

Q2. Use an algorithm for greedy strategies for the knapsack to find an optimal solution to the knapsack instance $n=7, m=15$, $(p_1, p_2, \dots, p_7) = (10, 5, 15, 7, 6, 18, 3)$, and $(w_1, w_2, \dots, w_7) = (2, 3, 5, 7, 1, 4, 1)$.

Object	wt	Profit	P/W
1	2	10	5 ✓
2	3	5	$5/3 = 1.6$
3	5	15	3 ✓
4	7	7	1
5	1	6	6 ✓
6	4	18	4.5 ✓
7	1	3	3 ✓

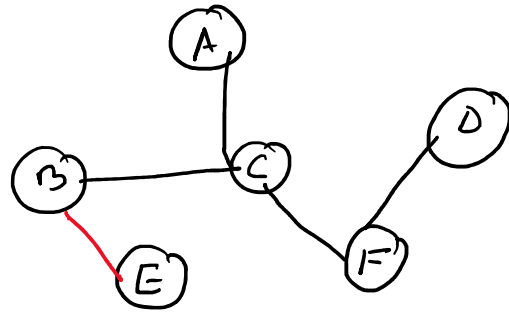
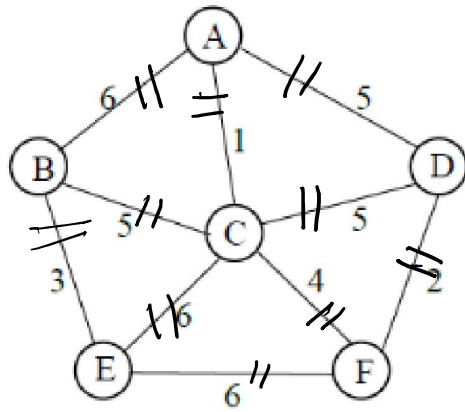
object	wt	Profit	Remaining capacity of knapsack
5	1	6	$15 - 1 = 14$
1	2	10	$14 - 2 = 12$
6	4	18	$12 - 4 = 8$
7	1	3	$8 - 1 = 7$
3	5	15	$7 - 5 = 2$
2	2	3.2	$2 - 2 = 0$
Max Profit = 55			

Q2. Formulate Fractional Knapsack Problem. Write Greedy Algorithm for fractional Knapsack Problem. Find the optimal solution for the following fractional Knapsack problem.

$n=4$, $m = 60$, $W = \{40, 10, 20, 24\}$ and $P = \{280, 100, 120, 120\}$

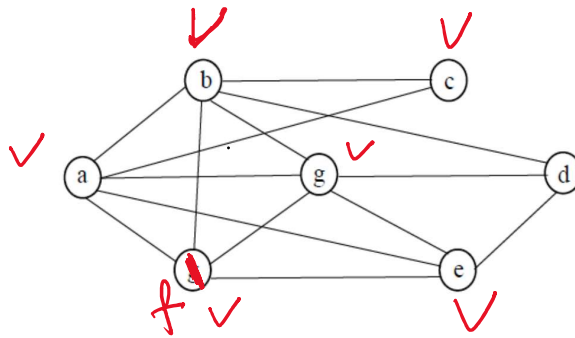
Object	weight	Profit	P/W
1	40	280	7
2	10	100	10
3	20	120	6
4	24	120	5

obj	Weight	Profit	Remaining capacity of knapsack
2	10	100	$60 - 10 = 50$
1	40	280	$50 - 40 = 10$
3	10	$6 \times 10 = 60$	$10 - 10 = 0$
		440	



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Node From	Node To	Weight.
C	F	4
B	F	2
E	F	6
A	D	5 Loop.
E	D	5 Loop.
A	C	1
B	C	5
E	C	6
A	B	6
B	E	3



e
f
g
a
c
b

