

std::exception



```
graph BT; A[io::error::base] --> B[std::exception];
```

A diagram illustrating inheritance. At the bottom is a gray rectangular box with a black border containing the text "io::error::base". A blue arrow points vertically upwards from the top center of this box to the bottom center of a white rectangular box with a gray border at the top. The white box contains the text "std::exception".

io::error::base