# **National University of Computer and Emerging Sciences**

# Lab Manual

## **Computer Organization and Assembly Language**



**Lab 03** 

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Class CS3

Sections A1, D1, H1, K2

Semester Fall 2022

**Fast School of Computing** 

FAST-NU, Lahore, Pakistan

# **Objectives**

- How to interpret the different types of jumps
- How to use the different types of registers and how to manipulate them in assembly language
- How to perform arithmetic operations with registers and conditional jumps
- How to use the debugger for viewing the available registers and their function

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#### **ACTIVITY 1:**

Give the value of the zero flag, the carry flag, the sign flag, and the overflow flag after each of the following instructions:

	ZF	CF	SF	OF
mov ax, 0x1254				
mov bx, 0x0FFF				
add ax, 0xEDAB				
add ax, bx				
add bx, 0xF001				

#### **ACTIVITY 2:**

Write a program which calculates the square of a number in memory variable. Display the result in accumulator (AX).

#### **ACTIVITY 3**

Write a program which finds the frequency of a specific number form the given array.

array: dw 1, 9, 9,9, 8, 8,8, 8, 8,8, 1, 1, 9, 9, 8, 8, 8, 8, 1, 9, 8, 8

#### **ACTIVITY 4:**

Write a program which finds the factorial of a given integer without the use of MUL command.

#### **ACTIVITY 5:**

Write a program which determines largest number from the given array.

array: dw 111, 999, 888, 888, 11, 99, 88, 88, 1, 9, 8, 8

#### **ACTIVITY 6:**

Modify your program in Activity 5 to find top two numbers from the given array.

#### **REFERENCES**

- "http://www.dosbox.com/download.php?main=1
- <a href="http://sourceforge.net/projects/nasm">http://sourceforge.net/projects/nasm</a>
- <a href="http://www.nasm.us/">http://www.nasm.us/</a>
- http://www.programmersheaven.com/download/21643/download.aspx (AFD)