

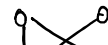
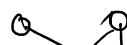
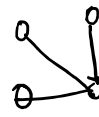
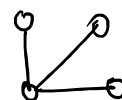
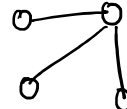
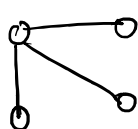
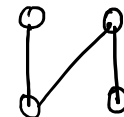
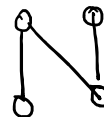
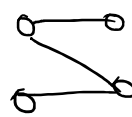
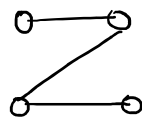
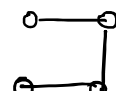
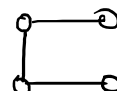
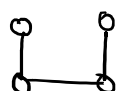
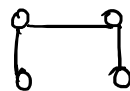
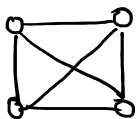
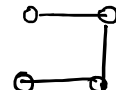
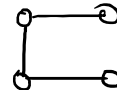
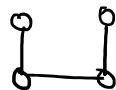
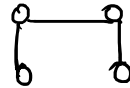
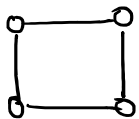
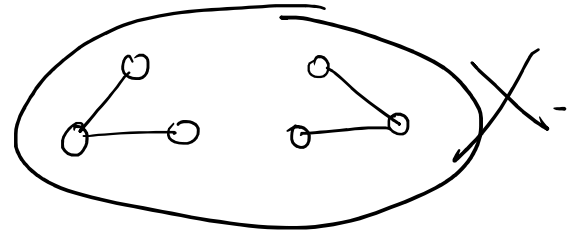
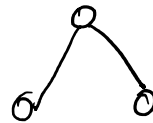
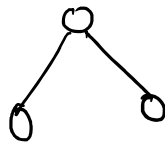
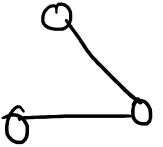
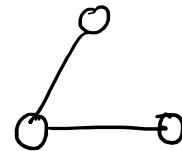
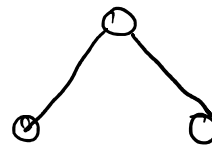
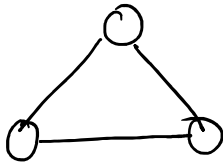
Spanning Tree

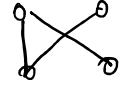
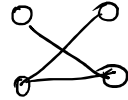
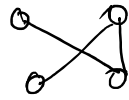
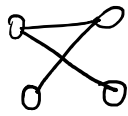
$$G(N, E) \xrightarrow{ST} G'(N, N-1)$$

Graph

N.

Spanning Tree





Minimum Spanning Tree -

