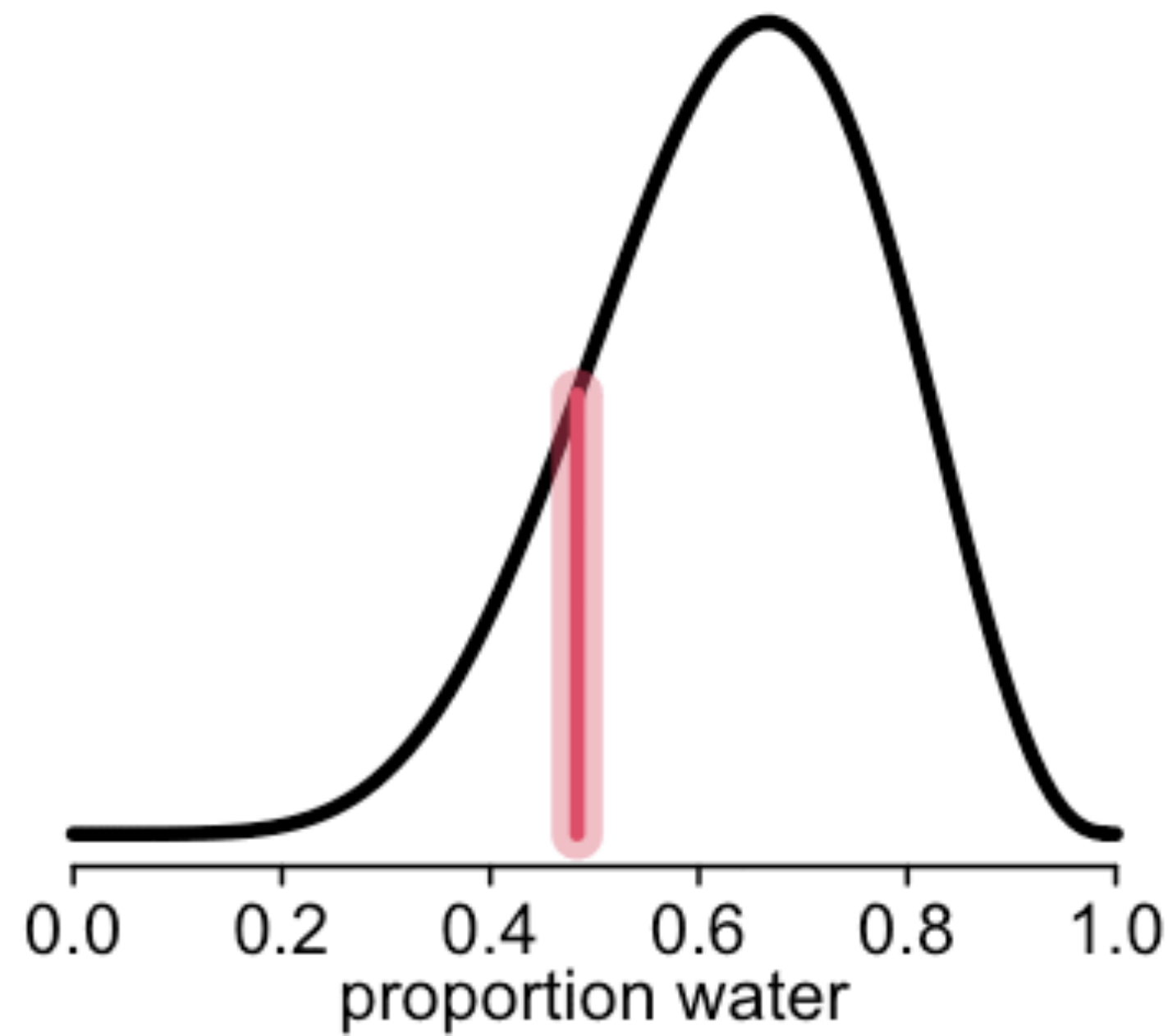
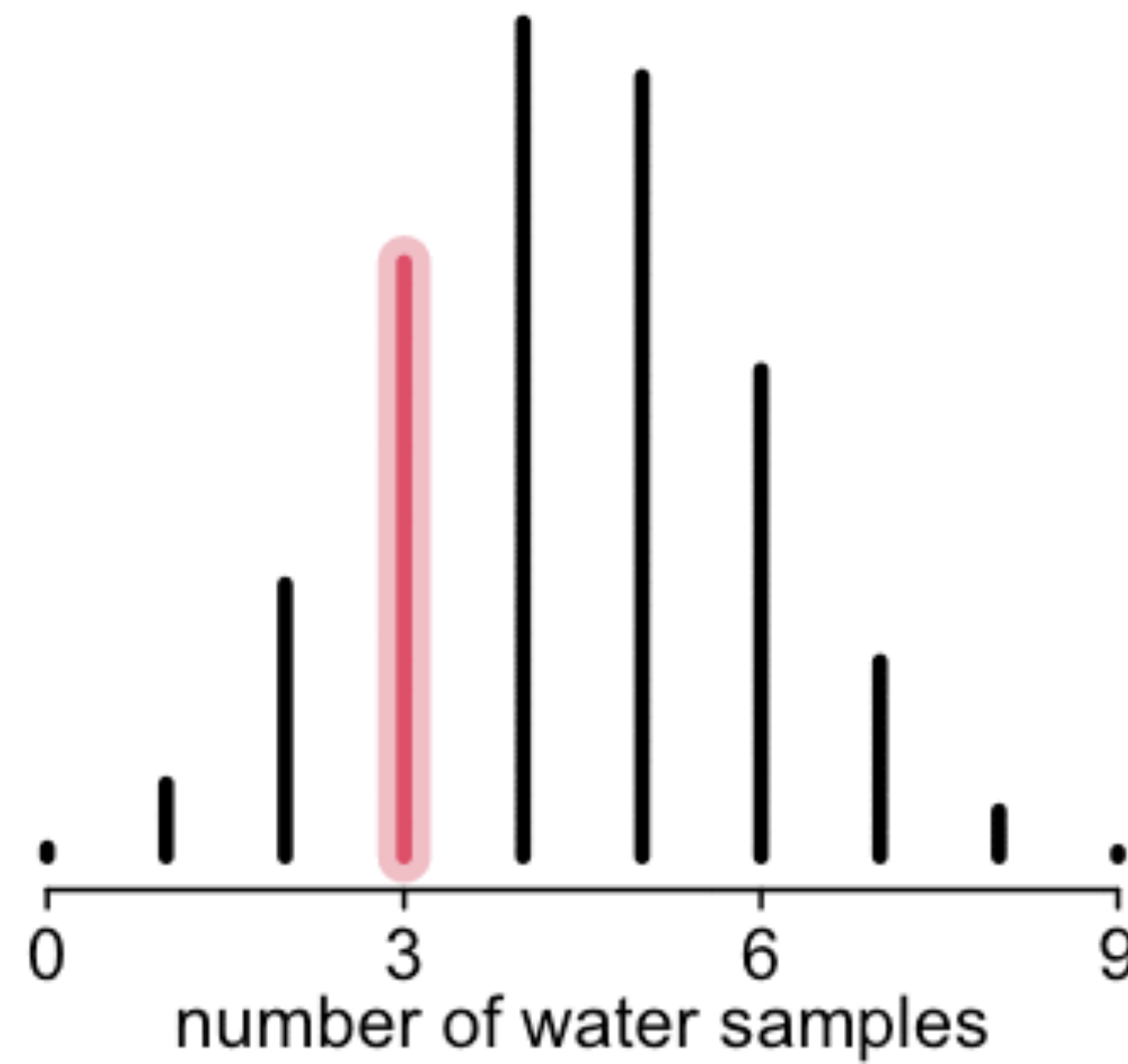


Uncertainty \Rightarrow Causal model \Rightarrow Implications

Posterior distribution



Predictive distribution for p



Posterior predictive

