. بهما کرخورت دونس

98.10.07, Math for Econ, 26 10

$$V(k(t), c(t), t)$$
 instantaneous atricty function

 $\dot{K}(t) = g(k(t), c(t), t)$ ,  $\dot{K}$ : instantaneous atricty

 $\dot{K}(t) = g(k(t), c(t), t)$ ,  $\dot{K}$ : instantaneous atricty

 $\dot{K}(t) = g(k(t), c(t), t)$ ,  $\dot{K}$ :

 $\dot{K}(t) = g(k(t), c(t), t)$ 
 $\dot{K}(t) = g(k(t), c(t), t)$ 

 $e^{-\overline{r}(T)T}k(T) \ge 0$   $K(T) \ge$ 

 $\lim_{T\to\infty} e^{-r(\tau).T} \cdot k(T) \ge 0 \qquad T_{-\infty} \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right)$ معنی و آوانهم هواره مقوض بایم به بیرطی مه نرخ بازنس دادن وا که آز (t) آ  $\alpha(t)>0$  ,  $\alpha(t)<\bar{r}(t)$  $K(t) = -ae^{\alpha(t)t}$ =>  $\lim_{T\to\infty} e^{-\bar{r}(\tau)T}$ .  $-\alpha e^{\alpha(\tau).T}$ =  $\lim_{T\to\infty} -\alpha \cdot e^{-(\bar{r}(\tau)-\alpha(\tau)).T} = 0$   $T\to\infty$ ر معاسم ، ملیار درار ابندساز است را مودی کنم:  $=> \mathcal{L} \doteq f(\alpha) + \lambda g(\alpha) \implies \begin{cases} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \alpha} = 0 & -i \vec{S} - \vec{D} \vec{D} \\ \lambda g(\alpha) = 0 & \lambda \ge 0 & 0 \end{cases}$ max f(x) s.t.  $g(x) \ge 0$ ا علی رومکرد بردسی کنیم ، مشرط (ی مشرطی استان است . ولی مشرط (۵) به رای معرفط مارد رومنی میرسی میرسی ، مبارا معرفط مارد (۵) میرسی میرسی میرسی ، مبارا معرفط مارد (۵) میرسی میرسی میرسی ، مبارا معرفط مارد (۵) میرسی میرسی میرسی میرسی ، مبارا معرفط مارد (۵) میرسی میرس خواهم داست!  $\Rightarrow \mathcal{L} = \int_{0}^{T} V(k(t), c(t), t) dt + \int_{0}^{T} \mathcal{M}(t) \left(g(k(t), c(t), t) - \dot{k}(t)\right) dt$  $+ v e^{-\overline{r}(T)T} k(T)$  $\left(ve^{-\overline{r}(\tau)T}K(\tau)=0, v\geq0, e^{-\overline{r}(\tau)T}K(\tau)\geq0\right)$ 

=) 
$$L = \int_{0}^{T} \left[ v(k(t), c(t), t) + \mu(t) g(k(t), c(t), t) \right] dt$$

$$(\kappa_{i}, c(t), t) + \mu(t) g(k(t), c(t), t) dt$$

$$- \int_{0}^{T} \mu(t) \dot{k}(t) dt + ve^{-F(t)T} k(T)$$

$$\Rightarrow H(k(t), c(t), t) : V(k(t), c(t), t) + M(t)g(k(t), c(t), t)$$

Hamiltonian Function (ارمون روطارت تعطرات الأعواد الأحواد الأعواد المرابع ال

$$-\int_{0}^{T} \mu(t) \dot{K}(t) dt = -\mu(t) \dot{K}(t) \Big|_{0}^{T} + \int_{0}^{T} \dot{\mu}(t) \dot{K}(t) dt$$

$$= -\mu(\tau) \dot{K}(\tau) + \mu(0) \dot{K}(\theta) + \int_{0}^{T} \dot{\mu}(t) \dot{K}(t) dt$$

$$= - \int_{0}^{T} \left( H(\dot{K}(t), c(t), t) + \dot{\mu}(t) \dot{K}(t) \right) dt + \mu(0) \dot{K}_{0}$$

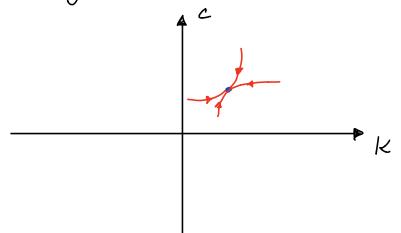
$$+ \left( Ve^{-\overline{F}(\tau)T} - \mu(\tau) \right) \dot{K}(\tau)$$

FOC: 
$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial k(t)} = 0$$
,  $\frac{\partial L}{\partial c(t)} = 0$ ,  $\frac{\partial \Delta L}{\partial k(T)} = 0$ 

1: 
$$\frac{\partial H}{\partial k} + \dot{M} = 0$$
,  $\dot{k} = g(k, c, t)$  (valeticles)  $\dot{k} = g(k, c, t)$  (valeticles)  $\dot{k} = g(k, c, t)$   $\dot{k} = g($ 

3: 
$$Ve^{-\overline{r}(T).T} = \mu(T)$$
, 
$$\begin{cases} ve^{-\overline{r}(T)T} & \text{bb} \end{cases}$$
$$e^{-\overline{r}(T).T} k(T) \ge 0 \implies \mu(T)k(T) = 0 \quad \text{(Sill)}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial H}{\partial C} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = -\dot{\mu} \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \int_{c} \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial H}{\partial k} = 0 \end{cases}$$



$$W(t)$$
:  $\hat{y}(t)$ 

$$\dot{W}(t) = r W(t) + S(t)$$

$$y = S(t) + C(t)$$
;  $y = y$ 

$$W(0) = W(T) = 0$$

utility: 
$$\max \int_{0}^{T} log(c(t)) dt$$

منال: مەرس عانوار:

$$\begin{cases} V(w,c,t) = \ln c(t) \\ \dot{w}(t) = rw(t) + y - c(t) \\ w(0) = 0 \\ w(T) = 0 \end{cases}$$

1,2 
$$\Rightarrow \frac{\dot{c}}{c} = r \Rightarrow c(t) = c_0 e^{rt}$$

$$= w(t) = e^{rt} \left[ y \int_{0}^{t} e^{-rs} ds - c(o) \int_{0}^{t} ds \right] = e^{rt} \left[ y \left( \frac{1}{r} e^{-rs} \right) \Big|_{0}^{t} c(o) t \right]$$

$$= \frac{y}{r} (1 - e^{-rt})$$

=> 
$$W(t) = e^{rt} \left( \frac{y}{r} (1 - e^{-rt}) - C(0)t \right)$$

$$W(T) = 0 = C(0) = \frac{y}{rT} (1 - e^{-rT}) = C(t) = \frac{y}{rT} (1 - e^{-rT}) e^{rt}$$