7	26.9	38.5	36.3	7.5	4.6	8.8	6.7	1.8	1.1	1.6	2.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	49660	22.2	22.7	30.4	31.8	7.1	9.7	10.7	9.7	1.1	1.9	3.3	3.7

Source: Urban Institute analysis of 1990, 2000 decennial Census data and 2007-2008 American Community Survey data.

MetroTrends: Census and American Community Survey (ACS) Indicators

Geography	CBSA Code	% Below 200% of Poverty				% Above 200% of Poverty			
		1990	2000	2007	2008	1990	2000	2007	2008
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metropolitan Statistical Area	42660	21.9	20.8	21.9	21.6	78.1	79.2	78.1	78.4
Springfield, MA Metropolitan Statistical Area	44140	26.5	28.4	29.4	29.2	73.5	71.6	70.6	70.8
Stockton, CA Metropolitan Statistical Area	44700	36.3	38.1	36.6	37.5	63.7	61.9	63.4	62.5
Syracuse, NY Metropolitan Statistical Area	45060	26.6	29.0	29.1	29.3	73.4	71.0	70.9	70.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area	45300	30.8	29.2	29.9	31.1	69.2	70.8	70.1	68.9
Toledo, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area	45780	29.1	27.6	30.8	32.5	70.9	72.4	69.2	67.5
Tucson, AZ Metropolitan Statistical Area	46060	37.9	35.1	35.7	35.3	62.1	64.9	64.3	64.7
Tulsa, OK Metropolitan Statistical Area	46140	33.9	31.5	34.2	32.6	66.1	68.5	65.8	67.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metropolitan Statistical Area	47260	30.0	28.0	25.5	25.2	70.0	72.0	74.5	74.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area	47900	15.7	17.5	16.7	16.8	84.3	82.5	83.3	83.2
Wichita, KS Metropolitan Statistical Area	48620	27.3	25.5	29.4	31.7	72.7	74.5	70.6	68.3
Worcester, MA Metropolitan Statistical Area	49340	21.0	22.2	21.8	20.7	79.0	77.8	78.2	79.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Metropolitan Statistical Area	49660	32.5	30.0	34.0	35.2	67.5	70.0	66.0	64.8

Source: Urban Institute analysis of 1990, 2000 decennial Census data and 2007-2008 American Community Survey data.