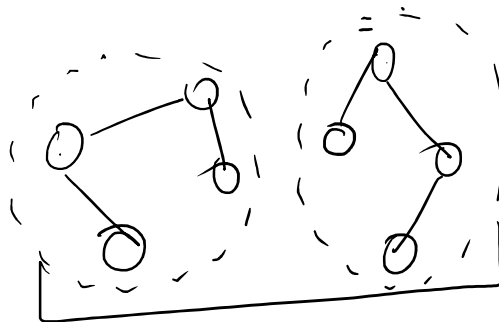


Dijkstra Algo -

Src Node → Other nodes.
Distance.

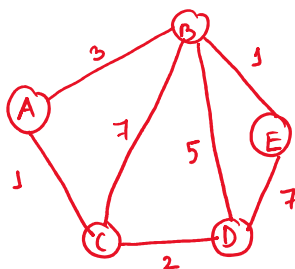


- ✓ ① Directed & Undirected Graph.
- ✓ ② Graph connected.
- ✓ ③ Weighted Graph.
- ✓ ④ No Negative edges

$$\begin{aligned} A \text{ to } B &= -3 \\ B \text{ to } A &= -3 \\ A \text{ to } B &= -3 \\ \hline &= -9 \end{aligned}$$

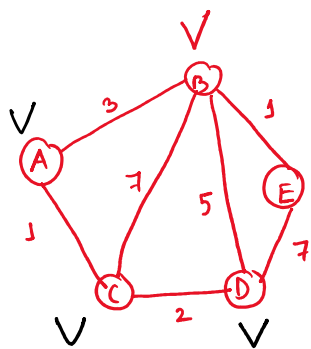
$$\text{Min } D(A \text{ to } B) = \underline{\underline{-3}}$$

Dijkstra - distance of every other node from a single source.



Source = C

Node C → A
C → D
C → B
C → E } Min Distance



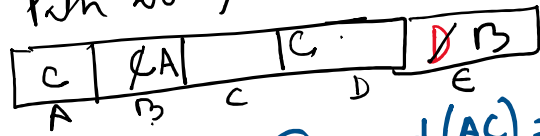
u ↓
Selected Node

| Distance of node from source | | | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| A | B | C | D | E |
| ∞ | ∞ | 0 | ∞ | ∞ |
| 1 | 7 | | 2 | ∞ |
| A | 4 | | 2 | ∞ |
| D | 4 | | | 9 |
| B | | | | 5 |

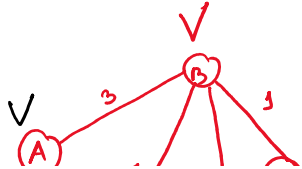
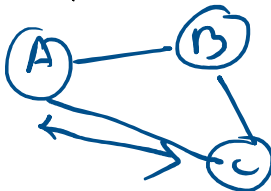
$$\begin{aligned} d(\text{src to } v) \\ = d(\text{src to } u) + \\ d(u \text{ to } v) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} d(\text{src to } E) &= d(\text{src to } B) + \\ & d(B \text{ to } E) \\ &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

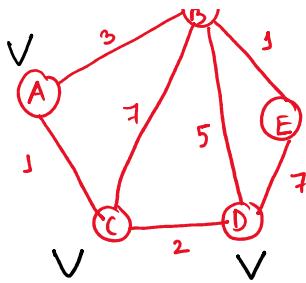
Path array



$$d(AC) = d(A \ B) + d(B \ C)$$



Shortest Path



Shortest Path

$$CA \rightarrow AC = 1$$

$$CB \rightarrow \underline{BAC} = CA + AB = 1 + 3 = 4$$

Path array

