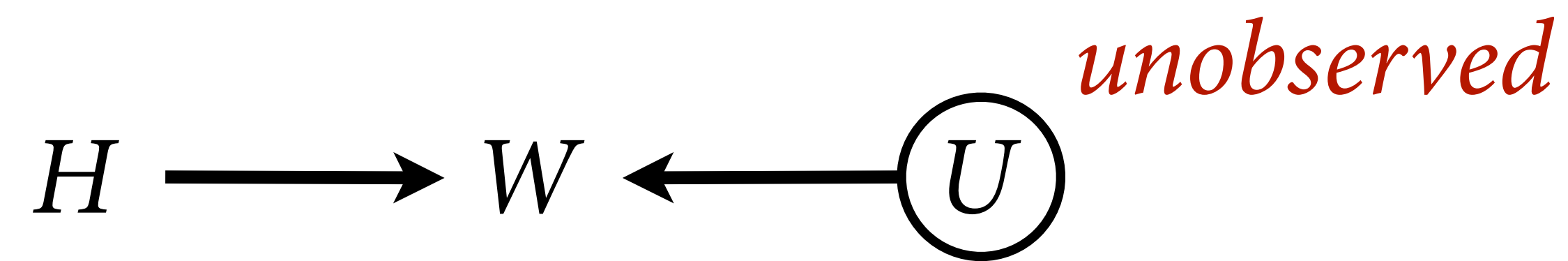


## (2) Scientific model

How does **height** influence **weight**?



$$W = f(H, U)$$

*“Weight is some function of height and unobserved stuff”*