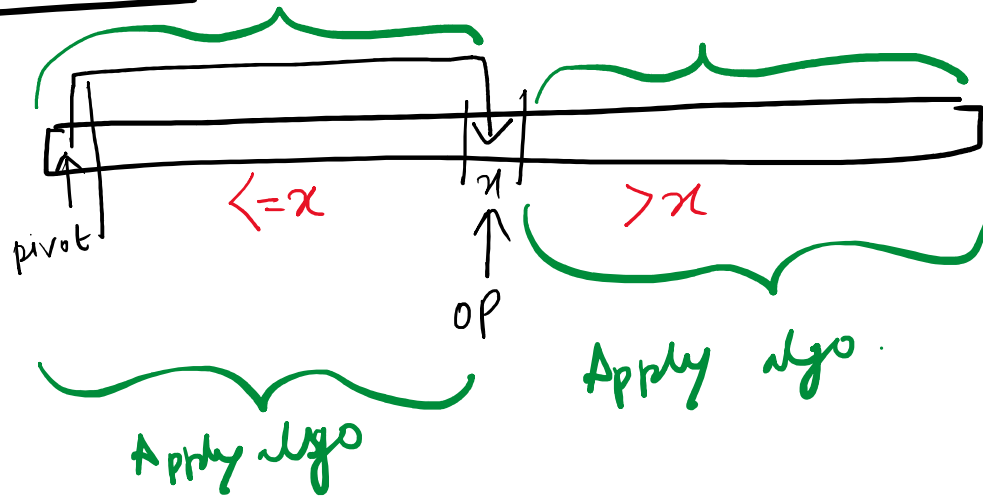


Quick Sort - Based on divide & conquer technique.



Note -

① pivot element

↓
Arbitrary choice

Generally,

pivot = arr[0]

or
pivot = arr[last-element]

35 50 15 25 80 20 90 45

P

↓

↗

↘

⇓

35 20 15 25 80 50 90 45

↗

↘

↘

(P)

↘

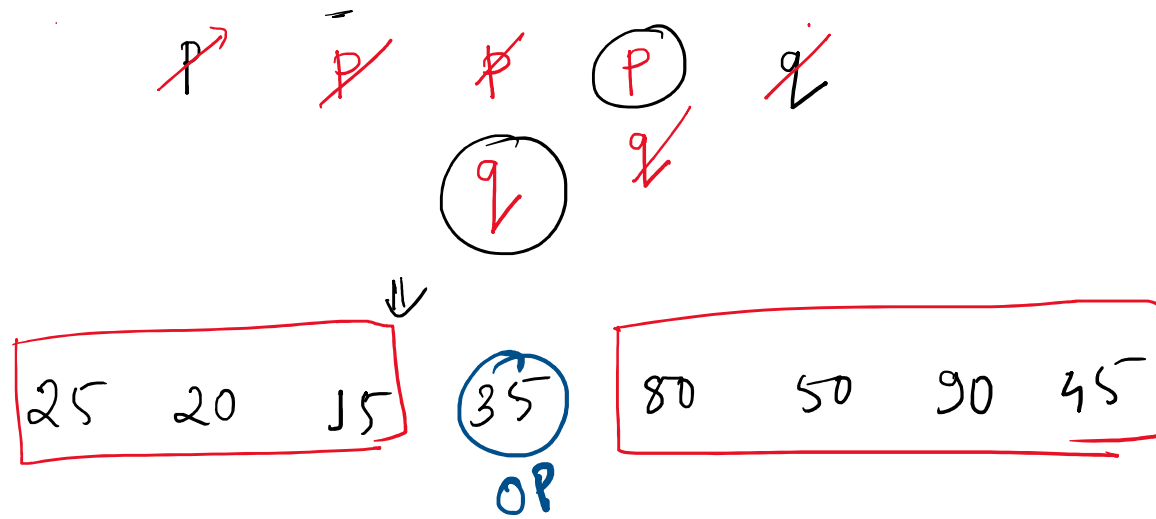
pivot = 35

P, q

① $P \rightarrow \text{arr}[P] \leq \text{pivot}$

$Q \leftarrow \text{arr}[Q] > \text{pivot}$

② Chk if p & q have

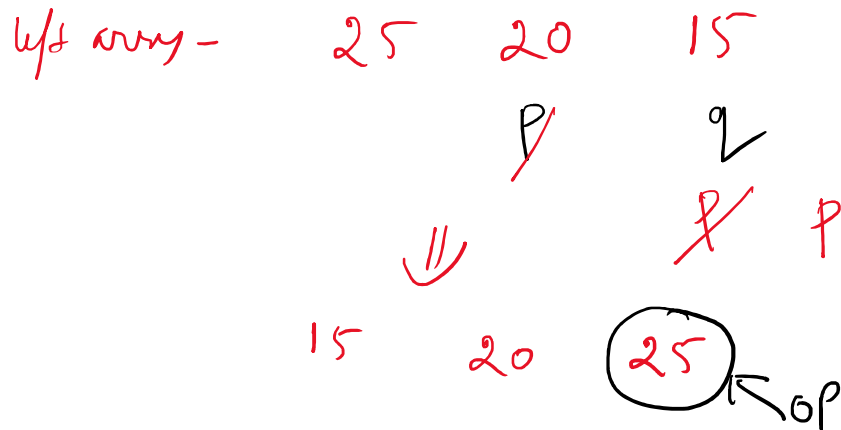


② Chk if p & q have crossed each other

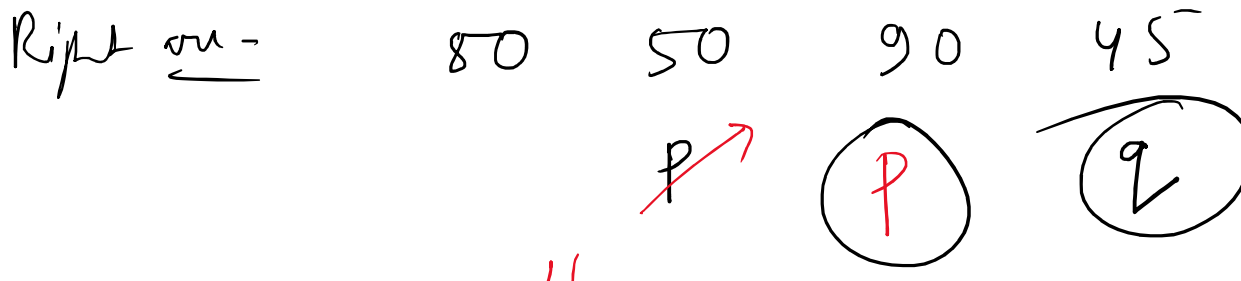
↳ swap(pivot, arr[q]);

③ Chk if p & q have not crossed each other.

Swap (arr[p], arr[q])

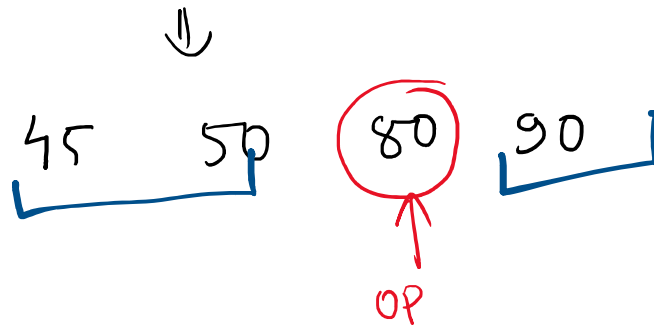
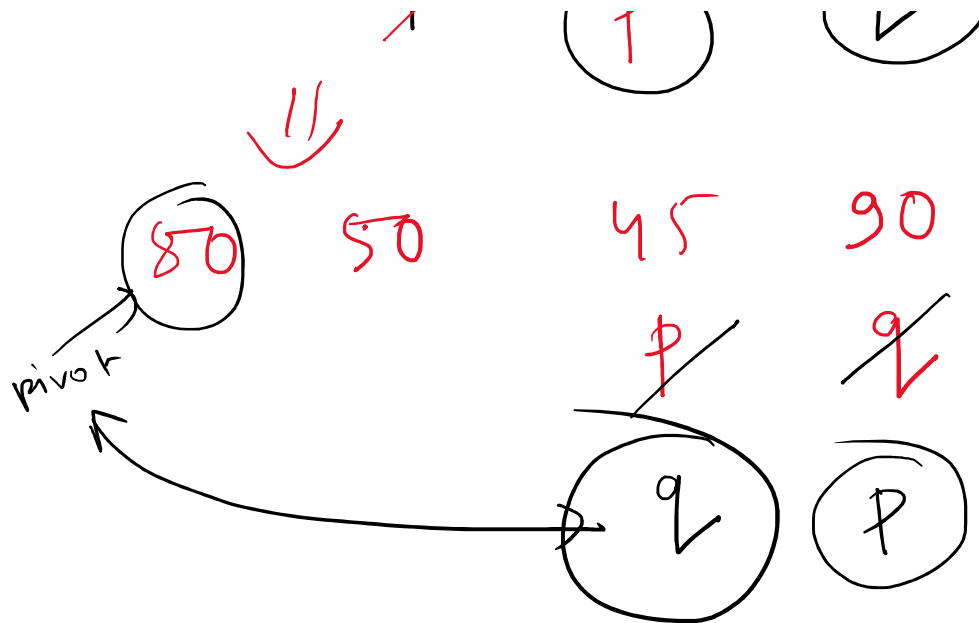


pivot = 25, p



pivot = 80, ~~p = 80~~ ^p

arr[q] > pivot



$arr[q] / pivot$
 $arr[p] \leftarrow pivot$
 $45 > 80$
 $45 < 80$
 $45 > 80$