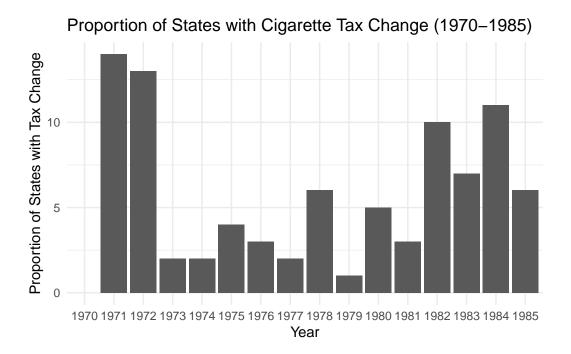
Homework3 Submission3

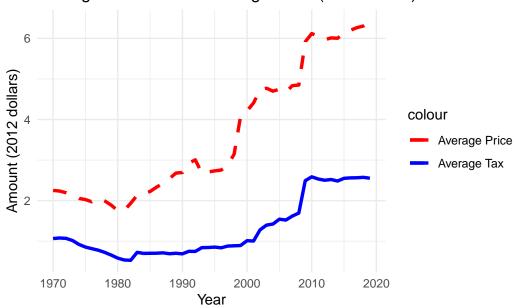
https://github.com/modugbe/homework3

Moyo Odugbemi

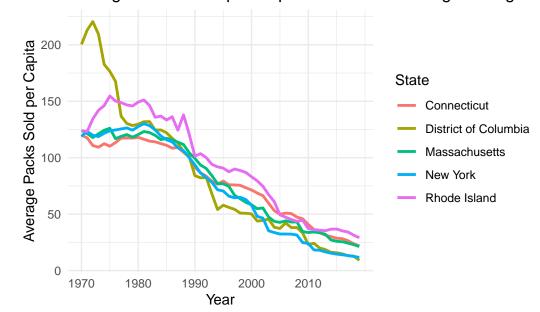
Warning: Removed 51 rows containing missing values (`position_stack()`).



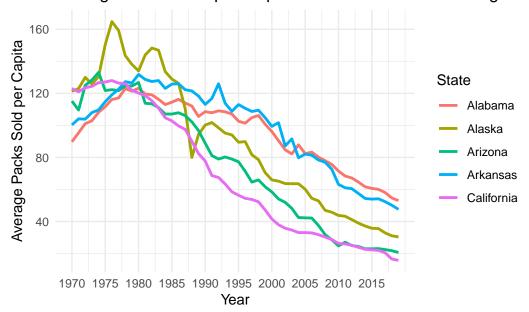
Average Tax and Price of Cigarettes (1970–2018)



Average Packs Sold per Capita for States with Highest Cigaret



Average Packs Sold per Capita for States with Lowest Cigarett



#Question 5 Both groups of states have similar sales on average that decrease as years or as the taxes increase. This somewhat uniform trend between the groups can be explained by the type of good cigarette is.

 $\# \mbox{Question 6 See Table 1}$

 $\# \mbox{Question 7 See Table 1}$

 $\# \mbox{Question 8 See Table 1}$

 $\# \mbox{Question}$ 9 See Table 1

Table 1: Estimation results

	Period	Price_Elasticity	IV_Elasticity	First_Stage_R2	Reduced_Form_R2
log(price_cpi)	1970-1990	-0.8094384	-0.7955235	0.2901006	0.0823776
log(price_cpi)1	1991-2015	-0.9968136	-1.1500837	0.8121467	0.6069778

They are different probably because of people realizing that cigarrettes are harmfu causing a shift in elasticity. Perhaps cigarettes became more elastic once people started to understand the harms behind it.