

① Time Complexity of Code Snippet. — ③ — ² Explanation —
 $m = TC.$ — ①

② Recurrence Relation — Substitution
 — Recursion Tree
 — Master Th^m.

③ Sorting — $n \log n$ — Merge — Theory, TC, SC,
 Quick — Example, Algorithm/Pseudocode.
 heap

Linear sorting — Shell, Radix, Count, Bucket.
 Quadratic n^2 — Insertion.

④ B-Trees — Theory, Properties (Order, Max-no. of child,
 Max keys, min-no. of child, min-no. of keys),
 Insertion Eg, Algo =
Deletion (H/W).

⑤ RBT — Theory, Properties (① Root color Black
 ② New node Red.
 ③ RBR
 ④ NULL node Black)

Insertion
 Algorithm =

⑥ Binomial heap — ② Defⁿ, Condition.

⑦ Union/Merge — ② B#1, B#2
 ↓ Merge
 BH
Algorithm.

Q.S.

① Quick sort — Best-TC, Example — Recurrence Relation — pivot ele = first ele of array
 — Worst TC, Example — Array Sorted — pivot = first ele of array.
 — Recurrence Relation

Best TC — $T(n) = 2T(n/2) + n$.
 $O(n \log n)$

Worst TC — $T(n) = T(n-1) + n = O(n^2)$.

① Comparison betwⁿ
 Sorting algos.
 — Merge & Quick Sort.