

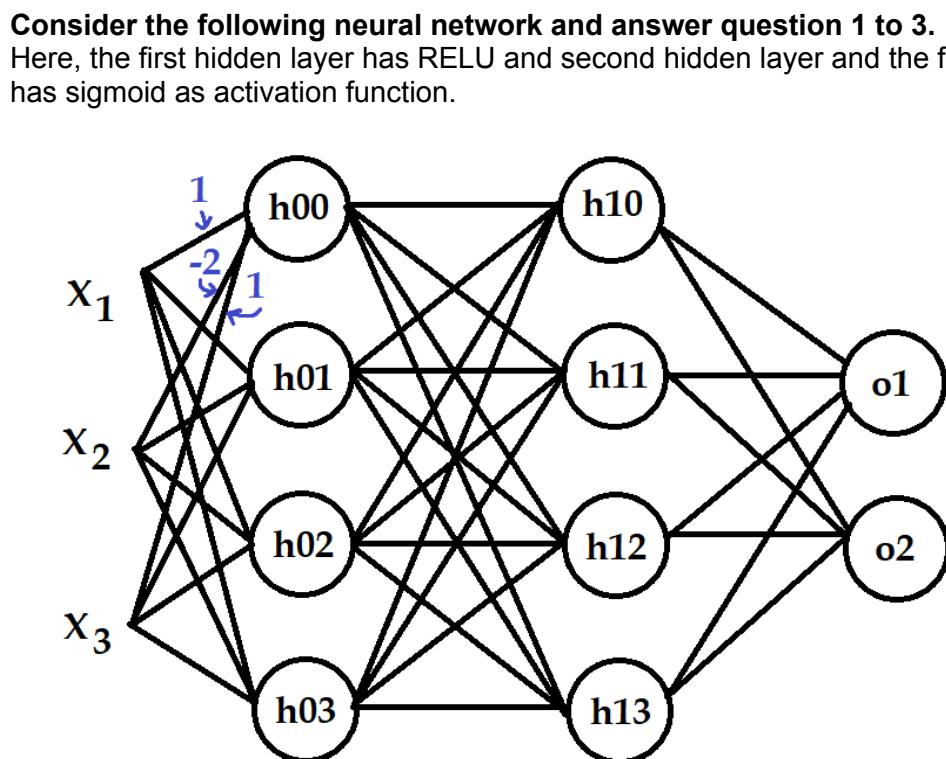
**Set A****CSE440: Natural Language Processing II - QUIZ 2**

Date: 3 November 2025

This is an MCQ quiz. Each question is worth 1. Write your answers serially on the side.

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_**Student ID:** \_\_\_\_\_**Section:** \_\_\_\_\_**Answers:**

1	
2	
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9	
10	



1. Which is the correct shape of weight matrices for the above network if input matrix is  $X = [X_1, X_2, X_3]$ , shape [1x3]:

- A.  $W^{(1)} = [4 \times 3]$ ,  $W^{(2)} = [4 \times 4]$ ,  $W^{(3)} = [2 \times 4]$
- B.  $W^{(1)} = [3 \times 3]$ ,  $W^{(2)} = [4 \times 4]$ ,  $W^{(3)} = [2 \times 2]$
- C.  $W^{(1)} = [3 \times 4]$ ,  $W^{(2)} = [4 \times 4]$ ,  $W^{(3)} = [4 \times 2]$
- D.  $W^{(1)} = [4 \times 4]$ ,  $W^{(2)} = [16 \times 16]$ ,  $W^{(3)} = [4 \times 4]$

2. Which of the following is the correct equation for  $h1^*$  ( $h1^*$  means output of all neurons of  $h1$ )?

- A.  $h1^* = \max(0, \text{sigmoid}(XW^{(1)})W^{(2)})$
- B.  $h1^* = \text{sigmoid}(\max(0.1 XW^{(1)}, XW^{(1)})W^{(2)})$
- C.  $h1^* = \text{sigmoid}(\max(0, XW^{(1)})W^{(2)})$
- D.  $h1^* = \max(\text{sigmoid}(0, XW^{(1)})XW^{(2)})$

3. If  $X = [2, 1, -1]$  and  $W^{(1,0)^T} = [1, -2, 1]$ , what will be the output of the  $h00$  neuron?

- A. -1
- B. 0
- C. 1
- D. None of the above

4. If a classifier performs well on training but poorly on unseen data, it is:

- A. Underfitted
- B. Overfitted
- C. Regularized correctly

- D. Converged perfectly
5. In Naive Bayes, the term “naive” refers to:
- A. Its simplicity
  - B. Conditional independence assumption among features
  - C. The absence of training
  - D. Its poor performance
6. Your Naive Bayes model predicts zero probability for a test sentence because a word never appeared for that specific class in training data. How to fix it?
- A. Drop the word
  - B. Use smoothing
  - C. Increase learning rate
  - D. Apply dropout
7. A Logistic Regression has an output  $y_{pred} = 0.78$ . The actual label for the input data was 1. What is the cross Entropy loss for this prediction? Use log base 10 for your calculations.
- A. 0.107
  - B. 0.248
  - C. -0.248
  - D. -0.107
8. Bag of Words ignores:
- A. Word order
  - B. Word frequency
  - C. Word presence
  - D. Vocabulary size
9. Recall is defined as:
- A.  $TP / (TP + FP)$
  - B.  $TP / (TP + TN + FP + FN)$
  - C.  $TP / (TP + FN)$
  - D.  $(TP + TN) / (TP + TN + FP + FN)$
10. Which metric is most useful when false positives are costly?
- A. Accuracy
  - B. Precision
  - C. Recall
  - D. F1 Score

**Set B**

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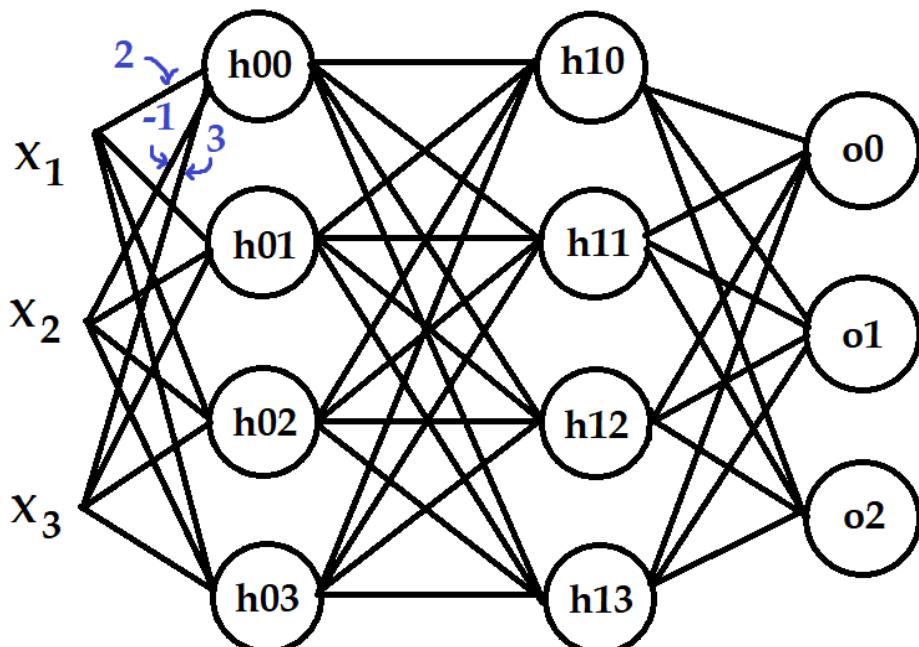
Section: \_\_\_\_\_

**Answers:**

1	
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**Consider the following neural network and answer question 1 to 3.**

Here, the first hidden layer has sigmoid and second hidden layer and the final layer has RELU as activation function.



- Which is the correct shape of weight matrices for the above network if input matrix is  $X = [X_1, X_2, X_3]$ , shape [1x3]:  
 A.  $W^{(1)} = [3 \times 4]$ ,  $W^{(2)} = [4 \times 4]$ ,  $W^{(3)} = [4 \times 3]$   
 B.  $W^{(1)} = [4 \times 3]$ ,  $W^{(2)} = [4 \times 4]$ ,  $W^{(3)} = [3 \times 4]$   
 C.  $W^{(1)} = [4 \times 4]$ ,  $W^{(2)} = [16 \times 16]$ ,  $W^{(3)} = [9 \times 9]$   
 D.  $W^{(1)} = [3 \times 3]$ ,  $W^{(2)} = [4 \times 4]$ ,  $W^{(3)} = [3 \times 3]$
- If  $X = [2, 3, 1]$  and  $W^{(1,0)^T} = [2, -1, 3]$ , what will be the output of the h00 neuron?  
 A. 0.98  
 B. 0.017  
 C. 4  
 D. None of the above
- Which of the following is the correct equation for  $h1^*$ ? ( $h1^*$  means output of all neurons of  $h1$ )  
 A.  $h1^* = \max(0, \text{sigmoid}(XW^{(1)})W^{(2)})$   
 B.  $h1^* = \text{sigmoid}(\max(0.1 XW^{(1)}, XW^{(1)})W^{(2)})$   
 C.  $h1^* = \text{sigmoid}(\max(0, XW^{(1)})W^{(2)})$   
 D.  $h1^* = \max(\text{sigmoid}(0, XW^{(1)})XW^{(2)})$
- Precision is defined as:  
 A.  $TP / (TP + FP)$

- B.  $TP / (TP + TN + FP + FN)$
- C.  $TP / (TP + FN)$
- D.  $(TP + TN) / (TP + TN + FP + FN)$

5. Which metric is most useful when false negatives are costly?

- A. Accuracy
- B. Precision
- C. Recall
- D. F1 Score

6. Underfitting is manifested by:

- A. Low training performance and low validation performance
- B. Low validation performance but high training performance
- C. Low testing performance but high training performance
- D. None of the above

7. Your Naive Bayes model predicts zero probability for a test sentence because a word never appeared for that specific class in training data. How to fix it?

- A. Increase learning rate
- B. Apply dropout
- C. Drop the word
- D. Use smoothing

8. A Logistic Regression has an output  $y_{pred} = 0.34$ . The actual label for the input data was 1. What is the cross Entropy loss for this prediction? Use log base 10 for your calculations.

- A. 0.468
- B. -0.468
- C. -1.07
- D. 1.07

9. In Naive Bayes, the term “naive” refers to:

- A. The absence of training
- B. Its poor performance
- C. Its simplicity
- D. Conditional independence assumption among features

10. Bag of Words ignores:

- A. Word presence
- B. Vocabulary size
- C. Word order
- D. Word frequency

## **Answers**

### **Set A**

- 1 C
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 B
- 5 B
- 6 B
- 7 A
- 8 A
- 9 C
- 10 B

### **Set B**

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 A
- 5 C
- 6 A
- 7 D
- 8 A
- 9 D
- 10 C