

# 11<sup>th</sup> IWA Symposium on Modelling and Integrated Assessment



Quebec City, Canada  
23-27 September 2023

## PRELIMINARY PROGRAMME

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**Saturday, 23 September 2023**

## **Young Water Professionals Workshop**

**Stay tuned for more information on this full-day workshop (and subsequent social activity) dedicated to our Young Water Professionals**

### **YWP Steering Committee:**

Saba Daneshgar (Ghent University, Belgium)

Hanna Molin (Lund University, Sweden)

Fanlin Meng (Tsinghua University, China)

Helieh Abasi (INRS, Canada)

Kester McCullough (Cornell University, USA)

## Sunday, 24 September 2023

### Workshops

	Room A	Room B	Room C
08:30-12:00	<p><b>How can hybrid modelling be used for model complexity reduction?</b></p> <p><b>Chair/Co-Chair:</b> <i>E. Torfs, D. Fernandes del Pozo</i></p> <p><b>Contributors:</b> <i>A. Froemelt, S. Borzooei, S. Daneshgar, C.C. Gómez Cortéz, R. Saagi, X. Zou, M.Y. Schneider, J. Sparks, I. Irizar, C. Albert</i></p>	<p><b>Shedding light – how can we improve mathematical models to promote and optimize phototrophic systems for water remediation and resource recovery?</b></p> <p><b>Chair/Co-Chair:</b> <i>B. Valverde-Pérez, F. Casagli,</i></p> <p><b>Contributors:</b> <i>B.G. Plósz, O. Bernard, J.-P. Steyer, G. Capson-Tojo, J. Laurent, S. Rossi, A. Turolla, E. Ficara, T. Lorenz, U. Theilen, J. García, E. González Flo, D. Batstone</i></p>	
12:00-13:00	Lunch		
13:00-17:00	<p><b>From integrated modelling to holistic decision frameworks for the water sector, what are the needs and challenges for interoperability?</b></p> <p><b>Chair/Co-Chair:</b> <i>S. Daneshgar, E. Torfs</i></p> <p><b>Contributors:</b> <i>P. Bach, J. Alferes Castano, P. Seuntjens, I. Nopens, C. Vaneekhaute</i></p>	<p><b>Shedding light – how can we improve mathematical models to promote and optimize phototrophic systems for water remediation and resource recovery?</b></p> <p><b>Chair/Co-Chair:</b> <i>B. Valverde-Pérez, F. Casagli,</i></p> <p><b>Contributors:</b> <i>B.G. Plósz, O. Bernard, J.-P. Steyer, G. Capson-Tojo, J. Laurent, S. Rossi, A. Turolla, E. Ficara, T. Lorenz, U. Theilen, J. García, E. González Flo, D. Batstone</i></p>	<p><b>How can mathematical modelling integrate with wastewater-based epidemiology to enhance public health protection?</b></p> <p><b>Chair/Co-Chair:</b> <i>S. Tik, Ll. Corominas</i></p> <p><b>Contributors:</b> <i>C. Jobin, C. Ort, D. McCarthy, J.-D. Therrien, M.-D. Rioux, M. Wade, P.A. Vanrolleghem, S. Dorner, S. Nourbakhsh, S.C. Aydin, T. Maere, W. Yusuf, W. Rauch</i></p>
17:30	Opening Reception and keynote		

## Monday, 25 September 2023

	<b>Registration</b>		
08:30-10:00	<b>Opening session and plenary keynote</b>		
10:00-10:30	<b>Coffee break</b>		
	<b>Room A</b>	<b>Room B</b>	<b>Room C</b>
	<b>Session 1. Smart monitoring and data processing</b>	<b>Session 2. Flocculation and settling</b>	<b>Session 3. Digital twin case-studies</b>
10:30-12:00	<p>1.1. Multivariate Monitoring For Surveillance Networks Of SARS-CoV-2 In Sewage</p> <p><i>L.I. Bosch, J. Pueyo, L.I. Corominas</i></p>	<p>2.1. Simulating Floc Size Distribution In Coagulation-flocculation Processes through Mass-based Population Balance Models For Integral Modelling of Drinking Water Treatment Plants</p> <p><i>B. Elduayen-Echave, E. Ayesa</i></p>	<p>3.1. Full Scale Digital Twin With Integrated Hybrid Model Predictive Controller For Ammonia Based Aeration Control</p> <p><i>J. Sparks, P.A. Vanrolleghem, C. Bott</i></p>
	<p>1.2. Water Quality Sensor Data Processing In Applications For Water Management</p> <p><i>N. Desmet, F. Van Bauwel, L. Brosens, R. Vandeputte, J. Dehaspe Joni, P. Seuntjens</i></p>	<p>2.2. Application Of Computer Vision For Microscopy Images: A Revolutionary Approach In Predicting Activated Sludge Settling Characteristics</p> <p><i>S. Borzooei, L. Scabini, G. Miranda, S. Daneshgar, L. Deblieck, R. Cornelissen, E. Van Den Broeck, P. De Langhe, O. Bruno, B. De Baets, I. Nopens, E. Torfs</i></p>	<p>3.2. MSD's Data Driven Digital Transformation Journey Over 20 Years</p> <p><i>D. Tao, O. Fradet, S. Shishegar, W. Miller, S. Laughlin</i></p>
	<p>1.3. Wastewater Generation Model To Predict Impacts Of Urine Separation On Wastewater Treatment Plants</p> <p><i>J. Kleckers, A. Abadi, K. Brandherm, J. Haberkamp</i></p>	<p>2.3. Impact Of Sludge Settling On Oxygen And N<sub>2</sub>O Gas Mass Transfer</p> <p><i>Y. Qiu, V. Bakos, N. Stewart-Campbell, B.G. Plósz</i></p>	<p>3.3. Full-Scale Soft-Sensor Implementations Enable WRRF Hybrid Digital-Twins</p> <p><i>B.R. Johnson, C. Yang, K. Lesnik, J. Registe, T. Johnson, A. Menniti, J. Kenyon</i></p>

12:00-13:30	<b>Lunch</b>		
13:30-15:30	<b>Session 4. Plant-wide models</b>	<b>Session 5. Compartmental models</b>	<b>Session 6. System approach to surface water</b>
	<p>4.1. Re-thinking Industrial Wastewater Treatment Using Advanced Mathematical Modelling</p> <p><i>X. Flores-Alsina, V. Monje, E. Ramin, P. Ramin, J. Abildskov, K.V. Gernaey, A. Mitic, L. Lardon, L. Wolmarans, I. Coremans</i></p>	<p>5.1. A Dynamic Compartmental Model Of A Sequencing Batch Reactor (SBR) For Biological Phosphorus Removal</p> <p><i>S. Daneshgar, S. Borzooei, L. Debliek, E. Van Den Broeck, R. Cornelissen, P. de Langhe, C. Piacezzi, M. Daza, S. Duchi, U. Rehman, I. Nopens, E. Torfs</i></p>	<p>6.1. Drinking Water Production Oriented Surface Water Quality Assessment Based On A Purification Resistance Index</p> <p><i>J. Jiang, M. Zhu, X. Zhang, M. Luo, Y. Yan, H. Song, S. Chang</i></p>
	<p>4.2. A Comprehensive Modelling Framework For Integral Simulation Of Drinking Water Treatment Plants</p> <p><i>B. Elduayen-Echave, E. Ayesa</i></p>	<p>5.2. Development And Validation Of A New Combined Hydraulic And Biological Model For Trickling Filters In A Real WWTP</p> <p><i>K. Olaciregui-Arizmendi, S. Jaray-Valdehiero, T. Fernández-Arévalo, A. López, J. Gómez, B. Elduayen-Echave, E. Ayesa</i></p>	<p>6.2. How To Evaluate WRRF Pollutant Discharge Regulations For Protecting The Quality Of Receiving Waters: A Mechanistic And Artificial Intelligence Model-based Methodology</p> <p><i>D.A. Mendoza Grubert, T. Maere, C. Boisvert, P.A. Vanrolleghem</i></p>
	<p>4.3. Plant-wide Modelling Of Digestate Up-cycling: The Case Of Microalgae Cultivation</p> <p><i>D. Carecci, S. Rossi, A. Catenacci, G. Ferretti, E. Ficara</i></p>	<p>5.3. A Compartmental Model Approach For Dynamic Combined Simulation Of Hydraulics And Biochemistry In WRRFs</p> <p><i>A. Romay-Gainza, B. Elduayen-Echave, B. Hernández, R. Arnau, J. Climent, E. Ayesa</i></p>	<p>6.3. The Influence Of Discharge Permits On Economic And Emission Performance Of Industrial Firms: An Agent-based Perspective</p> <p><i>Z. Wei, M. Gong, F. Meng, Y. Liu, K. Ewe</i></p>
	<p>4.4. Evaluating Plant-Wide Monitoring Strategies In Wastewater Treatment Plants Using Benchmark Simulation Model No. 2-LT</p> <p><i>P. Ramin, E. Ramin, S.O.N. Topalian, U. Jeppsson, K.V. Gernaey, X. Flores-Alsina</i></p>	<p>5.4. Compartmental Model Study Of A Pilot-scale Activated Sludge Reactor</p> <p><i>D. Fernandes del Pozo, S. Daneshgar, I. Nopens</i></p>	<p>6.4. Water-smart Strategies To Support Decision Making For Water Resource Management In The Industrial Context</p> <p><i>J. Alferes, N. Desmet, S. Kempeneers, S. Late, I. Hitsov, C. Jayaweera, K. De Neve, J. Wauman, R. Bosch, S. Van Ermen, P. Seuntjens, I. Genné</i></p>
15:30-17:30	<b>Poster cocktail</b>		

## Tuesday, 26 September 2023

08:30-10:00	Plenary panel discussion		
10:00-10:30	Coffee break		
	<b>Room A</b>	<b>Room B</b>	<b>Room C</b>
	<b>Session 7. Hybrid models</b>	<b>Session 8. Urban hydraulics</b>	<b>Session 9. Digital twin developments</b>
10:30-12:00	<p>7.1. Hybrid Machine Learning-Mechanistic Modeling Of Algae-bacteria Processes Under Various Climatologies</p> <p><i>F. Casagli, J.I.F. Ulloa, O. Bernard</i></p>	<p>8.1. Capacity Of 2D Shallow Water Models To Represent Unsteady Flow Characteristics In Urban Area.</p> <p><i>L. Guiot, G. Dellinger, F. Lawnicak</i></p>	<p>9.1. A Novel Contaminant Transport Model For Natural And Urban Drainage Networks With Real-time Data Assimilation</p> <p><i>M.-G. Kim, M. Bartos</i></p>
	<p>7.2. Balancing Calibration Efforts In Parallel Hybrid Modelling Of Wastewater Treatment Processes</p> <p><i>L. Verhaeghe, P.A. Vanrolleghem, S. Daneshgar, G. Kirim, E. Torfs</i></p>	<p>8.2. Flood4CastRTF: A Novel Flood Modelling Tool</p> <p><i>M.Craninx, K. Hilgersom, G. Vaes, T. Danckaert, J. Bronders</i></p>	<p>9.2. Forecasting Influent Water Quality Parameters And Flow Of WRRFs Using Weather Data</p> <p><i>A. Hykkerud, A. Nair, H. Ratnaweera</i></p>
	<p>7.3. Automatically Generating Hydrologic Process Models From Sensor Data</p> <p><i>T. Dantzer, B. Kerkez</i></p>	<p>8.3. Integrated Modeling Of Urban Mobility, Flood Inundation, And Sewer Hydrodynamic Processes For Resilience Assessment Of Urban Drainage Systems</p> <p><i>L. Wang, X. Dong, R. Li</i></p>	<p>9.3. Automatic (Re)Calibration Of Water Resource Recovery Facility Models To Ensure Continuous Model Performance</p> <p><i>C. Gómez, S. Daneshgar, K. Solon, S. Borzooei, I. Nopens, E. Torfs</i></p>
12:00-13:30	Lunch		

	Session 10. Soft sensors II	Session 11. Sewer and catchment	Session 12. N <sub>2</sub> O modelling and mitigation
13:30-15:00	<p>10.1. Transforming Biosolids: Linear Multimodal Modelling For Improved FTIR Based Soft Sensors</p> <p><i>S.O.N. Topalian, P. Keymer, X. Flores-Alsina, K.V. Gernaey, D.J. Batstone</i></p>	<p>11.1. A Model-based Assessment Of In-sewer Heat Recovery Potentials</p> <p><i>D. Muschalla, W. Sprung, S. Reinstaller, F. Kretschmer</i></p>	<p>12.1. Pattern Recognition Of Operational States Leading To N<sub>2</sub>O Emissions In Full-scale Biological Wastewater Treatment</p> <p><i>A. Froemelt, L. Zueger, W. Gruber</i></p>
	<p>10.2. Soft Sensor For Substrate Characterization Through The Reverse Application Of The ADM1 Model For Anaerobic Digestion Plant Operations</p> <p><i>A. Donoso-Bravo, M.C. Sadino-Riquelme, F. Zorrilla, E. Valdebenito-Rolack, D. Gómez, F. Hansen</i></p>	<p>11.2. Swift Physics-informed Model For Hydraulic Characteristics In Sewer Networks</p> <p><i>J. Li, K. Sharma, Z. Yuan</i></p>	<p>12.2. Using Artificial Intelligence For Online Prediction Of N<sub>2</sub>O Emissions In WRRFs</p> <p><i>M. Khalil, A. AlSayed, P.A. Vanrolleghem, Y. Liu</i></p>
	<p>10.3. Using Machine Learning To Predict The Total Solids Concentration In Thickened Primary Sludge At Henriksdal WRRF</p> <p><i>H. Molin, E. Bröndum, S. Nilsson, R. Saagi, E. Lindblom, B. Carlsson, U. Jeppsson</i></p>	<p>11.3. Rainfall Driven E.coli Dynamics In Inland Rivers</p> <p><i>V. Suslovaite, V. Speight, J.D. Shucksmith</i></p>	<p>12.3. General Framework For Effective Assessment, Mitigation, And Reporting Of N<sub>2</sub>O Emissions</p> <p><i>G. Bellandi, R. Muoio, S. Duchi, E. Guerrero, W. Audenaert, U. Rehman</i></p>
15:00-15:30	Coffee break		
15:30-16:30	Problems and ideas session (more information will follow)		
16:30-17:30	MIA specialist group open group meeting		
18:30	Conference dinner		

## Wednesday, 27 September 2023

08:30-10:00	Poster breakfast		Hybrid modelling challenge
	Room A	Room B	Room C
	<b>Session 13. Process control</b>	<b>Session 14. Process models</b>	<b>Session 15. Decision support systems for design</b>
10:00-12:00	<p>13.1. Long-term Assessment Of Multi-objective Model Predictive Control Of WRRFs</p> <p><i>P.A. Stentoft, C.L. Holmboe, B. Valverde-Pérez, L. Vezzaro</i></p>	<p>14.1. A Quantified Nitrogen Metabolic Network Based On Reaction Kinetics And Mathematical Model In Treating Low COD/TN Wastewater</p> <p><i>J. Meng, Z. Sun, J. Li</i></p>	<p>15.1. Life Cycle Cost Based Critical Curves For Selecting Optimal Mode Of Rural Sewage Treatment Under Village-level Resolution</p> <p><i>X. Hu, J. Jiang, X. Xia, W. Wang, R. He, Y. Gu, R. Yang, Y. Zheng</i></p>
	<p>13.2. Hybridization Of A First-principles Biofilter Model With A Data-driven Model To Improve Performance Of A Hybrid MPC Controller Of Methanol Dosing For N-removal In A Denitrifying Biofilter</p> <p><i>M. Serrao, V. Jauzein, S. Daneshgar, S. Azimi, V. Rocher, B. Tassin, P.A. Vanrolleghem</i></p>	<p>14.2. Model Based Analysis Of Trace Metal Speciation Effects In An Anaerobic Digestion System Under Different Modes Of Operation</p> <p><i>S. George, M.R. Mattei, L. Fruzo, F.G. Feroso</i></p>	<p>15.2. Sustainability Assessment Framework Of Integrated Desalination And Resource Recovery: A Participatory Approach</p> <p><i>R. Ktori, M.P. Parada, M. Rodriguez-Pascual, M.C.M. van Loosdrecht, D. Xevgenos</i></p>
	<p>13.3. Integrated Real-time Control Of Urban Drainage Systems For Water Quality Using Reinforcement Learning</p> <p><i>Y. Wang, X. Dong, Z. Huang</i></p>	<p>14.3. Detailed Modelling Of Radiation Transfer In Photobioreactors For Purple Phototrophic Bacteria Mixer Cultures And Integration With Biokinetics</p> <p><i>A. Amini, E. Porciatti, M. Greco, S. Rossi, E. Ficara, A. Turolla</i></p>	<p>15.3. Adaptation Pathways Modelling Of Urban Wastewater Systems Under Deep Uncertainty And Urban Expansion</p> <p><i>D. Zhang, X. Dong, S. Zeng</i></p>



	<p>13.4. Evaluating The Interpretability Of Deep Reinforcement Learning In Urban Drainage System Operation</p> <p><i>W. Tian, G. Fu, K. Xin, Z. Zhang, Z. Liao</i></p>	<p>14.4. Development Of A New Combined Hydraulic And Biological Model For Aerobic Granular Sludge Reactors</p> <p><i>K. Olaciregui-Arizmendi, S. Jaray-Valdehiero, T. Fernández-Arévalo, B. Elduayen-Echave, E. Ayesa</i></p>	<p>15.4. Development Of An Agile Benchmarking Framework For The Evaluation Of Emerging Wastewater Treatment And Resource Recovery Technologies In QSDsan</p> <p><i>S. Raj, X. Zhang, B.D. Shoener, P.A. Vanrolleghem, R.D. Cusick, J.S. Guest</i></p>
12:00-13:30	<b>Lunch</b>		
13:30-15:00	<b>Session 16. Calibration and optimal experimental design</b>	<b>Session 17. Soft Sensors II</b>	<b>Session 18. Green/grey infrastructure</b>
	<p>16.1. Moving Sensor Deployment For Network-wide Pipe Roughness Calibration</p> <p><i>A.G. Seyoum, S. Tait, J. Boxall, A.N.A. Schellart, W. Shepherd</i></p>	<p>17.1. Modeling Phosphorus Recovery Within MagPrex: Lessons From A Statistical And Machine Learning-based Analysis</p> <p><i>J. Lybik, N.G. Love, R. Maltos, B. Wisdom, K. Newhart</i></p>	<p>18.1. Impact Matrix To Support Urban Stormwater Management: Blue-green, Grey, And Hybrid Solutions</p> <p><i>S. Li, J.P. Leita, Z. Wang, P.M. Bach</i></p>
	<p>16.2. Model Parameter Estimation With Imprecise Information</p> <p><i>W. Rauch</i></p>	<p>17.2. Adaptive Sampling For The Calibration Of Soft Sensors</p> <p><i>M. Tobias, B. Kerkez</i></p>	<p>18.2. MCDA Models For NBS Planning: The Impact Of The Socio-politics And Geographic Context</p> <p><i>M. Bousquet, R. Lavoie, F. Bichai, P.A. Vanrolleghem</i></p>
	<p>16.3. Mass-balance-based Approach In Planning A Measurement Campaign For Energy Factory Tilburg</p> <p><i>Q. Le, D. Ysebaert, S. Weijers, R. Schemen, E. Volcke</i></p>	<p>17.3. Predicting Total Solids Using Non-contact Acoustic Sensors: Systematic Feature Reduction For Robust Model Performance</p> <p><i>G. Kittleson, B. Bhattarai, K.N. Ngo, H. Nguyen, T. Nguyen, H. De Clippeleir, N. Love, B. Kerkez</i></p>	<p>18.3. Operation Strategy Of A Sewer System And Green Infrastructure Layout Based On Vulnerable Facilities</p> <p><i>C. Shen, X. Dong, X. Wang</i></p>
15:00-15:30	<b>Coffee break</b>		
15:30-17:00	<b>Closing session and closing keynote</b>		

## Posters

- 1 Optimal Placement Of Sensors For Networkwide Calibration Using Pressure Dependent Modelling  
*A.G. Seyoum, S. Tait, J. Boxall, A.N.A. Schellart*
- 2 Life Cycle Analysis Of Water Resource Recovery Facilities Based On Algae-bacteria Processes  
*D. Penaranda, F. Casagli, F. Beline, O. Bernard*
- 3 Logic-Based Robustness For Resilience Of Water Resource Recovery Facilities  
*A.S. Laino, B. Wooding, S. Soudjani, R.J. Davenport*
- 4 Managing Water Losses Economically  
*D. Rogers*
- 5 An Energy Use Accounting Method And Application For WWTPs Based On A Process Unit Balance  
*L. Yao, C. Wang, Y. Liu*
- 6 SIMPO - An Open-Minded SaaS Platform For Wastewater Treatment Process Simulation And Evaluation  
*J. Wang, K. Wu, Z.-W. Huang, Y.-F. Shi, F. Jiang*
- 7 Estimation And Analysis Of Embodied Energy Conversion In Community Septic Tank  
*Y.-j. Yan, C.-y. Wang, Y. Liu, X. Dong, Y.-c. Liu, L.-j. Yao*
- 8 Exploring The Effects Of Faults And Disturbances On The Performance Of A Biological Wastewater Treatment Process  
*H.L. Ivan, V. Zaccaria*
- 9 Model-based Development Of Strategies For Effective Enrichment And Application Of Comammox Bacteria In Floccular Sludge  
*X. Chen, B.-J. Ni*
- 10 Watomizer: A New Open-source Spreadsheet Optimization Tool For Optimum Pump Scheduling In Water Distribution Systems  
*M. Abdallah, K. Al-Zaabi, M. Nabil, M. Hamouda*
- 11 Model Predictive Control For The Elimination Of Contaminants Of Emerging Concern By UV Based Advanced Oxidation Process  
*T.-M. Hwang, J. Lee, S.-H. Nam, E. Kim, K. Lee*
- 12 Model Predictive Control For The Elimination Of Micropollutant During Bromide-rich Wastewater Ozonation  
*E. Kim, H. Kye, S.-H. Nam, K. Lee., Tae-Mun Hwang*
- 13 State Estimation In Water Distribution Networks Using The Saint-Venant Equations With Extended Kalman Filtering  
*M. Bartos, M. Frankel, M.-G. Kim, L. Sela*
- 14 Numerical Modeling Of An Exceptional Case Wetland Catchment: Challenges In Calibration And Validation  
*B.-e.E.A. Rahim, S.M.E. Taha, I. Yusoff*
- 15 Application Of Pre-processing And Noise Reduction Methods To Improve Generalization Performance Of The Leakage Detection Model  
*M.A. Caronge, Y. Arai, K. Ito, T. Kunizane, A. Koizumi, B. Bakri*
- 16 Numerical Investigation Of Confluence Flow With Various Discharge Ratios And Junction Angles  
*J. Kim, V.T. Nguyen*
- 17 Smart management of wastewater treatment based on total nitrogen prediction applying Long Short -Term Memory (LSTM) neural networks  
*Y. Lee, H.-W. Kim*

- 18 Deterioration Assessment Model Of Urban Drinking Water Distribution Pipes Using A Machine Learning Algorithm And Geographic Information System\  
*J. Lee, S.-H. Nam, E. Kim, T.-M. Hwang*
- 19 Fluorescence Excitation-emission Matrix Spectroscopy Coupled With PARAFAC Modeling To Determine Of Chlorine Decay Constants In Metropolitan Water-distribution Systems  
*J. Lee, S.-H. Nam, E. Kim, T.-M. Hwang*
- 20 Residential Water And Energy Consumption Prediction At Hourly Resolution Based On A Hybrid Machine Learning Approach  
*C. Wang, X. Ni, Z. Li, W. Shi, J. Zhang, J. Bian, Y. Liu<sup>1</sup>*
- 21 Enhancing Household Water Consumption Prediction By The Water-energy Nexus Concept: A Case Of Beijing, China  
*Z. Li, C. Wang, Y. Liu, J. Wang*
- 22 A Flexible Mesh Model For Simulation Of Coastal Hydrodynamics And Water Quality In Hong Kong  
*K.T.M. Wong, Q. Ye, S.N. Chan, H.S. Lee, A.Y.W. Chiu*
- 23 Model Development For Cooling Towers And Optimization Of Their Fan And Pump Operation Strategy  
*C.D. Jayaweera, J. Wauman, A. Verliefde, I. Nopens, I. Hitsov*
- 24 Benchmarking Two Algae-bacteria Models On Yearly Outdoor Data Sets  
*R. Nordio, F. Casagli, E. Rodriguez-Miranda, A. Sanchez-Zurano, J.L. Guzman, O. Bernard, F.G. Acien*
- 25 Myths And Reality Of The Advantages And Drawbacks Of Algae-bacteria Processes  
*F. Casagli, O. Bernard*
- 26 Modelling Heterotrophic Microalgae Cultivation For Nutrient Recovery From Industrial By-products And Wastewaters  
*S. Rossi, D. Carecci, E. Ficara*
- 27 An Organizational Capability Maturity Framework To The Uptake Of Uncertainty Planning Approaches In Water Utilities  
*K. Sriitharan, B.S. McIntosh, P.A. Vanrolleghem*
- 28 Mathematical Modeling Of The Long-term Dynamics Of A Sulfate-reducing UASB Bioreactor From Methanogenic To Sulfidogenic Conditions  
*E. Valdés Martín, D. González, G. Munz, D. Gabriel*
- 29 An Interactive Real-time Control Tool To Support Urban Drainage Operators  
*J. Schmidt, A. Roy, B. Kerkez*
- 30 Mechanistic Modelling Framework To Develop Digital Twins For Water And Wastewater Technologies  
*G. Bellandi, R. Muoio, E. Guerrero, W. Audenaert, U. Rehman*
- 31 Optimal Design Module For Watershed Water Quality Monitoring Network As A GIS Toolbox  
*W. Meng, M. Luo, Q. Liang, J. Jiang*
- 32 Sludge Age Predictive Modeling In Full Scale Wastewater Treatment Plant Using Recurrent Neural Network  
*M. Djeddou, P. Wongburi, A. Bachiri, J.K. Park*
- 33 A Dynamic Model For Ion Exchange And Resin Regeneration: Model Calibration And Global Sensitivity Analysis  
*D.I. González<sup>1</sup>, I.P. Hitsov, B. Claessens, J.P. Gallo Molina, I. Nopens, E. Torfs*