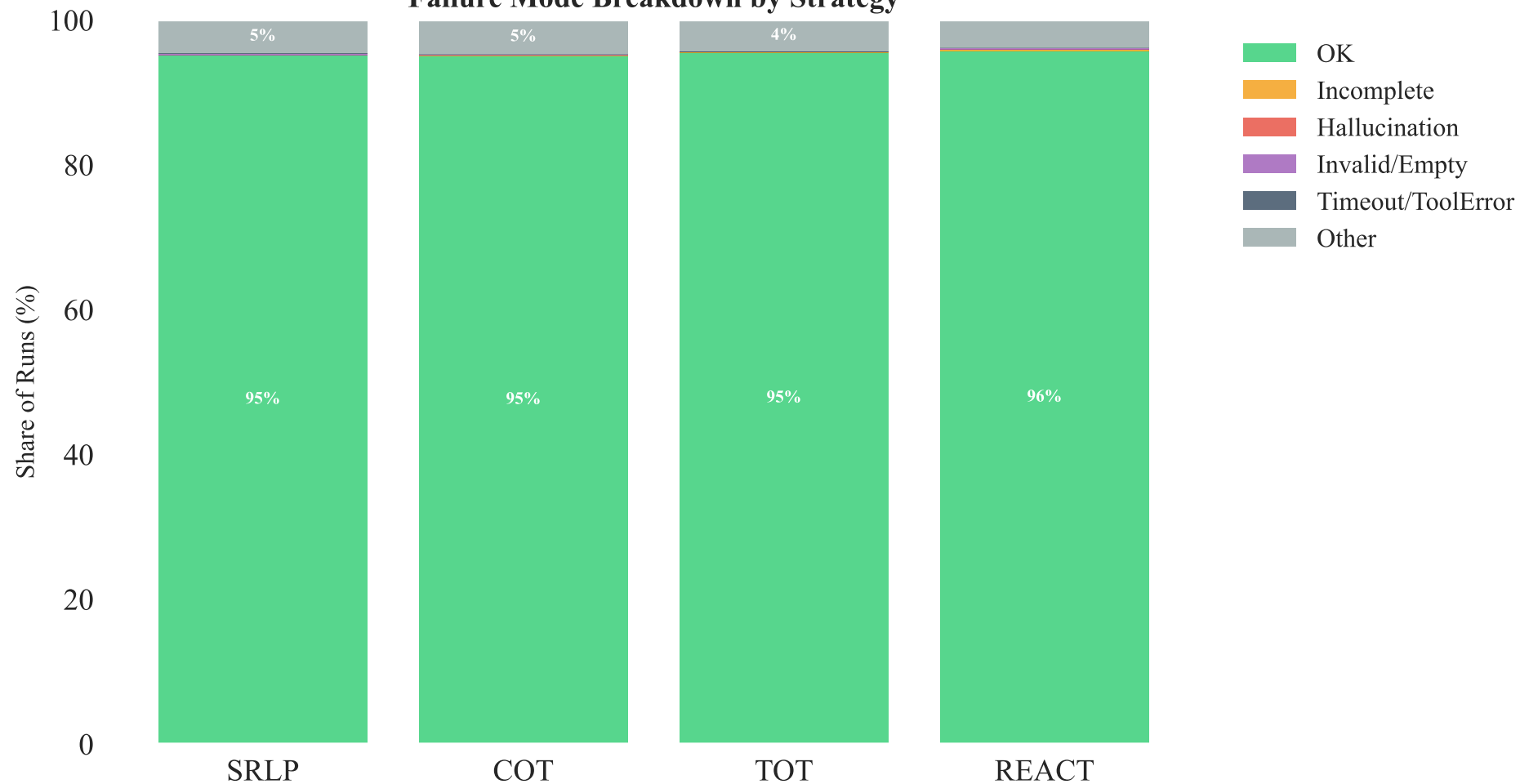


Failure Mode Breakdown by Strategy



Heuristic bucketing from 'success' and 'error_type'