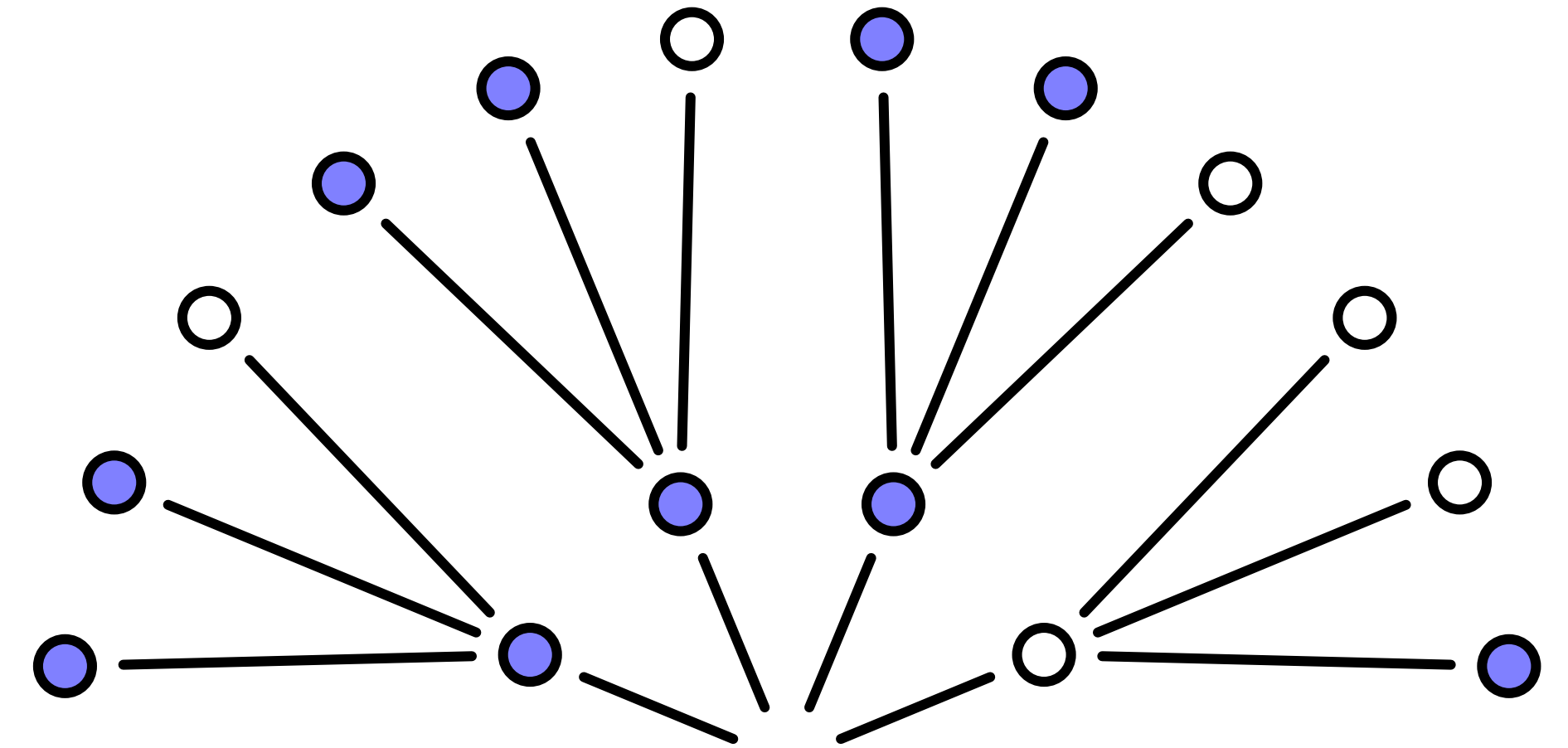


# Misclassification estimator

$$\Pr(\text{water}|p, x) = p(1 - x) + (1 - p)x$$

$$\Pr(\text{land}|p, x) = (1 - p)(1 - x) + px$$



Posterior distribution for  $p$  given  $W, L, x$ :

$$\Pr(p|W, L, x) = \frac{[p(1 - x) + (1 - p)x]^W \times [(1 - p)(1 - x) + px]^L}{Z}$$