

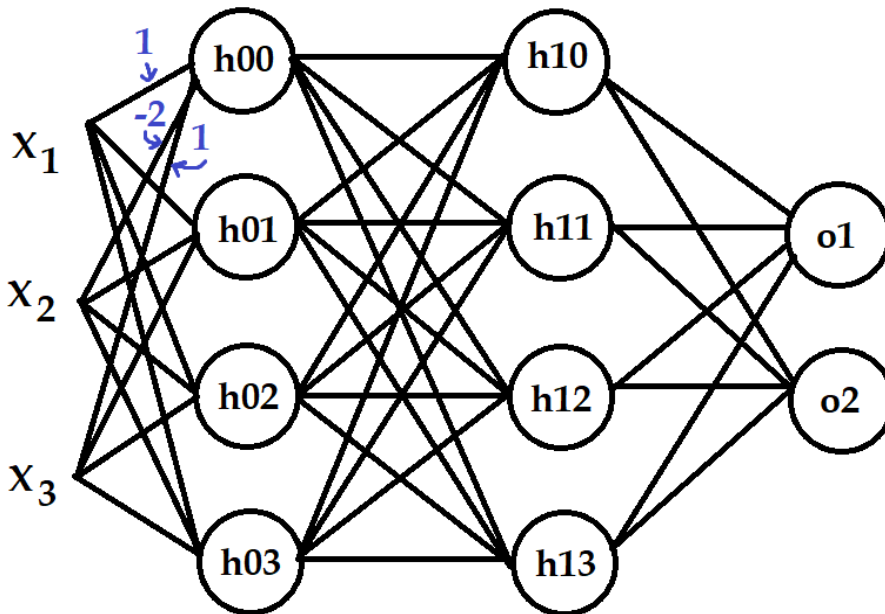
Set A**CSE440: Natural Language Processing II - QUIZ 2**

Date: 3 November 2025

This is an MCQ quiz. Each question is worth 1. Write your answers serially on the side.

Name: _____**Student ID:** _____**Section:** _____**Consider the following neural network and answer question 1 to 3.**

Here, the first hidden layer has RELU and second hidden layer and the final layer has sigmoid as activation function.

**Answers:**

1	
2	
3	
4	
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6	
7	
8	
9	
10	

1. Which is the correct shape of weight matrices for the above network if input matrix is $X = [X_1, X_2, X_3]$, shape $[1 \times 3]$:

- A. $W^{(1)} = [4 \times 3]$, $W^{(2)} = [4 \times 4]$, $W^{(3)} = [2 \times 4]$
- B. $W^{(1)} = [3 \times 3]$, $W^{(2)} = [4 \times 4]$, $W^{(3)} = [2 \times 2]$
- C. $W^{(1)} = [3 \times 4]$, $W^{(2)} = [4 \times 4]$, $W^{(3)} = [4 \times 2]$
- D. $W^{(1)} = [4 \times 4]$, $W^{(2)} = [16 \times 16]$, $W^{(3)} = [4 \times 4]$

2. Which of the following is the correct equation for h_1^* (h_1^* means output of all neurons of h_1)?

- A. $h_1^* = \max(0, \text{sigmoid}(XW^{(1)}W^{(2)}))$
- B. $h_1^* = \text{sigmoid}(\max(0.1 XW^{(1)}, XW^{(1)}W^{(2)}))$
- C. $h_1^* = \text{sigmoid}(\max(0, XW^{(1)}W^{(2)}))$
- D. $h_1^* = \max(\text{sigmoid}(0, XW^{(1)})XW^{(2)})$

3. If $X = [2, 1, -1]$ and $W^{(1,0)T} = [1, -2, 1]$, what will be the output of the h_{00} neuron?

- A. -1
- B. 0
- C. 1
- D. None of the above

4. If a classifier performs well on training but poorly on unseen data, it is:

- A. Underfitted
- B. Overfitted
- C. Regularized correctly

D. Converged perfectly

5. In Naive Bayes, the term “naive” refers to:

- A. Its simplicity
- B. Conditional independence assumption among features
- C. The absence of training
- D. Its poor performance

6. Your Naive Bayes model predicts zero probability for a test sentence because a word never appeared for that specific class in training data. How to fix it?

- A. Drop the word
- B. Use smoothing
- C. Increase learning rate
- D. Apply dropout

7. A Logistic Regression has an output $y_{\text{pred}} = 0.78$. The actual label for the input data was 1. What is the cross Entropy loss for this prediction? Use log base 10 for your calculations.

- A. 0.107
- B. 0.248
- C. - 0.248
- D. - 0.107

8. Bag of Words ignores:

- A. Word order
- B. Word frequency
- C. Word presence
- D. Vocabulary size

9. Recall is defined as:

- A. $TP / (TP + FP)$
- B. $TP / (TP + TN + FP + FN)$
- C. $TP / (TP + FN)$
- D. $(TP + TN) / (TP + TN + FP + FN)$

10. Which metric is most useful when false positives are costly?

- A. Accuracy
- B. Precision
- C. Recall
- D. F1 Score

Set B

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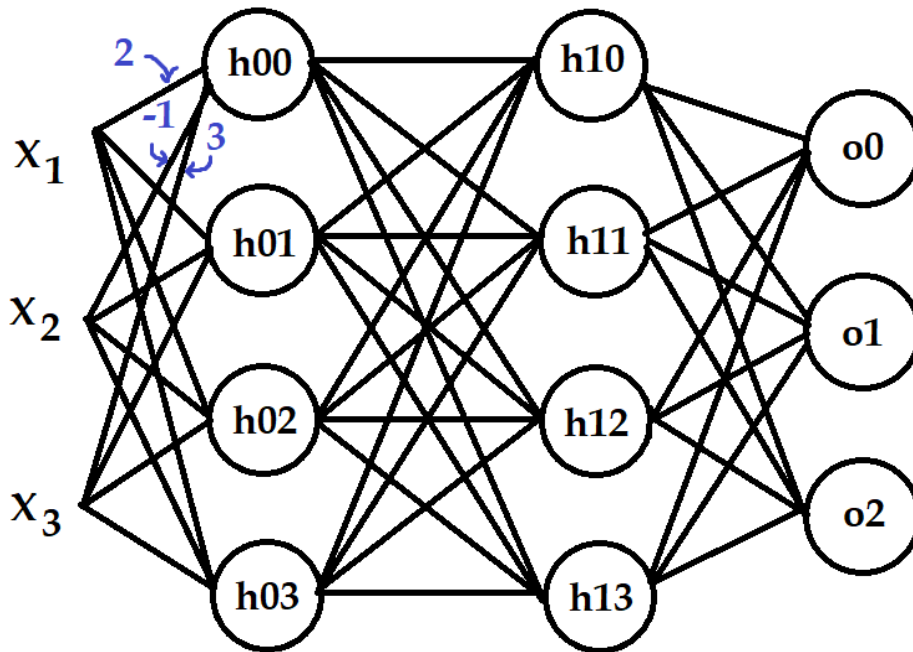
Name: _____

Student ID: _____

Section: _____

Consider the following neural network and answer question 1 to 3.

Here, the first hidden layer has sigmoid and second hidden layer and the final layer has RELU as activation function.



Answers:

1	
2	
3	
4	
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9	
10	

1. Which is the correct shape of weight matrices for the above network if input matrix is $X = [X_1, X_2, X_3]$, shape $[1 \times 3]$:

- A. $W^{(1)} = [3 \times 4]$, $W^{(2)} = [4 \times 4]$, $W^{(3)} = [4 \times 3]$
- B. $W^{(1)} = [4 \times 3]$, $W^{(2)} = [4 \times 4]$, $W^{(3)} = [3 \times 4]$
- C. $W^{(1)} = [4 \times 4]$, $W^{(2)} = [16 \times 16]$, $W^{(3)} = [9 \times 9]$
- D. $W^{(1)} = [3 \times 3]$, $W^{(2)} = [4 \times 4]$, $W^{(3)} = [3 \times 3]$

2. If $X = [2, 3, 1]$ and $W^{(1,0)T} = [2, -1, 3]$, what will be the output of the h00 neuron?

- A. 0.98
- B. 0.017
- C. 4
- D. None of the above

3. Which of the following is the correct equation for $h1^*$? ($h1^*$ means output of all neurons of h1)

- A. $h1^* = \max(0, \text{sigmoid}(XW^{(1)} W^{(2)}))$
- B. $h1^* = \text{sigmoid}(\max(0.1 XW^{(1)}, XW^{(1)} W^{(2)}))$
- C. $h1^* = \text{sigmoid}(\max(0, XW^{(1)} W^{(2)}))$
- D. $h1^* = \max(\text{sigmoid}(0, XW^{(1)} XW^{(2)}))$

4. Precision is defined as:

- A. $TP / (TP + FP)$

- B. $TP / (TP + TN + FP + FN)$
- C. $TP / (TP + FN)$
- D. $(TP + TN) / (TP + TN + FP + FN)$

5. Which metric is most useful when false negatives are costly?

- A. Accuracy
- B. Precision
- C. Recall
- D. F1 Score

6. Underfitting is manifested by:

- A. Low training performance and low validation performance
- B. Low validation performance but high training performance
- C. Low testing performance but high training performance
- D. None of the above

7. Your Naive Bayes model predicts zero probability for a test sentence because a word never appeared for that specific class in training data. How to fix it?

- A. Increase learning rate
- B. Apply dropout
- C. Drop the word
- D. Use smoothing

8. A Logistic Regression has an output $y_{\text{pred}} = 0.34$. The actual label for the input data was 1. What is the cross Entropy loss for this prediction? Use log base 10 for your calculations.

- A. 0.468
- B. - 0.468
- C. - 1.07
- D. 1.07

9. In Naive Bayes, the term “naive” refers to:

- A. The absence of training
- B. Its poor performance
- C. Its simplicity
- D. Conditional independence assumption among features

10. Bag of Words ignores:

- A. Word presence
- B. Vocabulary size
- C. Word order
- D. Word frequency

Answers

Set A

- 1 C**
- 2 C**
- 3 B**
- 4 B**
- 5 B**
- 6 B**
- 7 A**
- 8 A**
- 9 C**
- 10 B**

Set B

- 1 A**
- 2 C**
- 3 A**
- 4 A**
- 5 C**
- 6 A**
- 7 D**
- 8 A**
- 9 D**
- 10 C**