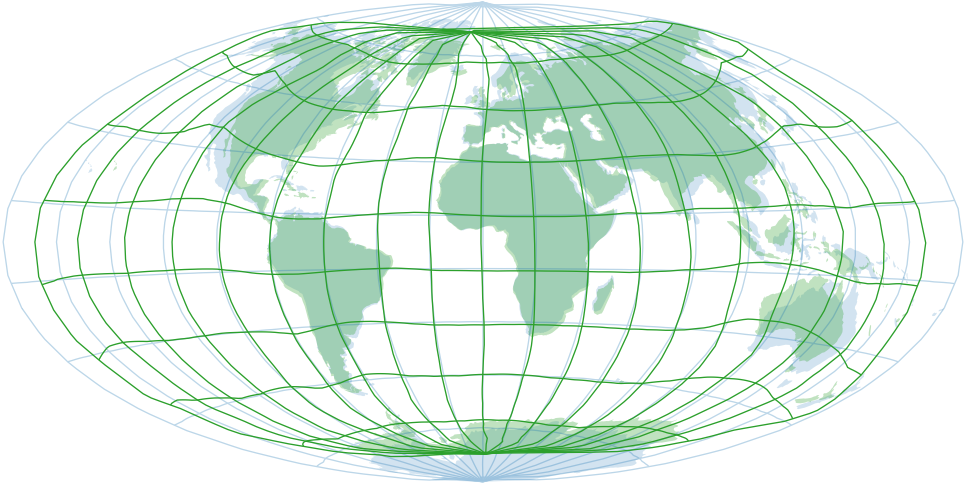
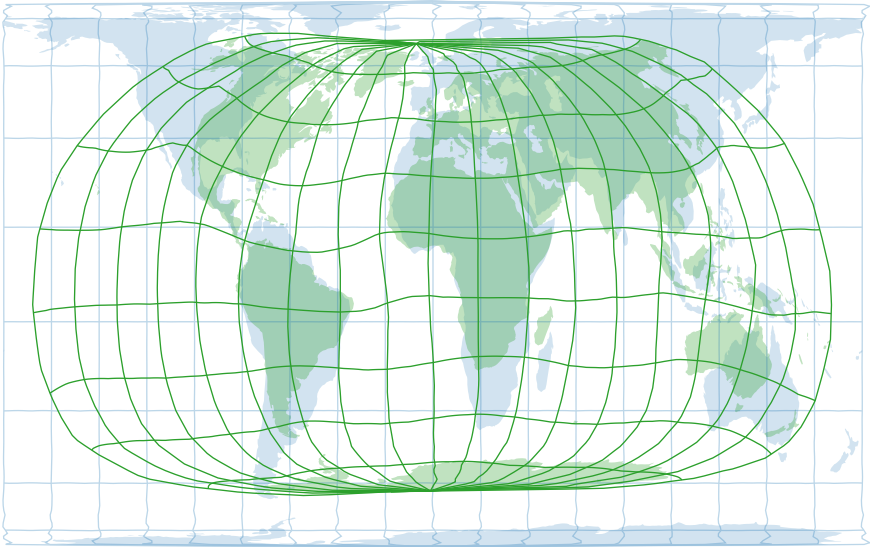


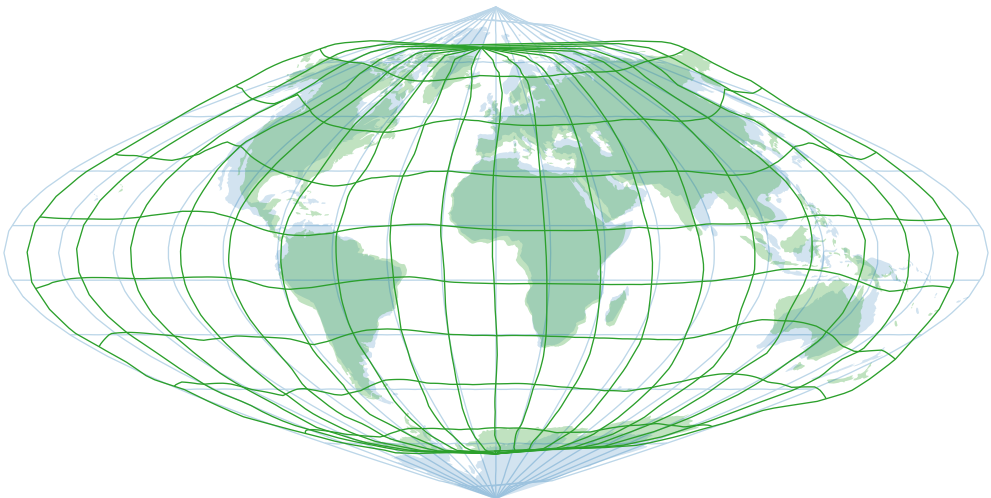
— $t = 0$
— $t = \ast$, threshold



(a) Aitoff



(b) Gall-Peters



(c) Sinusoidal