

Lembar Kerja Praktikum 8 Mata Kuliah KOM 1221 Metode Kuantitatif Semester Genap Tahun Akademik 2022/2023

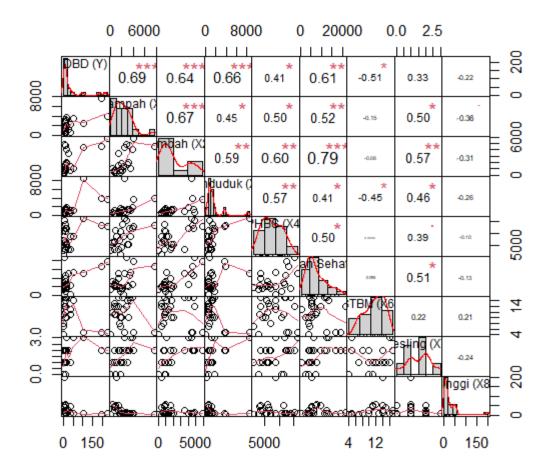
Topik: Analisis Komponen Utama

- 1. Buka dataset (https://ipb.link/data-lkp8)
- 2. Berdasarkan data yang tersedia, analisis apa yang dapat dilakukan? Analisis komponen utama (PCA) dapat dilakukan pada data yang tersedia. Teknik ini menyederhanakan data dengan cara mereduksi dimensi, tanpa mengurangi karakteristik data secara signifikan. Analisis Komponen Utama (Principal Component Analysis) adalah analisis *multivariate* yang mentransformasi variabel-variabel asal yang saling berkorelasi menjadi variabel-variabel baru yang tidak saling berkorelasi dengan mereduksi sejumlah variabel tersebut sehingga mempunyai dimensi yang lebih kecil namun dapat menerangkan sebagian besar keragaman variabel aslinya.
- 3. Apakah terdapat multikolinearitas pada variabel independen pada data yang tersedia? Jelaskan!

Ya, dalam dataset tersebut terdapat masalah multikolinearitas. Multikolinearitas merujuk pada adanya korelasi linear antara dua atau lebih variabel independen dalam model regresi. Dalam dataset ini, terlihat bahwa variabel STBM memiliki hubungan yang erat dengan variabel Tsampah dan variabel Limbah. Tsampah dan Limbah merupakan indikator dari konsep STBM (Sanitasi Total Berbasis Masyarakat) dalam pengelolaan sampah dan limbah yang benar. Konsep STBM sendiri merupakan bagian dari upaya untuk meningkatkan Kesehatan Lingkungan (Kesling), sehingga variabel-variabel tersebut saling terkait.

Multikolinearitas dapat dicek dengan cara berikut install.packages("PerformanceAnalytics") # check multicollinearity library(PerformanceAnalytics) chart.Correlation(dataA)

dan nantinya akan muncul grafik berikut



4. Jika terdapat multikolinearitas, maka lakukan langkah PCA (Principal Component Analysis) untuk menghilangkan multikolinearitasnya! #variabel kecamatan tidak digunakan, simpan data baru sebagai dataA dataA <- Tugas[,c(2:10)]

#Cov dataA

```
cov(dataA)
                        DBD (Y) Tsampah (X1)
                                                Limbah (X2) Penduduk (X3)
                                                                                 PHBS (X4) Rumah Sehat (X5)
                                                                                                                  STBM (X6) Kesling (X7)
DBD (Y)
                     3520. 21558
                                  66729.0091
                                                 66818. 4312
                                                                68781. 1812
                                                                               107998. 3152
                                                                                                  194202. 455
                                                                                                               -128. 5543478
Tsampah (X1)
                    66729.00906 2662693.9982
                                               1933483. 2790
                                                                              3631046. 1196
                                                                                                 4576468. 205
                                                                                                              -1025. 4891304
                                                                                                                              713. 9873188
                                                              1308514.0072
                   66818. 43116 1933483. 2790 3091074. 6884
                                                                                                 7384995. 518
Limbah (X2)
                                                              1817695. 1014
                                                                              4694041.5435
                                                                                                                              878. 3442029
Penduduk (X3)
                   68781. 18116 1308514. 0072 1817695. 1014
                                                              3111456, 1449
                                                                             4411663. 5217
                                                                                                 3902001, 703 -3381, 2608696
                                                                                                                              724, 1376812
PHBS (X4)
                                                                                                11811387. 141
                                                                                                                182. 7173913 1520. 1847826
                  107998. 31522 3631046. 1196 4694041. 5435
                                                              4411663, 5217 19593882, 3696
Rumah Sehat (X5)
                  194202. 45471 4576468. 2047 7384995. 5181
                                                              3902001.7029
                                                                            11811387. 1413
                                                                                                28542015, 563
                                                                                                              -2183, 5543478
                                                                                                                              2390.9547101
STBM (X6)
                     -128. 55435
                                   -1025. 4891
                                                   -604. 7174
                                                                 -3381. 2609
                                                                                  182.7174
                                                                                                    -2183. 554
                                                                                                                 18.3695652
                                                                                                                                 0.8369565
Kesling (X7)
                                                                                                    2390. 955
                                                                                                                  0.8369565
                                                                                                                                 0.7807971
                      17. 36775
                                     713. 9873
                                                   878. 3442
                                                                  724. 1377
                                                                                 1520. 1848
Tinggi (X8)
                     -520. 96377
                                  -23630. 6594
                                                -21855. 0580
                                                                -18706. 7536
                                                                               -18534. 7391
                                                                                                   -28779. 833
                                                                                                                 35.5652174
                                                                                                                                -8. 3985507
                     Tinggi (X8)
DBD (Y)
                     -520, 963768
Tsampah (X1)
                  -23630. 659420
Limbah (X2)
                  -21855. 057971
Penduduk (X3)
                  -18706. 753623
PHBS (X4)
                  -18534.739130
Rumah Sehat (X5) -28779.833333
STBM (X6)
                      35, 565217
Kesling (X7)
                       -8.398551
Tinggi (X8)
                     1625. 014493
```

#Nilai eigen, vektor eigen

```
> eigen(cov(dataA))
eigen() decomposition
$values
  [1] 4.084121e+07 1.166569e+07 2.353457e+06 1.518984e+06 6.245623e+05 1.382425e+03 9.875116e+02 9.471304e+00 3.012286e-01
  $vectors
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              [,2]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  [, 3]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     [, 4]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        [,5]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             [,6]
               \begin{smallmatrix} 1, 1 \end{smallmatrix} - 6.032479 = -03 \quad 1.521747 = -03 \quad -0.0187491554 \quad 1.265915 = -03 \quad 1.360134 = -02 \quad 0.4422350471 \quad 8.951464 = -01 \quad -5.058772 = -02 \quad -2.255669 = -03 \quad 1.5669 = -03 \quad -2.255669 = -03 \quad -2.25669 = -03 \quad -2.255669 = 
                                                   -1.617448e-01 -3.694143e-02 -0.5200118849
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         7.\ 503886 e{-01} \quad 3.\ 723522 e{-01} \ -0.\ 0008146573 \ -1.\ 820231 e{-02}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      5. 794438e-04
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           1.736262e-04
            [3,] -2.348306e-01 3.088303e-02 -0.3558815395
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       1. 468907e-01 -8. 919607e-01 0. 0088025698 -4. 198788e-05
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    8. 991293e-04 -4. 084206e-05
             \begin{smallmatrix} [4,] \end{smallmatrix} -1.603990 = -01 -1.420882 = -01 -0.7072841826 -6.384531 = -01 -2.143245 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.420882 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.420882 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.420882 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.420882 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.420882 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.420882 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.420882 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.420882 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.420882 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.420882 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.42082 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.42082 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.42082 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.42082 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.42082 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.42082 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.42082 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.42082 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.42082 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.42082 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.42082 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.42082 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.42082 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.42082 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.42082 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.42082 = -01 -0.0040771118 -1.604116 = -02 -1.40082 = -0.004071118 -1.004116 = -0.004071118 -1.004116 = -0.004071118 -1.004116 = -0.004071118 -1.004116 = -0.004071118 -1.004116 = -0.004071118 -1.004116 = -0.004071118 -1.004071118 -1.004116 = -0.004071118 -1.004116 = -0.004071118 -1.004116 = -0.004071118 -1.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.004116 = -0.00416 = -0.00416 = -0.00416 = -0.00416 = -0.00416 = -0.00416 = -0.00416 = -0.00416 = -0.00416 = -0.00416 = -0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  -8. 646528e-04
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     3, 328049e=04
            [5,] -5.428310e-01 -7.959833e-01 0.2665965661 2.235408e-02
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          1. 266097e-02 -0. 0005350701 3. 329133e-03
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    1.763096e-04
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   -4. 836315e-05
             \begin{smallmatrix} [6, ] & -7.734742 = -01 & 5.864306 = -01 & 0.1765228612 & -8.481949 = -02 & 1.395076 = -01 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 = -03 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 = -03 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 = -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.0034732130 & -2.794995 & -0.003473210 & -2.794995 & -2.794970 & -2.794970 & -2.79490 & -2.79490 & -2.7940 & -2.79490 & -2.7940 & -2.7940 & -2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    1.542691e-05
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   6, 246637e=05
             \begin{array}{c} [7,] & 5.976262 \\ \text{e} - 05 & -7.942032 \\ \text{e} - 05 & 0.0011923037 & 9.805360 \\ \text{e} - 04 & -1.394722 \\ \text{e} - 03 & -0.0059927699 \\ \text{e} - 5.278339 \\ \text{e} - 02 & -9.922118 \\ \text{e} - 01 & -0.0059927699 \\ \text{e} - 5.278339 \\ \text{e} - 02 & -9.922118 \\ \text{e} - 01 & -0.0059927699 \\ \text{e} - 5.278339 \\ \text{e} - 02 & -9.922118 \\ \text{e} - 01 & -0.0059927699 \\ \text{e} - 5.278339 \\ \text{e} - 02 & -9.922118 \\ \text{e} - 01 & -0.0059927699 \\ \text{e} - 0.0059927699 \\ \text{e} - 0.005992769 \\ \text{e} - 0.00592769 \\ \text{e} - 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     1, 126473e=01
             \begin{bmatrix} 8, \end{bmatrix} - 7.621115 = -05 \\ \hline 7.712519 = -06 \\ \hline -0.0001568387 \\ \hline 2.218899 = -05 \\ \hline -1.503066 = -05 \\ \hline -0.0034570201 \\ \hline -7.152064 = -03 \\ \hline -1.124072 = -01 \\ \hline -9.936305 = -01 \\ \hline -9.936005 = -01 \\ \hline -9.936005 = -01 \\ \hline -
```

#PCA

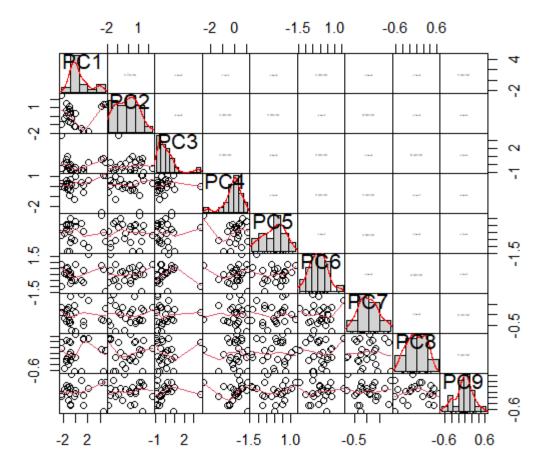
```
> A. pca <- prcomp(dataA, center=TRUE,scale.=TRUE)
 > summary (A. pca)
 Importance of components:
                                                                    PC6
                            PC1
                                   PC2
                                           PC3
                                                   PC4
                                                            PC5
                                                                             PC7
                                                                                     PC8
                                                                                            PC9
                         2. 1092 1. 2062 0. 9776 0. 81196 0. 73841 0. 67904 0. 45837 0. 40850 0. 3132
 Standard deviation
 Proportion of Variance 0.4943 0.1616 0.1062 0.07325 0.06058 0.05123 0.02334 0.01854 0.0109
 Cumulative Proportion 0.4943 0.6560 0.7621 0.83540 0.89598 0.94722 0.97056 0.98910 1.0000
```

#Menghitung nilai PC1, PC2,..., PC9

```
> Pcnya <- predict(A.pca, newdata=dataA)
           PC1
                      PC2
                                 PC3
                                              PC4
                                                         PC5
                                                                     PC6
                                                                                 PC7
                                                                                            PC8
                                                                                                       PC9
[1, ] -2.32083032 -0.9846328 3.68601590 -0.001661839
                                                  0. 37938631 -1. 00516951
                                                                         0.085604190
                                                                                     0.3926581 -0.07281131
[2, ] -1.18853518 -0.5817649 -0.35587436 -0.191428602
                                                  0.61612881 0.21894353
                                                                         0. 322632155 -0. 4037565 -0. 28065642
[3, ] -0.07706518 -1.2478369 -0.38219148 0.999502653 0.79474861
                                                              0.79778971 - 0.807075996 - 0.1680514 0.06751038
[4, ] -1.78156228 -0.2897543 0.13252755 -0.126592366 -0.03402684 0.09226083 -0.175197802 -0.5540405 0.11774687
[5,] -0.89973591 -0.6956211 0.08477488 0.675165860 1.02825318 0.14318114 -0.008417346 0.0234148 0.12344791
    -1.44521181 0.4630959
                          1.01583010 -0.320170541 -1.35981271
```

Setelah melakukan pca, kita lihat kembali grafik multikolinearitas tadi dengan cara memasukkan data yang telah di PCA (Pcnya). chart.Correlation(Pcnya)

Chart di bawah tidak menunjukkan adanya bintang merah dan angka yang mengindikasikan kolinear. Maka dapat kita simpulkan multikolinearitas sudah berhasil dihilangkan dengan menggunakan PCA.



5. Tampilkan data akhir yang diperoleh dari reduksi variabel menggunakan PCA!

_	PC1 [‡]	PC2 [‡]	PC3 [‡]	PC4 [‡]	PC5 [‡]	PC6 [‡]	PC7 [‡]	PC8 [‡]	PC9 [‡]
1	-2.32083032	-0.9846328	3.68601590	-0.001661839	0.37938631	-1.005169513	0.085604190	0.39265812	-0.07281131
2	-1.18853518	-0.5817649	-0.35587436	-0.191428602	0.61612881	0.218943528	0.322632155	-0.40375645	-0.28065642
3	-0.07706518	-1.2478369	-0.38219148	0.999502653	0.79474861	0.797789707	-0.807075996	-0.16805139	0.06751038
4	-1.78156228	-0.2897543	0.13252755	-0.126592366	-0.03402684	0.092260830	-0.175197802	-0.55404051	0.11774687
5	-0.89973591	-0.6956211	0.08477488	0.675165860	1.02825318	0.143181138	-0.008417346	0.02341480	0.12344791
6	-1.44521181	0.4630959	1.01583010	-0.320170541	-1.35981271	0.529400935	0.230474281	-0.14588807	0.15858052
7	-1.01633993	0.7515536	-0.28531454	0.272697461	0.10944328	-0.186233977	-0.423065716	0.41993294	-0.02483204
8	-1.52152178	0.7023126	0.27955473	0.290125808	0.62310073	0.112505495	-0.331563419	-0.30363538	0.03830431
9	-1.59537609	1.5021391	-0.89161537	0.558587279	0.49966579	-0.042076548	0.220215756	0.42998326	0.23002368
10	2.06575189	-1.7822708	0.34851701	0.606022897	-1.07813883	1.614874149	0.684911176	0.50530035	0.14578156
11	-0.84910612	0.5904146	-0.75213798	-0.396688880	0.49846581	-0.136519468	0.847578263	0.36753009	-0.42956106
12	-1.46544945	0.1004177	0.69144754	0.177967780	0.21200861	0.502380593	-0.009455063	-0.20510751	0.01332748
13	-2.35860616	2.4655294	-0.46983484	0.294015065	-0.20841897	0.787650253	0.329252228	0.17100969	-0.15183496
14	-0.93964743	0.2909680	-0.60457032	-0.436850706	-0.73149634	-0.783267241	-0.359543087	-0.26590527	-0.45640576
15	0.99394317	-1.4242794	-0.73830432	0.417335523	0.66474393	-0.505321897	0.929436454	-0.65535084	0.44154148
16	-0.68346035	-0.3238909	-0.78336392	0.217423192	-0.42069809	-0.493697625	-0.749114252	-0.11759891	0.62646852
17	-1.06359268	1.1707243	-0.08713299	-0.901093620	-1.40635782	-0.006823708	-0.261080035	-0.06075739	0.20049164
18	-0.02600837	0.2684653	-0.88721195	0.110901411	0.46212644	-0.522126853	0.086257323	0.64336799	-0.02625272
19	1.35107752	-1.8854552	-0.85692982	-0.628372738	0.04939750	-0.674340384	-0.303937514	0.50580944	-0.48548688
20	-0.28947067	-1.2369324	-0.54400387	-1.318095740	-0.60709733	-0.462025095	0.411426975	-0.63443278	-0.13408258
21	1.29577665	-1.7459791	-0.39278909	0.058358808	-0.76420191	0.355929848	-0.504954594	0.46720270	-0.10359966
22	4.29415630	1.1327531	0.64599614	-2.572012977	1.28185454	0.715106988	-0.225598683	0.14058944	0.35495033
23	4.88275321	1.3684026	0.30210098	1.110445073	-0.62056270	-1.476882723	0.283802165	0.09009317	0.34319416
24	4.63806099	1.3916417	0.84451001	1.104419199	0.01148800	0.424461569	-0.272587461	-0.64236750	-0.69584545